清辅音 /p/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| p | | | |
| pig /pɪɡ/ | pay /pe/ | park /pɑrk/ | put /pʊt/ |
| pick /pɪk/ | play /ple/ | pass /pæs/ | poor /pʊr/ |
| pear /pɛr/ | pen /pɛn/ |  |  |
|  | | | |
| rope | paper | s**p**eak | s**p**ell |
|  | | | |
| tip /tɪp/ | mop /mɑp/ | cup /kʌp/ | cap /cæp/ |
| keep /kip/ | top /tɑp/ | help /help/ | map /mæp/ |
|  | stop /stɑp/ |  | nap /næp/ |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| pp | | |
| apple /'æpl/ | happy /'hæpɪ/ | appear /ə'pɪr/ |
| *pp一般出现在词中* | | |

♬ 不应发成和拼音一样的pu(普)或po(泼)

浊辅音 /b/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| b | | | |
| boy | bear | before | behind |
| bag | bread | bottom | botton |
| black | blue | beg | butter |
|  | | | |
| globe | global | library |  |
|  | | | |
| job | lab | verb | cub |
| la**m**b | co**m**b |  |  |
| ♬ b前面为m，则b不发音 | | | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| bb | | |
| rabbit | cabbage | robber |
| *bb一般出现在词中* | | |

♬ 不应发成和拼音一样的bo(播)

清辅音 /t/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| t | | | |
| tea | tooth | tap | talk |
| tear | time | turn | take |
| tall | tell | tail | teacher |
|  | | | |
| write | water | s**t**ory | s**t**and |
|  | | | |
| boat | fit | sit | fat |
| but | hit | seat | fart |
| about | it | left |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| tt | | |
| button | better | letter |
| little | litter |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ght | | |
| eight | night | right |
| height | light | weight |

浊辅音 /d/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| d | | | |
| day | date | data | dog |
| deep | deer | dark | daughter |
| do | did | done | delicious |
|  | | | |
| under | radio | garden | ride |
|  | | | |
| good | red | bad | child |
| read | and | loud | would |
| bread | glad |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| dd | | |
| middle | fiddle | suddenly |
| goddess | daddy | hidden |
|  | | |

清辅音 /k/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| k | | | |
| kite | keep | kind | kangaroo |
| kick | korea | key | koala |
|  | | | |
| take | mis**t**ake | s**p**eak | shake |
|  | | | |
| milk | sink | look | book |
| ck | | | |
| pick | duck | check | quick |
| pocket | chick |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| qu /kw/ | | | |
| queen | question | quiet | quite |
| quarrel | quote | quarter | quit |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ch | | | |
| character | chaos | christmas | s**ch**ool |
| ache | backache | headache | toothache |

浊辅音 /g/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| g | | | |
| go | get | give | green |
| grass | great | good | gold |
| goat | gift | girl | goose |
|  | | | |
| angry | again | forget |  |
|  | | | |
| frog | rug | dig | leg |
| big | flag | pig | hug |
| mug | bug |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| gg | | |
| beggar | egg | foggy |
| gh | | |
| ghost |  |  |
| gu | | |
| guest | guess | guide |

清辅音 /s/

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s | | | | | |
| see | sit | | sign | | school |
| s**p**eak | s**k**irt | | s**t**and | | swim |
| wis**p**er | whis**k**y | | sis**t**er | | some |
| ask | goose | | horse | | base |
| bus | gas | | famous | |  |
| ss | | | | | |
| class | | miss | | kiss | |
| ass | | chess | |  | |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| sc | | |
| science | scene |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| cups | stops | books | clocks |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ： 清辅音+s = /s/ | | | |

浊辅音 /z/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| z | | | |
| zoo | zebra | zoom | zero |
| zone | zodiac | zombie | zip |
| crazy | lazy | maze |  |
| zz | | | |
| jazz | razz | fuzz | buzz |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s | | | |
| lose | choose | pose | busy |
| easy | always | does |  |
| is | was | his | as |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| eyes | buses | boxes | apples |
| brushes | pushes | birds | news |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ： 元音/浊辅音+s = /z/ | | | |

