

0. Why learning iOS Development

High labor demand

Programming languages for iOS Development

Swift or Objective C

What tools do I need to start working?

- Mac
- iPhone (optional)
- Xcode 13
- Swift playground (optional)
- Appleid account

<https://appleid.apple.com/>

Official documentation

<https://swift.org/documentation/>

<https://developer.apple.com/wwdc22/>

<https://developer.apple.com/design/human-interface-guidelines/>

Extras:

<https://www.raywenderlich.com/>



1. Swift

Code and Syntax



2. Xcode

Hello world! App



3. UI Elements

BUTTONS

PICKERS

PAGE CONTROL

SEGMENTED CONTROLS

SWITCH

LABEL

PROGRESS

TEXT FIELD

TEXTVIEW

STACK VIEW

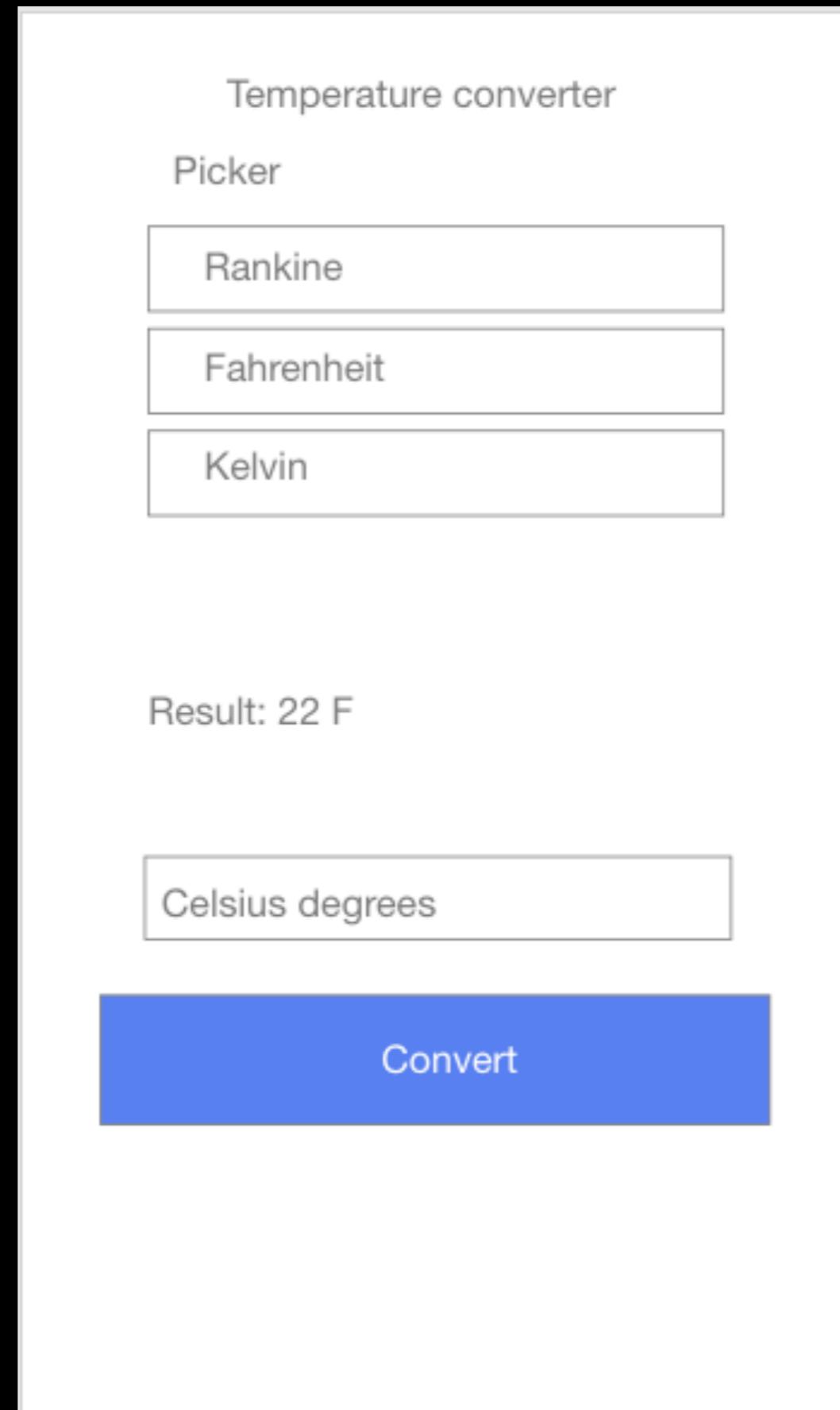
WEBKIT VIEW



4. Communication with UI Elements

IBoutlets, IBActions

Create an app “Temperature converter”





5. Auto Layout and constraints

When? How?

- Automatic
- Manual
- ScrollView

TASK: Apply auto layout to
Temperature converter

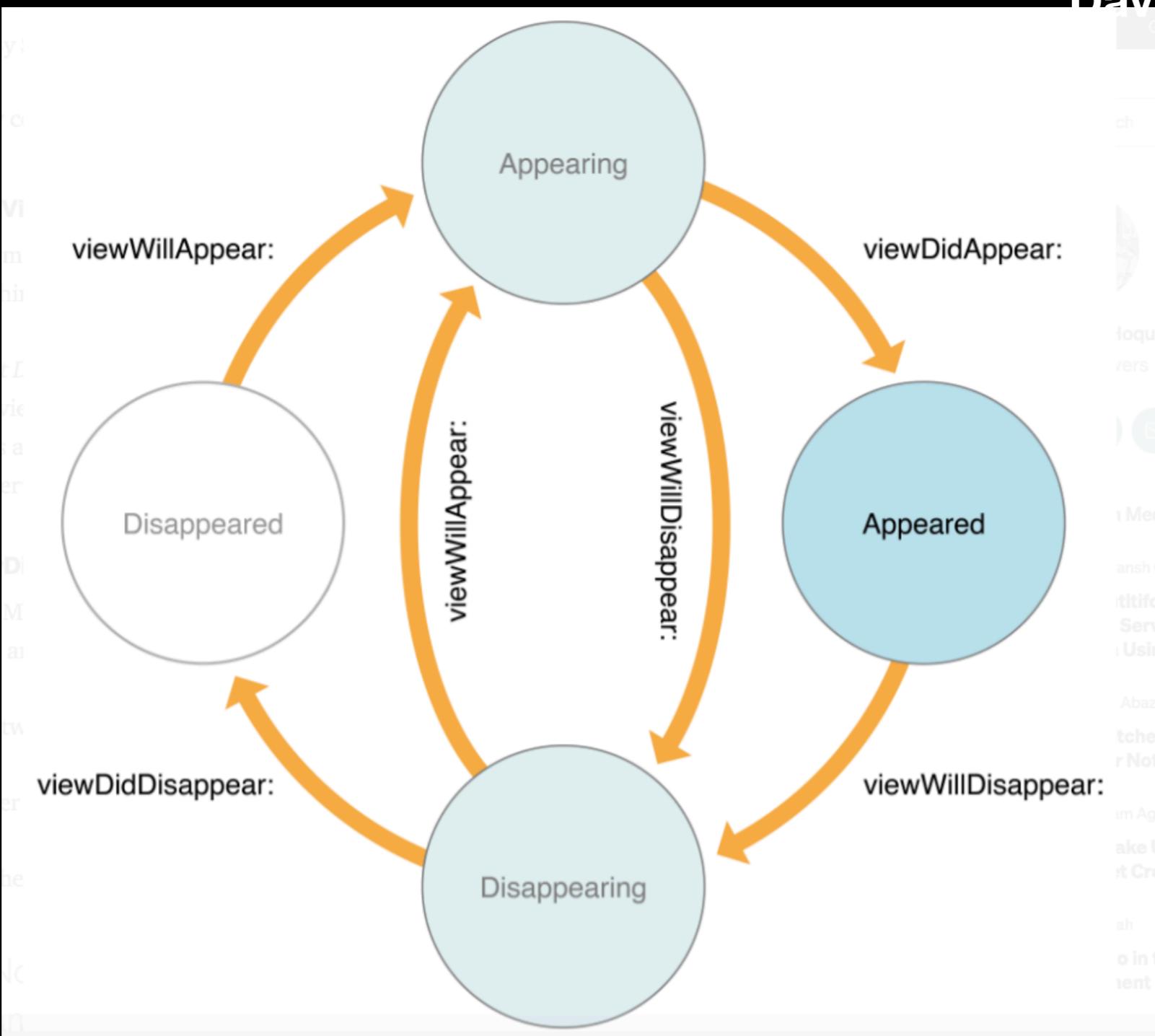
ScrollView

- 1. Add Scroll view
- 2. Add constraint from “Add New Constraint” section (all 0)
- 3. Go to Size inspector, disable “Content Layout Guides”
- 4. Add UIView inside of the Scroll View
- 5. Add constraint from “Add New Constraint” section (all 0)
- 6. Set Width of UIView (Add equal Width using Main View)
- 7. Set Height of UIView:
 - Option One: Fixed Height
 - Option Two: Height according to content (In this case you just need to add ui elements with specific heights and constraints)

TASK: Apply auto layout to Temperature converter



6. View Controller Life Cycle



viewDidLoad:

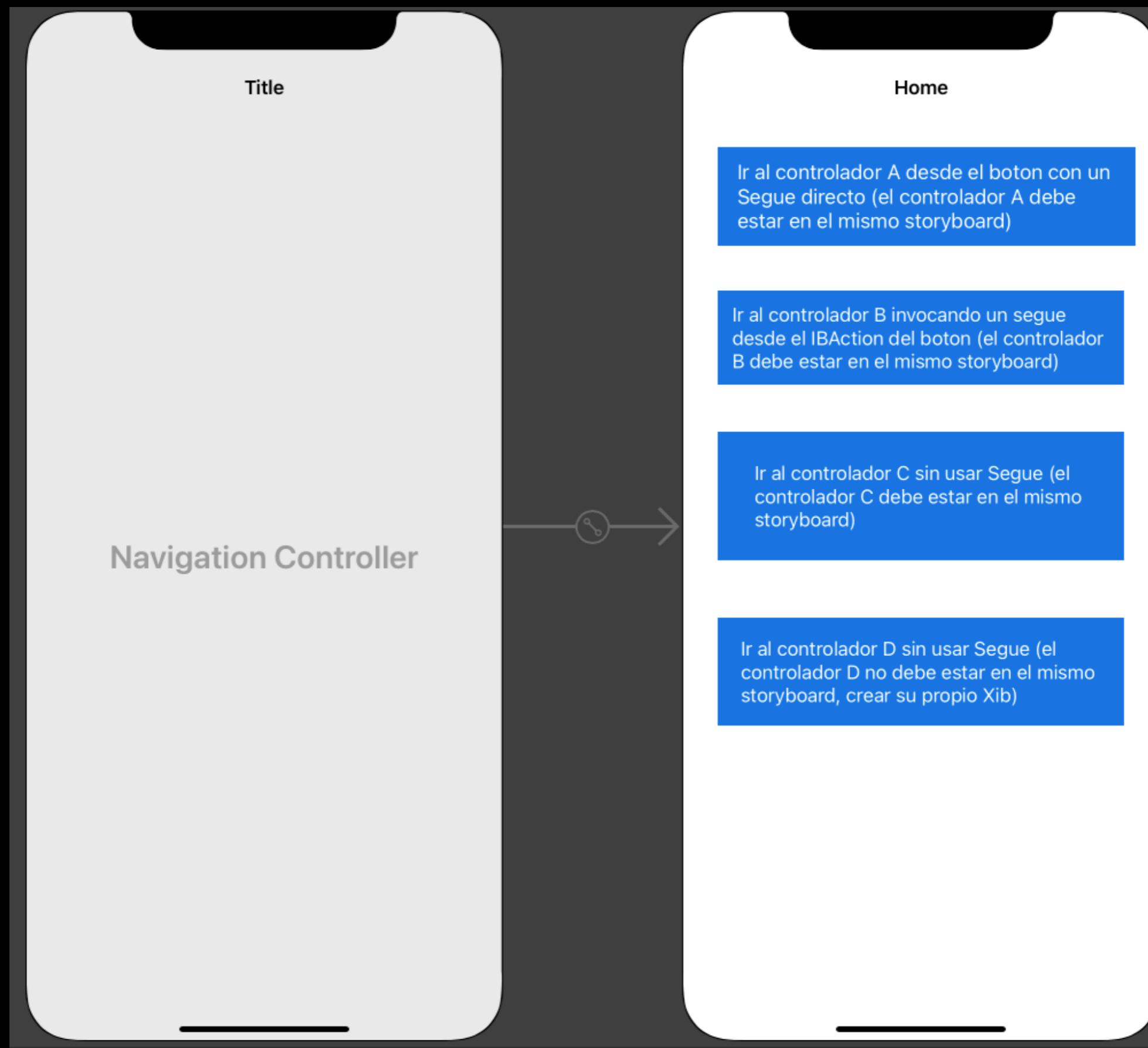
This Method is loaded once in view controller life cycle .Its Called When all the view are loaded .



