Lab 5

2020 11 29 16:35

```
bowen, aaa
sudo apt install ssh -y
ssh bowen@10.0.2.15
sudo apt install wireshark -y
cant ssh in from outside
ssh to alex
scp lab5
# install termcolor
curl https://bootstrap.pypa.io/get-pip.py --output get-
pip.py
sudo python2 get-pip.py
python -m pip install termcolor
# run
sudo python bgp.py
```

```
bowen@bowen-VirtualBox:~$ cd lab5
bowen@bowen-VirtualBox:~/lab5$ sudo python bgp.py
[sudo] password for bowen:
*** Creating network
*** Adding controller
*** Adding hosts:
h11 h12 h13 h21 h22 h23 h31 h32 h33 h41 h42 h43
*** Adding switches:
R1 R2 R3 R4
*** Adding links:
(R1, R2) (R1, R4) (R1, h11) (R1, h12) (R1, h13) (R2, R3) (R2, h21) (R2, h22) (R2
, h23) (R3, h31) (R3, h32) (R3, h33) (R4, h41) (R4, h42) (R4, h43)
*** Configuring hosts
h11 h12 h13 h21 h22 h23 h31 h32 h33 h41 h42 h43
*** Starting controller
*** Starting 4 switches
R1 R2 R3 R4
Starting zebra and bgpd on R1
Starting zebra and bgpd on R2
Starting zebra and bgpd on R3
Starting web servers
*** Starting CLI:
```

```
mininet> help
Documented commands (type help <topic>):
EOF
      exit
            intfs
                      link
                                        pingpair
                            noecho
                                                     ру
                                                           source xterm
dpctl gterm iperf
                                        pingpairfull quit time
                     net
                            pingall
      help
            iperfudp nodes pingallfull px
                                                     sh
dump
You may also send a command to a node using:
 <node> command {args}
For example:
 mininet> h1 ifconfig
The interpreter automatically substitutes IP addresses
for node names when a node is the first arg, so commands
like
 mininet> h2 ping h3
should work.
Some character-oriented interactive commands require
noecho:
 mininet> noecho h2 vi foo.py
However, starting up an xterm/gterm is generally better:
mininet> xterm h2
```

```
mininet> R1 ifconfig
R1-eth1
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr aa:10:da:ea:8c:1f
         inet addr:11.0.1.254 Bcast:11.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.25.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::a810:daff:feea:8c1f/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R1-eth2
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 0e:d3:10:d4:d2:56
         inet addr:11.0.2.254 Bcast:11.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::cd3:10ff:fed4:d256/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:10 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:828 (828.0 B) TX bytes:558 (558.0 B)
R1-eth3
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 7e:c0:d0:d3:8d:4e
         inet addr:11.0.3.254 Bcast:11.0.3.255 Mask:255.255.25.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::7cc0:d0ff:fed3:8d4e/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R1-eth4
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr e6:8e:b3:88:9f:61
         inet addr:9.0.0.1 Bcast:9.0.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::e48e:b3ff:fe88:9f61/64 Scope:Link
```

```
NOTE: The process of the process of
```

```
mininet> R2 ifconfig
R2-eth1
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 6a:a3:72:61:a8:75
         inet addr:12.0.1.254 Bcast:12.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::68a3:72ff:fe61:a875/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:9 errors:0 dropped:2 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:738 (738.0 B) TX bytes:558 (558.0 B)
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr ce:f0:54:b2:15:33
R2-eth2
         inet addr:12.0.2.254 Bcast:12.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::ccf0:54ff:feb2:1533/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr da:72:9e:11:90:46
R2-eth3
         inet addr:12.0.3.254 Bcast:12.0.3.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::d872:9eff:fe11:9046/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 12:57:d6:2e:a3:33
R2-eth4
         inet addr:9.0.0.2 Bcast:9.0.0.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::1057:d6ff:fe2e:a333/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:338 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:269 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:25932 (25.9 KB) TX bytes:21481 (21.4 KB)
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr aa:b7:26:bb:d1:a1
R2-eth5
```

inet6 addr: fe80::a8b7:26ff:febb:d1a1/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:369 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:223 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:27942 (27.9 KB) TX bytes:18421 (18.4 KB)

```
mininet> R3 ifconfig
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 42:56:a7:f0:c7:0b
R3-eth1
         inet addr:13.0.1.254 Bcast:13.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::4056:a7ff:fef0:c70b/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R3-eth2
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 8a:22:97:d0:6a:16
         inet addr:13.0.2.254 Bcast:13.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::8822:97ff:fed0:6a16/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R3-eth3
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 1a:76:31:f4:e9:f7
         inet addr:13.0.3.254 Bcast:13.0.3.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::1876:31ff:fef4:e9f7/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:2 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:558 (558.0 B)
R3-eth4
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 62:f5:16:80:00:9f
         inet addr:9.0.1.2 Bcast:9.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: fe80::60f5:16ff:fe80:9f/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
         RX packets:779 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:1035 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:62280 (62.2 KB) TX bytes:79054 (79.0 KB)
```

