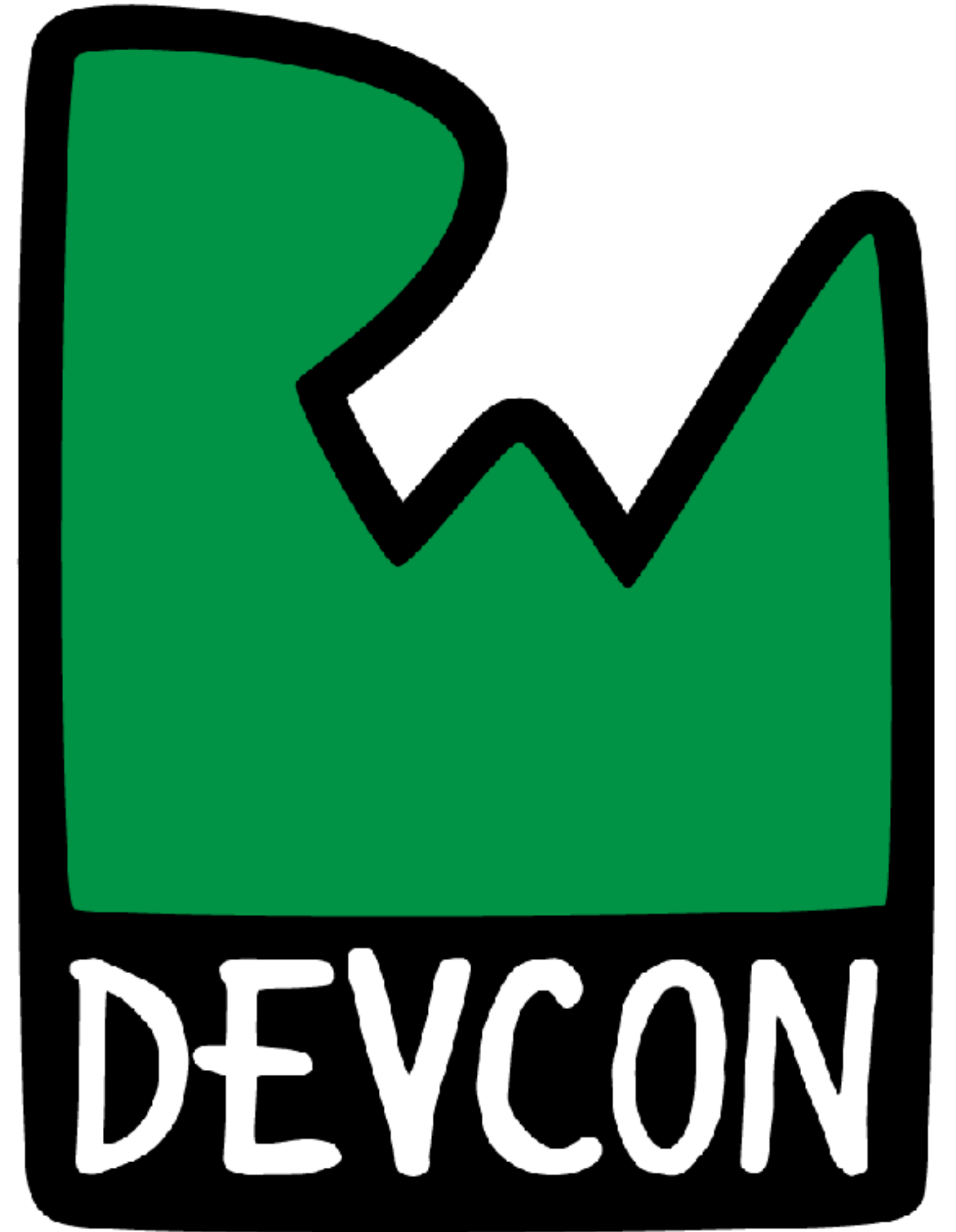


# Session 6: Clean Architecture on iOS



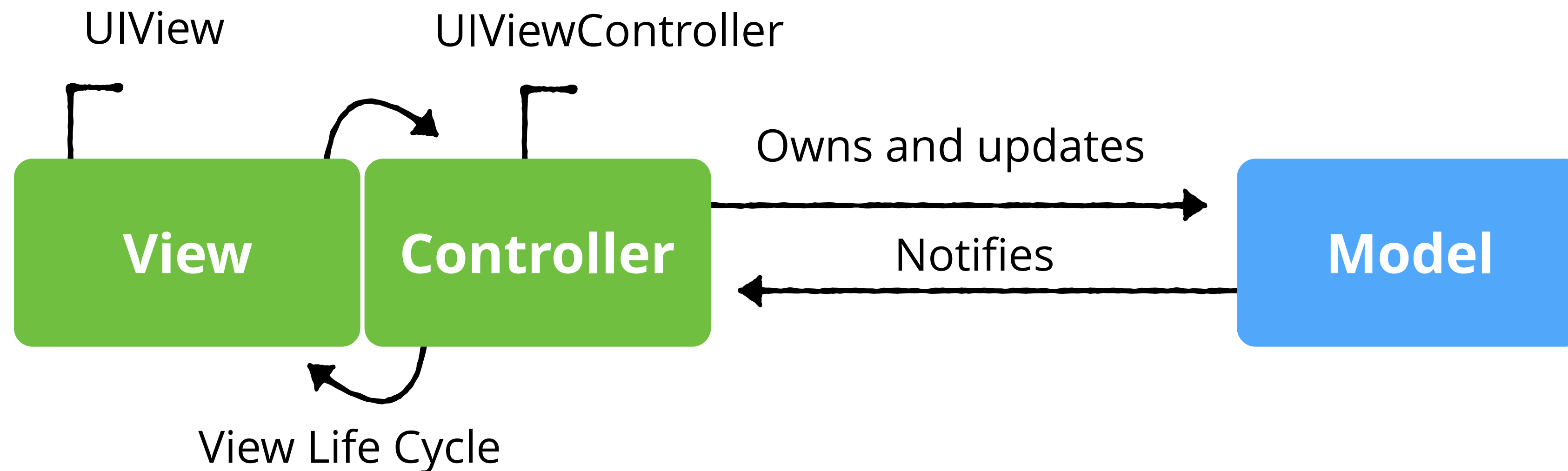
 Theory



# MVC Architecture

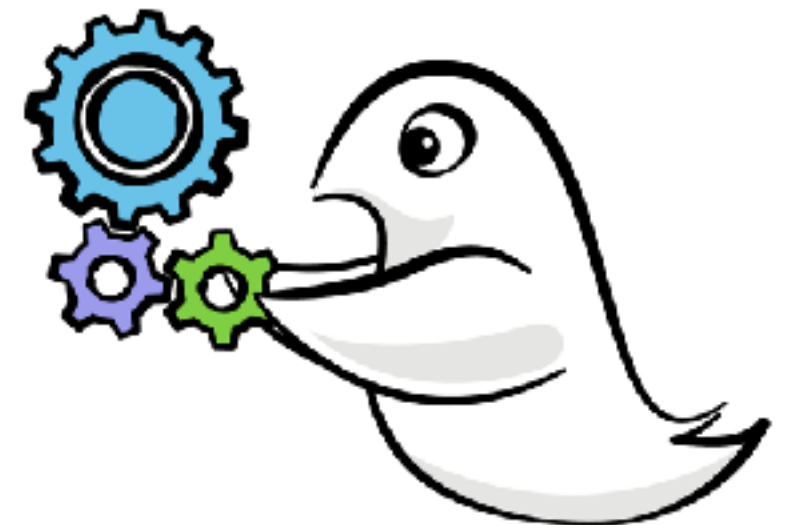
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- ⚙ Model View Controller aka Massive View Controller
- ⚙ Defacto standard



# What is Clean Architecture?

- ⚙ High level guideline
- ⚙ Flexible, Maintainable, Testable
- ⚙ Meta Architecture for creating layered architectures
- ⚙ Separation of concerns



# Clean Architecture Guidelines

---

- ⚙ Independent of frameworks
- ⚙ Independent of UI
- ⚙ Independent of services
- ⚙ Testable



# Viper

- ⚙ View, Interactor, Presenter, Entity, Router
- ⚙ Created by Mutual Mobile
- ⚙ Conforms to the Single Responsibility

