INFO7250 Finial Project

## Access Log Analyzer

by Bin Shi

#### Problem Statement

- \* API requests from mobile app and browser add-on (Oct, 2017)
- \* How to start to work on huge amount of data?
- \* How many visits each day?
- \* What is the busiest hour?
- \* Which countries does the traffic come from?
- \* Which is top 10 URL categories in US?
- \* What is the trend of the traffic looks like in total, or by country?

#### Data Set

- \* 200G (93 files, 2G each, AWS S3)
- \* 190.239.213.115 - [01/Oct/2017:00:00:00 +0000]

  "GET /axis2/services/WebFilteringService/getCategoryByUrl?

  app=chrome\_antiporn&ver=0.19.7.1

  &url=https%3A//www.facebook.com/%3Fstype%3Dlo%26jlou%3DAffAmShI68yNsw-M1-lsS95fsGkzzVgUjyfrS0wKpqjYU\_CeCg9VA46WrDXqkYa\_nBNdZ9Lx4YOFp0Z8wD\_Py2NpH 4f1TyNIowTiyRhzZ9lNng%26smuh%3D21435%26lh%3DAc\_RQNgTl6mXYKuA

  &cat=social-networking

  HTTP/1.1" 200.122 " ""Mogilla/5.0 (Windows NIT 6.1: WOW64) AppleWebKit/527.26

HTTP/1.1" 200 133 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 6.1; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/60.0.3112.113 Safari/537.36"

## How to start to work on huge amount of data?

#### \* Random Sampler

```
public static class TheMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, NullWritable, Text> {
    private static double rate = 0.01; // default value
    private static Random random = new Random();
    @Override
    protected void setup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        rate = context.getConfiguration().getDouble("rate", rate); // use '-D rate=0.02' to change
        rate = rate > 1.0? rate/100: rate;
    @Override
    public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        if (random.nextDouble() < rate && value.toString().contains("GET /axis2/")) { // valid log entry
            context.write(NullWritable.get(), value);
```

#### 15 files => 1395 (15\*93) | 1.3M

#### \$ fs -ls -h access-log/sample/subsample

#### Found 17 items

```
0 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00000
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00001
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00002
-rw-r--r- 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00003
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00004
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00005
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:41 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00006
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00007
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00008
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00009
-rw-r--r- 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00010
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00011
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00012
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                1.3 M 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00013
                               125.7 K 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00014
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
                                 30 2018-04-26 16:42 access-log/sample/subsample/part-m-00015
-rw-r--r 1 ubuntu supergroup
```

