

Building Front-End Applications, Rapidly

Parish & Carlos

iCIMS Labs



Agenda

- What is React
- Intro to JSX
- Hands on, create a simple component
- 3rd Party Components
- Intro to create-react-app
- Hands on, create a Todo App
- Hands on, test Todo App

Prerequisites

- Knowledge of Javascript, HTML & CSS
- Node.js 17 @ nodejs.org
- Pref: Visual Studio Code @ code.visualstudio.com

Follow Along

- <https://github.com/Disco-Pope/rapid-react-todo>
- <https://rapid-react-app.firebaseio.com/#0>

Objectives and Expectations

Upon completing this workshop, you will:

- Have an understanding of React
- How to create simple React components
- How to use 3rd party React components
- Build a simple ToDo app using `create-react-app`

ReactJS

What is React?

- A Javascript library for building user interfaces created by Facebook
- The V in MVC
- Component based (components on components on components!)
- Key terms: Components, Props, State

Virtual DOM

- 🐢 DOM is slow (re-rendering slows you down)
- ⚡ Virtual DOM does no rendering
- React ONLY updates objects that have changed in the real DOM
- DOM updates are batched

JSX

- Javascript + XML
- Syntax extension to JavaScript
- HTML with some modifications
 - `className` instead of `class`
 - `children` prop
- Easier to read & write

Using Javascript

```
1. function Hello(props) {
2.   return React.createElement(
3.     'div',
4.     { style: { fontSize: '20px' }, className: 'wrapper' },
5.     `Hello ${props.toWho}!`
6.   );
7. }
8.
9. ReactDOM.render(
10.   React.createElement(Hello, {toWho: 'World'}, null),
11.   document.getElementById('root')
12. ).
```

With JSX

```
1. function Hello(props) {  
2.   return (  
3.     <div  
4.       className="wrapper"  
5.       style={{fontSize: '20px'}}  
6.     >  
7.       Hello {props.toWho}!  
8.     </div>  
9.   );  
10. }  
11.  
12. ReactDOM.render(  
13.   // ...
```

react clock - npm search

npmjs.com/search?q=react%20clock

☆

🔗

CORS

📄

👤

⚙️

♥️

Narcissistic Passion Minified

npm Enterprise

Products

Solutions

Resources

Docs

Support

npm

react clock

Search

Join

Log In

90 packages found

123...5»

Sort Packages

Optimal

Popularity

Quality

Maintenance

Who's Hiring?

react-clock

An analog clock for your React app.

clockdigital clockanalog clocktimereact

👤

wojtekmaj

published 2.4.0 • 2 months ago

@meecolabs/react-clock

An analog clock for your React app.

