

BAHRIA UNIVERSITY,
(Karachi Campus)
Department of Software Engineering
LAB ASSIGNMENT#02 – Fall 2020

COURSE TITLE: **Data Communication and Networking**

COURSE CODE: **CEN-222**

Class: **BSE - 5**

Shift: **Morning**

Course Instructor: **Engr. Mahawish Fatima**

Marks: **5 Points**

Lab Instructor: **Engr. Fareeha Dilawar**

Date: **18-Dec-2020**

Due Date: **24-Dec-2020**

Kindly read the instructions:

- 1. This is an individual effort task.**
- 2. Write your full name, registration number and section on the title page or in footer.**
- 3. Upload it to LMS as a pdf file.**

Q1. Design a topology covering the following:

1. Your organization is having a max of 20 hop count.
2. You must cover a minimum of routing between four routers.
3. Information between one internal network is unknown to the other networks.
4. Default gateway is making decisions in the network.
5. Test your network and show the results.

[CLO#1]

FOLLOW THE BELOW INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. ATTACH OUTPUT SCREENSHOTS FOR EVERY COMMAND EXECUTION (EACH PART), FAILED TO DO SO WILL RESULT IN DEDUCTIONS**
- 2. MAKE SURE TO ANSWER THE QUESTION AS PER THE PROCESSES, COMMANDS AND LOGICS STUDIED IN THE LAB.**
- 3. ZERO PLAGARISM MEANS NO COPYING FROM THE INTERNET AND FROM OTHERS (THE ONE WHO WILL COPY AND THE ONE WHO SHARES BOTH WILL FACE THE CONSEQUENCES).**
- 4. TIMELY SUBMISSION IS IMPORTANT. FAILED TO DO WILL LEAD TO 3 MARKS DEDUCTION.**

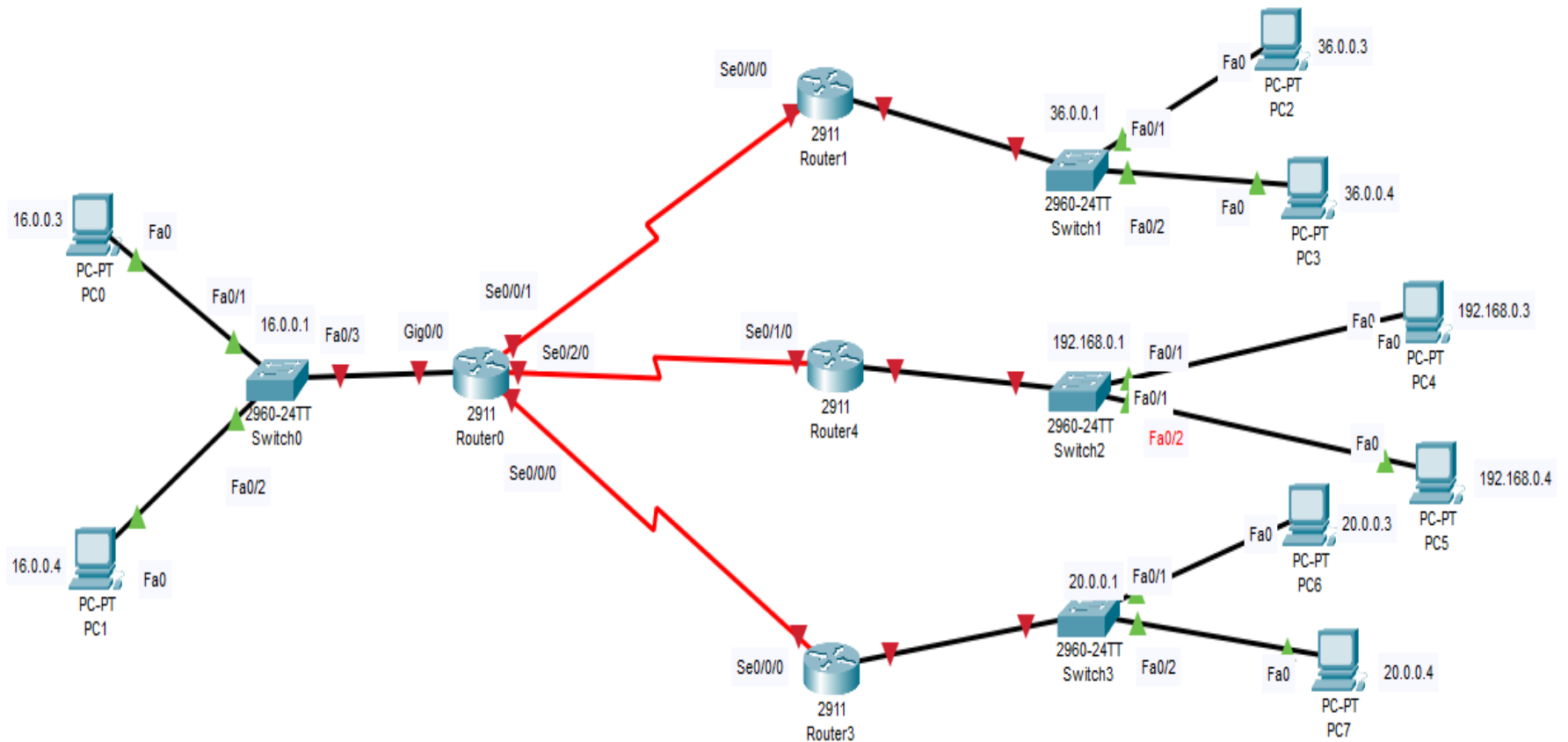
Good Luck!