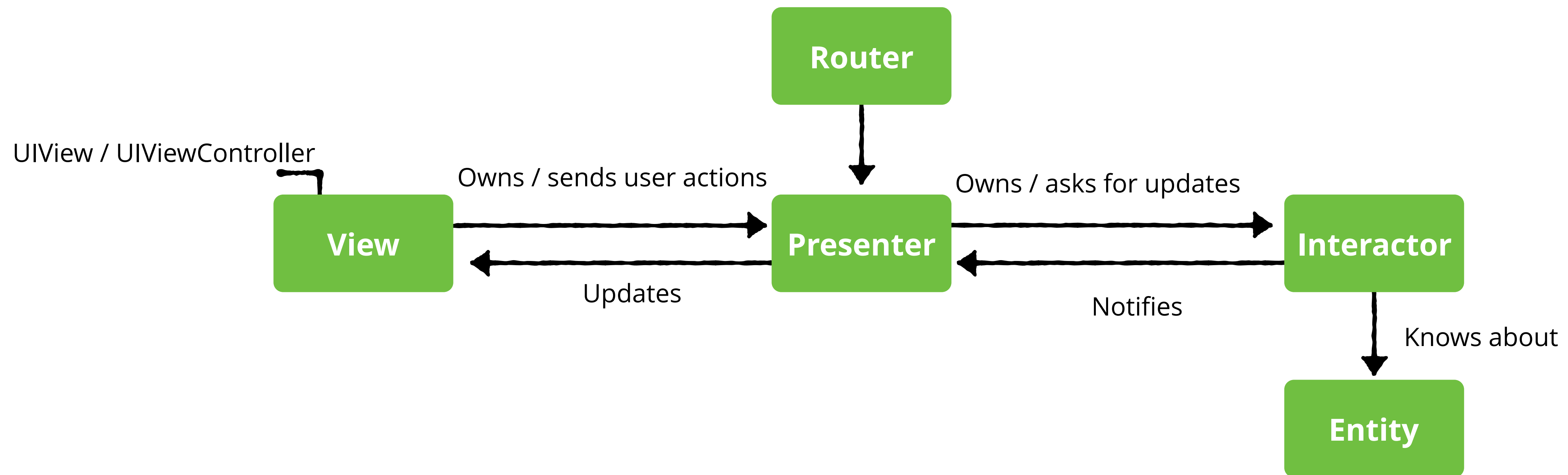
## Principle

- ⚙ Application of Clean Architecture

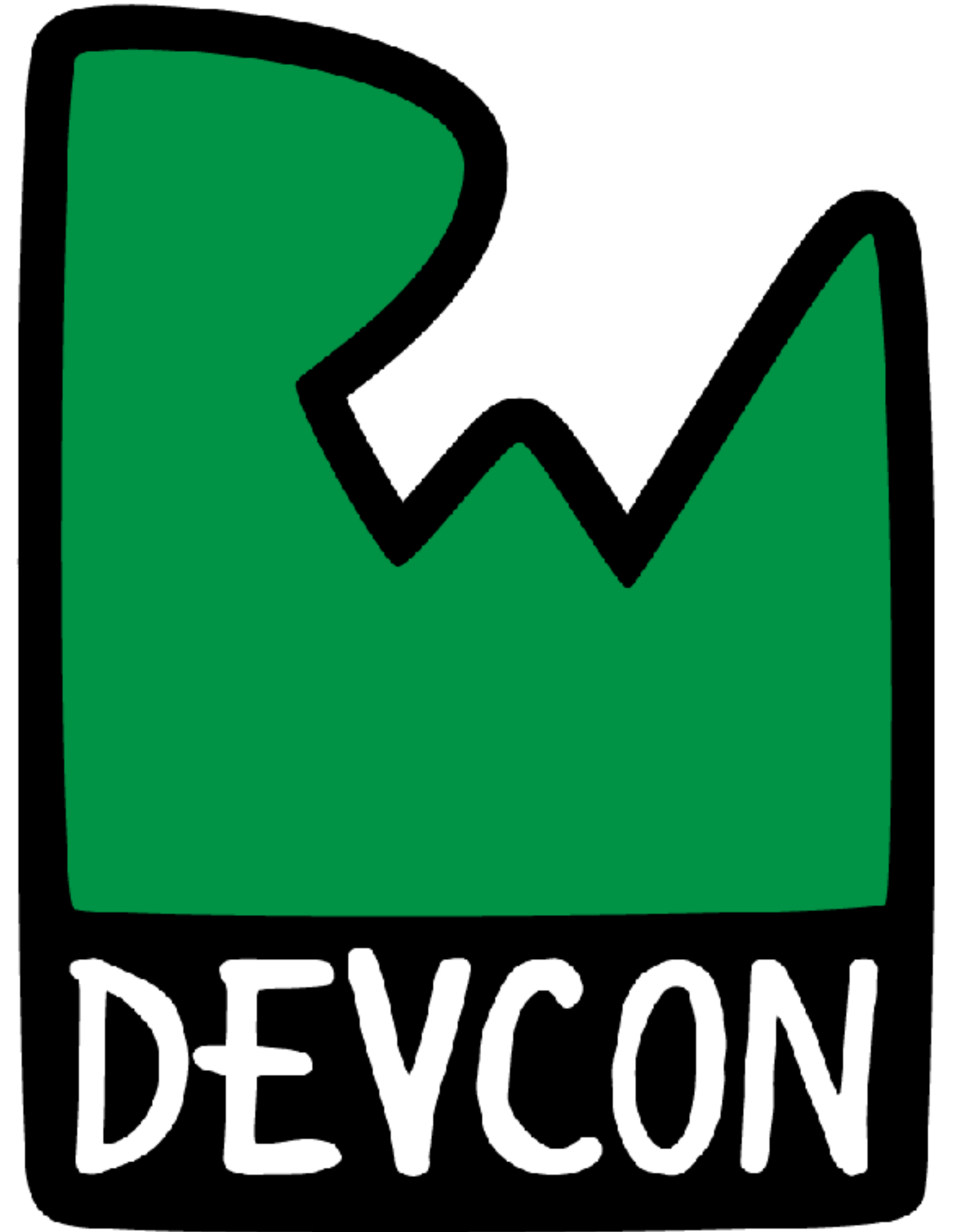


# Viper Diagram

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# Session 6: Clean Architecture on iOS



View, Interactor & Entity



# View

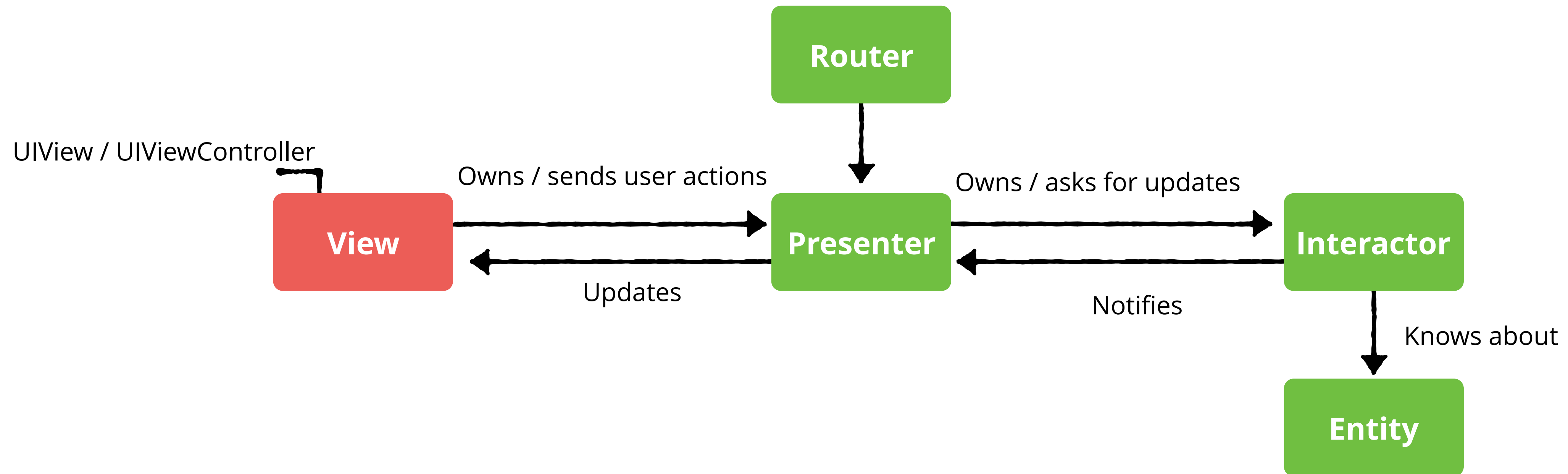
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- ⚙ A view or view controller