clockdigital clockanalog clocktimereact

p

q

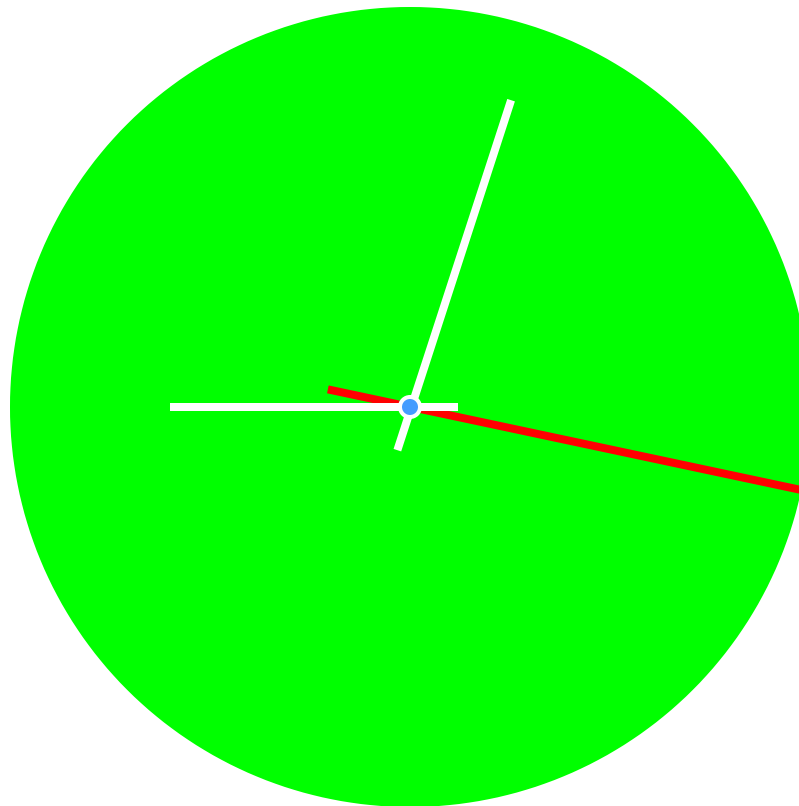
m

Component Props

Props

Prop name	Description	Example values
className	Defines class name(s) that will be added along with "react-clock" to the main React-Clock <code><time></code> element.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">String: <code>"class1 class2"</code>Array of strings: <code>["class1", "class2 class3"]</code>
hourHandLength	Defines the length of an hour hand, in %. Defaults to <code>50</code> .	<code>80</code>
hourHandOppositeLength	Defines the length of the part of an hour hand on the opposite side the hand is pointing to, in %. Defaults to <code>10</code> .	<code>20</code>
hourHandWidth	Defines the width of an hour hand, in pixels. Defaults to <code>4</code> .	<code>3</code>
hourMarksLength	Defines the length of hour marks, in %. Defaults to <code>10</code> .	<code>8</code>
hourMarksWidth	Defines the width of hour marks, in pixels. Defaults to <code>3</code> .	<code>2</code>
minuteHandLength	Defines the length of a minute hand, in %. Defaults to <code>70</code> .	<code>80</code>
minuteHandOppositeLength	Defines the length of the part of a minute hand on the opposite side the hand is pointing to, in %. Defaults to <code>10</code> .	<code>20</code>
minuteHandWidth	Defines the width of a minute hand, in pixels. Defaults to <code>2</code> .	<code>3</code>
minuteMarksLength	Defines the length of minute marks, in %. Defaults to <code>6</code> .	<code>8</code>
minuteMarksWidth	Defines the width of a minute hand, in pixels. Defaults to <code>1</code> .	<code>2</code>
renderHourMarks	Defines whether hour marks shall be rendered. Defaults to <code>true</code> .	<code>false</code>
renderMinuteHand	Defines whether minute hand shall be rendered.	<code>_____</code>

Analog Clock



Let's build a todo list!

Let's build a todo list!

1. Create a react project
2. Adding a basic list
3. Add state and controls
4. Make our todo list responsive
5. Ways to take your app further