[Qaiser Abbas]
[BSE (5B)]

[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

Solution:

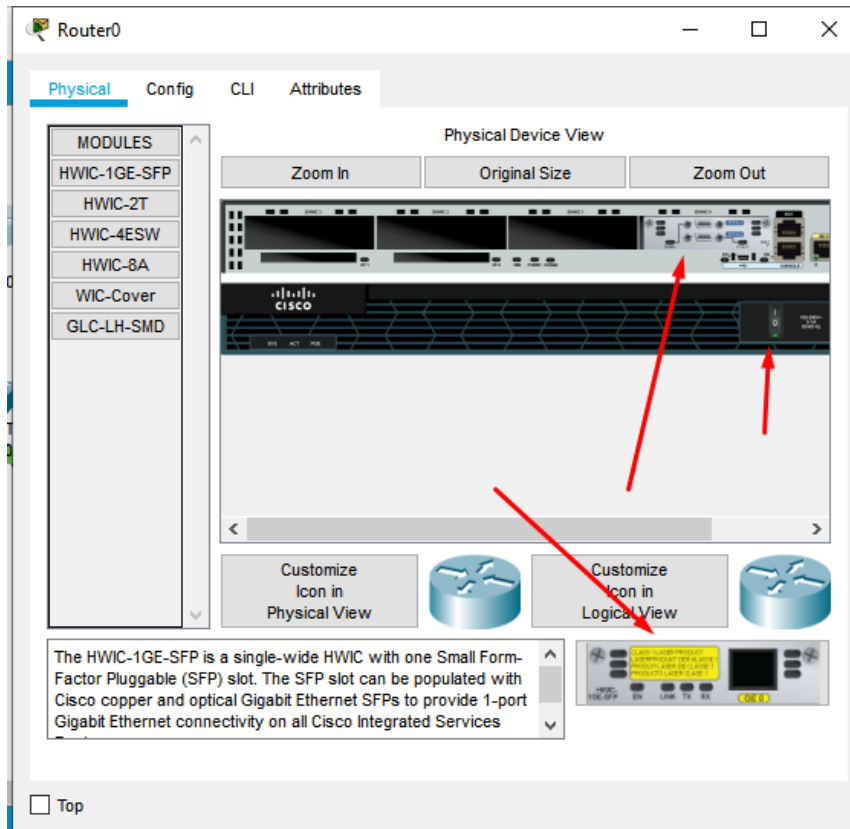
Topology:



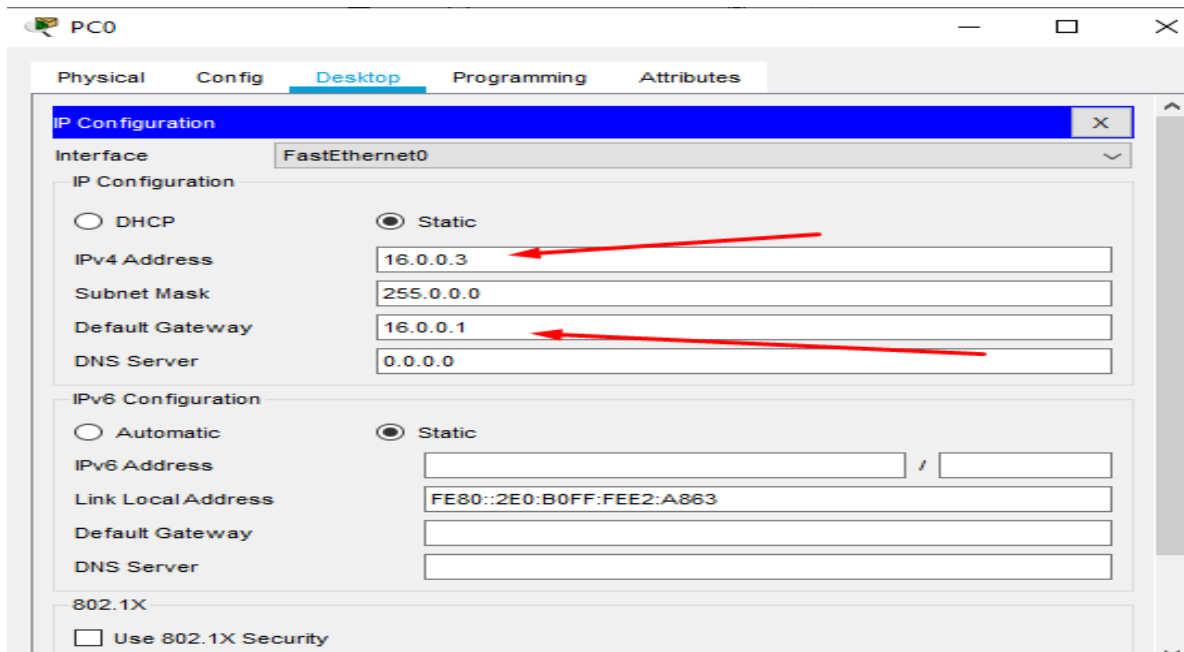
[Qaiser Abbas]
[BSE (5B)]

[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

Availing extra ports on all routers:



Adding default gateway and ip add. to every pc:



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Router 0:

```
Router>en
```

```
Router#conf t
```

Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.

```
Router(config)#hostname R0
```

```
R0(config)#INT gig0/0
```

```
R0(config-if)#ip add 16.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
```

```
R0(config-if)#no shutdown
```

```
R0(config-if)#
```

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up

```
R0(config-if)#exit
```

```
R0(config)#int se0/0/1
```

```
R0(config-if)#ip add 12.0.0.3 255.0.0.0
```

```
R0(config-if)#clock rate 64000
```

This command applies only to DCE interfaces

```
R0(config-if)#no shut
```

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to down

```
R0(config-if)#
```

```
R0(config-if)#exit
```

```
R0(config)#
```

```
R0(config)#int se0/2/0
```

```
R0(config-if)#ip add 13.0.1.3 255.0.0.0
```

```
R0(config-if)#clock rate 64000
```

```
R0(config-if)#no shut
```

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/2/0, changed state to down

```
R0(config-if)#
```

```
R0(config-if)#exit
```

```
R0(config)#int se0/0/0
```

```
R0(config-if)#ip add 14.0.1.2 255.0.0.0
```

```
R0(config-if)#clock rate 64000
```