7. Navigation between View Controllers

- Navigating using show method
 - Navigating using segue
 - Sending data between view controllers

TASK:





8. TableViews and CollectionViews

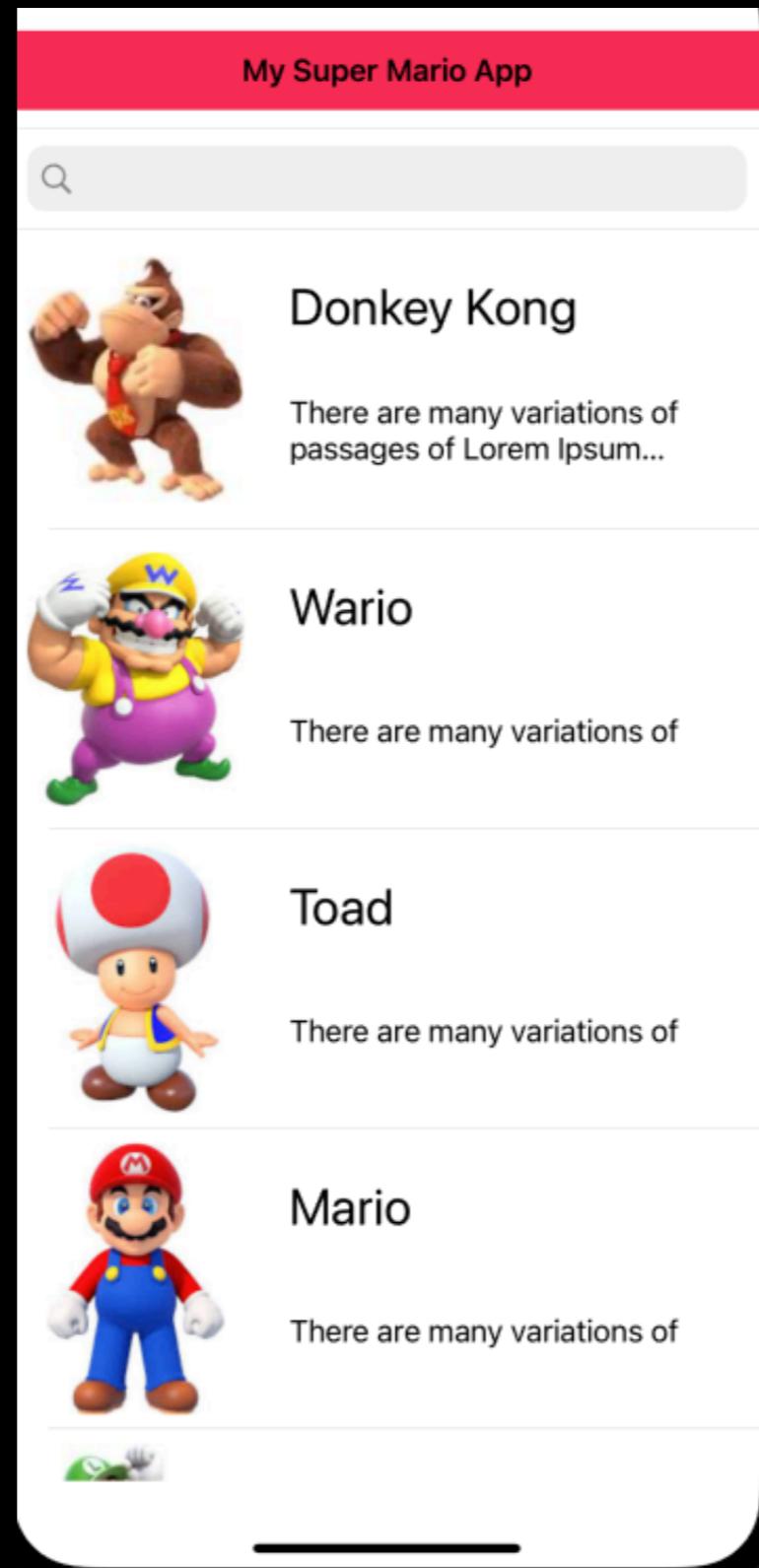
- Delegation Pattern

(Design pattern allows one object to send messages to another object when a specific event happens.)

- TableViewCell

- CollectionViewCell

Mario Kart App



Static Data

Mario Kart App

TASK: Create Mario Kart app using
CollectionView



9. TableViews and CollectionViews (Go to detail Page)

- Navigation Controller

Mario Kart App

The image displays two screenshots of a mobile application interface, likely a Mario Kart-themed game or character database.

Left Screenshot (List View):

- Donkey Kong:** An icon of Donkey Kong, a large brown gorilla wearing a white mohawk and a red bandana. Below the icon is the name "Donkey Kong" and a placeholder text: "There are many variations of...".
- Wario:** An icon of Wario, a green-skinned man with a mustache, wearing a yellow cap with a blue "W", a yellow shirt, purple overalls, and green shoes. Below the icon is the name "Wario" and a placeholder text: "There are many variations of...".
- Toad:** An icon of Toad, a small brown toad with a red mushroom cap and a white body. Below the icon is the name "Toad" and a placeholder text: "There are many variations of...".
- Mario:** An icon of Mario, the main protagonist, wearing his signature red cap with an "M", a red shirt, blue overalls, and brown shoes. Below the icon is the name "Mario" and a placeholder text: "There are many variations of...".

Right Screenshot (Detail View - Wario):

- Name:** Wario
- Description:** There are many variations of

Static Data

Mario Kart App

TASK:
Create Navigation in Mario Kart app
using CollectionView



10. TableViews and CollectionViews

- Create Covid status App
- Consume an API REST
- POD

COVID 19. DOC:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface displaying two API endpoints for the COVID-19 API.

GET By Country Total All Status

URL: <https://api.covid19api.com/total/country/south-africa>

Description: Returns all cases by case type for a country. Country must be the slug from /countries or /summary. Cases must be one of: confirmed, recovered, deaths

AUTHORIZATION Basic Auth

This request is using Basic Auth from collection [Coronavirus COVID19 API](#)

Example Request

```
curl --location --request GET 'https://api.covid19api.com/total/country/south-africa'
```

Example Response

Body

```
[  
  {  
    "Country": "Switzerland",  
    "CountryCode": "",  
    "Lat": "0",  
    "Lon": "0",  
    "Cases": 0,  
    "Status": "confirmed",  
    "Date": "2020-01-22T00:00:00"  
  },  
  {  
    "Country": "South Africa",  
    "CountryCode": "ZA",  
    "Lat": "-33.9249",  
    "Lon": "18.4241",  
    "Cases": 10000000,  
    "Status": "confirmed",  
    "Date": "2020-01-22T00:00:00"  
  }]
```

GET Live By Country And Status

URL: <https://api.covid19api.com/live/country/south-africa/status/confirmed>

Description: Returns all live cases by case type for a country. These records are pulled every 10 minutes and are ungrouped. Country must be the slug from /countries or /summary. Cases must be one of: confirmed, recovered, deaths

AUTHORIZATION Basic Auth

This request is using Basic Auth from collection [Coronavirus COVID19 API](#)

Example Request

```
curl --location --request GET 'https://api.covid19api.com/live/country/south-africa/status/confirmed'
```

Example Response

Body

```
[  
  {  
    "Country": "Switzerland",  
    "CountryCode": "CH",  
    "Lat": "46.82",  
    "Lon": "9.17",  
    "Cases": 5000000,  
    "Status": "confirmed",  
    "Date": "2020-01-22T00:00:00"  
  }]
```

<https://documenter.getpostman.com/view/10808728/SzS8rjbc#6fbc46d6-0ddf-400ba743-a149e9bba381>

TASK:

- Create a Shuffle cards app (doc): <https://deckofcardsapi.com/>

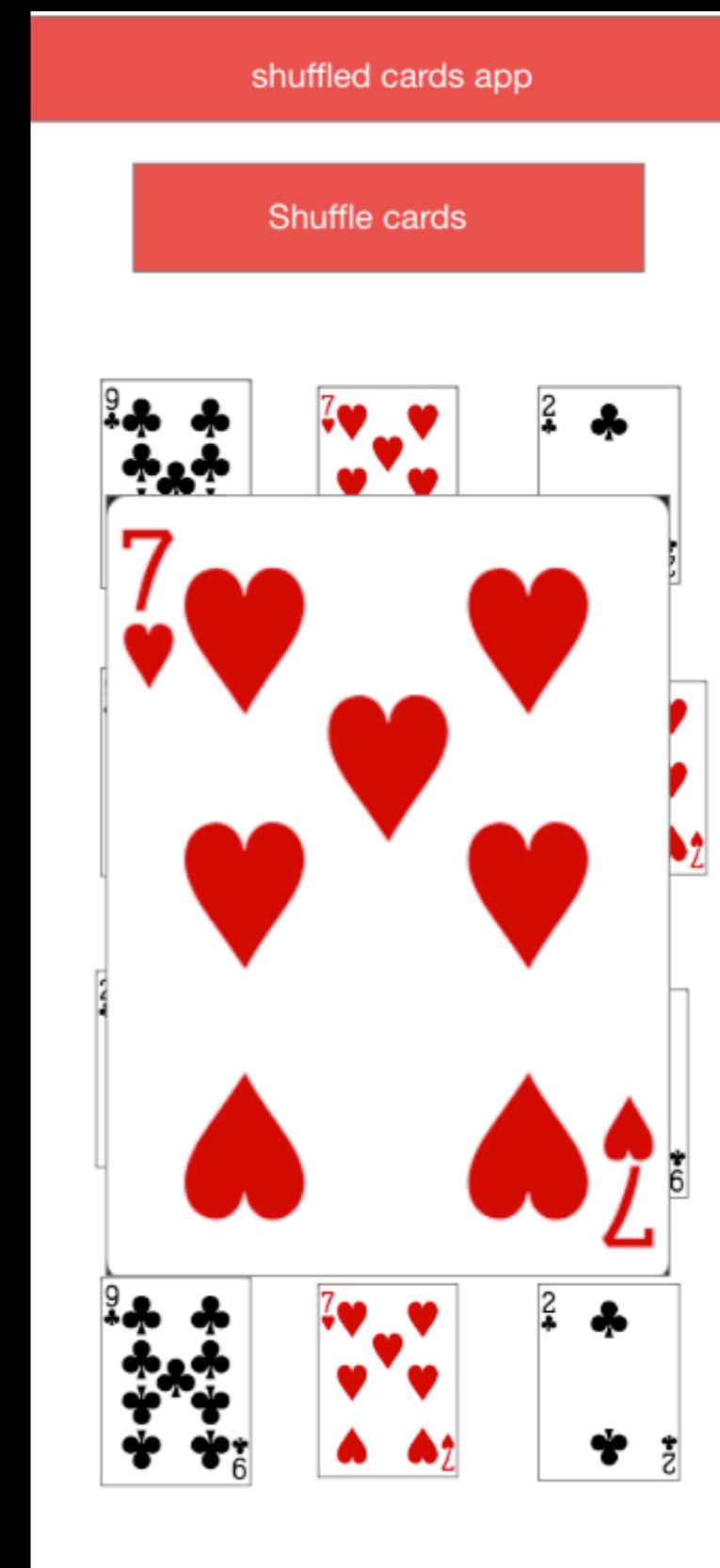
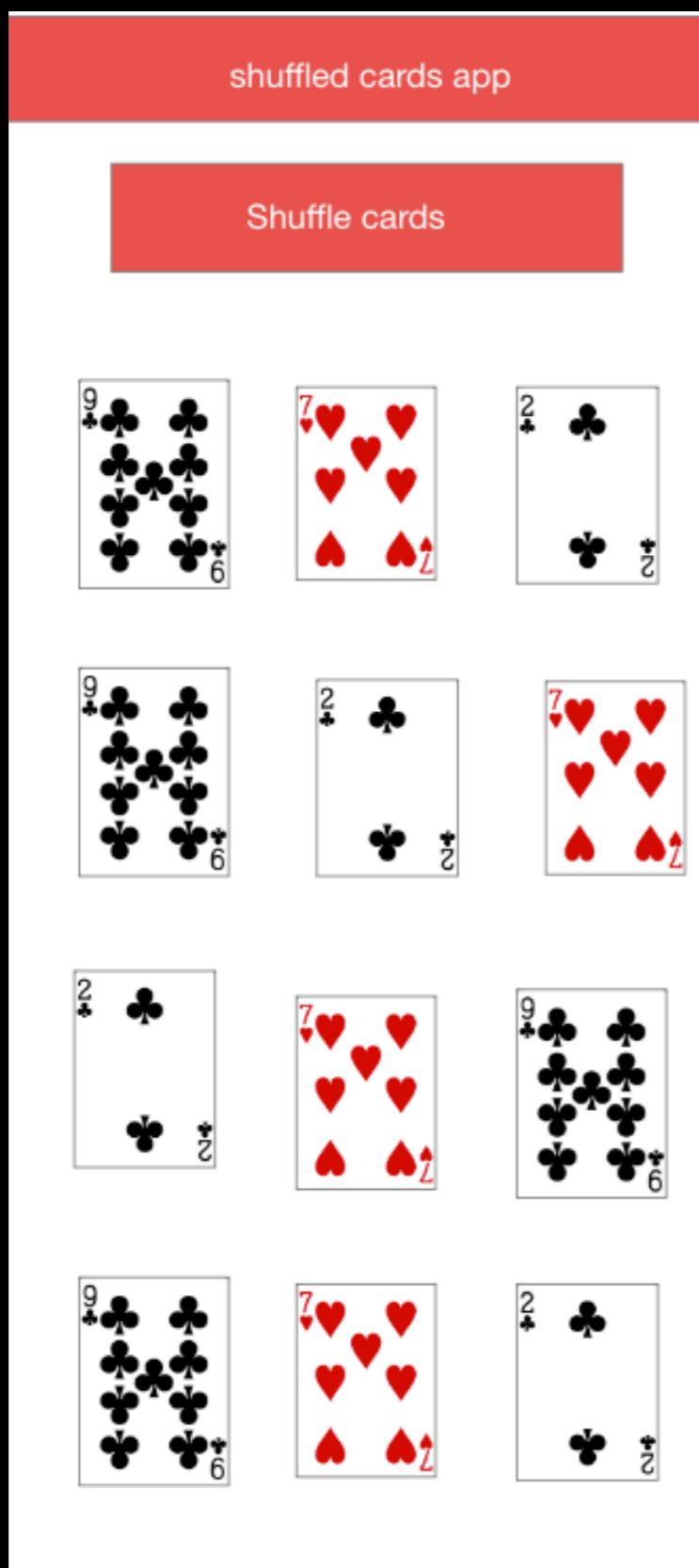
- Get deck id:

https://deckofcardsapi.com/api/deck/new/shuffle/?deck_count=1

- Get shuffled cards by deck id:

<https://deckofcardsapi.com/api/deck/cg5zlfjnyu50/draw/?count=52>

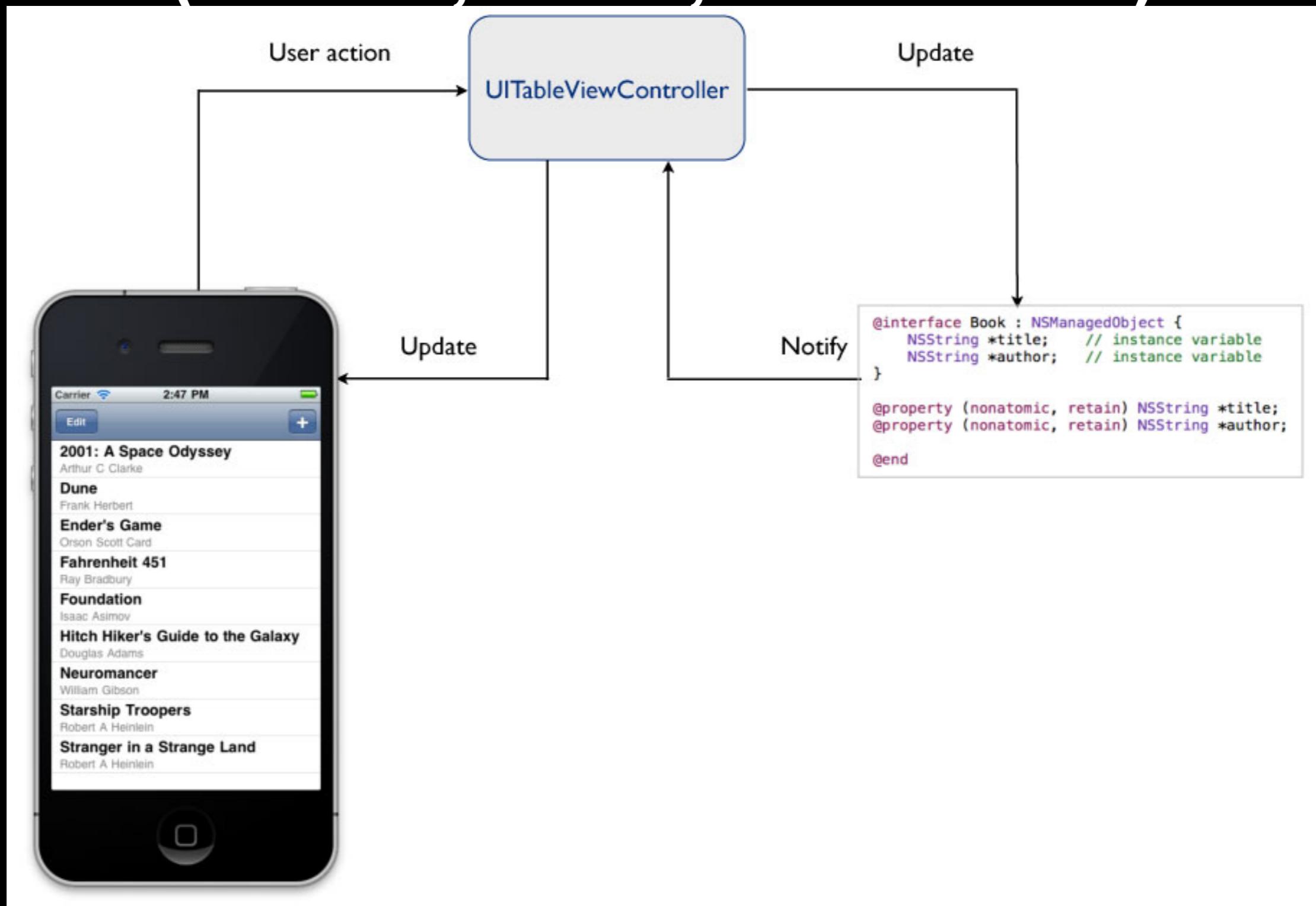
Shuffle cards app







12. MVC (Model, View, Controller)



Make Covid App using MVC

- Implement Decodable protocol
- Network Manager

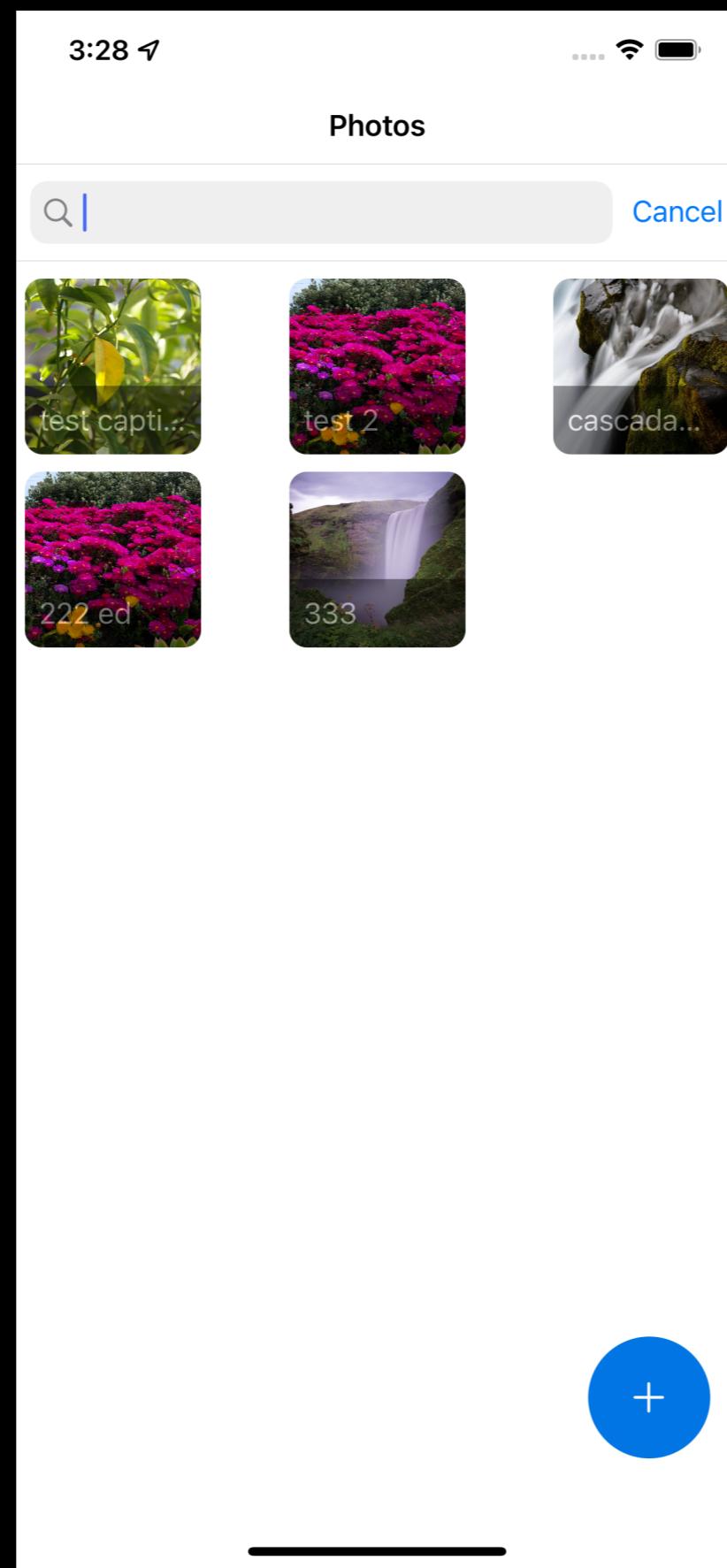
12. DEBUGGING

- **Debugging** is a process of searching and removing *bugs* from the code
- The process of debugging might be not easy and sometimes becomes very tricky
- Writing clean, well-documented code that conforms coding conventions greatly simplifies debugging process