- ⚙ Told by the presenter which data to display
- ⚙ Relays user input back to the presenter



# View Diagram

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# Interactor

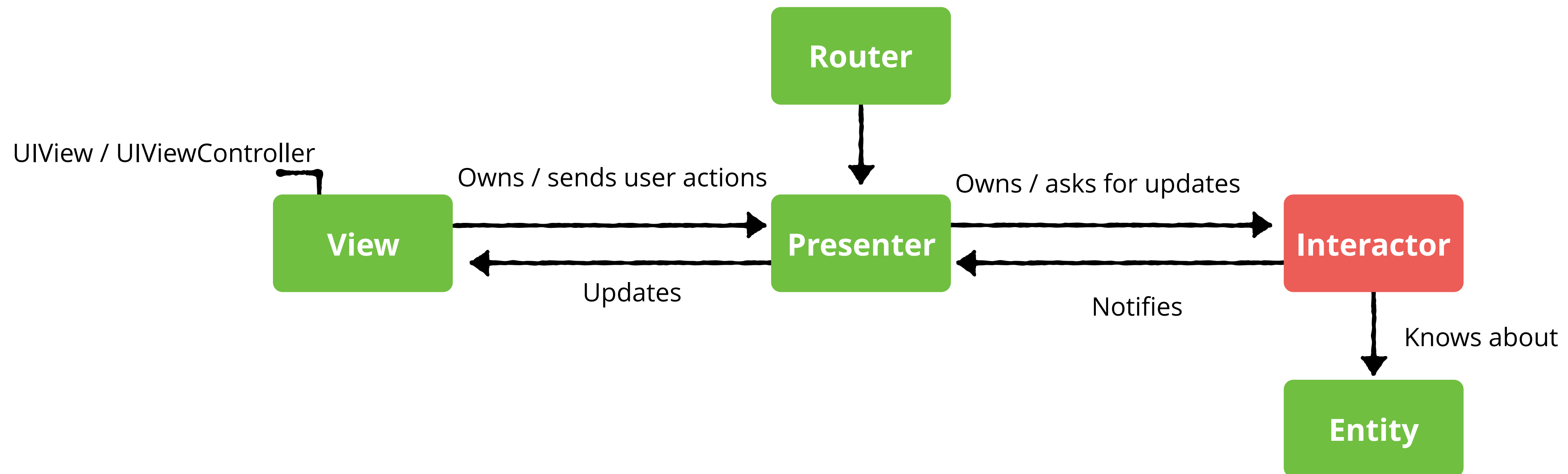
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- ⚙ Holds all of the application business logic
- ⚙ Represents a single use case
- ⚙ Notifies the presenter of changes from the entity
- ⚙ PONSΟ (Plain Old NSObject)



