

From Manual to Velocity

The Spec-Driven Way

How we turned weeks into seconds with Orval

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The Challenge 🦵



Mission

Build a **NestJS BFF** to
act as our API gateway



Integration

Connect **4 different
APIs** through WSO2
portal



Reality

All API calls need
**authentication and
validation**

What We Needed to Build

Services

Seemed straightforward...

- HTTP clients for each API
- Authentication token management
- Error handling & retries
- Request/response mapping



Initial Thought

Just HTTP calls with auth tokens, right?

DTOs

The real nightmare!

- Request body validation schemas
- Query parameter validators
- Path parameter types
- Response type definitions
- Swagger documentation
- **Manual maintenance forever...**



Reality Check

Weeks of manual typing for every endpoint!

From Manual Hell... 🌀



...to Generated Everything ✨

Enter Orval ✨

Input

```
1  # Just your OpenAPI spec
2  openapi: 3.0.0
3  info:
4    title: User API
5  paths:
6    /users/{id}:
7      get:
8        parameters:
9          - name: id
10            in: path
11            schema:
12              type: string
13      responses:
14        '200':
15          content:
16            application/json:
17              schema:
18                $ref: '#/components/schemas'
```

Output

- **TypeScript types** - Full type safety
- **Zod schemas** - Runtime validation
- **API clients** - Ready-to-use functions
- **React Query hooks** - Easy data fetching
- **Mock handlers** - Testing with real data

One config file → Everything you need!

Our Orval Configuration

```
1 // orval.config.ts
2 export default defineConfig({
3   internal: {
4     input: './specs/user-service.yaml',
5     output: {
6       target: './src/generated/internal.ts',
7       client: 'axios',
8       mock: true,
9       override: {
10         zod: { enabled: true },
11         mutator: {
12           path: './src/mutators/internal.ts',
13           name: 'internalMutator',
14         },
15       },
16     },
17   },
18   external: {
19     input: './specs/payment.yaml',
```

Multiple Inputs

- YAML and JSON specs
- Separate configs per domain

Rich Output

- Zod schemas with validation
- Mock generation for testing
- Custom mutators for auth

Result

Plot Twist: WSO2 Authentication

Every API call needs authentication tokens



How do we inject custom auth logic into generated code?

Challenge:

Generated clients can't know about our specific WSO2 requirements

Mutators to the Rescue!

```
1 // src/mutators/internal.ts
2 export const internalMutator = async (
3   config: AxiosRequestConfig
4 ): Promise<AxiosRequestConfig> => {
5   // Get internal service token
6   const token = await getInternalToken()
7
8   return {
9     ...config,
10    headers: {
11      ...config.headers,
12      Authorization: `Bearer ${token}`,
13      'Content-Type': 'application/json',
14    },
15    timeout: 10000,
16  }
17 }
```



Internal APIs

Auto-injects internal service credentials

```
1 // src/mutators/external.ts
2 export const externalMutator = async (
3   config: AxiosRequestConfig
4 ): Promise<AxiosRequestConfig> => {
5   // Get external partner token
6   const token = await getExternalToken()
7
8   return {
9     ...config,
10    headers: {
11      ...config.headers,
12      Authorization: `Bearer ${token}`,
13      'X-Partner-ID': process.env.PARTNER_ID,
14    },
15    timeout: 15000,
16  }
17 }
```



External APIs

Auto-injects external partner credentials



The Magic:

These functions run before EVERY API call automatically

NestJS Integration Made Simple


```
1 // src/services/user.service.ts
2 import { Injectable } from '@nestjs/common'
3 import { getUser, createUser } from '../generated'
4
5 @Injectable()
6 export class UserService {
7
8   async findUser(userId: string) {
9     // Generated function with auth + types
10    return await getUser({ userId })
11  }
12
13  async createUser(userData: CreateUserRequest) {
14    // Type-safe, auto-validated request
15    return await createUser(userData)
16  }
17 }
```

✨ What We Got

 Auto-authenticated requests

 Type-safe function calls

 Runtime validation with Zod

 Error handling built-in

 Mock-ready for testing

⚡ Before vs After

Before:

HTTP client + auth + types + validation

After:

Import function, call it!

DTOs Without the Pain 🤫

The Magic Pipeline

1. OpenAPI spec → Orval → Zod schemas



2. Zod schemas → nestjs-zod → DTOs



3. DTOs → NestJS → Swagger docs



End Result:

WSO2-ready Swagger documentation!

```
1 // Auto-generated DTO
2 import { createZodDto } from 'nestjs-zod'
3 import { CreateUserSchema } from '../generate
4
5 export class CreateUserDto extends createZodD
6     CreateUserSchema
7 ) {}
8
9 // Usage in controller
10 @Post()
11 async createUser(@Body() dto: CreateUserDto)
12     // dto is already validated!
13     return this.userService.createUser(dto)
14 }
```