This command applies only to DCE interfaces

```
R0(config-if)#
```

```
R0(config-if)#n shut
```

%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to down

```
R0(config-if)#
```

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```
R0(config-if)#exit
R0(config)#
```

Router 1:

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname R1
R1(config)#int gig0/0
R1(config-if)#ip add 36.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
R1(config-if)#no shutdown
```

```
R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to
up
```

```
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#int se0/0/0
R1(config-if)#ip add 12.0.0.4 255.0.0.0
R1(config-if)#clock rate 64000
R1(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R1(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
```

```
R1(config-if)#exit
R1(config)#
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
```

```
R1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

```
R1(config)#int se0/0/1
R1(config-if)#ip add 14.0.0.4 255.0.0.0
R1(config-if)#clock rate 64000
This command applies only to DCE interfaces
R1(config-if)#
R1(config-if)#no shut
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to down
R1(config-if)#
R1(config-if)#
```

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Router 4:

```
Router>en
```

```
Router#conf t
```

```
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
```

```
Router(config)#hostname R4
```

```
R4(config)#INT gig0/0
```

```
R4(config-if)#ip add 192.168.0.1 255.255.255.0
```

```
R4(config-if)#no shutdown
```

```
R4(config-if)#
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

```
R4(config-if)#exit
```

```
R4(config)#int se0/1/0
```

```
R4(config-if)#ip add 12.0.0.5 255.0.0.0
```

```
R4(config-if)#clock rate 64000
```

```
This command applies only to DCE interfaces
```

```
R4(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R4(config-if)#
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/0, changed state to up
```

```
R4(config-if)#exit
```

```
R4(config)#
```

```
R4(config)#int se0/1/1
```

```
R4(config-if)#ip add 14.0.0.6 255.0.0.0
```

```
R4(config-if)#clock rate 64000
```

```
R4(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R4(config-if)#
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/1/1, changed state to up
```

```
R4(config-if)#
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface Serial0/1/1, changed state to up
```

```
R4(config-if)#exit
```

```
R4(config)#int se0/3/0
```

```
R4(config-if)#ip add 14.0.0.8 255.0.0.0
```

```
% 14.0.0.0 overlaps with Serial0/1/1
```

```
R4(config-if)#ip add 19.0.0.8 255.0.0.0
```

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[BSE (5B)]

[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

```
R4(config-if)#clock rate 64000
This command applies only to DCE interfaces
R4(config-if)#no shut
```

```
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/3/0, changed state to down
R4(config-if)#
R4(config-if)#exit
R4(config)#
R4(config)#
R4#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

Router 3:

```
Router>en
Router#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
Router(config)#hostname R3
R3(config)#int gig0/0
R3(config-if)#ip add 20.0.0.1 255.0.0.0
R3(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up
```

```
%LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to
up
```

```
R3(config-if)#exit
R3(config)#int se0/0/0
R3(config-if)#ip add 12.0.0.6 255.0.0.0
R3(config-if)#clock rate 64000
R3(config-if)#no shut
```