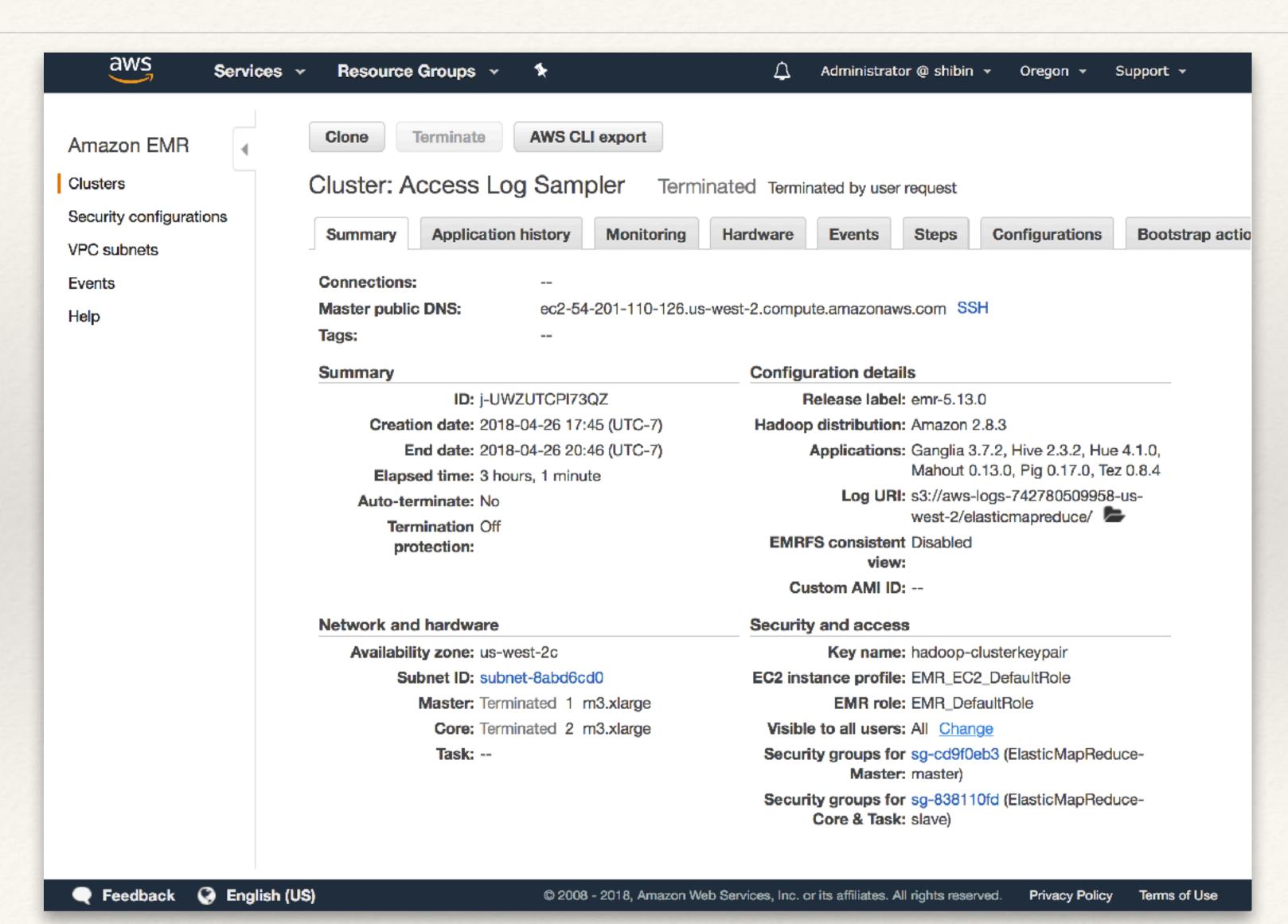
## InputFormat | Merge ('fs-putmerge' or Reducer)

```
$ fs -ls -h access-log/sample/merge
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r- 1 ubuntu supergroup 0 2018-04-26 17:38 access-log/sample/merge/_SUCCESS
-rw-r--r- 1 ubuntu supergroup 18.1 M 2018-04-26 17:38 access-log/sample/merge/part-r-00000
```