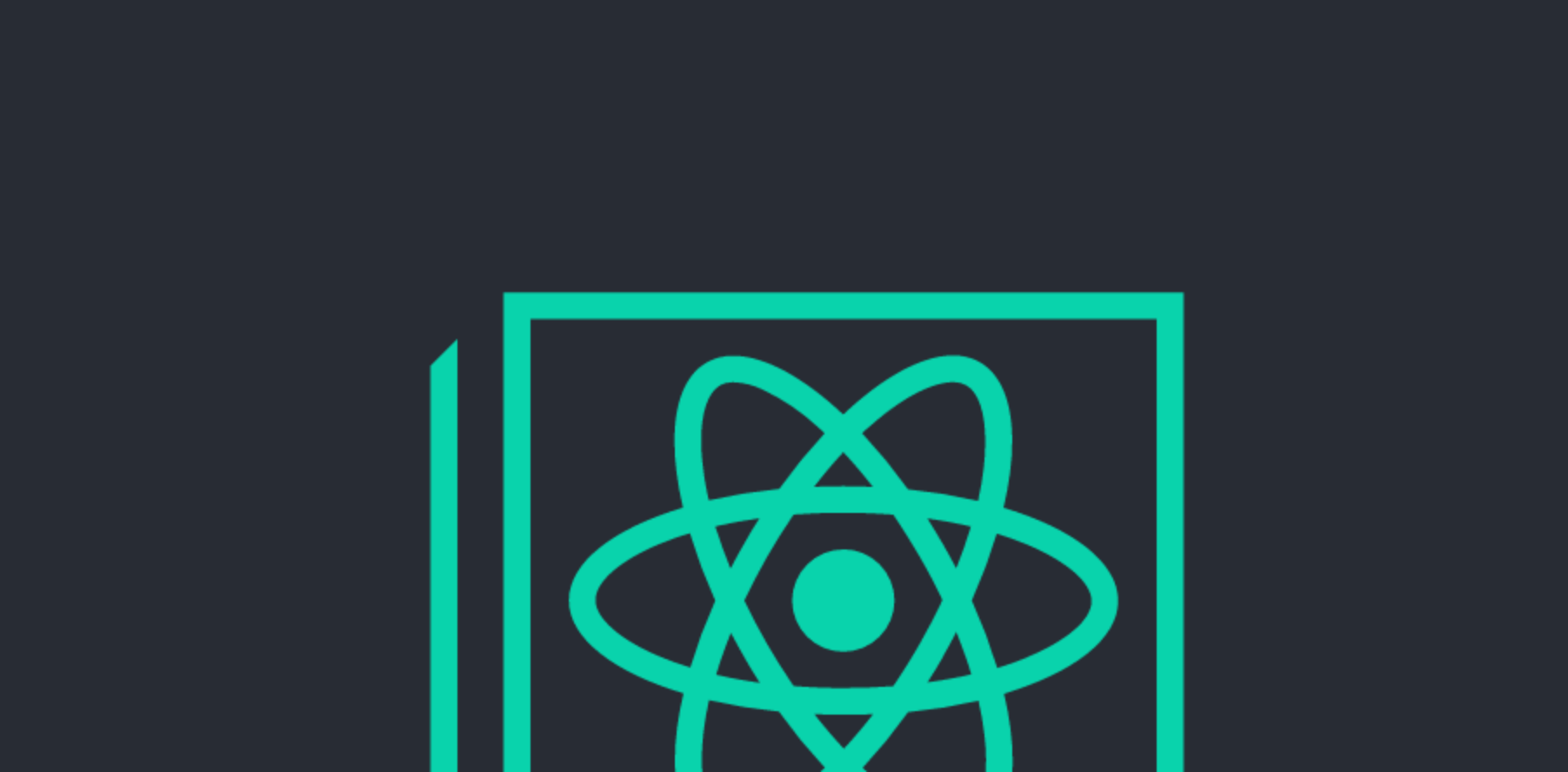
create-react-app

- Written by facebook for learning react
- Generates a full react project with a single command
- Serious time saver
- Lots of tooling is configured for you
- Hot-reloading dev server

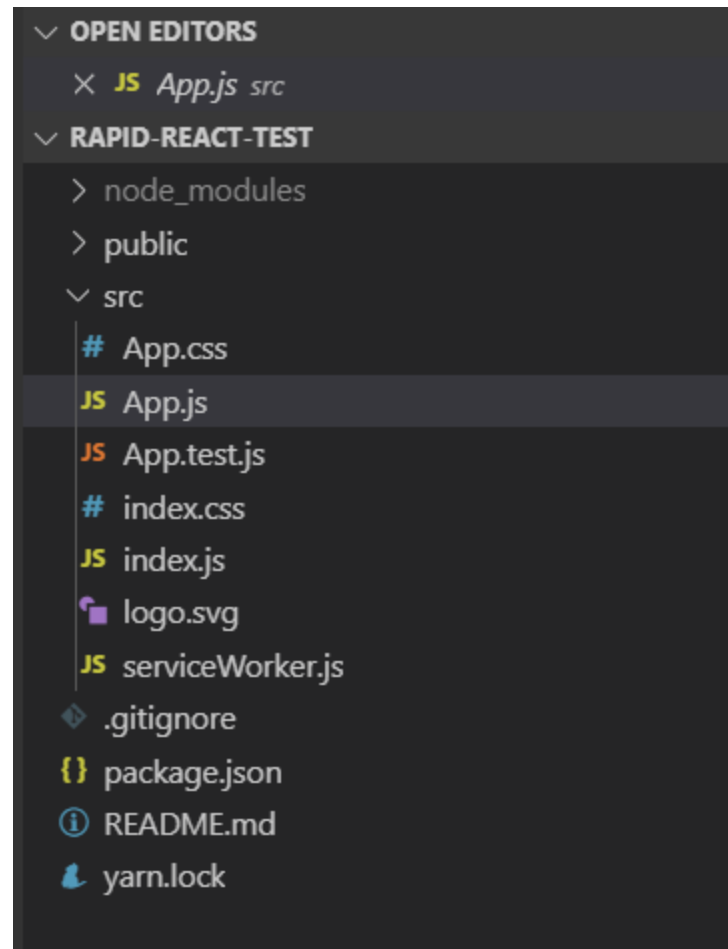
Generating a project

```
npx create-react-app rapid-react-todo
```