```
R3(config-if)#
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/0, changed state to up
R3(config-if)#
R3(config-if)#exit
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#int se0/0/1
R3(config-if)#ip add 19.0.0.6 255.0.0.0
R3(config-if)#clock rate 64000
R3(config-if)#no shut
```

[Qaiser Abbas]
[BSE (5B)]

[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

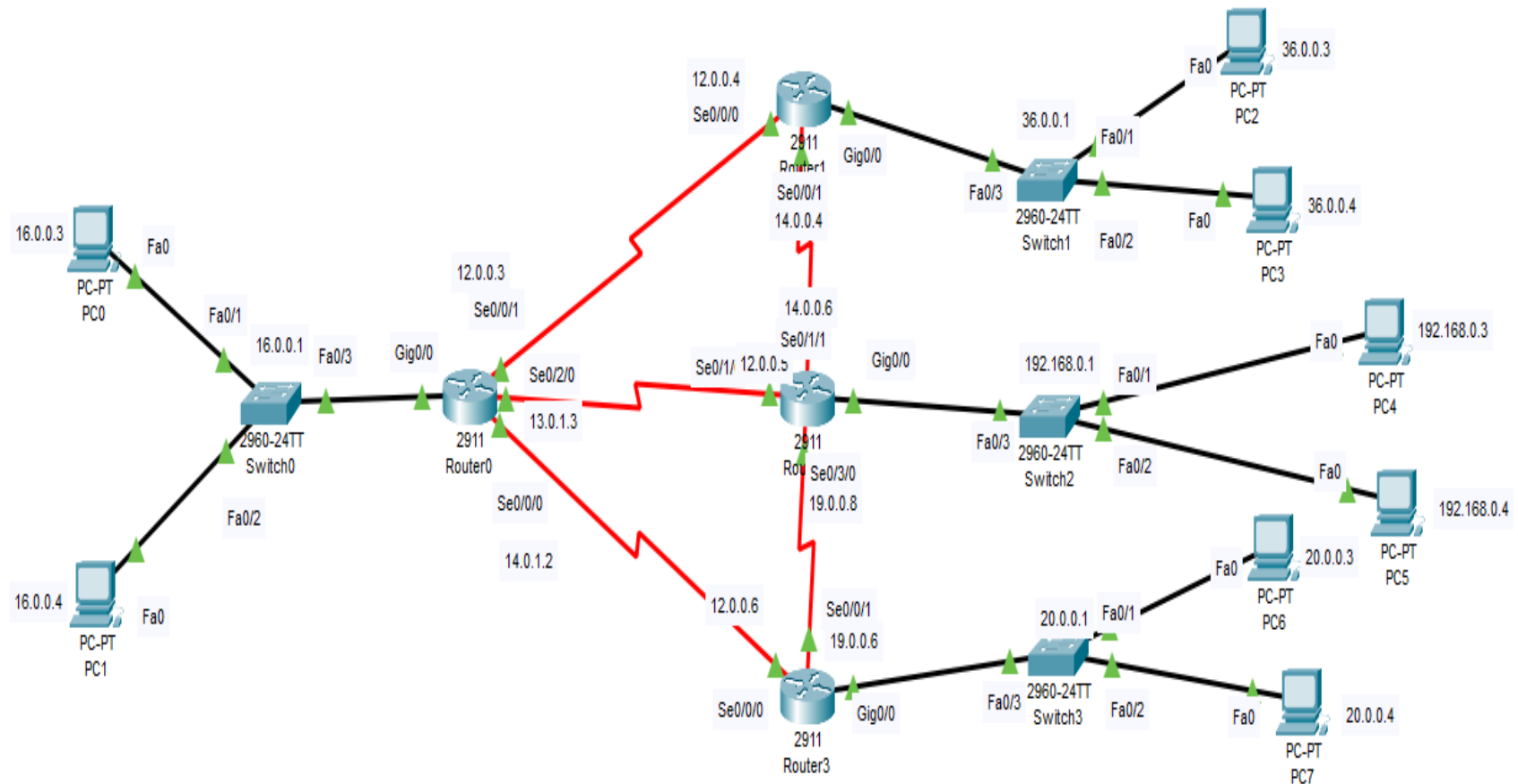
```
R3(config-if)#  
%LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface Serial0/0/1, changed state to up
```

```
R3(config-if)#  
R3(config-if)#exit  
R3(config)#
```

**[Qaiser Abbas]
[BSE (5B)]**

[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

Configuration as per now:



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Configuring OSPF routing on router 0:

```
R0>en
R0#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R0(config)#router ospf 1
R0(config-router)#network 16.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 1
R0(config-router)#network 12.0.0.3 0.255.255.255 area 0
R0(config-router)#network 13.0.1.3 0.255.255.255 area 0
R0(config-router)#network 14.0.1.2 0.255.255.255 area 0
R0(config-router)#exit
R0(config)#
```

Configuring OSPF routing on router 1:

```
R1>en
R1#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R1(config)#router ospf 2
R1(config-router)#network 36.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 2
R1(config-router)#network 12.0.0.4 0.255.255.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#network 14.0.0.4 0.255.255.255 area 0
R1(config-router)#exit
R1(config)#
```

Configuring OSPF routing on router 4:

```
R4>
R4>en
R4#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R4(config)#router ospf 3
R4(config-router)#network 192.168.0.0 0.0.0.255 area 3
R4(config-router)#network 12.0.0.5 0.255.255.255 area 0
R4(config-router)#network 19.0.0.8 0.255.255.255 area 0
R4(config-router)#exit
R4(config)#
```

Configuring OSPF routing on router 3:

```
R3>en
R3#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
R3(config)#router ospf 4
```

[Qaiser Abbas]
[BSE (5B)]

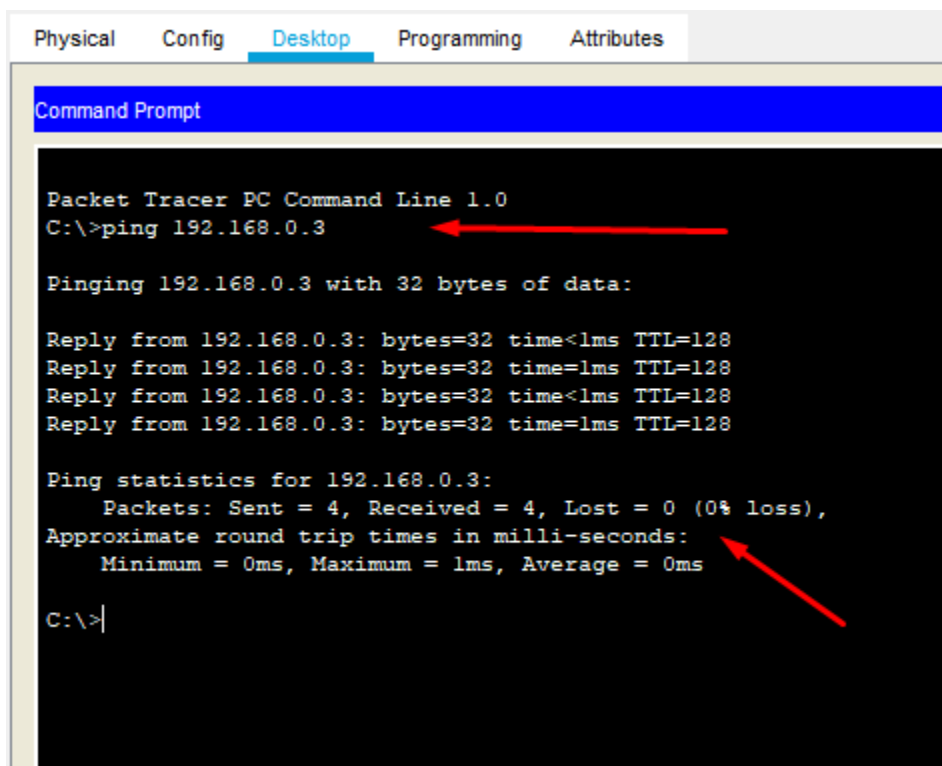
[Enrolment No. 02-131182-030]