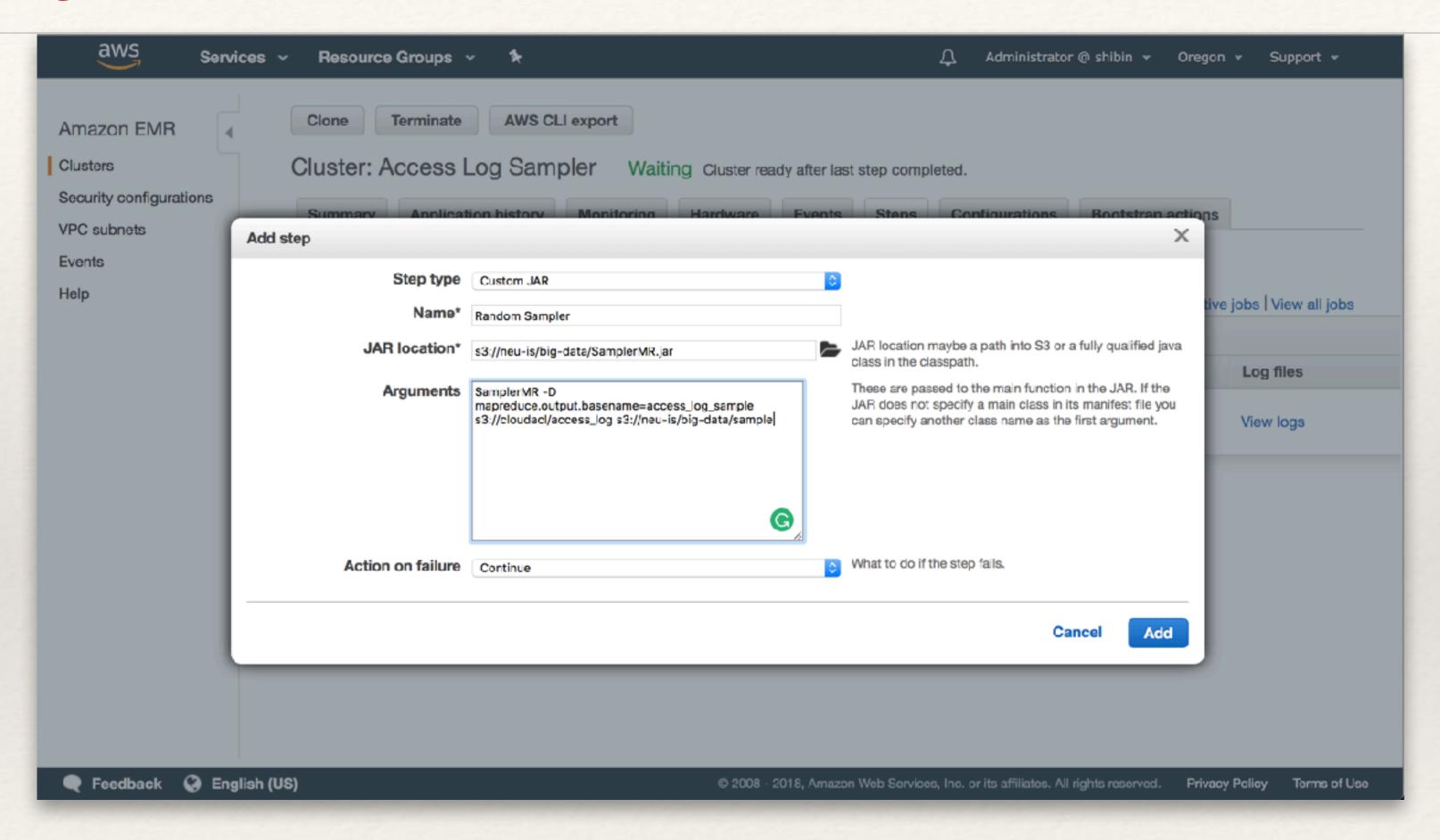
#### Getting real on AWS EMR

- \* Master: 1 x m3.xlarge
- \* Core: 2 x m3.xlarge

- \* EC2 m3.xlarge:
  - \* vCPU: 8
  - \* 16G RAM
  - \* 80G SSD
  - \* Network: Up to 10G



