# dbarc: Ausarbeitung Backup & Recovery

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# 21. Juni 2013

# Inhaltsverzeichnis

1	Vorbereitung			
	1.1	Kontrolle Dateien	2	
	1.2	Noarchivelog Modus	2	
	1.3	System entlasten	2	
2	Export / Import einer Tabelle			
	2.1	Export	3	
	2.2	Tabelle löschen	3	
	2.3	Tabelle zurückladen	4	
	2.4	Tabelle prüfen	4	
3	• • •			
	3.1	Export der Datenbank	5	
	3.2	User Scott samt Objekten löschen	6	
	3.3	User Scott wieder erstellen	7	
	3.4	Daten importieren	7	
	3.5	User Scott testen	7	
4	Views			
	4.1	Rechte auf Views	7	
	4.2	DDL-Änderungen an den Basistabellen	7	
	4.3	Updatable Views	7	
	4.4	WITH CHECK OPTION	7	
5	Rofl	exion	7	

# 1 Vorbereitung

#### 1.1 Kontrolle Dateien

Die genannten Files liegen bei uns im korrekten Pfad:

## 1.2 Noarchivelog Modus

Wir wechseln gemäss den Angaben in der Aufgabenstellung den Modus unserer Oracle-Instanz:

```
oracle_stud@hades:/> sqlplus sys as sysdba
    SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.1.0 Production on Fri Jun 21 07:02:06 2013 Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
     Enter password:
     Connected to an idle instance.
    SQL> STARTUP MOUNT
    ORACLE instance started.
     Total System Global Area 417546240 bytes
13
     Fixed Size
                                       2213936 bytes
    Variable Size
Database Buffers
                                    339740624 bytes
15
                                     67108864 bytes
    Redo Buffers
Database mounted.
                                       8482816 bytes
18
19
    SQL> ALTER DATABASE NOARCHIVELOG;
21
    SQL> ALTER DATABASE OPEN;
    Database altered
```

#### 1.3 System entlasten

Bei unserer Instanz liegen die Trace-Files im angegebenen Verzeichnis in einem Unterordner trace. Wie die Ausgabe von  $find \dots - wc$ -l zeigt, ist eine grosse Zahl dieser Dateien vorhanden:

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/diag/rdbms/dbarc02/dbarc02/trace> find -iname '*.trc' | wc -1 3787 oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/diag/rdbms/dbarc02/dbarc02/trace> rm *.trc
```

Unser Alert-Log ist mit ca. 100k noch recht kompakt, wir leeren es trotzdem.

Wie der folgende Befehl zeigt, existiert auf dem Server Hades nirgends ein Verzeichnis bdump:

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/admin/dbarc02> find / -type d -iname 'bdump' 2>/dev/null oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/admin/dbarc02>
```

## 2 Export / Import einer Tabelle

#### 2.1 Export

Nach der Anmeldung führen wir gemäss Aufgabenstellung den Export-Befehl im entsprechenden Verzeichnis aus und überprüfen mittels ls, dass die Files erzeugt wurden (da der Datenbank-Name mit unserer SID übereinstimmt, verwenden wir gleich diese exportierte Variable):

```
oracle\_stud@hades:/app/oracle\_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> \ exp \ scott/tiger \ FILE=\$\{ORACLE\_SID\} LOG=\$\{ORACLE\_SID\}
                          Export: Release 11.2.0.1.0 - Production on Fri Jun 21 07:23:10 2013
                          Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
                          Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
                        Connected to: Oracle Database IIg Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64b With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options Export done in US7ASCII character set and AL16UTF16 NCHAR character set server uses AL32UTF8 character set (possible charset conversion) . exporting pre-schema procedural objects and actions . exporting foreign function library names for user SCOTT . exporting PUBLIC type synonyms
 10
 13
                      exporting PUBLIC type synonyms
exporting private type synonyms
exporting object type definitions for user SCOTT
About to export SCOTT's objects ...
exporting database links
exporting sequence numbers
exporting cluster definitions
about to export SCOTT's tables via Conventional Path ...
exporting table
 15
 19
                      . exporting table EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics. EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          4 rows exported
                      EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

SAL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        EMP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                14 rows exported
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          5 rows exported
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          SALGRADE
                       . . exporting table
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
. exporting synonyms
. exporting views
. exporting stored procedures
30
31
                          . exporting operators
                          . exporting referential integrity constraints
                        exporting triggers
exporting indextypes
exporting bitmap, functional and extensible indexes
exporting posttables actions
exporting materialized views
 35
38
39
                        exporting materialized views

exporting snapshot logs

exporting job queues

exporting refresh groups and children

exporting dimensions
\frac{42}{43}
 44
                          . exporting post-schema procedural objects and actions % \left( 1\right) =\left( 1\right) \left( 1\right
                                       exporting statistics
                         Export terminated successfully with warnings.
 46
 48
                          oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> ls -lh
 50
                         total 28K
                         -rw-r--r-- 1 oracle_stud oinstall 24K 2013-06-21 07:23 dbarc02.dmp
-rw-r--r-- 1 oracle_stud oinstall 1.7K 2013-06-21 07:23 dbarc02.log
```

#### 2.2 Tabelle löschen

Das folgende Listing zeigt das Löschen der emp-Tabelle.