mininet> R4 ifconfig R4-eth1 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 06:de:da:f1:17:70 inet6 addr: fe80::4de:daff:fef1:1770/64 Scope:Link UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1 RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0 TX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0 collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000

```
RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:558 (558.0 B)
R4-eth2
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 2a:ae:26:e1:7a:95
          inet6 addr: fe80::28ae:26ff:fee1:7a95/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R4-eth3
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 66:5d:9b:c5:a4:0d
         inet6 addr: fe80::645d:9bff:fec5:a40d/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
R4-eth4
         Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr fe:d0:d5:39:4b:91
         inet6 addr: fe80::fcd0:d5ff:fe39:4b91/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
          RX packets:50 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:2412 (2.4 KB) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h11 ifconfig
h11-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 0a:81:e5:11:27:a1
    inet addr:11.0.1.1 Bcast:11.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
    inet6 addr: fe80::881:e5ff:fe11:27a1/64 Scope:Link
    UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
    RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
    TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
    collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
    RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h12 ifconfig
h12-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 32:d8:be:1d:ab:4d
    inet addr:11.0.2.1 Bcast:11.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
    inet6 addr: fe80::30d8:beff:fe1d:ab4d/64 Scope:Link
    UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
    RX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:2 overruns:0 frame:0
    TX packets:10 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
    collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
    RX bytes:558 (558.0 B) TX bytes:828 (828.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h13 ifconfig
h13-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 2e:4f:d4:18:18:24
```

```
inet6 addr: fe80::2c4f:d4ff:fe18:1824/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

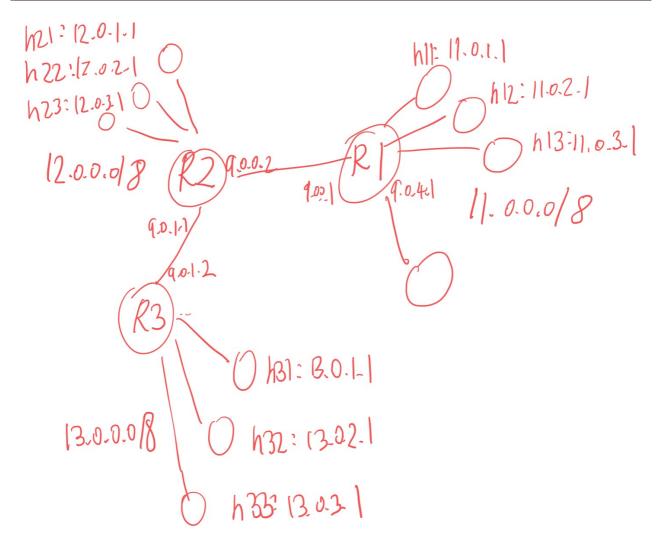
```
mininet> h21 ifconfig
h21-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3e:37:91:8d:2b:5d
    inet addr:12.0.1.1 Bcast:12.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
    inet6 addr: fe80::3c37:91ff:fe8d:2b5d/64 Scope:Link
    UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
    RX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:2 overruns:0 frame:0
    TX packets:9 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
    collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
    RX bytes:558 (558.0 B) TX bytes:738 (738.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h22 ifconfig
h22-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr e2:6d:bc:23:8a:70
    inet addr:12.0.2.1 Bcast:12.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
    inet6 addr: fe80::e06d:bcff:fe23:8a70/64 Scope:Link
    UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
    RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
    TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
    collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
    RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h31 ifconfig
h31-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 3e:14:53:11:b9:df
inet addr:13.0.1.1 Bcast:13.0.1.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet6 addr: fe80::3c14:53ff:fe11:b9df/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

```
h32-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr be:65:29:ad:80:27
inet addr:13.0.2.1 Bcast:13.0.2.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
inet6 addr: fe80::bc65:29ff:fead:8027/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:648 (648.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

```
mininet> h33 ifconfig
h33-eth0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr e6:90:d0:0a:e4:ed
    inet addr:13.0.3.1 Bcast:13.0.3.255 Mask:255.255.255.0
    inet6 addr: fe80::e490:d0ff:fe0a:e4ed/64 Scope:Link
    UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
    RX packets:7 errors:0 dropped:2 overruns:0 frame:0
    TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:1 overruns:0 carrier:0
    collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
    RX bytes:558 (558.0 B) TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```