- Open in VS Code
- Open terminal (ctrl + `)
- Execute the dev server with `npm start`



The project structure will look like this



open app.js

src/App.js

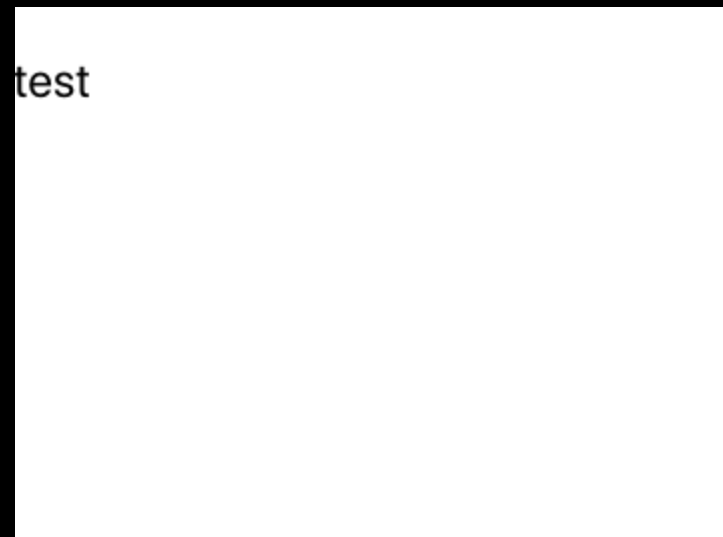
Lets clean out the app so we can write our todo list code here

Remove lines 2-3


```
1. import React from 'react';
2.
3. function App() {
4.   return (
5.     <>
6.       <p>test</p>
7.     </>
8.   );
9. }
10.
11. export default App;
```

Your code will look like this

Your app will look like this



How your app looks in HTML

```
▼ <div id="root">  
  <p>test</p>  
</div>
```

All of your app renders into the "root" element

Component Libraries

- Default HTML Elements look bad



- Great looking components
- Features HTML doesn't have
- Components HTML doesn't have

Material UI

- Check out [Material UI](#)
- React component library based on [Material Design](#)
- Install Material UI Core Components and Icons
 - `npm install --save @material-ui/core @material-ui/icons`

Material Components for Todo List

- List, ListItem, etc ([Examples](#) | [Docs](#))
- Button, IconButton ([Examples](#) | [Docs](#))
- TextField ([Examples](#) | [Docs](#))
- DeleteIcon ([Examples](#) | [Docs](#))
- Grid ([Examples](#) | [Docs](#))

Component Example Pages

- Lots of examples of components
- Live editing of all examples

```

<label htmlFor="contained-button-file">
  <Button variant="contained" component="span" className={classes.button}>
    Upload
  </Button>
</label>
</div>
);
}

```

DEFAULT

PRIMARY

SECONDARY

DISABLED

LINK

UPLOAD

Button API

The API documentation of the Button React component. Learn more about the props and the CSS customization point



Segment Send data to any tool without having to implement a new API every time.

ethical ad by CodeFund

Import

```
import Button from '@material-ui/core/Button';  
// or
```



```
1. import React from 'react';
2. import { List, ListItem, ListItemText } from '@material-ui/core';
3.
4. function App() {
5.   return (
6.     <>
7.       <p>test</p>
8.     </>
9.   );
10. }
11.
12. export default App;
```

