Let’s eat

**1.导学：**（字典）

名词noun → n

不可数noncountable → non

**2.可数与不可数**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 可数 | pencil、book、box、apple、**fish**、egg、piano、potato、knife、goose  story |
| 不可数 | bread、**cake**、rice、juice、milk、money、hair、ice、snow、rain、water  age、time、knowledge |

**fish**: fish用作可数名词指“鱼的条数”时单数和复数形式相同（two fish两条鱼）， 指“鱼的种类”时复数形式才为fishes（two fishes两种鱼）； fish用作不可数名词时无复数形式，应作“鱼肉”解（Help yourself to some fish

**cake:** 一个整个蛋糕时可数，如果为切成的一块块的蛋糕，则不可数。

**2.1可数之单数**

a book、a piano、a story

an apple、an elephant、an umbrella、a university

**通常首字母为a、e、i、o、u时（当第一个发音为元音时），需使用an**

**2.2 可数之复数**

*a.* 一般加s

two apples、some books

*b.* 以s,x,ch,sh结尾加es

eight boxes

*c.* 以"辅音字母+y"结尾的名词，要先将y改为i再加-es

a lot of stories

*d.* 以o结尾的名词，通常有生命的加es无生命的加s

two pianos、three potatos

*e.* 以f 或fe 结尾的名词，要将f或fe改为v再加-es

two knives

f.不规则

ten fish/sheep/deer、five geese、two feet、thirty-two teeth、men、women、mice、children

**2.3不可数**

永远都是复数形式，不改变单词

**2.4 许多、少许、一些**

some + 可数/不可数

a lot of = lots of + 可数/不可数

little + 可数/不可数

many + 可数

much + 不可数

several + 可数

**2.5 不可数的度量**

a glass of water

a piece of cake

**3.吃与喝**

**I’m hungry. 我饿了**

**I’m thirsty. 我渴了**

**Eat** some rice. ~写作

**Drink** some water. ~写作

**Have** some rice/water. ~口语

**Take** some strawberry from the table. ~ 指定location

**Carry** some strawberry. ~放入pocket

**eat/have breakfast. 无现在时，不加the**

**I’m eating/having breakfast.**

**have/take… 一下**

Have a rest.

Take a rest.

Have a try.

**take… 搭乘**

Take the bus.

**4.缩写**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| I’d = I would | 我想… |
| I’m = I am | 我是… |
| You’re = You are | 你是… |
| He’s = He is | 他是 |
| I’ve = I have | 我已经… |
| I’ll = I will | 我将… |
| Don’t = Do not | 不要… |

**5.句式**

**I’d like** – 我想要点..

**Please** – 句尾，礼貌

I’d like some bread,please.

Help me please.

Sit down please.

**Can** – 能，可以

Can I have some bread?

Can you help me?

Can you speak slowly?

I can see a piano.

**6.也**

**肯定句：too**

I like rabbit too.

**否定句：either**

I don’t like snake either.

**7.谢谢/不用谢**

**谢谢：**

Thank you.

Thanks.

Thank you very much.

Thanks a lot.

**不用谢：**

You are welcome.

Not at all.

That’s all right.

That’s OK.

It’s OK.