./connect.sh R1 zebra

- CII DEHA
- zebra
- bgp routing daemon

show ip bgp

- list all ipv4 bgp routes

2.3 xterm R1 R2 R3 wireshark & interface any

clear bgp external

```
show ip bgp
bgpd-R1# show ip bgp
BGP table version is 0, local router ID is 9.0.0.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
              r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
                                      Metric LocPrf Weight Path
  Network
                   Next Hop
*> 11.0.0.0
                   0.0.0.0
                                            0
                                                      32768 i
Total number of prefixes 1
bgpd-R1# show ip bgp
BGP table version is 0, local router ID is 9.0.0.1
Status codes: s suppressed, d damped, h history, * valid, > best, i - internal,
              r RIB-failure, S Stale, R Removed
Origin codes: i - IGP, e - EGP, ? - incomplete
                                       Metric LocPrf Weight Path
                   Next Hop
  Network
*> 11.0.0.0
                   0.0.0.0
                                            0
                                                      32768 i
*> 12.0.0.0
                   9.0.0.2
                                            0
                                                          0 2 i
*> 13.0.0.0
                   9.0.0.2
                                                           0 2 3 i
Total number of prefixes 3
```

wireshark

- Path attributes
 - Path Attribute ORIGIN: IGP
 - Path Attribute AS PATH: 1
 - Path Attribute NEXT HOP: 9.0.0.1
 - Path Attribute MULTI_EXIT_DISC: 0
- Network Layer Reachability Information (NLRI)
 - **11.0.0.0/8**

NLRI prefix length: 8 NLRI prefix: 11.0.0.0

R1 (9.0.0.1) first advertises its own network in UPDATE message to R2 (9.0.0.2), that it is able to reach 11.0.0.0/8

■ Border Gateway Protocol - KEEPALIVE Message

Length: 19

Type: KEEPALIVE Message (4)

▼ Border Gateway Protocol - UPDATE Message

Length: 53

Type: UPDATE Message (2) Withdrawn Routes Length: 0

Total Path Attribute Length: 28

- Path attributes
 - Path Attribute ORIGIN: IGP
 - Path Attribute AS PATH: 2
 - ▶ Path Attribute NEXT_HOP: 9.0.0.2
 - Path Attribute MULTI EXIT DISC: 0
- Network Layer Reachability Information (NLRI)
 - 12.0.0.0/8

NLRI prefix length: 8 NLRI prefix: 12.0.0.0

▼ Border Gateway Protocol - UPDATE Message

Length: 50

Type: UPDATE Message (2) Withdrawn Routes Length: 0

Total Path Attribute Length: 25

- Path attributes
 - ▶ Path Attribute ORIGIN: IGP
 - Path Attribute AS PATH: 2 3

- Path Attribute NEXT_HOP: 9.0.0.2
- ▼ Network Layer Reachability Information (NLRI)
 - **13.0.0.0/8**

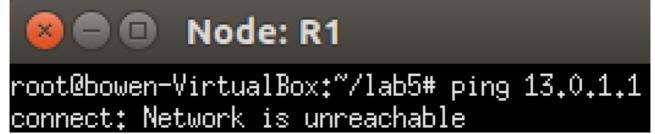
NLRI prefix length: 8 NLRI prefix: 13.0.0.0

R2 (9.0.0.2) replies with its own paths: able to reach network 12.0.0.0/8 with next hop 9.0.0.2, with path 2 able to reach network 13.0.0.0/8 with next hop 9.0.0.2, with path 2, 3

h11 ping h33 not reachable

mininet> h11 ping h33
PING 13.0.3.1 (13.0.3.1) 56(84) bytes of data.
From 11.0.1.254 icmp_seq=1 Destination Net Unreachable

xterm R1



not sure why cant connect.. :(

bgp attack

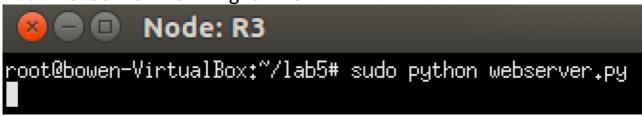
./website.sh R1

```
Wed Dec 2 22:45:26 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:27 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:29 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:30 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:31 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:31 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:32 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:33 SGT 2020 --
```

```
Wed Dec 2 22:45:34 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:35 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:36 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:37 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:39 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:40 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:41 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:42 SGT 2020 --
Wed Dec 2 22:45:43 SGT 2020 --
```

no result..:(

with webserver running on R3



not able to perform attack

by right, should do the following edits:

```
conf > bgpd-R4.conf
1 ! -*- bgp -*-
2 !
3 ! BGPd sample configuratin file
4 !
5 ! $Id: bgpd.conf.sample,v 1.1 2002/12/13 20:15:29 paul Exp $
6 !
7
8 hostname bgpd-R4
9 password zebra
10 enable password zebra
11
12 v router bgp 4
13 | bgp router-id 9.0.4.2
14 v! change the following line to mount the BGP attack
15  network 13.0.0.0/8
16 neighbor 9.0.4.1 remote-as 1
```

```
neighbor 9.0.4.1 ebgp-multihop
neighbor 9.0.4.1 next-hop-self
neighbor 9.0.4.1 timers 5 5
```