

Knowledge Check Quiz Case Study Week 3 (Estonia)

Due Feb 6 at 11:59pm

Points 16

Questions 16

Available until Feb 6 at 11:59pm

Time Limit None

Instructions

Answer the following questions on the case study material this week.

Attempt History

	Attempt	Time	Score
LATEST	<u>Attempt 1</u>	6 minutes	16 out of 16

Score for this quiz: **16** out of 16
Submitted Jan 19 at 1:19pm
This attempt took 6 minutes.

Correct!

Question 1

1 / 1 pts

What was the **target of the attack**?

☒ Country Internet

☐ Power Grid

☐ Water Services

☐ Bank

Question 2

1 / 1 pts

Where did the attack occur?

☐ Australia

☐ Ukraine

☒ Estonia

☐ United States

Correct!

Question 3

1 / 1 pts

When did this attack **begin**?

☐ April 2000

☒ April 2007

☐ July 2010

☐ April 2014

Correct!

Question 4

1 / 1 pts

What was the **duration** of this attack?

☒ 3 weeks

☐ 3 months

Correct!

☐ 3 days

☐ 3 hours

Question 5

1 / 1 pts

What was the **impact** from the attack?

☐ Credit card information stolen

☐ Corporate secrets stolen

☐ Widespread power outages

☒ Government and business activities interrupted

Correct!

Question 6

1 / 1 pts

What makes this case study **significant**?

☐ Supply chain attack on industrial control systems

☐ Malware introduced to critical infrastructure

☒ Denial of service attack as cyber warfare

☐ Insider attack on industrial control systems

Correct!

Question 7

1 / 1 pts

How did the attack occur?

- ☐ Malware introduced in firmware updates
- ☐ Radio signals to SCADA devices causing pumps to fail
- ☐ Phishing campaign to gain credentials
- ☒ Distributed denial of service attack on government websites

Correct!

Question 8

1 / 1 pts

What **technical concerns** contributed to this incident?

- ☐ Adobe Flash vulnerability used to inject malicious code
- ☒ PING flood and botnets
- ☐ SCADA system insecure
- ☐ Malware designed to impose damage

Correct!

Question 9

1 / 1 pts

What **human behavior** contributed to this incident?

- ☐ Contractor USB sticks used to install malware
- ☒ Coordinated cyber attack as political protest
- ☐ Security team ignored warnings from anti-intrusion system

Correct!

- ☐ Employees open attachment on phishing email

Question 10

1 / 1 pts

What **business decisions** contributed to this incident?

- ☐ Old versions of Office and Windows
- ☐ Security patch not installed
- ☐ Subcontractor with weak security practices given access
- ☒ Heavy dependence on IT services

Correct!

Question 11

1 / 1 pts

What is the definition of a **Denial of Service attack**?

- ☐ Integrated collection of security measures designed to prevent unauthorized access
- ☐ Exploits a security vulnerability occurring in the database layer
- ☐ Type of malware that appears to perform a desirable function while allowing unauthorized access

Correct!



Malevolent effort to deny access to an electronic resource by its intended users

Question 12

1 / 1 pts

What is the definition of a **Botnet**?

Correct!



Collective computing network using software that automates routine, repetitive tasks



Citizen involvement with cyber attacking the systems of a perceived adversary



Individual who possesses an intimate working knowledge of computers to gain unauthorized access



Simple command used to check availability of the targeted computer

Question 13

1 / 1 pts

What is the definition of **Patriot Hacking**?



Individual who possesses an intimate working knowledge of computers to gain unauthorized access

Correct!

- ☐ Simple command used to check availability of the targeted computer
- ☒ Citizen involvement with cyber attacking the systems of a perceived adversary
- ☐ Collective computing network using software that automates routine, repetitive tasks

Question 14

1 / 1 pts

What is the definition of a **Ping**?

Correct!

- ☒ Simple command used to check availability of the targeted computer
- ☐ Collective computing network using software that automates routine, repetitive tasks
- ☐ Citizen involvement with cyber attacking the systems of a perceived adversary
- ☐ Individual who possesses an intimate working knowledge of computers to gain unauthorized access

Question 15

1 / 1 pts

Which **3 lessons learned** were identified to implement after this attack?

Correct!

☒ Develop and implement large scale system of security measures

☐ Use paper submission of all government documents

Correct!

☒ Increase expert awareness and competence in cyber security

Correct!

☒ Raise public awareness on cyber security

☐ Remove all World War II statues

Question 16

1 / 1 pts

Which **3 technical measures** were taken to recover from the attack?

Correct!

☒ Filtered out malicious traffic

Correct!

☒ Applied security patches

☐ Highlighted need to raise international awareness

☐ Revived paper submissions of government documents

Correct!

☒ Increased bandwidth

Quiz Score: **16** out of 16