```
R3(config-router)#network 20.0.0.0 0.255.255.255 area 3
R3(config-router)#network 12.0.0.6 0.255.255.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#network 19.0.0.6 0.255.255.255 area 0
R3(config-router)#exit
R3(config)#
```

Digital Ping test:

Fire	Last Status	Source	Destination	Type	Color	Time(sec)	Periodic	Num	Ed
	Successful	Router4	PC4	ICMP		0.000	N	0	(e
	Successful	Router3	PC7	ICMP		0.000	N	1	(e
	Successful	PC2	PC1	ICMP		0.000	N	2	(e

Pinging from PC 0 to PC 4:



The screenshot shows the 'Desktop' tab in Packet Tracer. A Command Prompt window is open, displaying the output of a ping command from PC 0 to PC 4 (192.168.0.3). The output shows four successful replies with 0ms round trip times. Two red arrows point to the command and the statistics section.

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 192.168.0.3

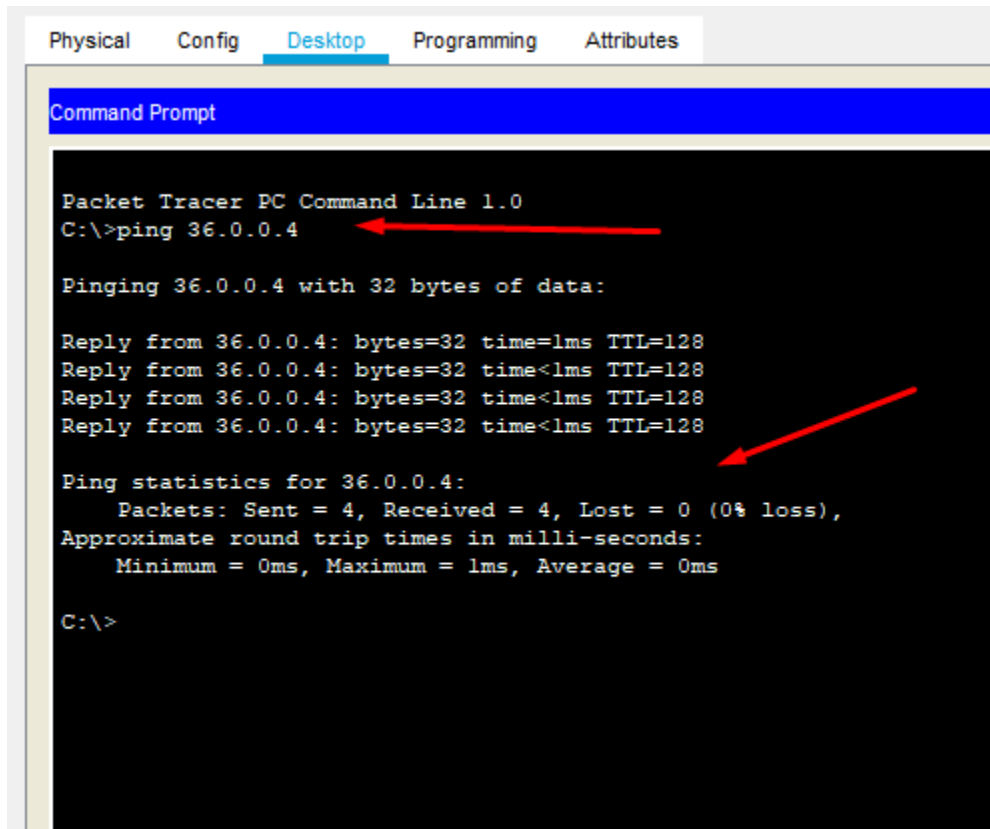
Pinging 192.168.0.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 192.168.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.0.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 192.168.0.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 192.168.0.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Pinging from PC 1 to PC 2:



The screenshot shows the Packet Tracer Desktop tab with a Command Prompt window open. The window title is "Command Prompt". The text inside the window is as follows:

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 36.0.0.4

Pinging 36.0.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 36.0.0.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 36.0.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 36.0.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 36.0.0.4: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 36.0.0.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```

Two red arrows are present: one pointing to the command `C:\>ping 36.0.0.4` and another pointing to the "Ping statistics for 36.0.0.4:" section.

Pinging from PC 6 to PC 0:

Physical Config **Desktop** Programming Attributes

Command Prompt

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 16.0.0.3

Pinging 16.0.0.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 16.0.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 16.0.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 16.0.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 16.0.0.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 16.0.0.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms

C:\>
```