

## Chiziqli algebra asoslari

### Uyga vazifa uchun topshiriqlar:

*\*Eslatma! Quyidagi topshiriqlarni bajarish uchun namunalar Google Classroomdagi qo'llanma faylida ko'rsatib o'tilgan.*

1. Elementlari ixtiyoriy va o'lchamlari  $3 \times 4$ ,  $4 \times 2$  va  $4 \times 3$  bo'lgan massivlar yarating.
2. Berilgan matritsalar o'lchamlarini aniqlang.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 \\ 2 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 & -5 \\ 23 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 0 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2 \ 0 \ 2 \ -4)$$

3. Elementlari ixtiyoriy juft sonlardan iborat 3-tartibli  $A$  kvadrat matritsani va elementlari ixtiyoriy toq sonlardan iborat 4-tartibli  $B$  kvadrat matritsani yarating.
4. Matritsalarining umumiy ko'rinishini ifodalang.
5. Quyidagi matritsaning bosh diagonalidagi sonlar yig'indisi yordamchi diagonalida joylashgan sonlar yig'indisidan qancha katta?

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

6.  $2 \times 6$  va  $4 \times 2$  o'lchamli nol matritsalar yarating

7. Qiymatlari 3, -1, 12 va 6 bo'lgan diagonal matritsa yarating. Ushbu matritsaning o'lchami qanday?
8. O'lchami  $3 \times 2$  va  $2 \times 3$  bo'lgan birlik matritsalar yarating.
9. Elementlari mos ravishda 2, 3 va 6 sonlarining ixtiyoriy 4 ta karralilaridan iborat bo'lgan  $A, B$  va  $C$  satr vektorlarni yarating.
10. Ixtiyoriy ustun vektor yarating.

11. Agar  $\lambda = 3$  va  $A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 6 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$  bo'lsa,  $\lambda \cdot A$  ifodaning qiymatini toping.

12. Berilgan  $\lambda = \frac{1}{2}$  va  $B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 6 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$  uchun,  $\lambda \cdot B$  ifodaning qiymatini toping.

13. Quyida berilgan matritsalar uchun  $A + B$  va  $A - B$  ni hisoblang.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

14. Quyida berilgan matritsalar uchun  $A \cdot B$  ni hisoblang.

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \\ 6 & -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

15. Berilgan matritsalarini transponirlang.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & -9 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2 \ 0 \ 2 \ -4)$$

**16.** Berilgan matritsalar uchun qarama-qarshi matritsalarini yozing.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 5 & -9 \\ 2 & 4 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2 \ 0 \ 2 \ -4)$$

**17.** Berilgan matritsalar determinantlarini hisoblang.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 4 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 & 1 \\ 4 & -1 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

**18.** Berilgan matritsalar uchun teskari matritsalarini aniqlang.

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 & 7 \\ 6 & 3 & 4 \\ 5 & -2 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ 5 & 2 & 4 \\ 7 & 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$