Let's start by adding some todos to our page

```
1. import React from 'react';
2. import { List, ListItem, ListItemText } from '@material-ui/core';
3.
4. function App() {
5.   return (
6.     <>
7.       <List>
8.         <ListItem>
9.           <ListItemText>Todo1</ListItemText>
10.        </ListItem>
11.        <ListItem>
12.          <ListItemText>Todo2</ListItemText>
13.        </ListItem>
14.      </List>
15.    </>
  )
}
```

We've added a static list with 2 todo items

Your app with list items

test1

test2

About React Hooks and State

- React Hooks are functions that hook extra behavior into our components
- The [useState](#) hook lets our component remember things between renders
- Let's add state to our todo list

We need to import "useState" from react like this

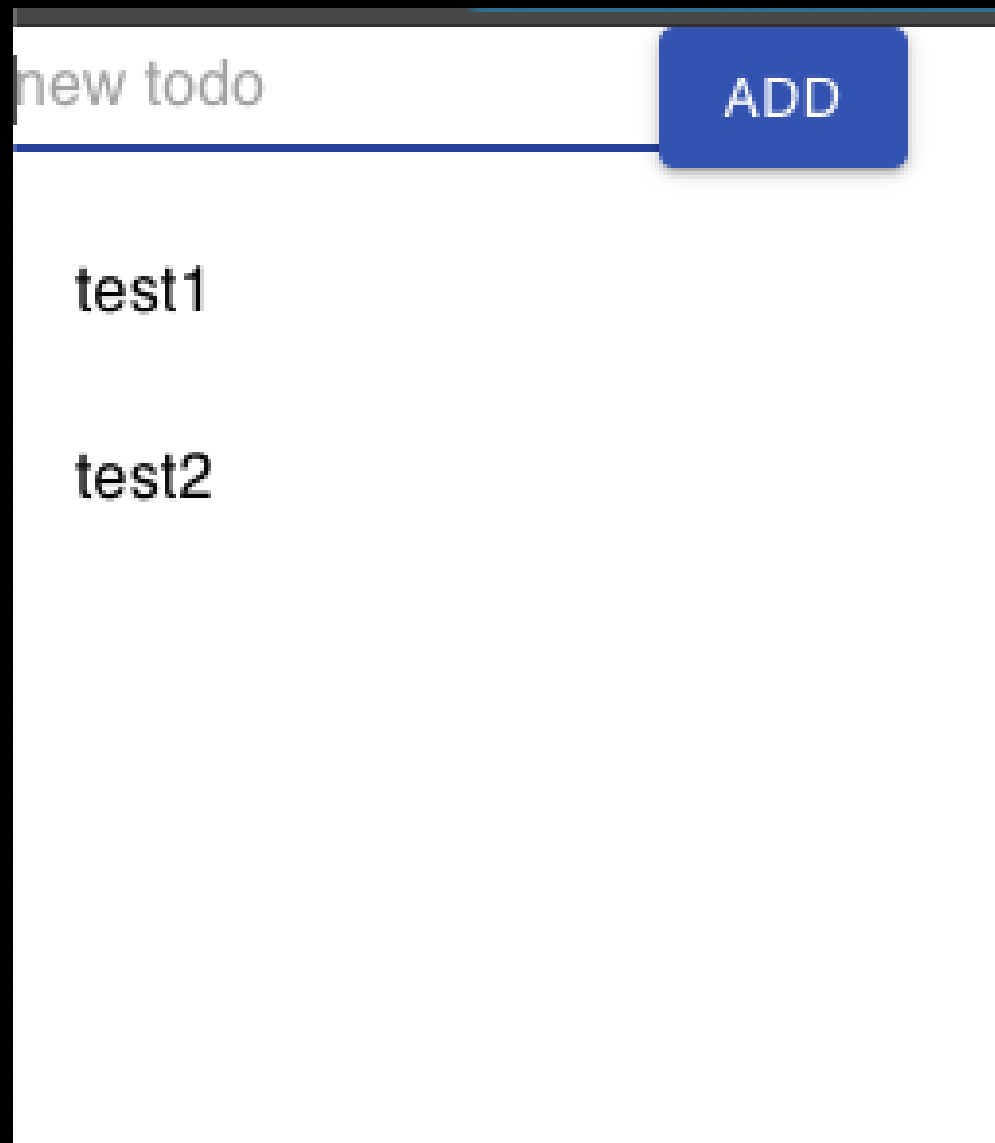
Adding new todos

- Our todos are part of state but our users can't manipulate them
- Lets add controls for adding new todos to our state
- A React "Ref" is used to access the HTML element rendered by react, we use this to read the value a user enters into a text field

```
1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   Button,
4.   List,
5.   ListItem,
6.   ListItemText,
7.   TextField
8. } from '@material-ui/core';
9.
10. function App() {
11.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
12.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
13.
14.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
15.   function handleAddClick() {
16.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
17.     if(newTodo.length > 0) {
18.       setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
19.     }
20.   }
21. }
```

Import useRef from react

Your app with add controls



new todo

ADD

test1

test2

The image shows a screenshot of a web application interface for a todo list. At the top, there is a light gray header bar. Inside this bar, on the left, is a text input field with the placeholder text "new todo". To the right of the input field is a blue button with the text "ADD" in white. Below the header bar, the main content area is white. It contains a list of two items: "test1" and "test2", each on a new line. The items are in a simple, black, sans-serif font.

Removing todos

- Lets add a trash button for removing todos
- Being able to remove todos is useful for marking things completed

```
1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   Button,
4.   IconButton,
5.   List,
6.   ListItem,
7.   ListItemText,
8.   ListItemSecondaryAction,
9.   TextField
10. } from '@material-ui/core';
11. import { Delete as DeleteIcon } from '@material-ui/icons';
12.
13. function App() {
14.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
15.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
16.
17.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
18.   function handleAddClick() {
19.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
```

Import IconButton and ListItemSecondaryAction

Your app with remove controls

to

ADD

Responsive Layout

- Let's add a responsive Layout
- We'll use Material-UIs Grid component to make things look much better

```
import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
import {
  Button,
  Grid,
  IconButton,
  List,
  ListItem,
  ListItemText,