# Interactor Diagram

---



# Interactor Example

---

```
func retrieveTodoList() {  
    do {  
        if let todoItems = try dataManager?.retrieveTodoList() {  
            if !todoItems.isEmpty {  
                presenter?.didRetrieveTodos(todoItems)  
            }  
        }  
    } catch {  
        presenter?.didRetrieveTodos([])  
    }  
}
```

DEMO 1

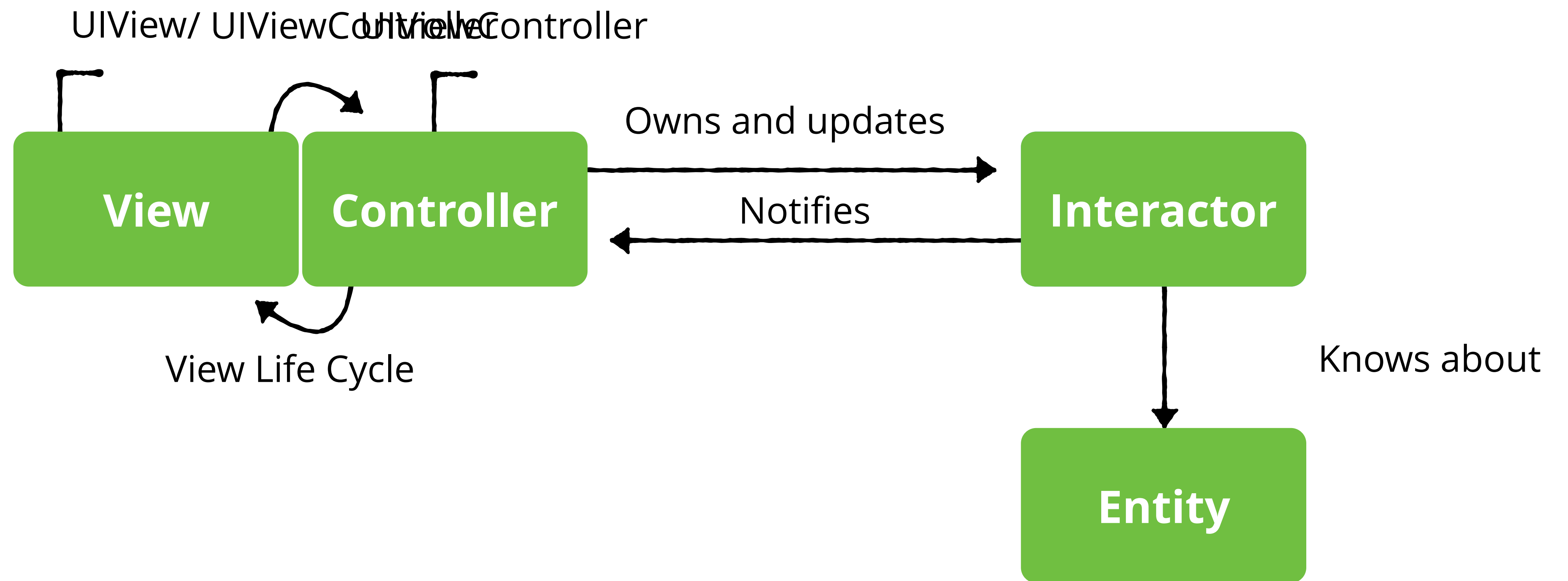


# Demo 1 Review

---

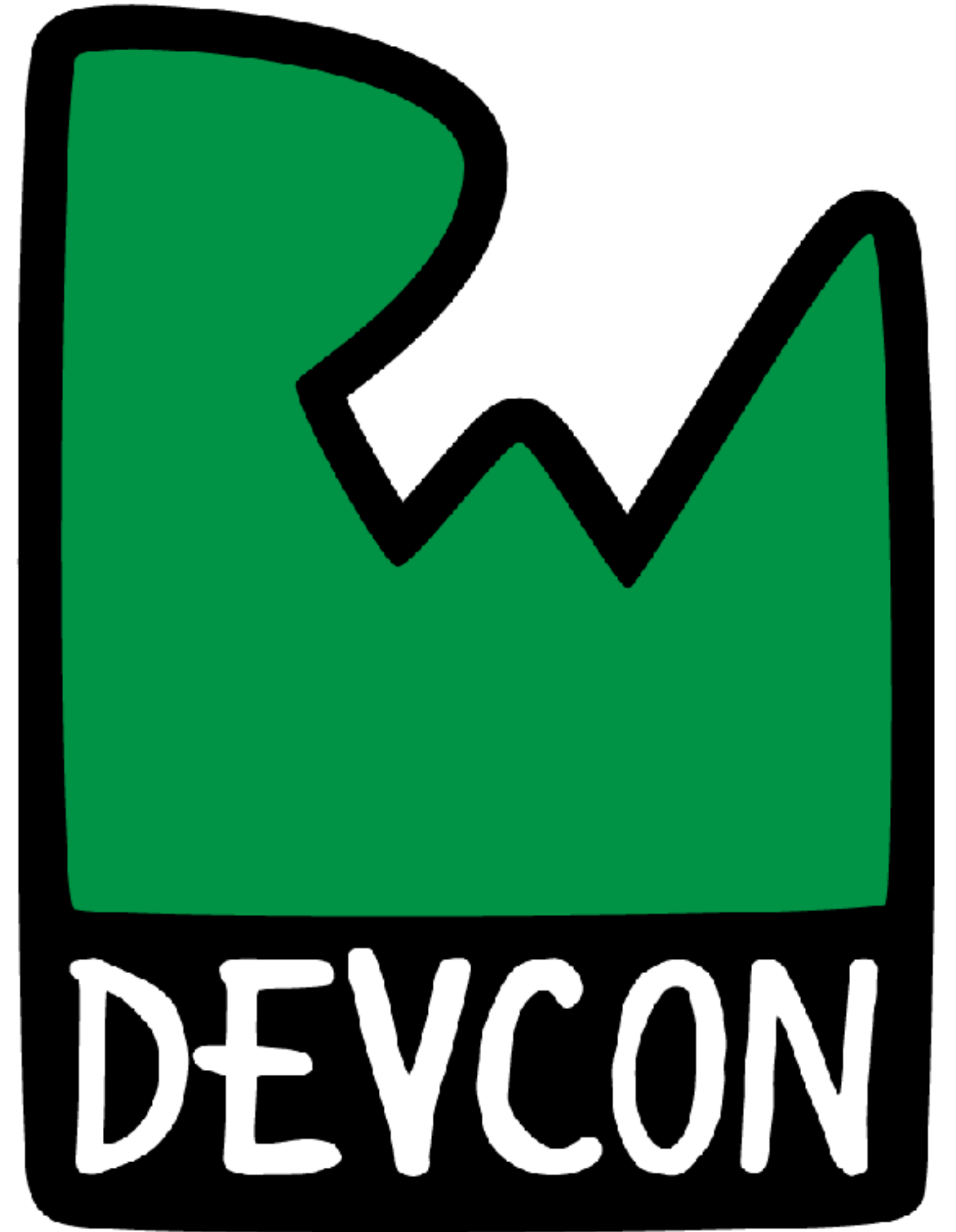
- ⚙ Simple todo list application built with MVC
- ⚙ Created the interactor and entity
- ⚙ The interactor owns all of the business logic