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> sqlplus scott/tiger

SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.1.0 Production on Fri Jun 21 07:30:04 2013

Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Error accessing PRODUCT_USER_PROFILE

Warning: Product user profile information not loaded!

You may need to run PUPBLD.SQL as SYSTEM

Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
```

```
| SQL> DESC emp:
                                                                     Туре
16
     EMPNO
                                                         NOT NULL NUMBER(4)
     ENAME
                                                                     VARCHAR2(10)
                                                                     VARCHAR2(9)
20
     MGR
                                                                    NUMBER(4)
21
22
     {\bf HIREDATE}
                                                                     DATE
                                                                    NUMBER(7,2)
NUMBER(7,2)
NUMBER(2)
      SAL
     COMM
     DEPTNO
25
26
     SQL> DROP TABLE emp;
     Table dropped
29
30
     SQL> DESC emp;
    ERROR:
    ORA-04043: object emp does not exist
```

#### 2.3 Tabelle zurückladen

Wir führen den Import-Befehl wiederum gemäss Aufgabenstellung aus. Bei der ersten Frage ("Import Data Only?"), deren Antwort nicht in der Aufgabe vorgegeben ist, haben wir mit "Yes" geantwortet.

Die Beantwortung mit "No" führt dazu, dass der Import-Befehl die Tabelle nicht erstellt und legiglich versucht, Datensätze einzufügen. Da die Tabelle zuvor aber entfernt wurde, schlägt dies fehl.

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> imp scott/tiger
       Import: Release 11.2.0.1.0 - Production on Fri Jun 21 07:43:07 2013
Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
       Import data only (yes/no): no > Import file: expdat.dmp > dbarc02.dmp Enter insert buffer size (minimum is 8
10
        Export file created by EXPORT: V11.02.00 via conventional path import done in US7ASCII character set and AL16UTF16 NCHAR character set import server uses AL32UTF8 character set (possible charset conversion)
12
        List contents of import file only (yes/no): no >
        Ignore create error due to object existence (yes/no): no > Import grants (yes/no): yes > Import table data (yes/no): yes >
        Import entire export file (yes/no): no >
       Import entire export line (yes/no). No \nearrow Username: scott Enter table(T) or partition(T:P) names. Null list means all tables for user Enter table(T) or partition(T:P) name or . if done: emp Enter table(T) or partition(T:P) name or . if done: .
        . importing SCOTT's objects into SCOTT
        . importing SCOTT's objects into SCOTT
        About to enable con
                                                                                                     "EMP"
                                                                                                                                 14 rows imported
       About to enable constraints...
Import terminated successfully without warnings.
```

#### 2.4 Tabelle prüfen

Die Tabelle konnte erfolgreich wiederhergestellt werden:

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> sqlplus scott/tiger

SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.1.0 Production on Fri Jun 21 07:45:46 2013

Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.

Error accessing PRODUCT_USER_PROFILE

Warning: Product user profile information not loaded!

You may need to run PUPBLD.SQL as SYSTEM

Connected to:

Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production

With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
```

```
| SQL> DESC emp:
13
                                                                          Туре
      EMPNO
                                                              NOT NULL NUMBER(4)
      ENAME
                                                                          VARCHAR2(10)
                                                                          VARCHAR2(9)
19
      MGR
                                                                         NUMBER(4)
20
21
      {\bf HIREDATE}
                                                                          DATE
                                                                         NUMBER(7,2)
NUMBER(7,2)
NUMBER(2)
      SAL
      COMM
      DEPTNO
```

# 3 Export / Import einer Datenbank

### 3.1 Export der Datenbank

Den Export der gesamtem Datenkbank haben wir mit dem exp-Befehl durchgeführt. Der Output umfasste ingesamt ca. 1300 Zeilen, daher haben wir hier einiges rausgeschnitten. Wir sehen, dass unter Anderem auch die Tabellen "dep" und "emp" des Benuzters scott exportiert wurden.

