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| **a** | | |
| cat | have | apple |
| hat | hand | angry |
| dad | fat | that |
| bad | gas | thank |
| bag | taxi | pack |
| ♬ 字母a在重读闭音节中发/æ/ | | |

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| egg | elephant | bed | pen |
| sex | letter | set | fell |
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| **i** | | | |
| it | six | little | busy |
| sit | ship | pig | wish |
| ♬ 字母i在重读闭音节中发/ɪ/。**在词末时发长元音。** | | | |

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| Contrast /**e**/ vs /ɪ/ | | | |
| six | little | sit | fill |
| sex | letter | set | fell |

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| **i** | | | |
| eat | sheep | need | heat |
| seat | feel | thief |  |

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| Contrast /ɪ/ vs /**i:**/ | | | |
| it | sit | ship | fill |
| eat | seat | sheep | feel |

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Vowel

国际音标：元音20个

美语音标：元音24个