- ⚙ Notifies the presenter when changes happen in the entity













# Session 6: Clean Architecture on iOS



Presenter

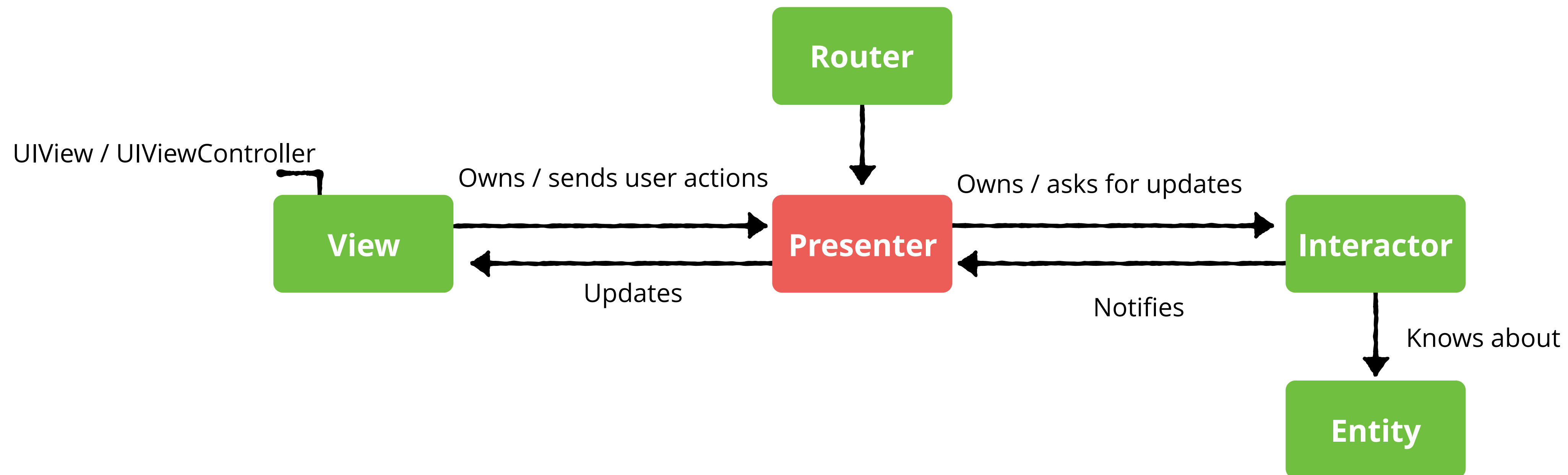
# Presenter

-  ~~A part of a interior architecture called MVP~~
-  PONS0 (Plain Old NSObject)
-  Consists of logic to drive the UI
-  The Presenter is decoupled from the view
-  Updates the view with data passed from the Interactor
-  Reacts to user input, asks for updates upon input



# Presenter Diagram

---



# Presenter Example

---

```
func didRetrieveTodos(_ todos: [TodoItem]) {  
    view?.show(items: todos)  
}
```