清辅音 / ts/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ts | | | |
| cats | coats | hats | seats |
| bats | seats | sports | streets |
| lots | nuts |  |  |
|  | | | |
| waits | eats | meets | fits |
| shots | beats |  |  |
| ♬名词复数/动词单数 ： t+s = /ts/  ♬/ts/类似“刺” | | | |

※美语音标无

浊辅音 / dz/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ds | | | |
| beds | words | kids | hands |
| seeds | sands | friends | kinds |
| pounds | brands | roads |  |
|  | | | |
| feeds | reads | sends | leads |
| needs | holds | stands |  |

※美语音标无

字母C的发音

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/k/**  **c在元音字母 a，o，u 前和辅音字母前读/k/** | | | |
| ca | | | |
| cat | cake | care | case |
| car | card | can | cap |
| carrot | call | cage | camel |
| co | | | |
| course | cook |  |  |
| cu | | | |
| current | curiosity |  |  |
| c+辅音字母 | | | |
| class | cross | crayon |  |
| doctor | circle | cycle |  |
| c末尾 | | | |
| atomic | ferric | academic | music |

字母C的发音

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **/s/**  **c在字母e，i，y前读/s/** | | | |
| ce | | | |
| ice | place | race | rice |
| nice | voice | space | price |
| confidence | difference | device | advice |
| ci | | | |
| circle | cinema | cite |  |
| cy | | | |
| cycle | cyan |  |  |

清辅音 /θ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| th | | | |
| thank | thick | think | thumb |
| through | thousand | thin | third |
| three |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| healthy |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| both | mouth | path | myth |
| teeth | fifth | south | faith |
| breath | cloth | bath |  |

浊辅音 / ð/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| th | | | |
| this | that | they | then |
| these | those | their | there |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| father | mother | brother | weather |
| breathe | clothe | bathe | without |
|  | | | |
| with |  |  |  |
| th在两个元音之间发ð，在词尾发θ | | | |

清辅音 /f/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| f | | | |
| food | find | feel | fill |
| fire | fly | from | fish |
| fine | fall | face |  |
|  | | | |
| life | safe | left | wife |
|  | | | |
| roof | half | leaf | thief |
| proof | belief | beef | if |
| of | self | wolf |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ff | | |
| coffee | office | cliff |
| stuff | off |  |
| ph | | |
| photo | phone |  |
| gh | | |
| laugh | enough |  |

浊辅音 /v/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| v | | | |
| very | vase | village | visit |
| view | vegetable |  |  |
|  | | | |
| love | five | have | give |
| twelve | never | move | live |
| eve | ever | seven | leave |
| brave | over |  |  |
|  | | | |
| dev |  |  |  |

半元音 /w/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| w | | | |
| window | wait | way | wood |
| wind | work | we | worry |
| wash | west | week | water |
| welcome | wall | will | with |
| twin |  |  |  |
| u/o | | | |
| square |  |  |  |
| one |  |  |  |

♬ 类似拼音“乌”的嘴型，注意要嘟嘴，区别与v的不同

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| wh | | |
| what | where | when |
| why | which | whale |
| whisper | wheel |  |

♬ 英式发音为hw

半元音 /j/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| y | | | |
| yellow | you | yes | young |
| yard | yet | year | yogurt |
| your | yesterday | yam | yell |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| /ju/ | | |
| student | new |  |

似拼音 /h/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| h | | | |
| hello | hear | hi | hate |
| he | hat | hot | hair |
| home | house | hill | heavy |
| hand | happy | how | holiday |
| hope | help | have | hard |
| perhaps |  |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| wh | | |
| who | whole |  |