  ListItemSecondaryAction,
  TextField,
  Typography
} from '@material-ui/core';
import { Delete as DeleteIcon } from '@material-ui/icons';

function App() {
  const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
  const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);

  // add new todo to state and clear the input
```

Import Grid and Typography

Desktop

Todo List

new todo

ADD

test1



test2



asdf



asdf



Phone

Todo List

new todo

ADD

test1





test2

asdf

asdf

Break it down

Todo List

test1	
test2	
asdf	
asdf	


```
1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   Button,
4.   Grid,
5.   IconButton,
6.   List,
7.   ListItem,
8.   ListItemText,
9.   ListItemSecondaryAction,
10.  TextField,
11.  Typography
12. } from '@material-ui/core';
13. import { Delete as DeleteIcon } from '@material-ui/icons';
14.
15. function App() {
16.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
17.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
18.
19.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
20.   function handleAddClick() {
21.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
22.     if(newTodo.length > 0) {
23.       setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
24.       textFieldRef.current.value = '';
25.     }
26.   };
27.
28.   // update state with deleted todo filtered out
29.   function handleDeleteClick(index) {
30.     setTodos(oldTodos => oldTodos.filter((e, i) => i !== index));
31.   }
```

lib/Form.js

```
1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   // Button,
4.   Grid,
5.   IconButton,
6.   List,
7.   ListItem,
8.   ListItemText,
9.   ListItemSecondaryAction,
10.  // TextField,
11.  Typography
12. } from '@material-ui/core';
13. import { Delete as DeleteIcon } from '@material-ui/icons';
14.
15. import Form from './lib/Form';
16.
17. function App() {
18.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
19.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
20.
21.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
22.   function handleAddClick() {
23.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
24.     if(newTodo.length > 0) {
25.       setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
26.       textFieldRef.current.value = '';
27.     }
28.   };
29.
30.   // update state with deleted todo filtered out
```

```

1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   Grid,
4.   IconButton,
5.   List,
6.   ListItem,
7.   ListItemText,
8.   ListItemSecondaryAction,
9.   Typography
10. } from '@material-ui/core';
11. import { Delete as DeleteIcon } from '@material-ui/icons';
12.
13. import Form from './lib/Form';
14.
15. function App() {
16.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
17.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
18.
19.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
20.   function handleAddClick() {
21.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
22.     if(newTodo.length > 0) {
23.       setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
24.       textFieldRef.current.value = '';
25.     }
26.   };
27.
28.   // update state with deleted todo filtered out
29.   function handleDeleteClick(index) {
30.     const newTodos = todos.filter((_, i) => i !== index);