DEMO 2

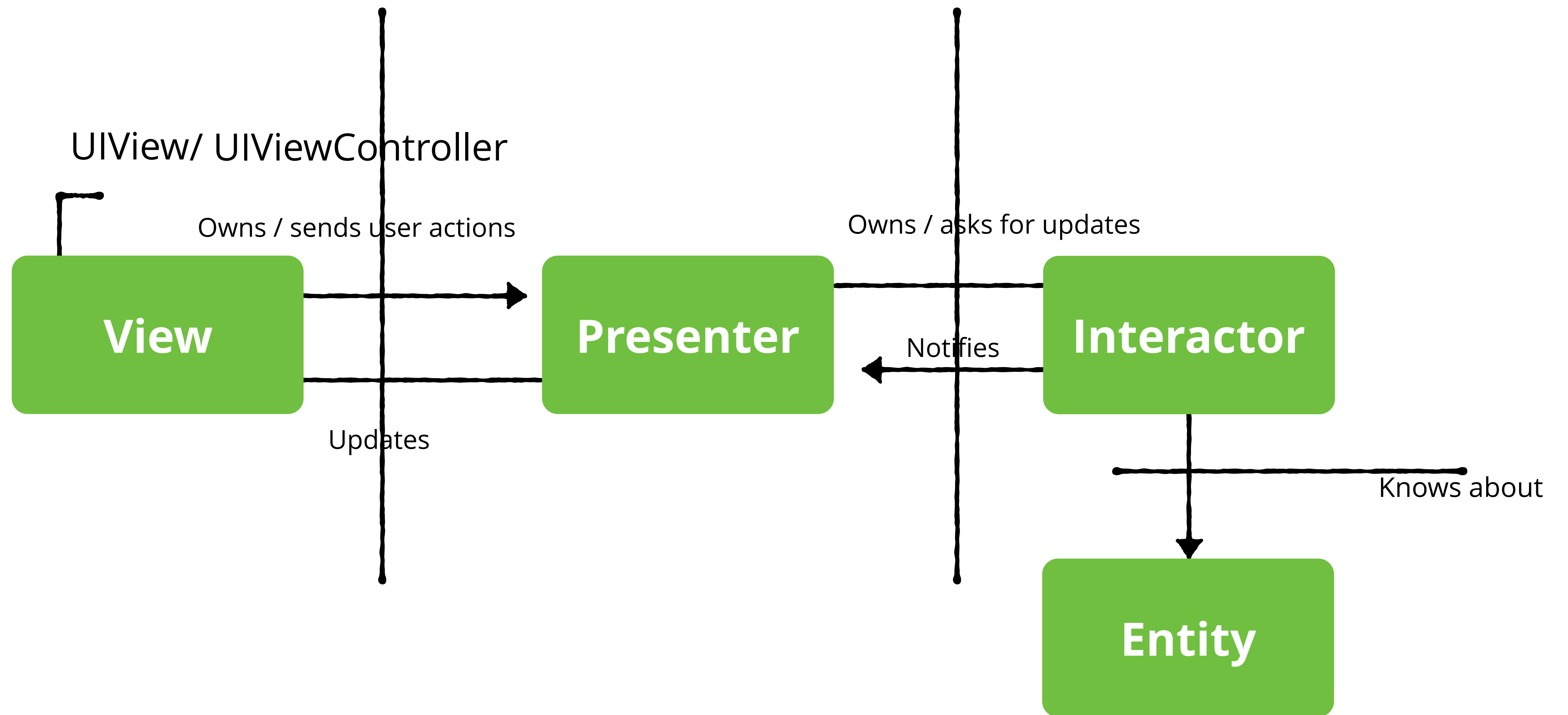


# Demo 2 Review

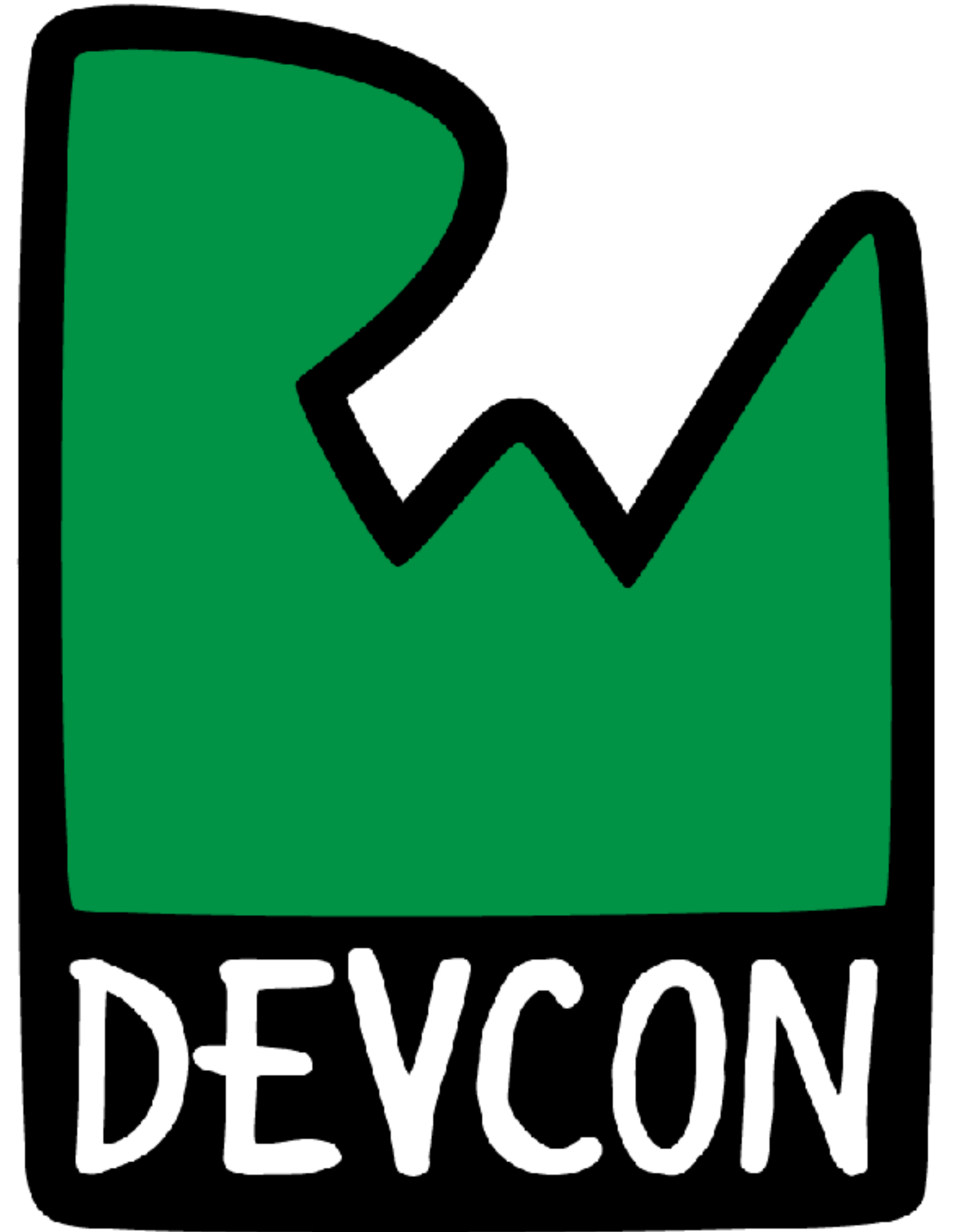
---

- ⚙ Created the presenter protocols (use cases)
- ⚙ Created the presenter
- ⚙ Updates the view with logic from the interactor
- ⚙ Reacts to user input, asks for updates upon input
- ⚙ Cleaned up old MVC code





