清辅音

/p/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **p** | | | |
| pig | pay | park | push |
| pear | play | pass | pull |
|  | | | |
| rope | hope | paper | grape |
| **sp**eak | **sp**ell | **sp**ring | **sp**ort |
|  | | | |
| tip | mop | cup | help |
| top | map | cap | nap |
| ♬ 注意清音收尾 | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **pp** | | |
| apple | happy | appear |

浊辅音

/b/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **b** | | | |
| boy | bear | before | bottom |
| bag | bread | behind | button |
|  | | | |
| above | object | library | umbrella |
| **sp**eak | **sp**ell | **sp**ring | **sp**ort |
|  | | | |
| job | lab | verb | cub |
| bo**m**b | la**m**b | cli**m**b | thu**m**b |
| ♬ b前面为m，则b不发音 | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **bb** | | |
| rabbit | cabbage | robber |

清辅音

/t/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **t** | | | |
| tea | tooth | tap | talk |
| tear | time | turn | take |
|  | | | |
| write | water | kite | dirty |
| **st**op | **st**udy | **st**upid | **st**udent |
|  | | | |
| boat | hot | sit | fat |
| but | not | seat | fart |
| ♬ 注意清音收尾 | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **tt** | | |
| little | letter | better |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ght** | | |
| eight | night | right |
| height | light | weight |

浊辅音

/d/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **d** | | | |
| day | deep | dog | date |
| do | dark | deer | data |
|  | | | |
| under | garden | hide | ride |
| **st**ory | **st**and | si**st**er | **st**ick |
|  | | | |
| red | good | cold | child |
| read | bad | loud | would |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **dd** | | |
| middle | daddy | suddenly |
|  | | |

清辅音

/k/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **k** | | | |
| key | kick | korea | kangaroo |
| take | **sk**ip | **sk**irt | **sk**ill |
| milk | sick | look | book |
| ♬ 注意清音收尾 | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ck** | | | |
| duck | chick | pick | pocket |
| **ch** | | | |
| christmas | character | **ache** | **sch**ool |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **qu** **/kw/** | | | |
| queen | question | quiet | quarter |
| quarrel | quit | quite |  |

浊辅音

/g/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **g** | | | |
| go | green | give | great |
| get | grass | gift | gold |
|  | | | |
| angry | again | forget | degree |
| **sk**ip | **sk**irt | **sk**ill | **sk**in |
|  | | | |
| frog | rug | dig | bug |
| flag | hug | big | mug |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **gg** | | |
| egg | foggy | beggar |
| **gh / gu** | | |
| ghost | guest | guess |

清辅音

/s/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **s** | | | |
| see | sit | seat | some |
| ask | horse | goose | base |
| bus | gas | famous | **cups** |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ：清辅音(除t) + s = /s/ | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ss** | | | |
| class | dress | kiss | boss |
| glass | chess | miss | ass |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **sc** | | |
| science | scene | scenery |

浊辅音

/z/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **z** | | | |
| zoo | zoom | zebra | zero |
| zone | zodiac | zip | crazy |
| lazy | jazz |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **s** | | | |
| lose | pose | busy | easy |
| is | was | his | as |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| eyes | apples | news | birds |
| boxes | brushes | goes | does |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ：元音/浊辅音 + s = /z/ | | | |

清辅音

/ts/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ts** | | | |
| cats | coats | fruits | sweets |
| hats | lots | nuts | pets |
|  | | | |
| waits | eats | meets | puts |
| cuts | wants |  |  |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ：清辅音t + s = /ts/ | | | |

※美语音标无

浊辅音

/dz/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ds** | | | |
| beds | words | kids | hands |
| seeds | roads | friends | kinds |
|  | | | |
| feeds | reads | finds | stands |
| needs | sends |  |  |

※美语音标无

/k/

c在元音字母 **a**，**o**，**u** 前和辅音字母前读/k/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ca** | | | |
| cat | cake | care | can |
| car | card | carrot | camel |
| **co** | | | |
| cook | course | content | contact |
| **sc**ore | **sc**ope | **sch**edule | **sch**eme |
| **cu** | | | |
| current | culture | custom | curiosity |
| **c** + 辅音字母 | | | |
| class | close | clear | clean |
| cry | crayon | cross | doctor |
| **c**末尾 | | | |
| music |  |  |  |

/s/

c在元音字母 **e**，**i**和字母**y** 前读/s/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ce** | | | |
| ice | rice | race | space |
| nice | price | place | voice |
| confidence | difference | device | advice |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ci** | | | |
| circle | cinema |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **cy** | | | |
| cycle | cyan |  |  |

清辅音

/θ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **th** | | | |
| thank | thousand | thin | thirsty |
| think | three | thick | through |
|  | | | |
| healthy |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| both | mouth | myth | **south** |
| teeth | earth | faith | **fifth** |
| ♬th在词尾发θ | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Contrast | | |
| breath | cloth | bath |
| breathe | clothe | bathe |

浊辅音

/ð/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **th** | | | |
| this | that | they | then |
| these | those | their | there |
|  | | | |
| father | mother | brother | weather |
| with | without |  |  |
| ♬th在两个元音之间发ð | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Contrast | | |
| breath | cloth | bath |
| breathe | clothe | bathe |