```

lib/TodoItem.js

```
1. import React, { useState, useRef } from 'react';
2. import {
3.   Grid,
4.   Typography
5. } from '@material-ui/core';
6.
7. import Form from './lib/Form';
8. import TodoItem from './lib/TodoItem';
9.
10. function App() {
11.   const textFieldRef = useRef(null);
12.   const [todos, setTodos] = useState(['test1', 'test2']);
13.
14.   // add new todo to state and clear the input
15.   function handleAddClick() {
16.     const newTodo = textFieldRef.current.value;
17.     if(newTodo.length > 0) {
18.       setTodos([...todos, newTodo]);
19.       textFieldRef.current.value = '';
20.     }
21.   };
22.
23.   // update state with deleted todo filtered out
24.   function handleDeleteClick(index) {
25.     setTodos(oldTodos => oldTodos.filter((e, i) => i !== index));
26.   }
27.
28.   return (
```

Automated Testing

- create-react-app comes with jest testing built in
- jest will treat files with .test.js extension as test files
- create-react-app includes a very simple test for App.js
- run jest using `npm test`
 - automatically starts in watch mode

Jest Watch mode

PASS src/App.test.js

✓ renders without crashing (90ms)

Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total

Tests: 1 passed, 1 total

Snapshots: 0 total

Time: 1.941s, estimated 2s

Ran all test suites.

Watch Usage: Press w to show more.

Benefits of Automated Tests

- As your app gets bigger it becomes harder to ensure nothing breaks as you make changes
- If your tests are all written in code you can run all of them in moments and have confidence that your changes didn't have unforeseen consequences

App.test.js

```
1. import React from 'react';
2. import ReactDOM from 'react-dom';
3. import App from './App';
4.
5. it('renders without crashing', () => {
6.   const div = document.createElement('div');
7.   ReactDOM.render(<App />, div);
8.   ReactDOM.unmountComponentAtNode(div);
9. });
```

Quick anatomy of tests

Enzyme

- A react testing library by Airbnb
- Enzyme can "shallow render" components
 - Renders your component without rendering all its children
 - Very fast and is sufficient for many tests

Let's write a test for Form.js

- We'll need to install enzyme
 - `npm install --save-dev enzyme enzyme-adapter-react-16`

lib/Form.test.js

```
1. import React from 'react';
2. import { Button } from '@material-ui/core';
3. import Form from './Form';
4.
5. import { shallow, configure } from 'enzyme';
6. import Adapter from 'enzyme-adapter-react-16';
7. configure({ adapter: new Adapter() });
8.
9. it('should invoke onAddClick when add button is clicked', () => {
10.   const mockAddFn = jest.fn();
11.   const wrapper = shallow(<Form onAddClick={mockAddFn} />);
12.
13.   // ...
```

Import react and the Button component from material ui

PASS

src/App.test.js

PASS

src/lib/Form.test.js

Test Suites: 2 passed, 2 total

Tests: 2 passed, 2 total

Snapshots: 0 total

Time: 3.281s

Ran all test suites.

Watch Usage: Press w to show more.

Ideas for taking your app further

- Ability to edit todos
 - Store additional state for edit mode
 - Use text field instead of ListItemText
- Saving todos to a local storage
 - save on add, remove, edit
- Syncing todos to backend
 - Trigger backend sync after any change to local storage
 - Use mocks to develop without a real backend
 - [axios](#), [axios-mock-adapter](#)
- Create a backend with expressjs

Q & A

Thank you!