# Session 6: Clean Architecture on iOS



 Router



# Router

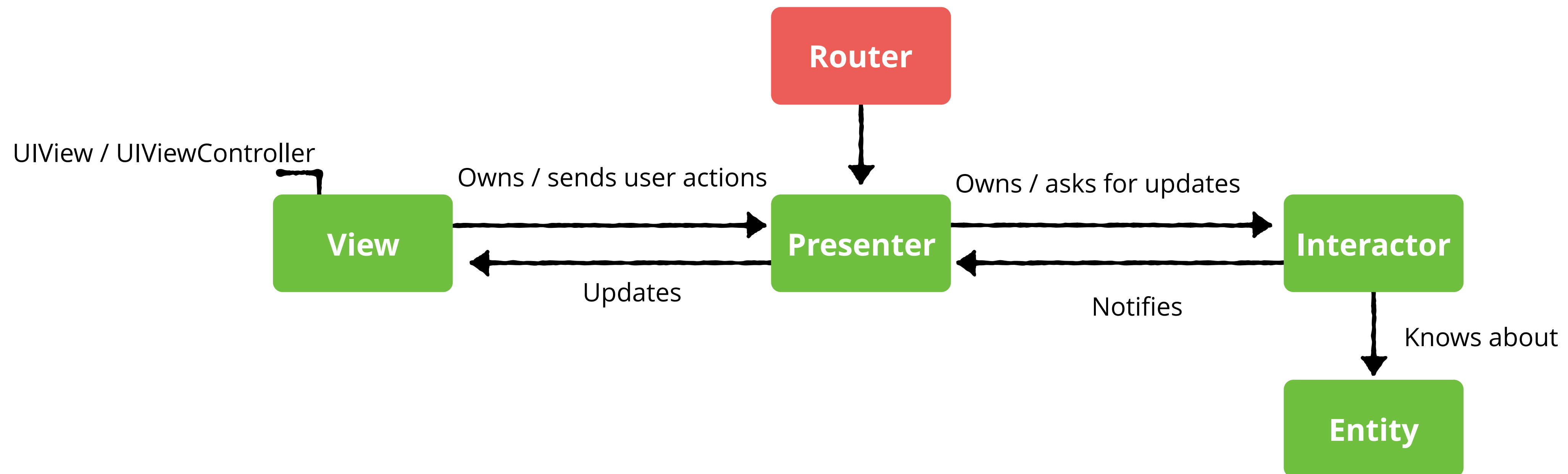
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- ⚙ Handles navigation from one screen to another
- ⚙ Responsible for creating the interactor and presenter
- ⚙ Responsible for creating View and ViewControllers and installing them on the window
- ⚙ This is where you should hold any navigation animations
- ⚙ Owns UIWindow, UINavigationController, UIViewController