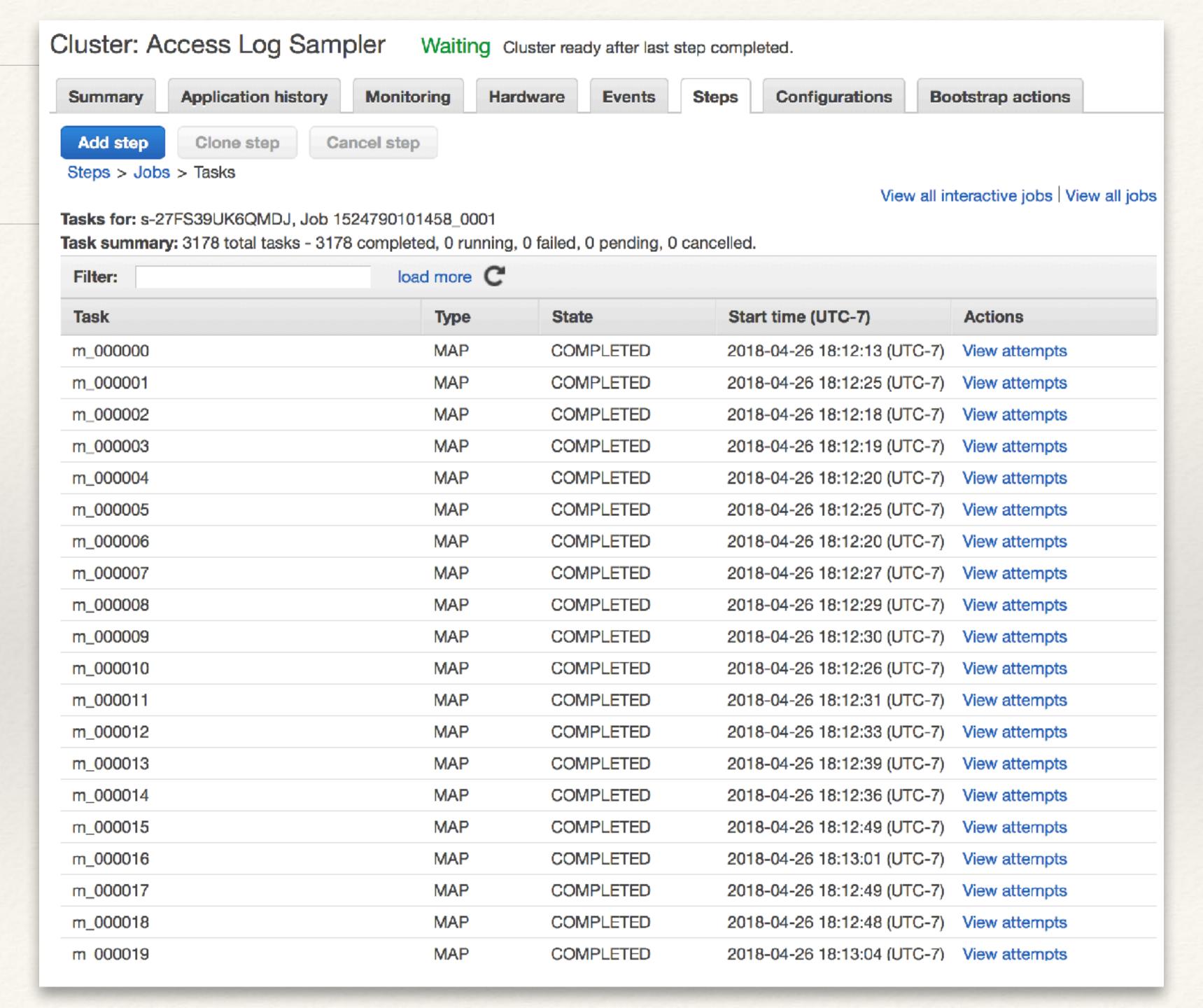
## Let Hadoop Cluster to Work



- \* JAR location: s3://neu-is/big-data/SamplerMR.jar
- \* Arguments: SamplerMR-D mapreduce.output.basename=access\_log\_sample s3://cloudacl/access\_log s3://neu-is/big-data/sample

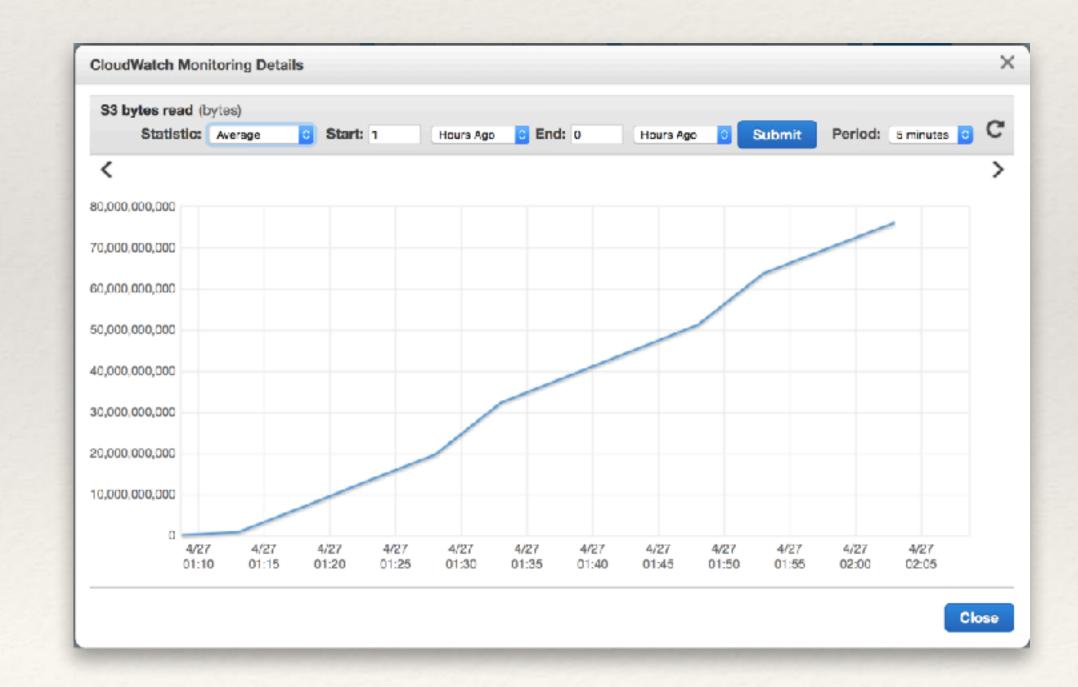
# Working...