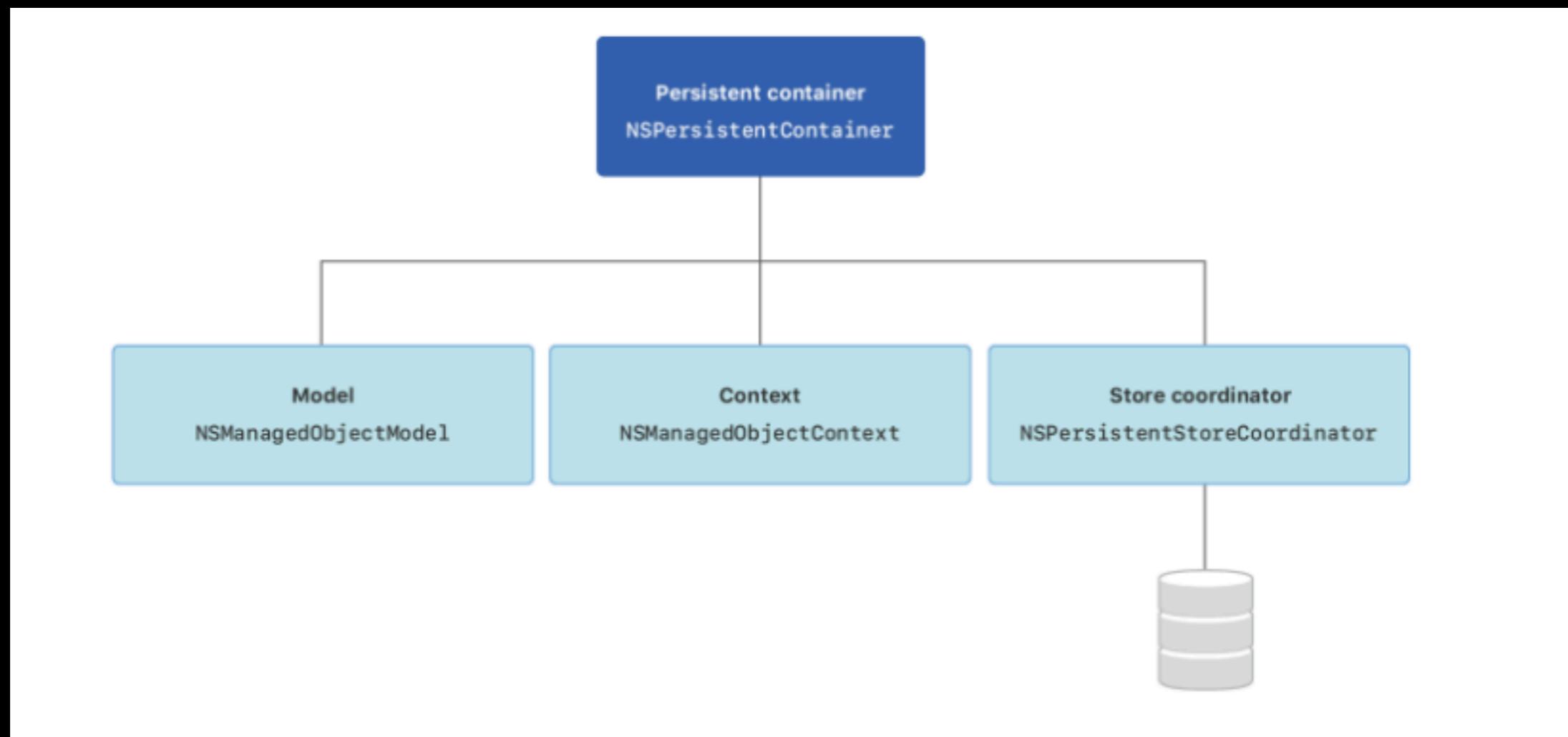
13. Access to PhotoLibrary and Camera



13. Image viewer app

- UIImagePickerControllerDelegate
- UIImagePickerController
- CollectionViews
- Core Data

13. Core Data





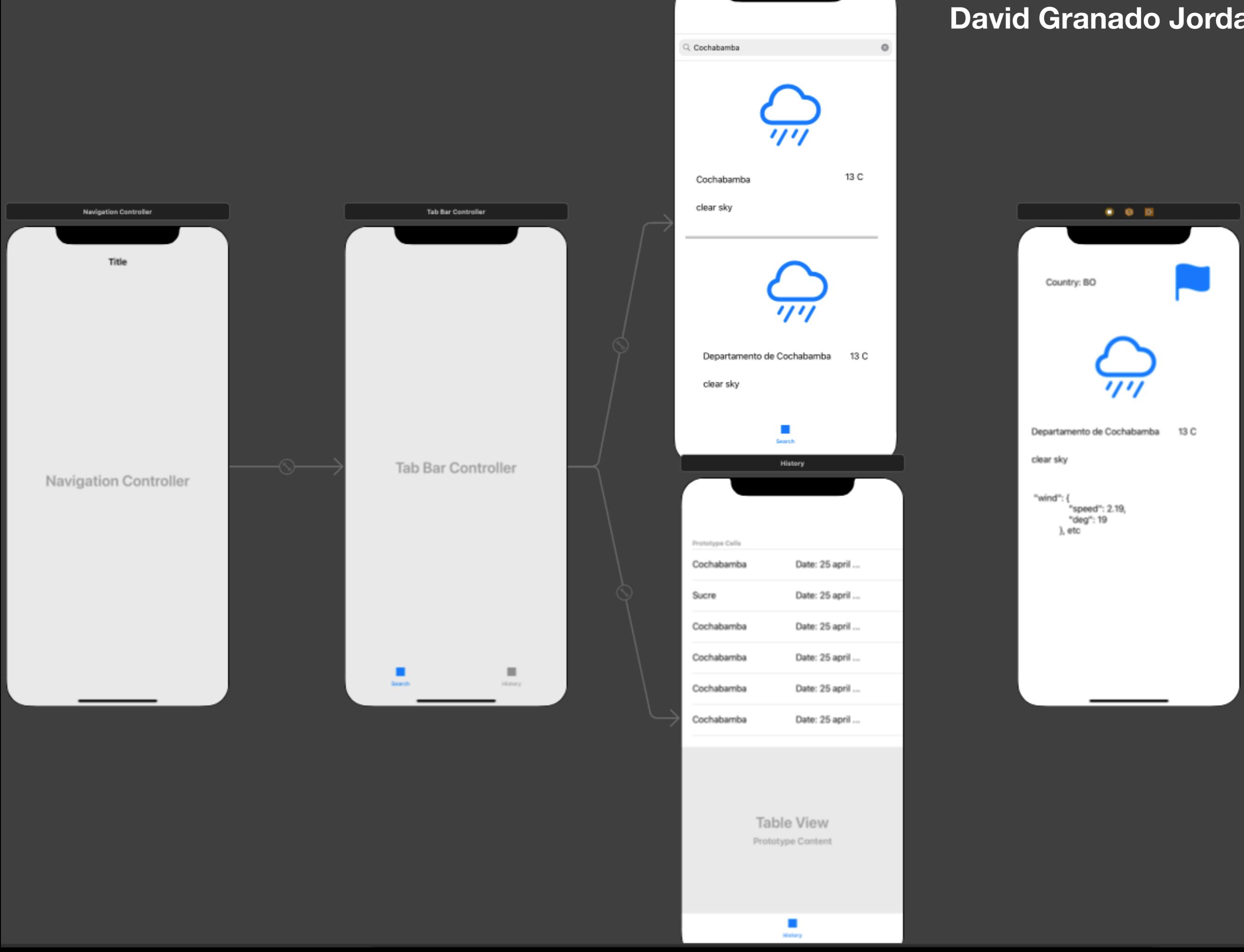
13.1. TASK: Weather app

Get weather by city:

[https://openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?
q=cochabamba&appid=439d4b804bc8187953eb3
6d2a8c26a02&units=metric](https://openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q=cochabamba&appid=439d4b804bc8187953eb36d2a8c26a02&units=metric)

Get icon:

<https://openweathermap.org/img/wn/02n@2x.png>



14. TimeTracking app

Tasks

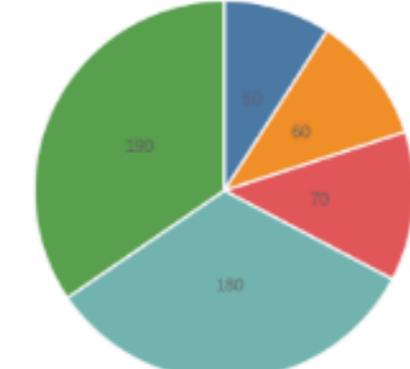
| | | |
|------------------|--|----------|
| Task title | | 00:00:15 |
| Task Description | | |

| | | |
|------------------|--|----------|
| Task title | | 00:10:00 |
| Task Description | | |



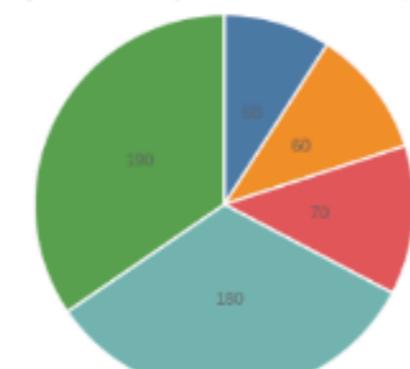
Summary

Today



| Month | Time (seconds) |
|----------|----------------|
| January | 50 |
| February | 60 |
| March | 70 |
| April | 180 |
| May | 290 |

Month



| Month | Time (seconds) |
|----------|----------------|
| January | 50 |
| February | 60 |
| March | 70 |
| April | 180 |
| May | 290 |



History

| | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| | | 2022/04/04 |

| | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| | | 2022/04/04 |

| | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| | | 2022/04/04 |

| | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| | | 2022/04/04 |



Tasks Summary History

Tasks Summary History

Tasks Summary History

14. TimeTracking app

- Tab bar Controller
- Local Push notifications
- TableViews
- Core data
- Api Rest
- POD



14. TimeTracking app (Push notifications)

Taks

| | | |
|------------------|--|----------|
| Task title | | 00:00:15 |
| Task Description | | |

| | | |
|------------------|--|----------|
| Task title | | 00:10:00 |
| Task Description | | |

+

Tasks Summary History

Summary

Today

Month

Tasks Summary History

History

| | | |
|------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |
| Task title | Task Description | Duration: 00:00:15 |

Tasks Summary History

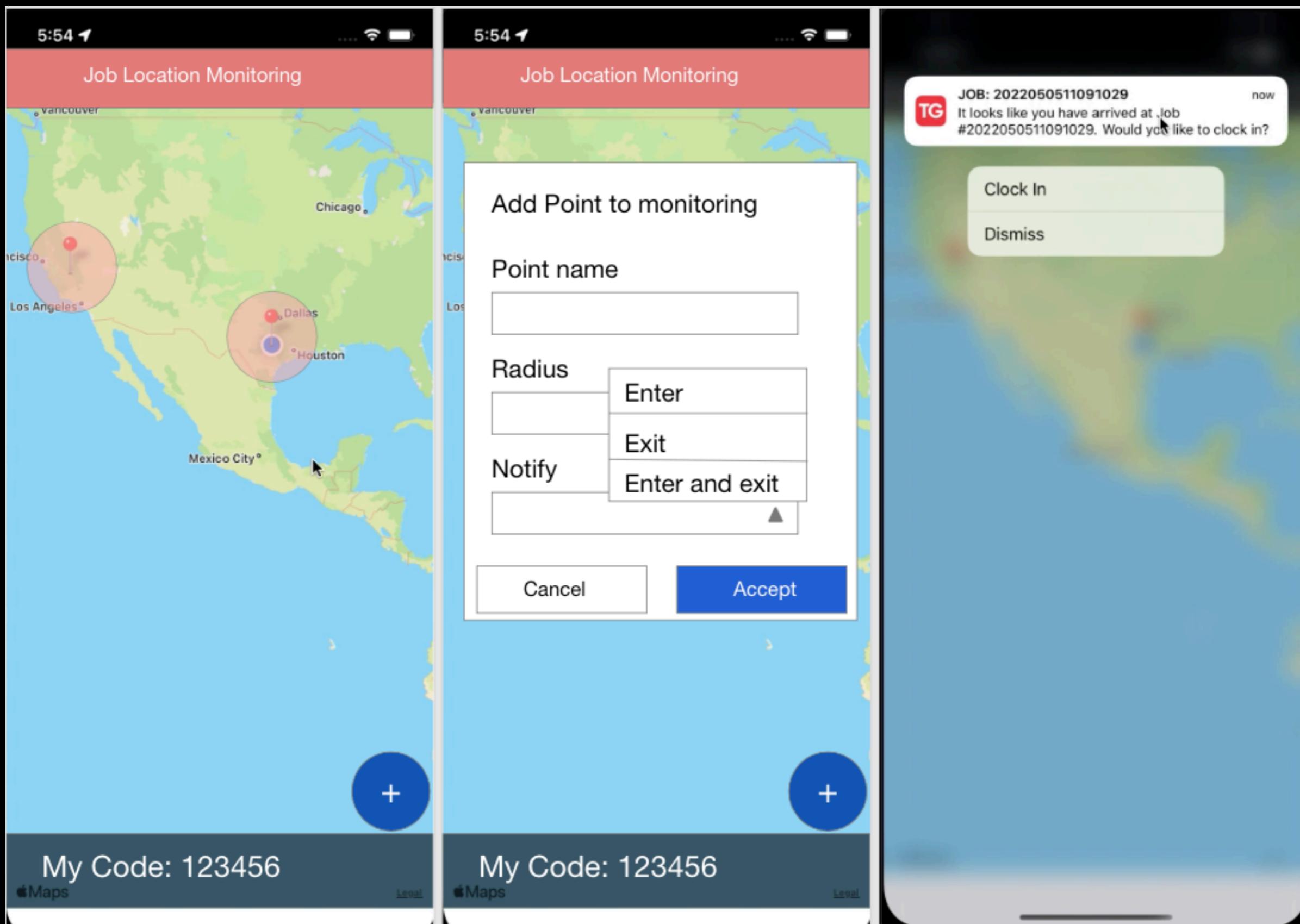
14. TimeTracking app

- Add Local Push notifications
- NotificationCenter
- Remote push notifications

TASK: Schedule push notification if the user created a task and did not create a time punch more than 8 hours ago