# Router Diagram

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# Router Example

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```
class func createTodoListController() -> UIViewController {  
    let navController = UIStoryboard.instantiateViewController(withIdentifier:  
        "TodoListNavController")  
    guard let todoListView = navController.childViewControllers.first as?  
        ListViewController else {  
        return UIViewController()  
    }  
}
```

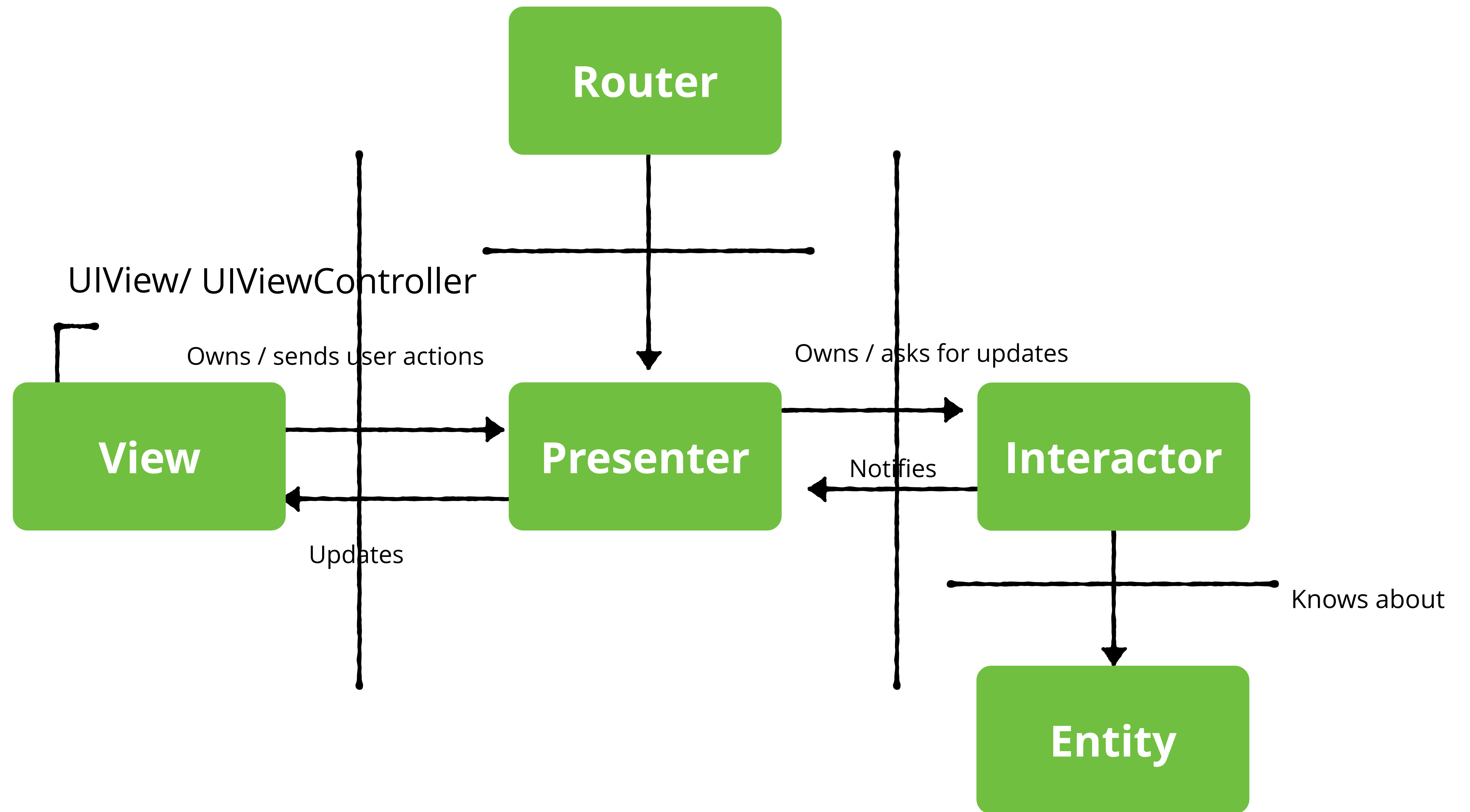
DEMO 3



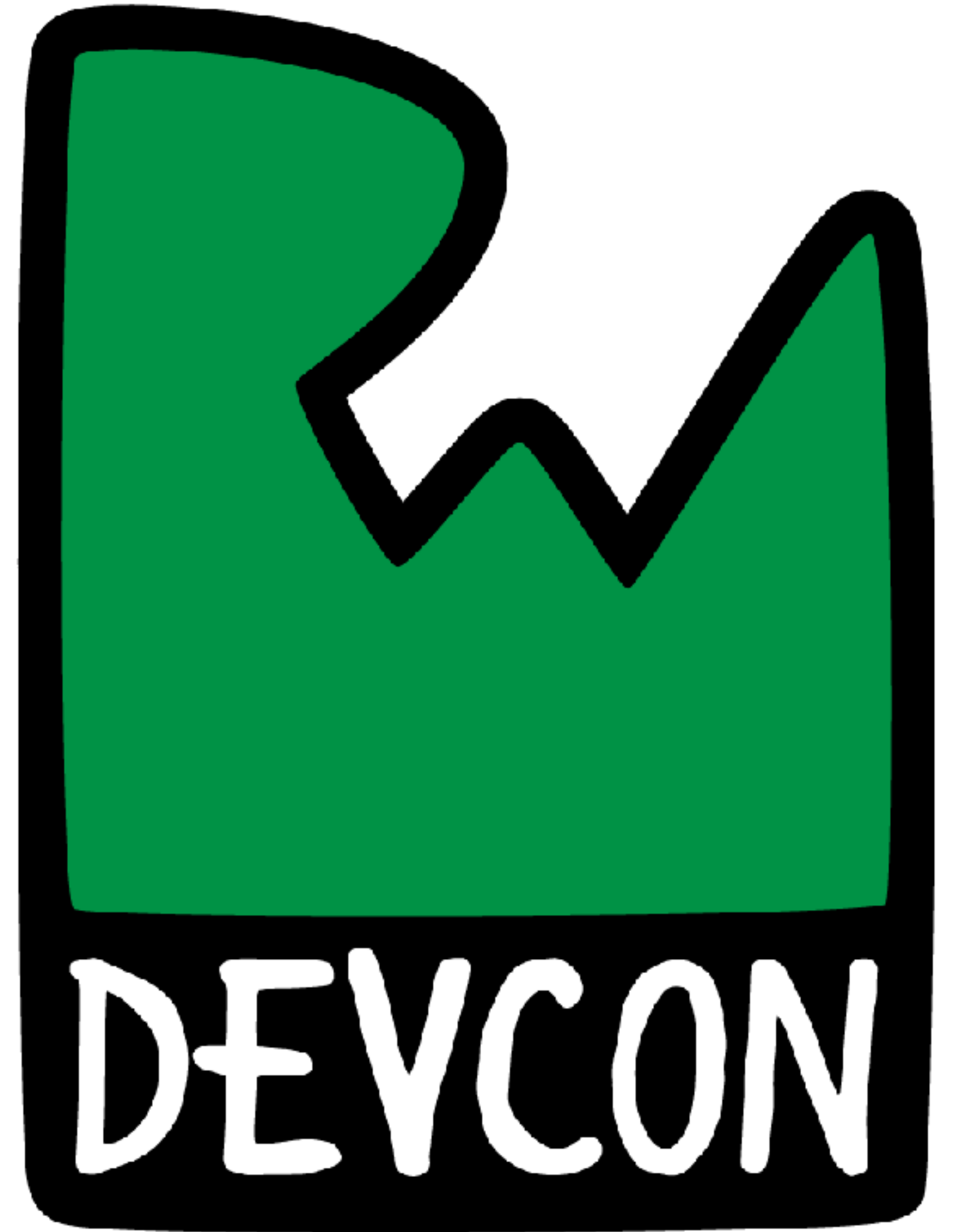
# Demo 3 Review

- ⚙ Created the router / wireframe protocols (use cases)
- ⚙ Created the router
- ⚙ Configured the application to use the router





# Session 6: Clean Architecture on iOS



Conclusion

# What You Learned

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- ⚙ Clean architecture can be done several ways, it is just a set of guidelines.
- ⚙ Large code bases can be easily decoupled into a clean architecture with some ease.





# What You Learned: Demo 1

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- ⚙ Interactor and Entities
- ⚙ Holds all of the application business logic
- ⚙ Notifies the presenter of changes from the entity



# What You Learned: Demo 2

---

- ⚙ Presenters
- ⚙ Updates the view with logic from the interactor
- ⚙ Reacts to user input, asks for updates upon input



# What You Learned: Demo 3

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- ⚙️ Routers
- ⚙️ Decides what screen is displayed at what specific time
- ⚙️ Responsible for creating View and ViewControllers and installing them on the window



# Where To Go From Here?

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- ⚙ Free tutorials on our site
- ⚙ Uncle Bob's Clean Architecture
- ⚙ Clean Architecture (Android) Edison  
8-9:45 tomorrow
- ⚙ Advanced Unidirectional Architecture.  
F/G 12:30 - 2:45 tomorrow
- ⚙ Previous RWDevCon talks
- ⚙ Twitter: @TheRealLockett