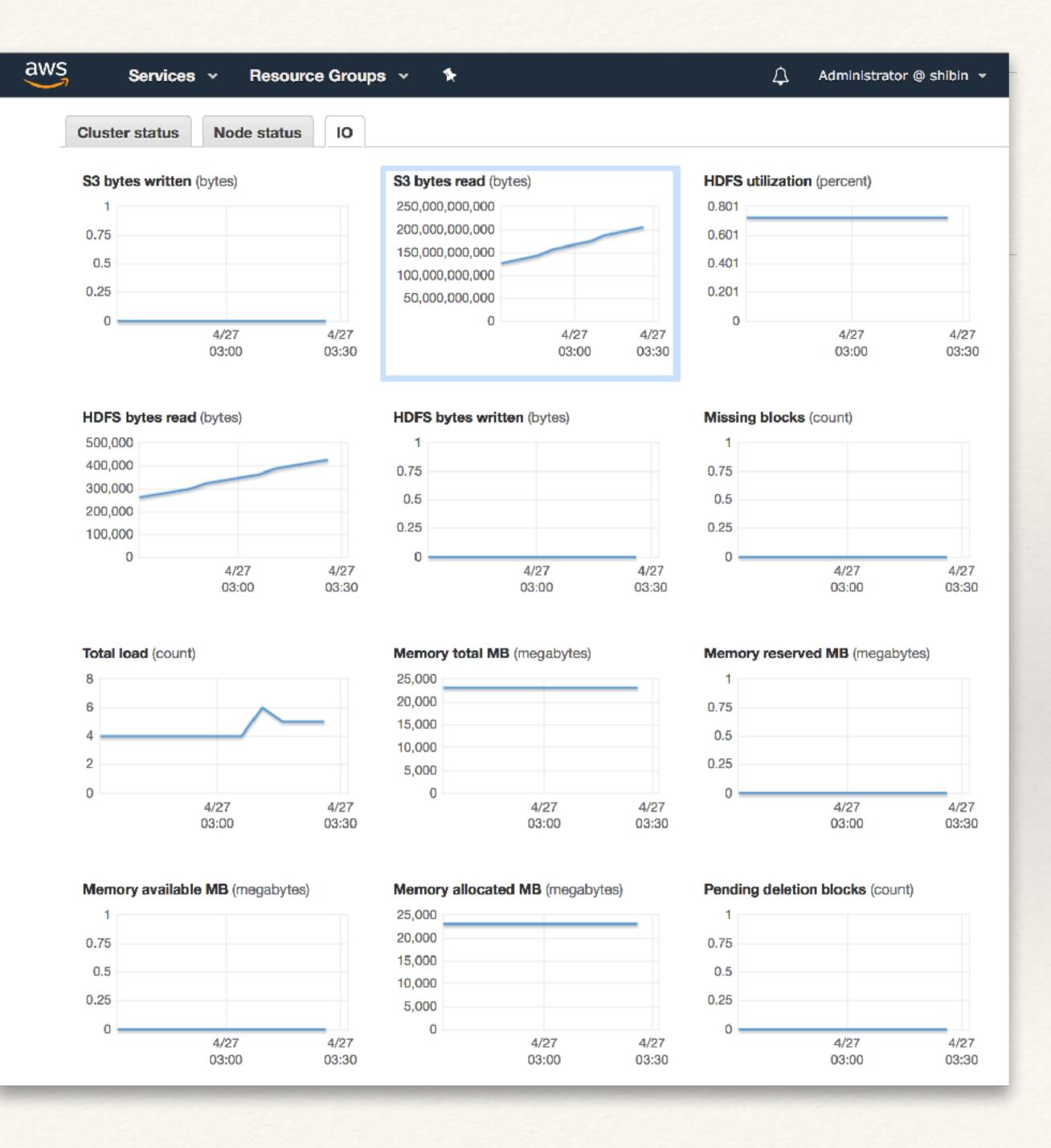
- \* 3178 tasks
- \* 2.3 hours



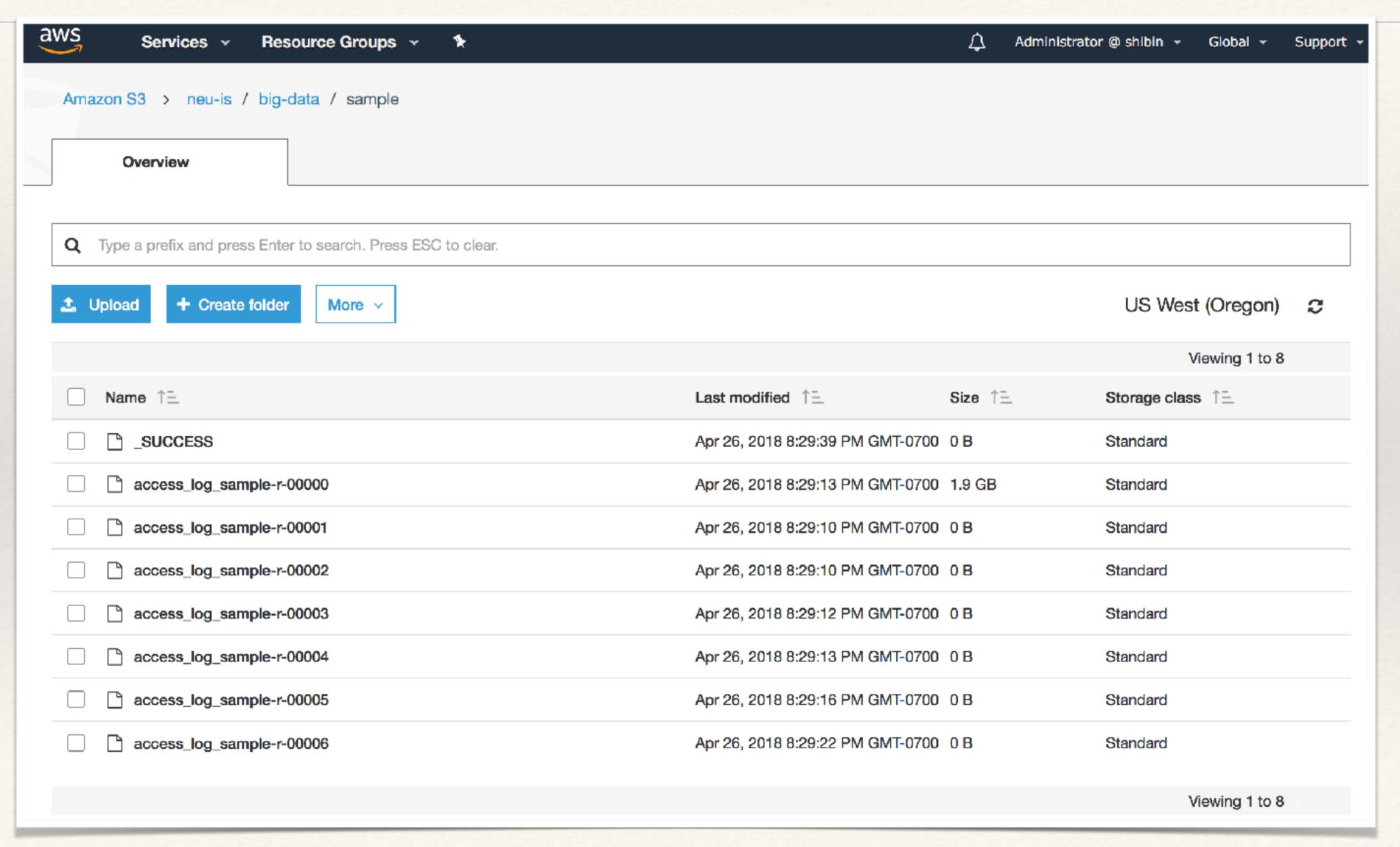
## Working hard...

- \* S3: High read, low write
- \* (Very) Low HDFS IO





## Get expected output, satisfied?



#### EMR Cluster Job Summary

- \* Master: 1 x m3.xlarge
- \* Core: 2 x m3.xlarge

- \* 3178 tasks, 2.3 hours
- \* S3: High read, low write
- \* (Very) Low HDFS IO
- \* One output file: 1.9GB

#### Map-Reduce Framework

Map input records=533889812

Map output records=5160357

Map output bytes=2081776950

Map output materialized bytes=646197228

Input split bytes=440730

Combine input records=0

Combine output records=0

Reduce input groups=1

Reduce shuffle bytes=646197228

Reduce input records=5160357

Reduce output records=5160357

Spilled Records=10320714

Shuffled Maps =22197

Failed Shuffles=0

Merged Map outputs=22197

GC time elapsed (ms)=1446643

CPU time spent (ms)=16723010

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=2097942646784

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=10282272256000

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=1966614249472

#### How Many Visits Each Day?

- \* key: date
- \* value: 1

```
public static class TheMapper extends Mapper<Object, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
    private Text date = new Text();
    private final static IntWritable ONE = new IntWritable(1);
    public void map(Object key, Text value, Context context)
            throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        // split the string using either ] or [
        String[] tokens = value.toString().split("]|\\[");
        if(tokens !=null && tokens.length > 1) { // exclude index.html
            date.set(LocalDate.parse(tokens[1], formatter).toString());
            context.write(date, ONE);
```

#### Mapper, Reducer, and Combiner. But really?

```
public static class TheReducer
extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    @Override
    public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context
            throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        int count =
                StreamSupport. stream(values.spliterator(), false)
                .mapToInt(i->i.get())
                .sum();
        context.write(key, new IntWritable(count));
```