15. Job Location monitoring



15. Job Location monitoring

- MKMapView
- Info.plist
- Ask for permissions
- Location
- GEOFENCING
- Push notifications
- POD
 - REALM
- Notification Center



16. USER DEFAULTS

David Granado Jordan

UserDefaults in Swift is a class that provides an interface to save key-value pairs in a user's stored database.

```
let defaults = UserDefaults.standard  
defaults.set(25, forKey: "Age")  
defaults.set(true, forKey: "UseTouchID")  
defaults.set(CGFloat.pi, forKey: "Pi")  
  
defaults.set("Paul Hudson", forKey: "Name")  
defaults.set(Date.now, forKey: "LastRun")  
  
let age = defaults.integer(forKey: "Age")  
let useTouchID = defaults.bool(forKey: "UseTouchID")  
let pi = defaults.double(forKey: "Pi")
```

```
let array = ["Hello", "World"]  
defaults.set(array, forKey: "SavedArray")
```

```
let dict = ["Name": "Paul", "Country": "UK"]  
defaults.set(dict, forKey: "SavedDict")
```

```
let savedArray = defaults.object(forKey: "SavedArray") as? [String] ?? [String]()
```

16. USER DEFAULTS

Custom objects (Save object):

```
import Foundation

struct Note: Codable {

    // MARK: - Properties

    let id: Int

    // MARK: -

    let title: String
    let body: String

}

// Create Note
let note = Note(id: 1, title: "My Note", body: "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit.")

do {
    // Create JSON Encoder
    let encoder = JSONEncoder()

    // Encode Note
    let data = try encoder.encode(note)

    // Write/Set Data
    UserDefaults.standard.set(data, forKey: "note")
} catch {
    print("Unable to Encode Note (\(error))")
}
```

16. USER DEFAULTS

Custom objects (Get object):

```
import Foundation

// Read/Get Data
if let data = UserDefaults.standard.data(forKey: "note") {
    do {
        // Create JSON Decoder
        let decoder = JSONDecoder()

        // Decode Note
        let note = try decoder.decode(Note.self, from: data)

    } catch {
        print("Unable to Decode Note (\(error))")
    }
}
```

Mario Kart App

My Super Mario App

Donkey Kong

There are many variations of
passages of Lorem Ipsum...

Wario

There are many variations of

Toad

There are many variations of

Mario

There are many variations of

Back Wario

Name

Wario

Description

There are many variations of

Set as Favorite

Add option to set a character as favorite.

Save this data using User defaults.

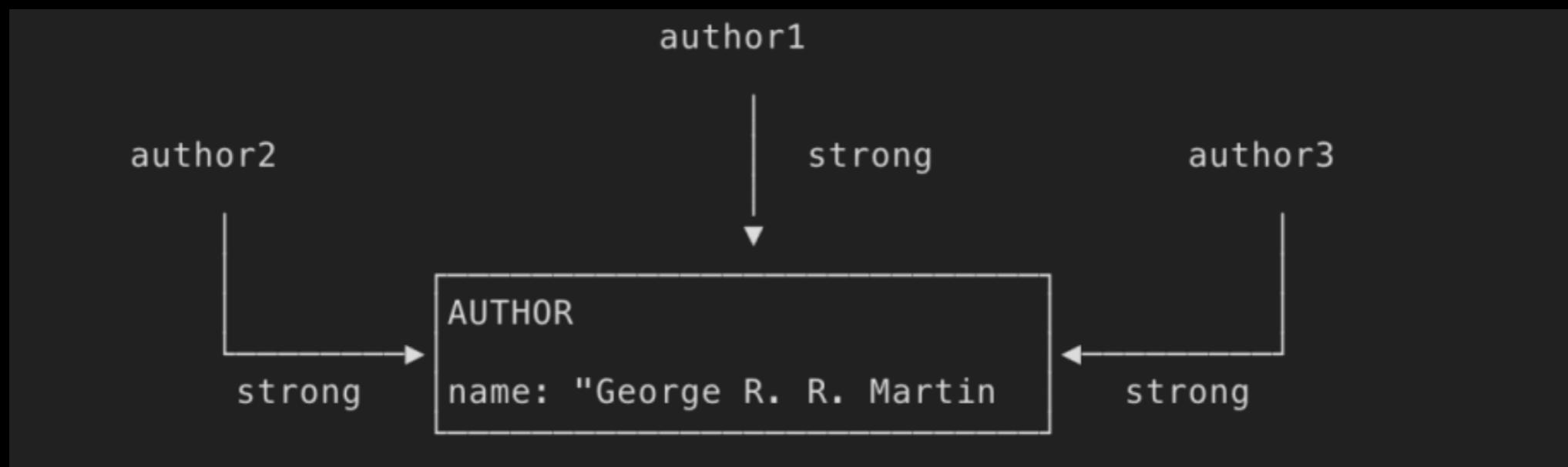


Automatic Reference Counting

[https://docs.swift.org/swift-book/
LanguageGuide/
AutomaticReferenceCounting.html](https://docs.swift.org/swift-book/LanguageGuide/AutomaticReferenceCounting.html)

Strong Reference

Problem:

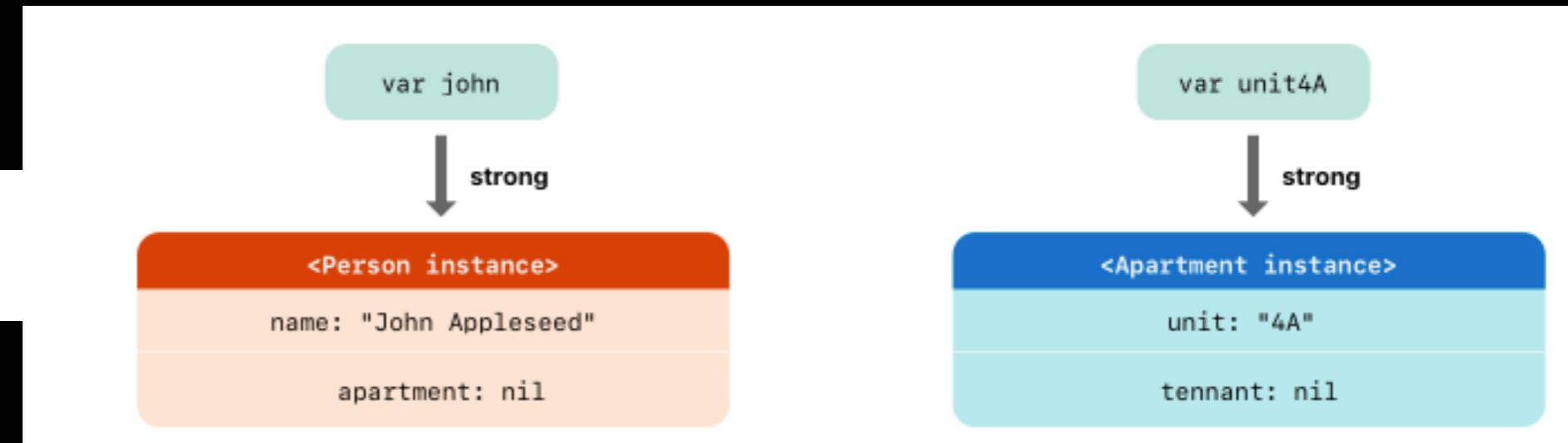


Strong Reference

```
• class Person {  
•     let name: String  
•     init(name: String) { self.name = name }  
•     var apartment: Apartment?  
•     deinit { print("\(name) is being deinitialized") }  
• }  
•  
• class Apartment {  
•     let unit: String  
•     init(unit: String) { self.unit = unit }  
•     var tenant: Person?  
•     deinit { print("Apartment \(unit) is being deinitialized") }  
• }
```

Strong Reference

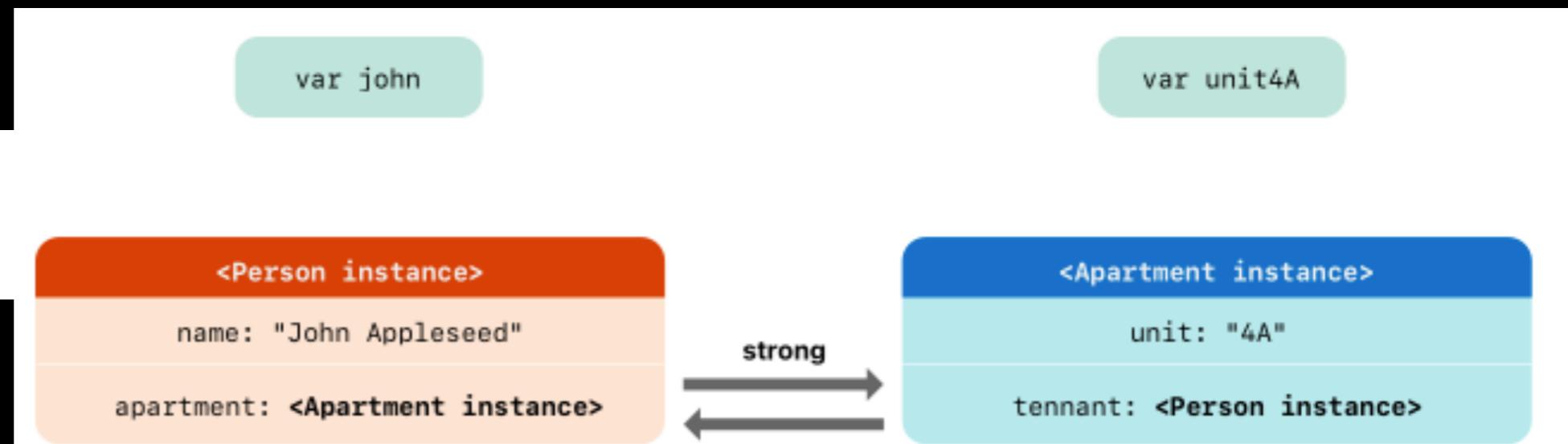
```
1 john = Person(name: "John Appleseed")
2 unit4A = Apartment(unit: "4A")
```



```
1 john!.apartment = unit4A
2 unit4A!.tenant = john
```

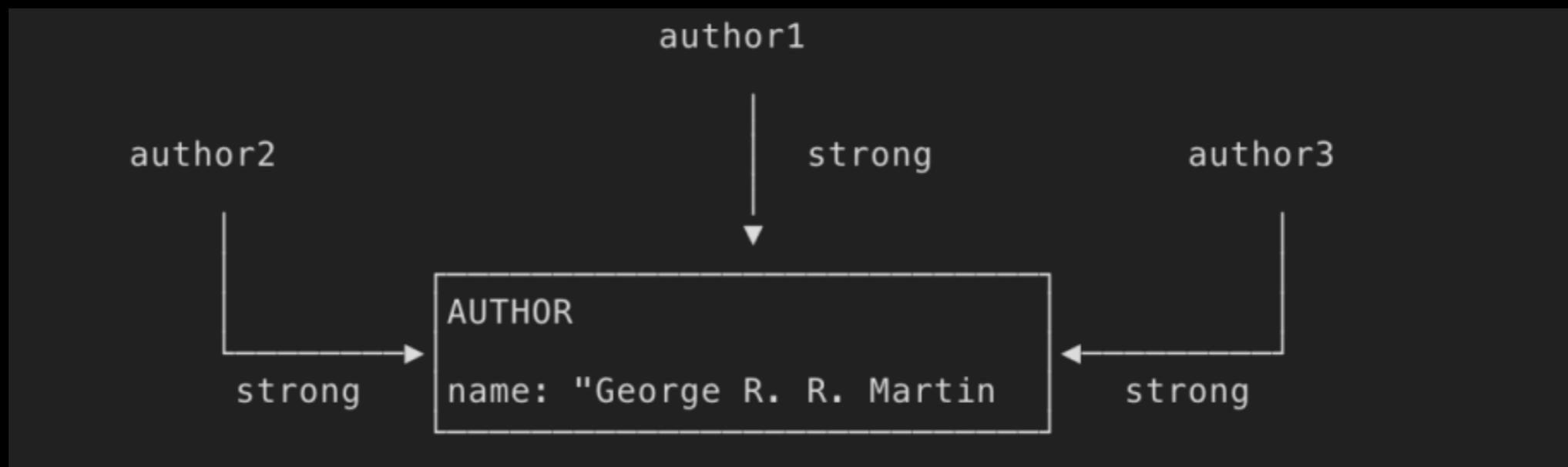


```
1 john = nil
2 unit4A = nil
```



Strong Reference

Problem:



Solution:

```
// It is Calling to deinit  
john?.apartment = nil  
unit4A?.tenant = nil
```

Weak Reference

```
• class Person {  
•     let name: String  
•     init(name: String) { self.name = name }  
•     var apartment: Apartment?  
•     deinit { print("\(name) is being deinitialized") }  
• }  
•  
• class Apartment {  
•     let unit: String  
•     init(unit: String) { self.unit = unit }  
•     weak var tenant: Person?  
•     deinit { print("Apartment \(unit) is being deinitialized") }  
• }
```

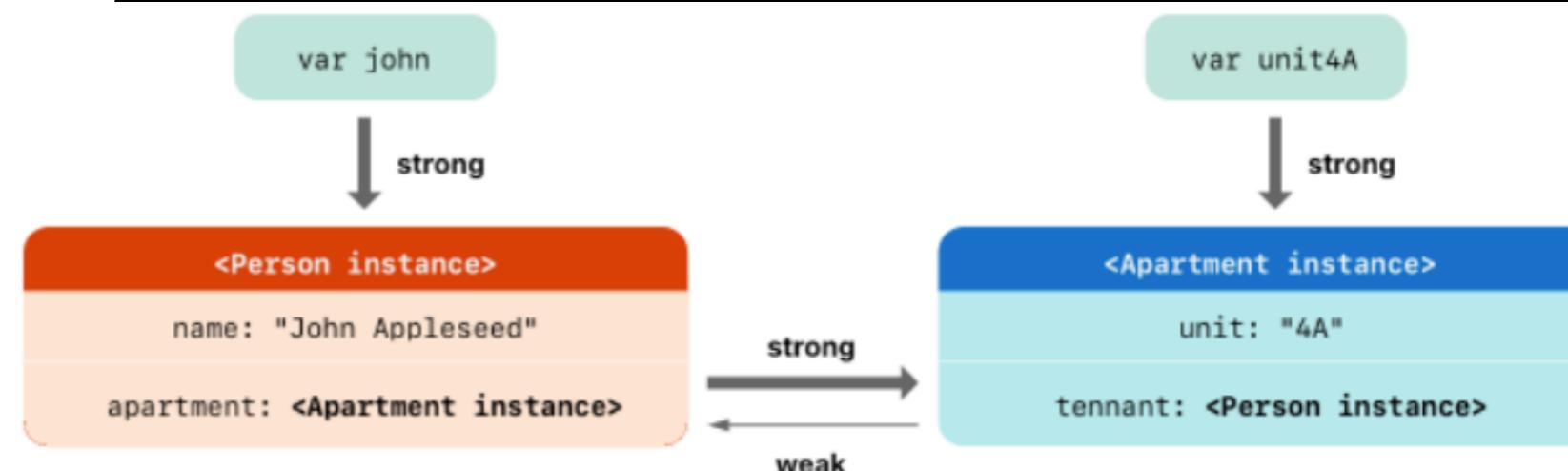
Weak Reference

```

1 var john: Person?
2 var unit4A: Apartment?

3
4 john = Person(name: "John Appleseed")
5 unit4A = Apartment(unit: "4A")

6 john!.apartment = unit4A
7 unit4A!.tenant = john
8
  
```



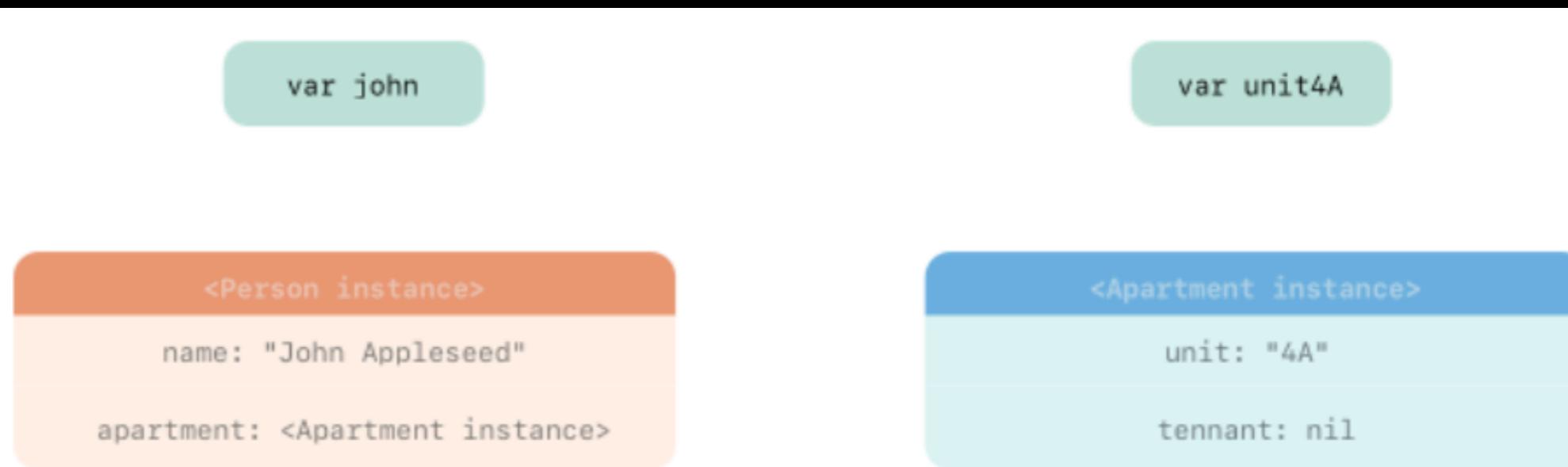
```

1 john = nil
2 // Prints "John Appleseed"
  
```



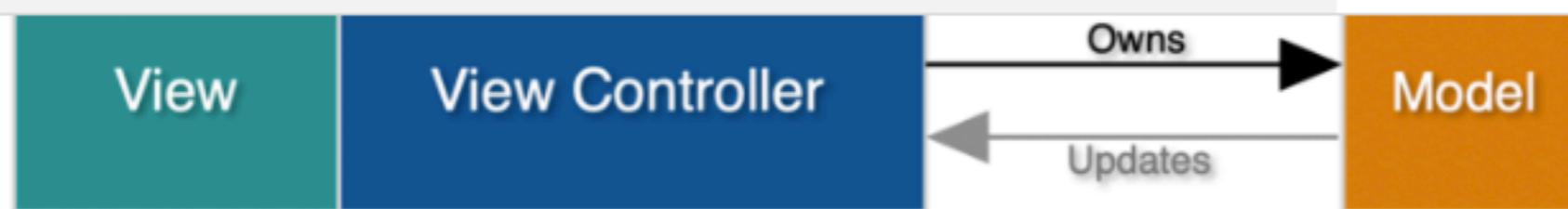
```

1 unit4A = nil
2 // Prints "Apartment 4A"
  