```
oracle\_stud@hades:/app/oracle\_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> exp system/manager file=\$\{ORACLE\_SID\}\_full full=y log=\$\{ORACLE\_SID\}\_full
          Export: Release 11.2.0.1.0 - Production on Fri Jun 21 08:25:03 2013
Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle and/or its affiliates. All rights reserved.
Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
Export done in US7ASCII character set and AL16UTF16 NCHAR character set
server uses AL32UTF8 character set (possible charset conversion)
10
           About to export the entire database ...
           . exporting tablespace definitions
12
                exporting profiles
          exporting user definitions exporting roles
13
14
           . exporting resource costs
          . exporting rollback segment definitions . exporting database links
16
         exporting database links
exporting sequence numbers
exporting directory aliases
exporting context namespaces
exporting foreign function library names
exporting PUBLIC type synonyms
exporting private type synonyms
exporting object type definitions
exporting system procedural objects and actions
exporting pre-schema procedural objects and actions
20
22
          exporting pre-schema procedural objects and actions
exporting cluster definitions
about to export SYSTEM's tables via Conventional Path ...
exporting table
DEF$_AQCALL
DEF$_AQERROR
DEF$_CALLDEST
EXP_00001: Exporting questionable statistics
26
30
                                                                                                                                                                                 0 rows exported
         EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
         .. exporting table DEF$_DEFAUI
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics
                                                                                                       DEF$_DEFAULTDEST
                                                                                                                                                                                 0 rows exported
                                                                                                                                                                                 0 rows exported
           . . exporting table
                                                                                                        DEF$_DESTINATION
          [... output gekuerzt ...]
          EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
          EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics. EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
         EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

. exporting table
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

. exporting table
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

. about to export SCOTT's tables via Conventional Path ...

. exporting table
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.

EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics.
                                                                                                                                                                                 0 rows exported
                                                                                                                                                                                 0 rows exported
                                                                                                                                                                                 4 rows exported
         . . exporting table $\operatorname{EXP-00091}$: Exporting questionable statistics.}
                                                                                                                                           EMP
                                                                                                                                                                             14 rows exported
           [... output gekuerzt ...]
```

```
MGMT_VIOLATIONS
                                                                                          2119 rows exported
60
        . exporting table
     exporting table MGMT-VIOLATION_CC
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics
EXP-00091: Exporting questionable statistics
                                               MGMT_VIOLATION_CONTEXT
                                                                                             80 rows exported
62
64
      . . exporting table . . exporting table
                                        MGMT_V_CLUSTER_MEMBER_LIST
                                   MGMT_V_CLUSTER_RAC_POL_DETAIL
MGMT_V_RAC_ASSOC_MEMBER_LIST
        . exporting table . exporting table
66
                                               MGMT_V_RAC_MEMBER_LIST
      . about to export MGMT-VIEW's tables via Conventional Path ...
68
      exporting synonyms exporting views
71
72
        exporting referential integrity constraints
        exporting stored procedures
        exporting operators
        exporting indextypes
exporting bitmap, functional and extensible indexes
exporting posttables actions
exporting triggers
75
76
        exporting materialized views
79
80
        exporting snapshot logs
        exporting job queues
        exporting refresh groups and children exporting dimensions
        exporting post-schema procedural objects and actions exporting user history table exporting default and system auditing options
83
85
                        statistics
         exporting
      Export terminated successfully with warnings.
```

Wir prüfen auch hier, ob die Export-Files gemäss unseren Vorstellungen erstellt wurden. Der Full-Dump ist um ein Vielfaches grösser als der zuvor erstellte Tabellenexport.

## 3.2 User Scott samt Objekten löschen

Nach dem Entfernen des Benutzers überprüfen wir mit Hilfe von *all\_users*, ob der Benutzer auch tatsächlich entfernt wurde.

```
oracle_stud@hades:/app/oracle_stud/oradata/dbarc02/export> sqlplus system/manager
     SQL*Plus: Release 11.2.0.1.0 Production on Fri Jun 21 08:45:10 2013
 3
     Copyright (c) 1982, 2009, Oracle. All rights reserved.
     Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.1.0-64\,\mathrm{bit} Production With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
     SQL> DROP USER scott CASCADE;
11
     User dropped.
    SQL> select * from all_users;
13
     USERNAME
                                                USER_ID CREATED
15
    MGMT_VIEW
17
                                                      35 08-MAR-13
     SYSMAN
                                                      33 08-MAR-13
     APPQOSSYS
                                                      31 08-MAR-13
19
\frac{20}{21}
     DBSNMP
                                                      30 08-MAR-13
     ORACLE_OCM
                                                      21 08-MAR-13
     DIP
OUTLN
                                                      14 08-MAR-13
9 08-MAR-13
    SYSTEM
SYS
                                                       5 08-MAR-13
0 08-MAR-13
24
25
     9 rows selected.
```

- 3.3 User Scott wieder erstellen
- 3.4 Daten importieren
- 3.5 User Scott testen
- 4 Views
- 4.1 Rechte auf Views
- 4.1.1 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MySql
- 4.1.2 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MS-SQL
- 4.2 DDL-Änderungen an den Basistabellen
- 4.2.1 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MySql
- 4.2.2 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MS-SQL
- 4.3 Updatable Views
- 4.3.1 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MySql
- 4.3.2 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MS-SQL
- 4.4 WITH CHECK OPTION
- 4.4.1 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MySql
- 4.4.2 Vergleich Möglichkeiten MS-SQL
- 5 Reflexion