清辅音

/f/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **f** | | | |
| face | find | fly | food |
| fire | fine | from | fall |
|  | | | |
| life | left | safe | wife |
|  | | | |
| of | self | wolf | leaf |
| if | half | beef | roof |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ff** | | |
| off | coffee | cliff |
| stuff | office |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **gh / ph** | | |
| laugh | high | enough |
| photo | phone |  |

浊辅音

/v/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **v** | | | |
| very | village | vegetable | visit |
|  | | | |
| love | five | have | forever |
| never | twelve | move | over |
|  | | | |
| dev |  |  |  |

半元音

/w/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **w** | | | |
| window | wash | west | way |
| wind | water | welcome | work |
| twin |  |  |  |
| **o** | | | |
| one | once |  |  |
| ♬ 类似拼音“乌”的嘴型，注意要嘟嘴，区别与v的不同 | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **wh** | | |
| what | where | when |
| why | which | while |
| whale | wheel | whisper |
| ♬ 英式发音为/hw/ | | |

半元音

/j/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **y** | | | |
| yellow | you | yes | young |
| year | yesterday | yet | yogurt |
| yell |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| /ju/ | | |
| student | new |  |

似拼音

/h/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **h** | | | |
| hello | hear | home | hate |
| hand | holiday | house | hair |
| how |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **wh** | | |
| who | whole | whose |

似拼音

/l/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **l / ll** | | | |
| love | like | lake | long |
| look | listen | luck | low |
| sleep | slow | silent | alone |
| believe | elevator | really | collect |
| lol= laugh out loud | | | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **l / ll** | | | |
| all | sell | call | ill |
| ball | tell | tall | hill |
| school | feel | control |  |
| ♬ 词尾发音时有一个舌尖向上抵住齿龈的动作过程 | | | |

似拼音

/r/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **r** | | | |
| red | ready | right | ripe |
| part | party | ear | door |
| **rr** | | | |
| sorry | marry | carry | correct |
| arrive | worry |  |  |
| **wr** | | | |
| write | wrong |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Contrast | | | |
| well | feel | bill | deal |
| where | fear | bear | dear |
| ♬ 区分在l尾音时与r的区别：r与元音字母组合收尾为ə的音 | | | |

鼻辅音

/m/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **m** | | | |
| my | may | meat | moon |
| me | make | more | morning |
| woman | summer |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| time | simple |  |  |
| room | warm | aim | comb |

鼻辅音

/n/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **n** | | | |
| name | nose | night | no |
| number | need | nine | note |
| snow | honey | another |  |
| **kn** | | | |
| knee | knife | know | knock |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| kind | dance | want | language |
| son | run | coin | learn |
| sun | win | in | on |

鼻辅音

/ŋ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ng** | | | |
| sing | wing | thing | meaning |
| spring | bring | nothing | **doing** |
| long | song | strong | wrong |
| hang |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **nk** | | | |
| ink | drink | rank | bank |
| link | pink | tank | twinkle |

清辅音

/ʃ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **sh** | | | |
| ship | short | **shirt** | shake |
| sheep | shoe | shy | share |
| fish | wish | cash | brush |
| **s / ss** | | | |
| sugar | sure |  |  |
| pressure | Russia | assure |  |
| **c / ch** | | | |
| delicious | ocean | machine | mestache |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **tion** /ʃən/ | | |
| nation | station | quotation |
| action | mention | attention |
| **cial** /ʃəl/ | | |
| special | financial | official |
| social | beneficial | superficial |

浊辅音

/ʒ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **s** | | | |
| usual | treasure | measure | pleasure |
| unusual |  |  |  |
| **g** | | | |
| garage | beige |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **sion** / ʒən/ | | |
| television | vision | decision |

清辅音

/tʃ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **ch** | | | |
| China | cherry | cheap | choose |
| child | chess | cheat | choice |
| cheer | check | teacher | chance |
| much | rich | lunch | change |
| which | wa**tch** |  | challenge |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **ture** /tʃə/ | | |
| nature | gesture |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **tsion** /tʃən/ | | |
| question | suggestion |  |

浊辅音

/dʒ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **j** | | | |
| jump | joke | jacket | jaw |
| jeep | job | jeans | jam |
| just | join | enjoy |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **g** | | | |
| age | angel | page | vegetable |
| cage | danger | orange | giraffe |
| strange | charge | average | message |
| **dge** | | | |
| edge | bridge | fridge | knowledge |

清辅音

/tr/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **tr** | | | |
| tree | train | true | trade |
| try | travel | truth | treasure |
|  | | | |
| **str**eet | **str**ess | **str**aight | **str**ength |

※美语音标无

浊辅音

/dr/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **dr** | | | |
| drink | draw | drop | dry |
| dream | dress | draft | drive |
| children | hundred |  |  |
|  | | | |
| **str**eet | **str**ess | **str**aight | **str**ength |

※美语音标无

Consonant

国际音标：辅音28个

美语音标：辅音24个