```

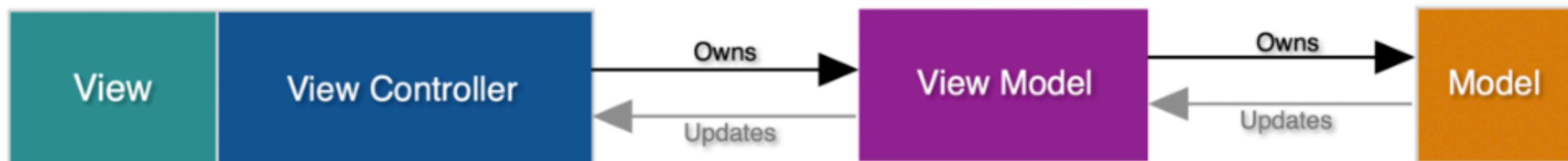




17. MVVM

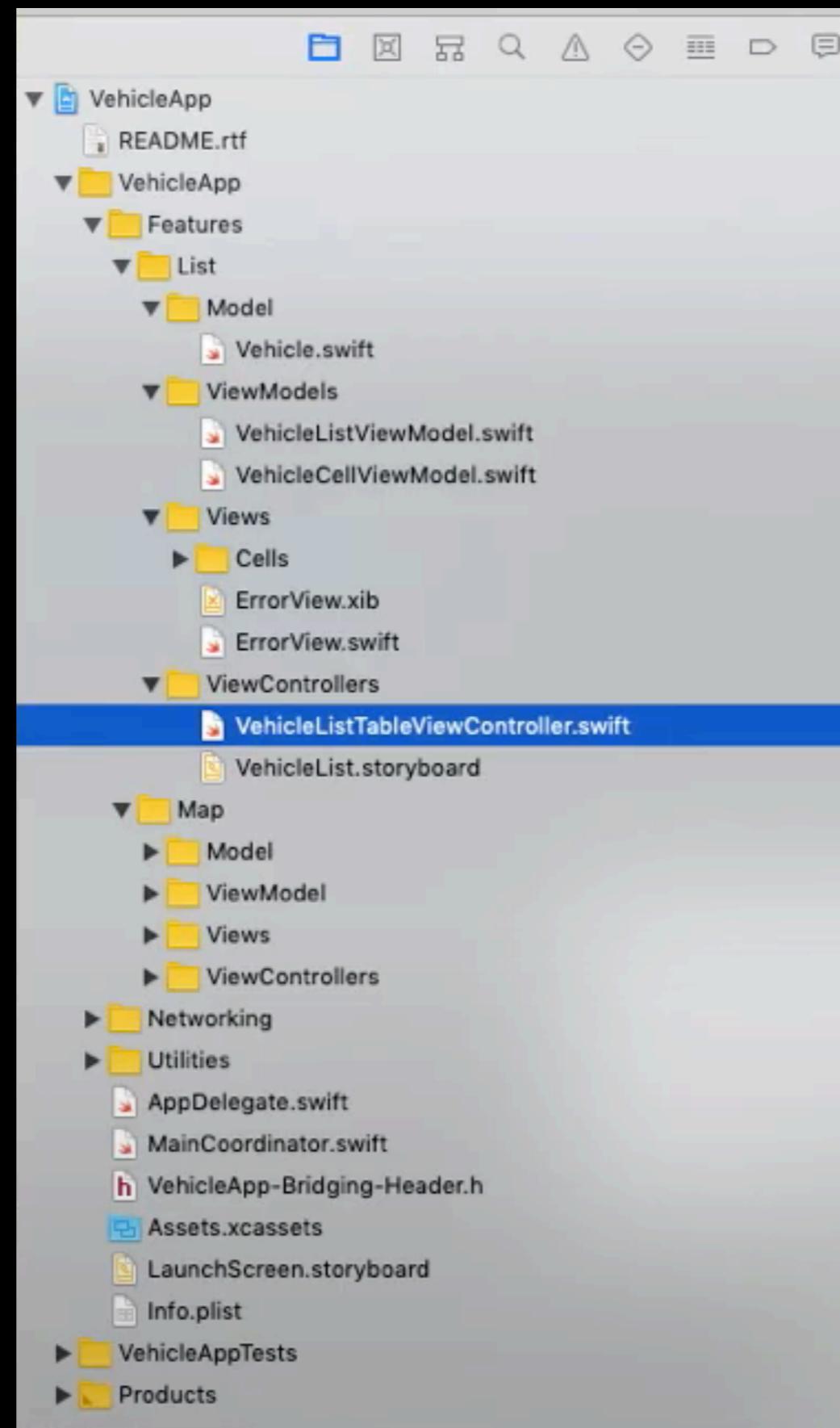


MVC



MVVM

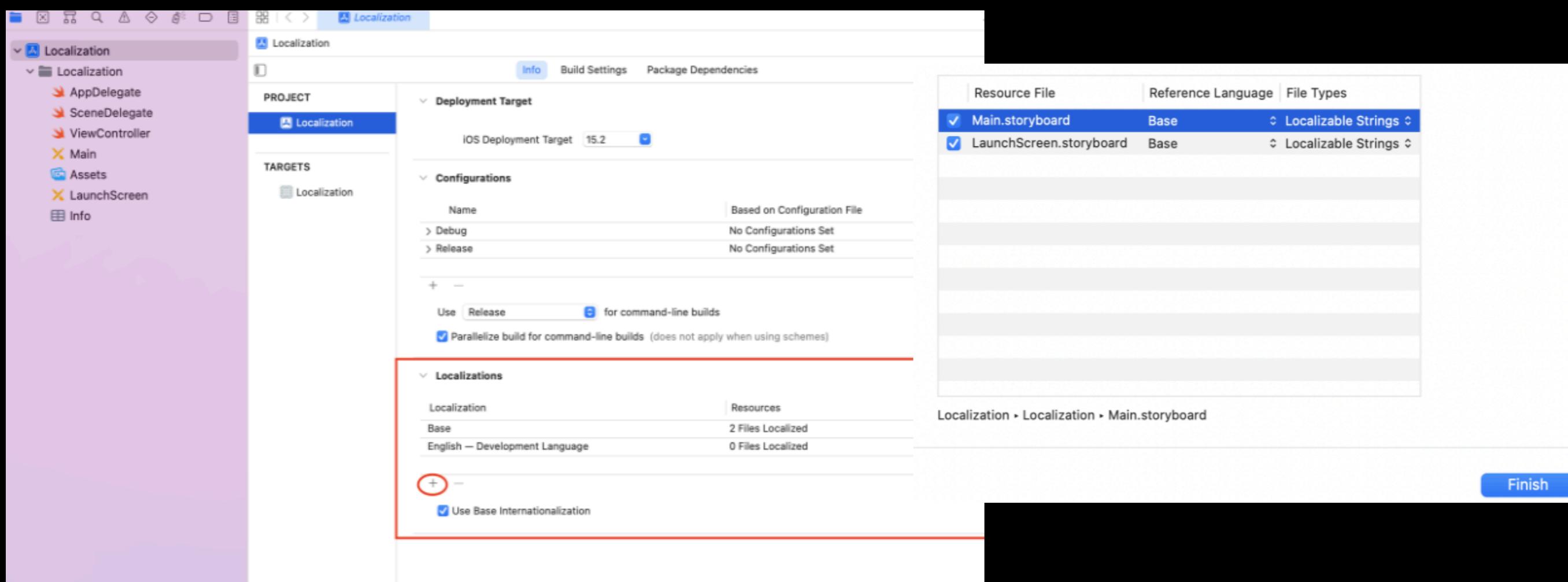
17. MVVM





Support multiple languages

Add Localizable.strings

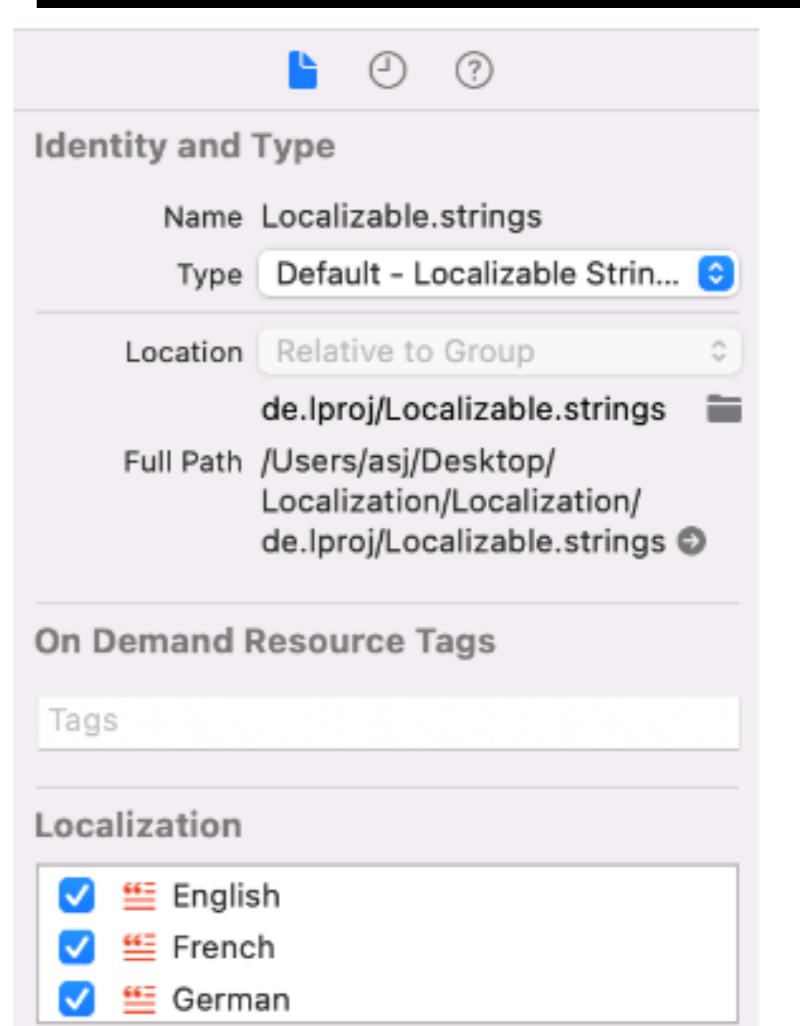
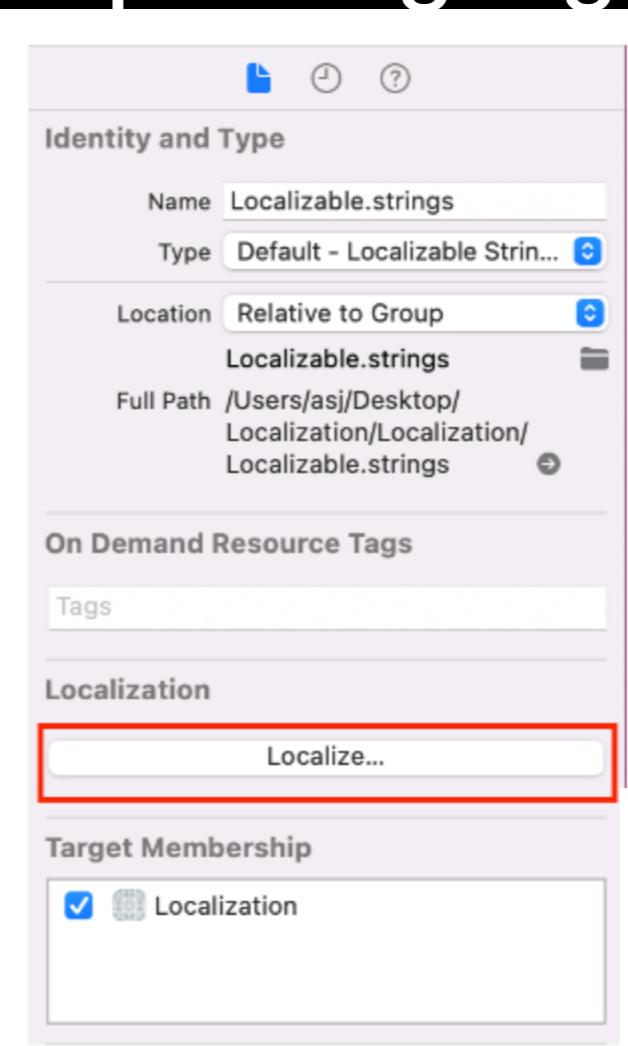
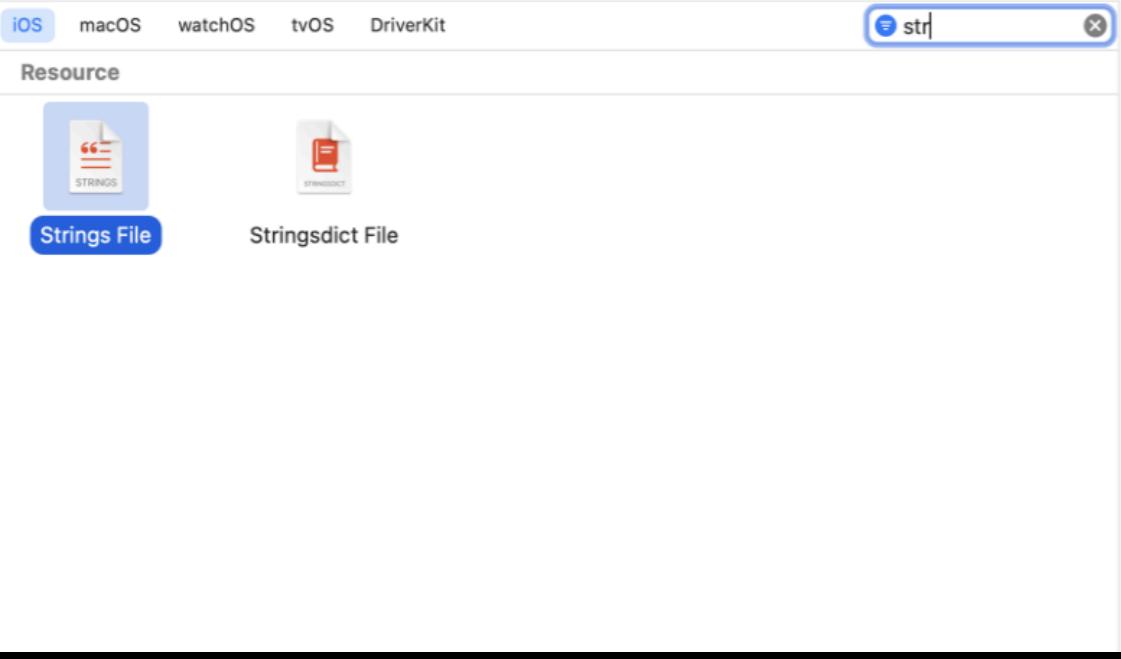


Support multiple languages

Add Localizable.strings

Name the file as Localizable.strings only.

Choose a template for your new file:



Select all Localization Languages

Support multiple languages

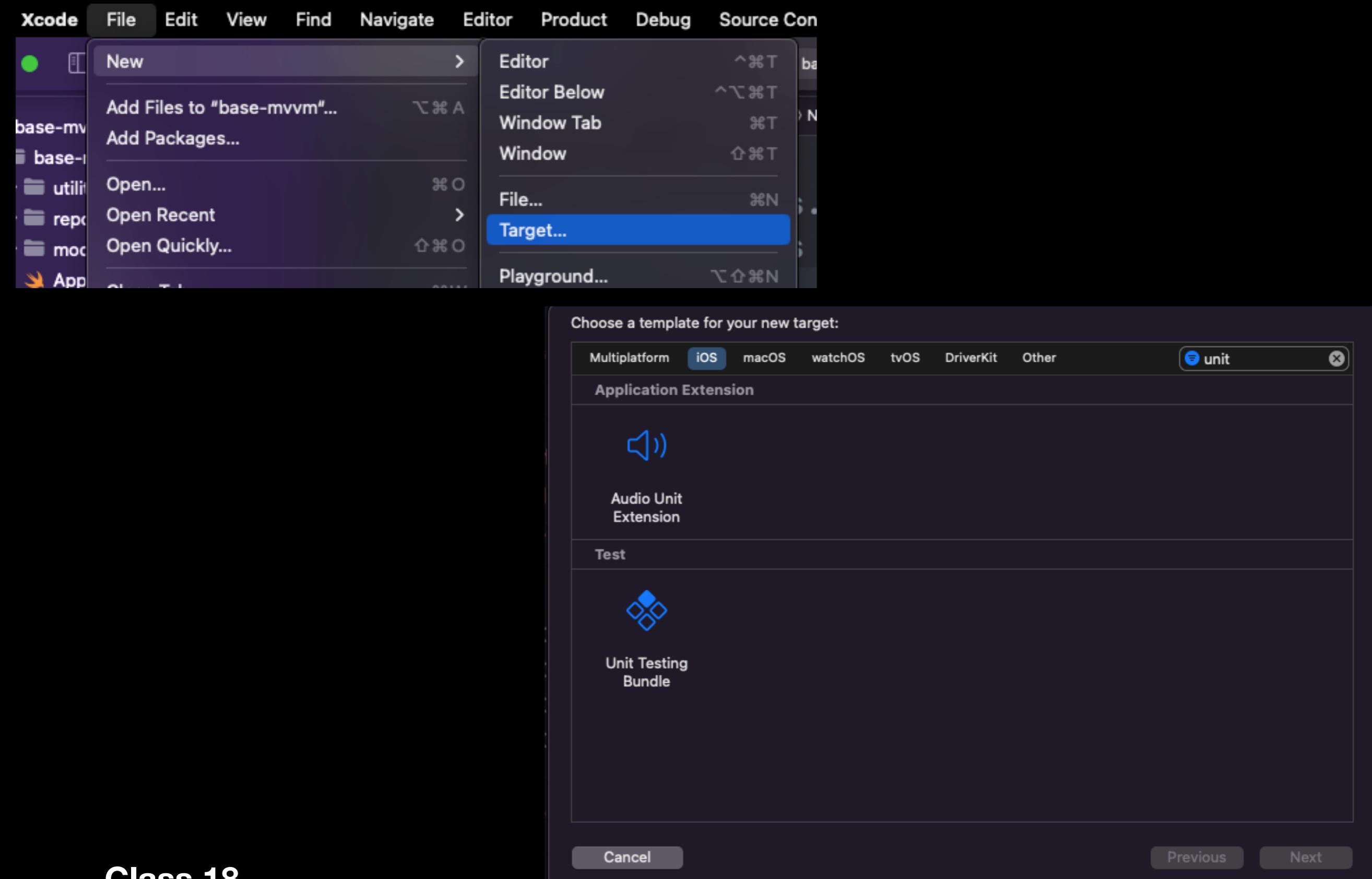
Create Helper managers

```
import Foundation
```

```
extension String {  
    static func localizeString(localizedString: String) -> String {  
        return NSLocalizedString(localizedString, comment: "")  
    }  
  
    static func emailAlreadyExists(localizedString: String, forEmail  
email: String) -> String {  
        String.localizedStringWithFormat(  
            NSLocalizedString(localizedString,  
                             comment: "Alert message when adding an  
existing email."),  
            email  
        )  
    }  
}  
  
label.text = String.localizeString(localizedString: "info")  
label.text = String.emailAlreadyExists(localizedString:  
"email_already_exists", forEmail: "test@test.com")
```



