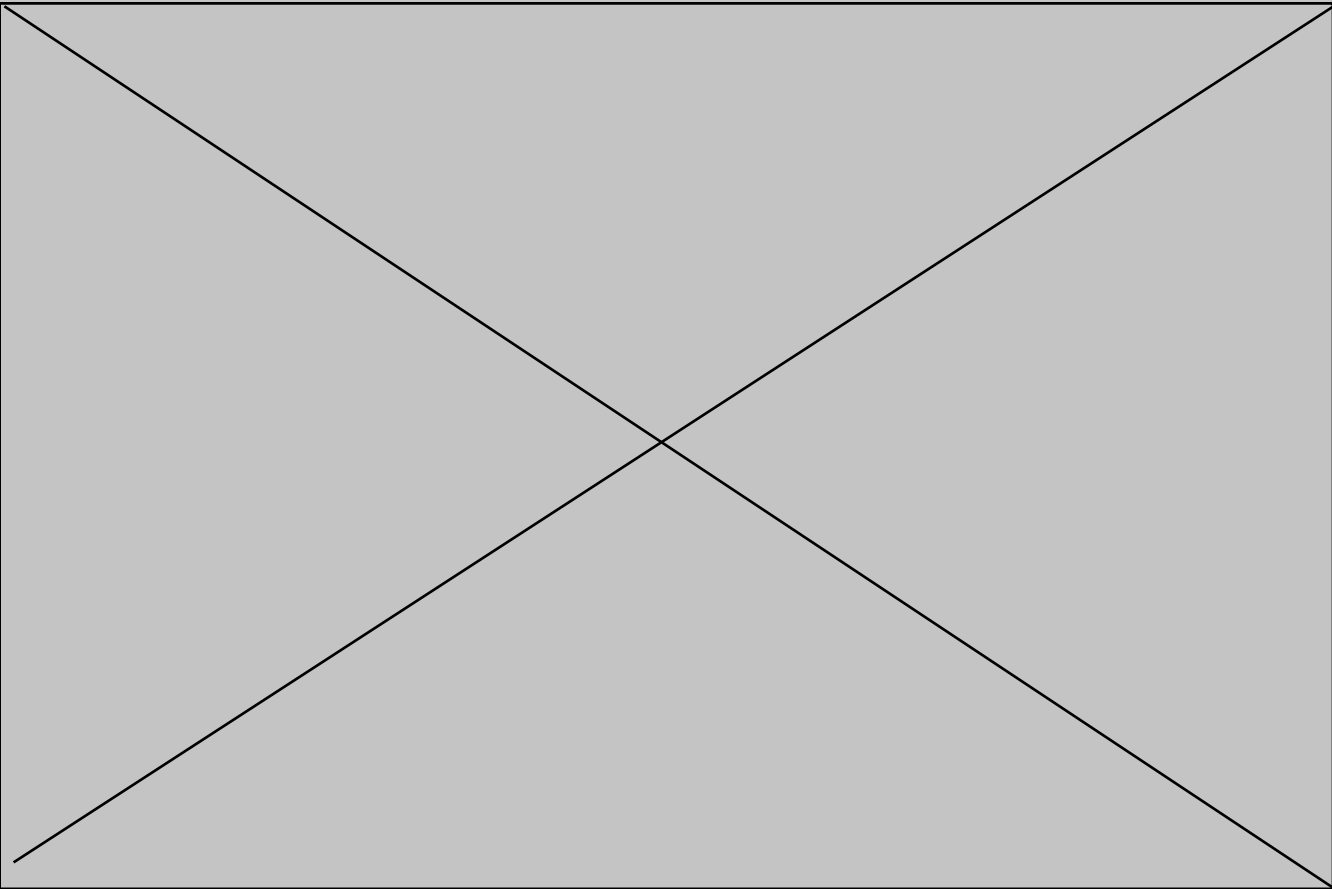


TitleGenre



Platform  
Developer  
Publisher  
Release Date

Play Game

Short Description