## Start small (Sample data)

* 2017-09-30	1	* 2017-10-17	195836	
* 2017-10-01	136999	* 2017-10-18	186674	
* 2017-10-02	159346	* 2017-10-19	184203	
* 2017-10-03	163462	* 2017-10-20	171713	
* 2017-10-04	163093	* 2017-10-21	147815	
* 2017-10-05	161678	* 2017-10-22	145077	
* 2017-10-06	149585	<ul><li>2017-10-23</li></ul>	176996	
* 2017-10-07	137522	<ul><li>2017-10-24</li></ul>	174732	
* 2017-10-08	141987	* 2017-10-25	174483	
* 2017-10-09	169257	* 2017-10-25 * 2017-10-26	172623	
* 2017-10-10	195056			
* 2017-10-11	188498	* 2017-10-27	159105	
* 2017-10-12	186526	* 2017-10-28	134655	
* 2017-10-13	185550	* 2017-10-29	133806	
* 2017-10-14	171802	* 2017-10-30	166398	
* 2017-10-15	168730	* 2017-10-31	160547	
* 2017-10-16	196601	* 2017-11-01	1	

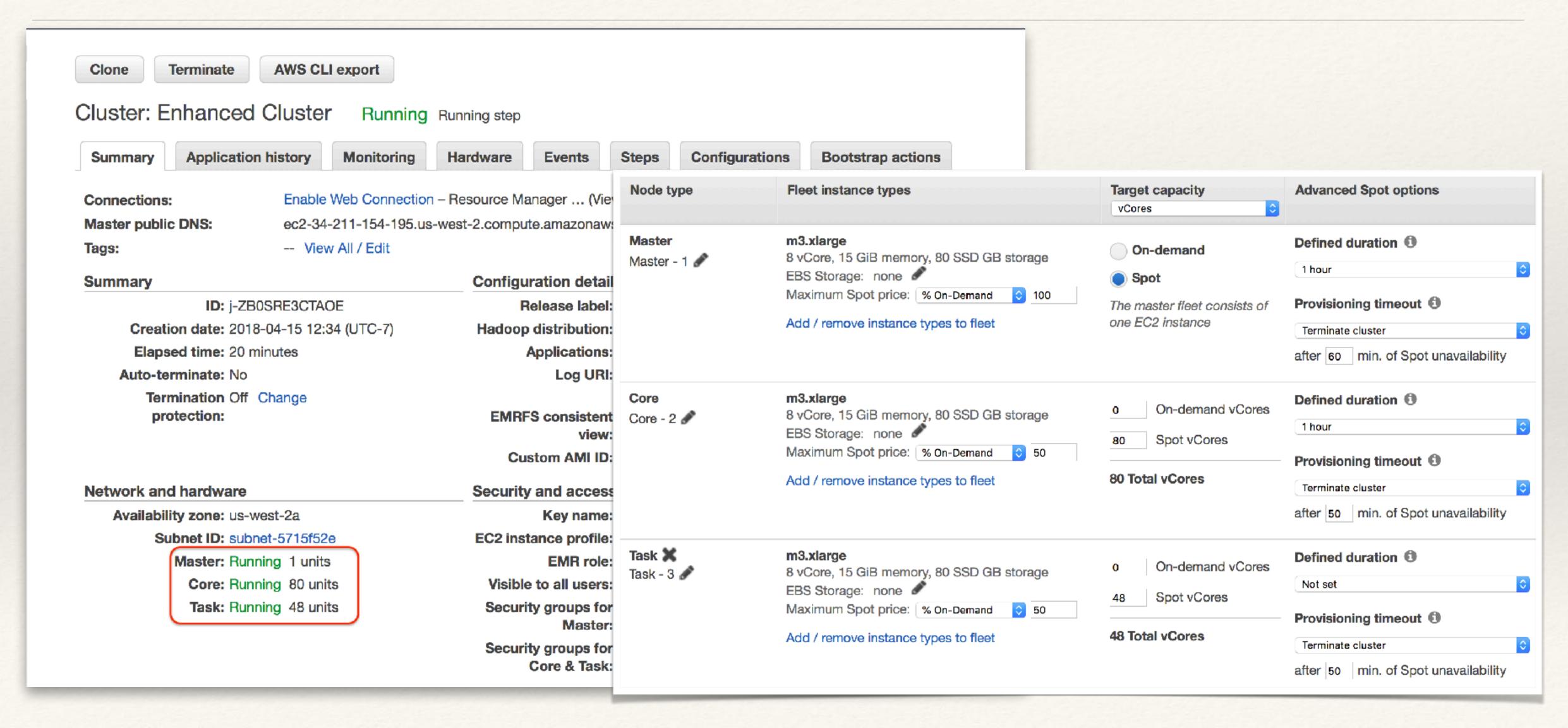
Map input records=5160357 Map output records=5160357 Map output bytes=77405355 Map output materialized bytes=4754 Input split bytes=2368 Combine input records=5160357 Combine output records=274 Reduce input groups=33 Reduce shuffle bytes=4754 Reduce input records=274 Reduce output records=33 Spilled Records=548 Shuffled Maps = 16 Failed Shuffles=0 Merged Map outputs=16 GC time elapsed (ms)=2424 CPU time spent (ms)=130340 Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=8153784320 Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=76471353344 Total committed heap usage (bytes)=6979846144 Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=522702848 Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=4438278144 Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=217370624 Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=5548224512