Unit testing



Unit testing

```
import XCTest
@testable import base_mvvm

class base_mvvmTests: XCTestCase {
    // System under test (SUT)
    var authFirebaseManager: AuthFirebaseManager!

    override func setUpWithError() throws {
        // Put setup code here. This method is called before the invocation of each test method in the class.
        authFirebaseManager = AuthFirebaseManager()
    }

    override func tearDownWithError() throws {
        // Put teardown code here. This method is called after the invocation of each test method in the class.
        authFirebaseManager = nil
    }

    func testInvalidLogin() throws {
        // given
        let invalidEmail = "123"
        let invalidPassword = "123"

        let expectation = self.expectation(description: "InvalidLogin")
        var error: Error?

        // when
        authFirebaseManager.login(email: invalidEmail, password: invalidPassword) { result in
            switch result {
            case .success(_):
                print("Success")
            case .failure(let err):
                error = err
            }
            expectation.fulfill()
        }

        wait(for: [expectation], timeout: 10)

        // then
        XCTAssertNotNil(error)
    }
}
```

Unit testing

```
func testValidLogin() throws {
    // given
    // MARK: - Make sure there is already a user created with this credentials
    let validEmail = "test1@test.com"
    let validPassword = "test123"

    let expectation = self.expectation(description: "ValidLogin")
    var error: Error?
    var user: User?
    // when
    authFirebaseManager.login(email: validEmail, password: validPassword) { result in
        switch result {
        case .success(let u):
            user = u
        case .failure(let err):
            error = err
        }
        expectation.fulfill()
    }

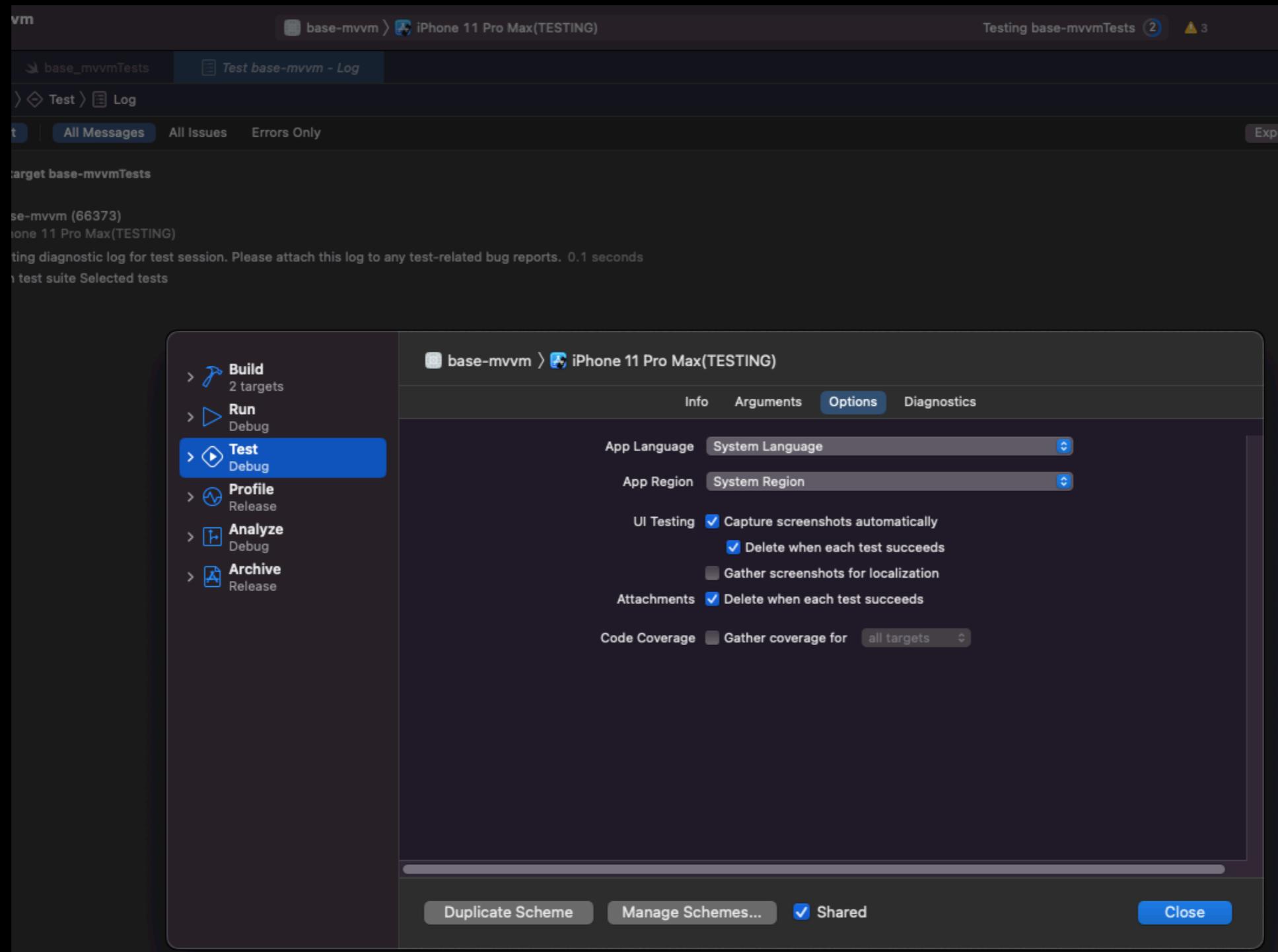
    wait(for: [expectation], timeout: 10)

    // Then
    // Test Valid user
    XCTAssertNotNil(user)
    // Test No errors
    XCTAssertNil(error)
}

func testPerformanceExample() throws {
    // This is an example of a performance test case.
    measure {
        // Put the code you want to measure the time of here.
        for index in 0...5000 {
        }
        XCTAssertEqual(true, true)
    }
}
```

Unit testing

Code coverage





Offline mode

1 - Add status property to Models.

```
lastSyncTS: Date  
syncStatus: Int
```

Status:

```
SYNC_STATUS_NOT_SYNCED | SYNC_STATUS_PROCESSING | SYNC_STATUS_COMPLETE |  
SYNC_STATUS_FAILED
```

2 - If there is internet:

- Perform the request and change the object status to SYNC_STATUS_PROCESSING.
- After the request was completed change the object status to SYNC_STATUS_COMPLETE or SYNC_STATUS_FAILED according to the response.
- Update the lastSyncTS to current Date.

3 - If there is not internet:

- Just save the object in the Database and change the object status to SYNC_STATUS_NOT_SYNCED.

4 - Implement Manager to listen Internet Connection (ReachabilitySwift).:

- When the internet go back get all objects with: SYNC_STATUS_NOT_SYNCED, SYNC_STATUS_PROCESSING, SYNC_STATUS_FAILED.
- Perform the request and change the object status to SYNC_STATUS_PROCESSING.



Swift UI

SwiftUI provides views, controls, and layout structures for declaring your app's user interface. The framework provides event handlers for delivering taps, gestures, and other types of input to your app, and tools to manage the flow of data from your app's models down to the views and controls that users will see and interact with.

<https://developer.apple.com/xcode/swiftui/>

[https://developer.apple.com/tutorials/
swiftui/creating-and-combining-views](https://developer.apple.com/tutorials/swiftui/creating-and-combining-views)

[https://developer.apple.com/
documentation/swiftui/](https://developer.apple.com/documentation/swiftui/)



- Testflight

TestFlight makes it easy to invite users to test your apps and App Clips and collect valuable feedback before releasing your apps on the App Store. You can invite up to 10,000 testers using just their email address or by sharing a public link.

- App Store Connect

As an Apple Developer Program member, you can easily upload, submit, and manage your apps on the App Store with App Store Connect on the web, iPhone, and iPad. This suite of tools also lets you view sales reports, access app analytics, invite users to test your apps with TestFlight, and much more.

New App

Platforms ?

iOS macOS tvOS

Name ?

30

Primary Language ?

Choose

Bundle ID ?

Choose

Register a new bundle ID in [Certificates, Identifiers & Profiles](#).

SKU ?

User Access ?

Limited Access Full Access

[Cancel](#) [Create](#)

50% iOS 1.0 Prepare for Submission

App Store Services TestFlight Xcode Cloud

iOS App +

✓ 1.0.11 Ready for Sale

macOS App

1.0 Prepare for Submission

Add tvOS App

General

App Information

Pricing and Availability

App Privacy

Ratings and Reviews

Version History

App Review

iOS App 1.0.11

Version Information

The product page for this app version will be published on the App Store with the assets and metadata below.

App Previews and Screenshots

New Version

Store Version Number ?

64

Cancel Create

A screenshot of the Apple Developer App interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs: App Store, Services, TestFlight, and Xcode Cloud. Below that, a sidebar on the left lists categories like iOS App, macOS App, Add tvOS App, General, App Information, Pricing and Availability, App Privacy, Ratings and Reviews, Version History, and App Review. On the right, the main area shows an iOS app named "iOS App 1.0.11". Under "Version Information", it says "The product page for this app version will be published on the App Store with the assets and metadata below." A modal dialog box is open over the screen, titled "New Version". It has a field labeled "Store Version Number" with a question mark icon. To the right of the field is a "Create" button. In the background, there are placeholder images for app screenshots and a preview of the app's interface.

App Store Services TestFlight Xcode Cloud

iOS App

22.1.0 Pending Developer R... Save Release This Version

22.0.4 Ready for Sale

You can only edit some information while your version is pending developer release. To edit all information, [cancel this release](#).

Add macOS App Add tvOS App

Version Information

The product page for this app version will be published on the App Store with the assets and metadata below.

English (U.S.) ?

General

- App Information
- Pricing and Availability
- App Privacy
- Ratings and Reviews
- Version History
- App Review

Features

- In-App Purchases
- Subscriptions
- App Store Promotions
- Custom Product Pages
- In-App Events
- Product Page Optimization

View All Sizes in Media Manager

App Previews and Screenshots ?

Promotional Text Edit

▼ App Store Services TestFlight Xcode Cloud

Builds

iOS

Feedback

Crashes

Screenshots

Internal Testing +

AS App Store Connect Users

External Testing +

BU Beta users

General Information

All Testers (18 of 10,100)

Test Information

About TestFlight Data ?

iOS Builds

The following builds are available to test. [Learn more about build status and metrics.](#)

Version 22.1.1

| BUILD | STATUS | GROUPS | INVITES | INSTALLS | SESSIONS | CRASHES | FEEDBACK |
|-------|---------------------------------------|--------|---------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 441 | Testing Expires in 85 days | AS BU | 18 | 2 | 9 | - | - |
| 440 | Ready to Submit Expires in 85 days | AS | 10 | - | - | - | - |

Version 22.1.0

Version 22.0.6

Version 22.0.5

Version 22.0.4

App Store Services TestFlight Xcode Cloud

◀ iOS Builds

22.1.1 (441)

Expire Build Save

Test Information Build Metadata

English (U.S.)

Test Details

What to Test ?

Let your testers know what you would like them to test in this build. This information will be available to testers in all groups who have access to this build.

Items addressed: FSD02-419 with new gaps style.

3,953

Groups (2) +

Add groups to this build. All testers in these groups will have access to this build.

| GROUP NAME ^ | GROUP TYPE | TESTERS |
|--------------|------------|---------|
| Beta users | External | 10 |

Individual Testers (0) +

Add an individual tester to this specific build.

No testers have been added for this build.



Coordinator Pattern