✓ Request validation - automatic

✓ Swagger docs - generated

✓ Type safety - guaranteed

Testing at Lightning Speed ⚡

```
1 // Auto-generated by Orval
2 import { rest } from 'msw'
3 import { getUserMockHandler } from '../gener
4
5 // Mock server setup
6 const server = setupServer(
7   getUserMockHandler,
8   createUserMockHandler,
9   // ... all handlers auto-generated!
10 )
11
12 // Test with realistic data
13 it('should fetch user data', async () => {
14   // Mock returns realistic data automatical
15   const result = await userService.findUser(
16
17     expect(result).toHaveProperty('id')
18     expect(result).toHaveProperty('email')
19 })
```

🚀 Speed Benefits

⚡ **No mock setup** - generated automatically

🎭 **Realistic data** - based on spec examples

🔒 **Type-safe mocks** - same as real responses

🔄 **Always in sync** - regenerate with spec changes

Before vs After

Before:

Write mocks, maintain test data

After:

Import handlers, write tests

The Impact



DAYS

of manual work



SECONDS

of generation



Fewer Bugs

Generated = consistent



Type Safety

Always in sync



Single Truth

The spec rules all

Frontend: The Journey Continues 🧭



BFF Built

✅ Services generated ✅ DTOs created
✅ Swagger exported



Round Two

📄 BFF Swagger spec → Frontend
Orval config → Generate everything!



Frontend Magic

🔗 React Query hooks 🔒
TypeScript types ✍️ Zod schemas
+ mocks



Complete Loop

External APIs → BFF → Frontend → React App

Frontend Usage in Action


```
1 // components/UserProfile.tsx
2 import { useGetUserQuery, useUpdateUserMutation } from '../api'
3
4 function UserProfile({ userId }) {
5   const { data: user, isLoading, error } = useGetUserQuery(userId)
6   const updateMutation = useUpdateUserMutation()
7
8   if (isLoading) return <Spinner />
9   if (error) return <ErrorAlert error={error} />
10
11   return (
12     <div>
13       <h1>{user.name}</h1>
14       <button
15         onClick={() => updateMutation.mutate({
16           userId,
17           data: { name: 'New Name' }
18         })}
19       >
20         Update User
21       </button>
22     </div>
23   )
24 }
```


Form Validation


```
1 // forms/CreateUserForm.tsx
2 import { CreateUserSchema } from '../api'
3 import { useForm } from 'react-hook-form'
4
5 const form = useForm({
6   resolver: zodResolver(CreateUserSchema)
7 })
8
9 const onSubmit = form.handleSubmit((data) => {
10   // data is fully typed and validated
11   createUserMutation.mutate(data)
12 })
```

What We Get

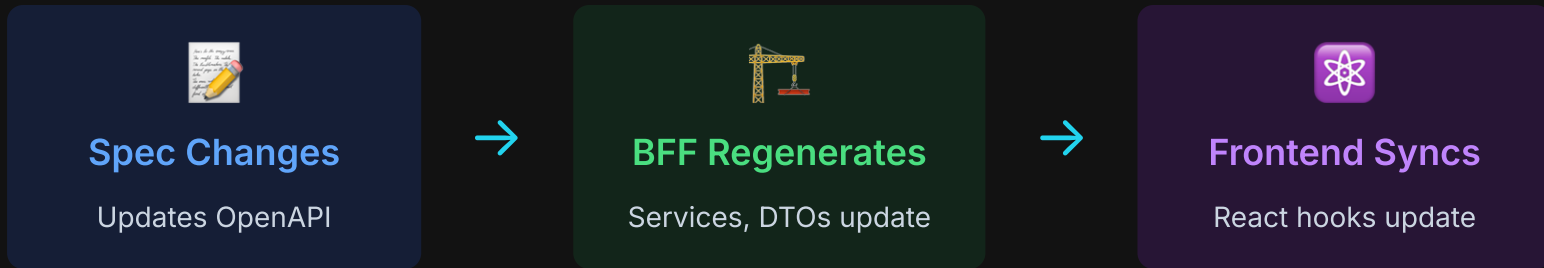
 Automatic loading states

 Error handling

 Type-safe forms

 Realistic test mocks

The Spec-Driven Development Loop



⚡ The Magic Result

✅ No Drift - Types always match reality

✅ No Bugs - Breaking changes caught at compile time

✅ No Manual Work - Everything updates automatically

Key Takeaways 🚀



Orval transforms spec-driven development

From OpenAPI specs to complete type-safe clients, automatically



Mutators solve complex auth requirements

Handle any authentication flow with custom request modifiers



Generated mocks accelerate testing

Realistic test data from your actual API specifications



End-to-end automation from API to UI

Complete workflow automation eliminates drift and manual work

Essential Resources

Core Tools

Orval

orval.dev

nestjs-zod

npmjs.com/package/nestjs-zod

React Query

tanstack.com/query

MSW

mswjs.io

Documentation

- ✓ Comprehensive guides
- ✓ Real-world examples
- ✓ Active communities
- ✓ Production-ready

Your Next Steps

1 Start Small

Pick one API, create your first Orval config, generate a client


2 Add Authentication

Create mutators for your auth requirements, test with real tokens

3 Build the Loop

Extend to DTOs, then frontend, establish the automation workflow

4 Scale & Optimize

Add more APIs, refine your process, enjoy the velocity! 

Thank You! 🎉

Ready to transform your workflow?

Start with **one API** and experience the magic ✨

Questions? 🚀