似拼音 /l/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| l/ll | | | |
| love | like | lake | long |
| look | listen | low | lunch |
| luck | little | lift | light |
| let | lost | lock | lemon |
| lol= laugh out loud | | | |
|  | | | |
| slow | cold | sleep | silent |
| alive | alone | believe | elevator |
| really | collect |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| l/ll | | | |
| all | sell | call | hill |
| fill | ball | pull | ill |
| well | bill |  |  |
| control | school | feel |  |

♬ 词尾发音时有一个舌尖向上抵住齿龈的动作过程

似拼音 /r/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| r | | | |
| red | right | read | rock |
| rice | really | ripe | ready |
| grade | very |  |  |
| rr | | | |
| marry | sorry | carry | correct |
| arrive | worry |  |  |
| wr | | | |
| write | wrong |  |  |

♬ 区分在l尾音时与r的区别：r与元音字母组合收尾为ə的音*（见赖世雄）*

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| well | feel | bill | deal |
| where | fear | bear | dear |
| ear | poor | part | party |

鼻辅音 /m/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| m | | | |
| my | may | meat | me |
| May | moon | morning | move |
| make | more | man | mom |
|  | | | |
| comb | woman | time | simple |
| summer |  |  |  |
|  | | | |
| aim | room | warm |  |

鼻辅音 /n/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| n | | | |
| no | need | night | name |
| number | nose | nine | new |
| note |  |  |  |
| kn | | | |
| knee | knife | know |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| kind | dance | want | language |
|  | | | |
| honey | another | snow |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| dean | sign | son | run |
| coin | learn | sun | in |
| on | win | thin |  |

鼻辅音 / ŋ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ng | | | |
| sing | wing | bring | thing |
| spring | morning | nothing | meaning |
| long | song | strong | wrong |
| language | hang |  |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| nk | | | |
| ink | sink | drink | think |
| link | pink | twinkle |  |
| bank | thank | rank | tank |
| drunk |  |  |  |

清辅音 / ʃ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s/sh | | | |
| ship | sugar | shoes | shy |
| sheep | sure | she | show |
| shake | short | share | shoulder |
| fish | T-shirt | wish | ash |
| brush | push | dish | cash |
| c/ch | | | |
| delicious | ocean | machine | mestache |
| ss | | | |
| assure | pressure | Russia |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| tion /ʃən/ | | |
| nation | station | quotation |
| attention | mention | action |
| cial /ʃəl/ | | |
| special | financial | official |
| social | beneficial | superficial |

浊辅音 / ʒ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| s | | | |
| pleasure | treasure | measure |  |
| usual | unusual |  |  |
| g | | | |
| garage | beige |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| sion / ʒən/ | | |
| television | occasion | decision |
| vision | section |  |
| tsion /tʃən/ | | |
| question | suggestion |  |

清辅音 / tʃ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ch | | | |
| China | chase | cheap | child |
| cheer | cherry | check | cheat |
| choose | chance | change | challenge |
| teach | rich | bench | branch |
| lunch | much | which |  |
| tch | | | |
| ditch | watch |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| tur | | |
| nature | mature | gesture |

浊辅音 / dʒ/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| j | | | |
| jump | joke | joy | jeep |
| jade | job | jeans | jam |
| jacket | just | join | jaw |
| g | | | |
| age | angel | page | vegetable |
| orange | strange | charge | danger |
| suggestion | challenge |  |  |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| dge | | |
| bridge | fridge | judge |
| edge | knowledge | porridge |
| widget | overbridge |  |

清辅音 / tr/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| tr | | | |
| tree | train | travel | trick |
| try | true | truth | treat |
|  | | | |
| s**tr**ess | s**tr**eet | s**tr**ength |  |

※美语音标无

浊辅音 / dr/

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| dr | | | |
| drink | draw | drop | dry |
| drive | dream | dress |  |
| children | hundred |  |  |

※美语音标无

Consonant

国际音标：辅音28个

美语音标：辅音24个