# Achieve big (full data)

* 2017-09-30	85	* 2017-10-17	20097309	Map input records=533889812
<ul><li>2017-10-01</li></ul>	14368780	<ul><li>2017-10-18</li></ul>	19183608	Map output records=533889790
				Map output bytes=8008346850
* 2017-10-02	16549503	* 2017-10-19	19010848	Map output materialized bytes=2034821
* 2017-10-03	16960781	* 2017-10-20	17755039	Input split bytes=440730
* 2017-10-04	16946224	* 2017-10-21	15376696	Combine input records=533889790
* 2017-10-05	16771744	* 2017-10-22	15165334	Combine output records=3301
* 2017-10-06	15571863	* 2017-10-23	18254586	Reduce input groups=33
				Reduce shuffle bytes=2034821
* 2017-10-07	14307579	* 2017-10-24	18111448	Reduce input records=3301
* 2017-10-08	14786606	* 2017-10-25	18018861	Reduce output records=33
* 2017-10-09	17524765	* 2017-10-26	17806645	Spilled Records=6602
* 2017-10-10	20052298	* 2017-10-27	16435430	Shuffled Maps =123669
* 2017-10-11	19373614	* 2017-10-28	14032539	Failed Shuffles=0
<ul><li>2017-10-12</li></ul>	19278255	* 2017-10-29	13974421	Merged Map outputs=123669
<ul><li>2017-10-13</li></ul>	19146386	<ul><li>2017-10-30</li></ul>	17094559	GC time elapsed (ms)=1891193
				CPU time spent (ms)=41694260
* 2017-10-14	17759991	* 2017-10-31	16570390	Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=2315772375040
* 2017-10-15	17487473	* 2017-11-01	50	Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=10434531799040
* 2017-10-16	20116080	*		Total committed heap usage (bytes)=2227441238016

Map-Reduce Framework

## Powerful EMR, reach soft limit (20 EC2)



#### I want to know more, but how!

- \* What is the busiest hour?
- \* Which countries does the traffic come from?
- \* Which is top 10 URL categories in US?

## Pre-processing using Pig

```
-- map IP -> country, city using using GeoLiteCity.dat http://dev.maxmind.com/geoip/legacy/install/city/
register /home/hadoop/resource/pig-udf-0.0.1-SNAPSHOT.jar
register /home/hadoop/resource/geoip-api-1.3.1.jar
-- the .dat should be available in HDFS so that each node could get and use it locally
fs -get cloudacl/resource/GeoLiteCity.dat
a = LOAD '$INPUT' AS (line:chararray);
b = FOREACH a GENERATE flatten(REGEX_EXTRACT_ALL(line, '(.*?) .*?\\[(.*?)\\].*?&cat=(.*?) .*')) AS (ip:chararray,
dt:chararray, cat:chararray);
c = FILTER b BY ip IS NOT null;
-- get country geoinformation
d = FOREACH c generate ip, com.example.pig.GetCountry(ip) AS country, ToString(ToDate(dt, 'dd/MMM/yyyy:HH:mm:ss
+0000'), 'yyyy-MM-dd HH:00:00') AS dt, cat;
e = FILTER d BY country IS NOT null;
-- aggregate using country, date and catetory
f = GROUP e BY (country, dt, cat);
g = FOREACH f GENERATE flatten(group), COUNT(e);
-- save the output
STORE g INTO '$OUTPUT';
```

#### Pig UDF

- \* register UDF before using
- \* register dependent jars
- \* Pig will ship registered jars to backend

```
public class PigUDF extends EvalFunc<Tuple> {
   public String exec(Tuple t) throws IOException {
        if (cl == null) {
            cl = new LookupService("GeoLiteCity.dat",
                    LookupService.GEOIP_MEMORY_CACHE);
        Location loc = cl.getLocation((String) t.get(0));
        if (loc == null) {
            return null;
        return loc.countryCode;
```

#### Hive: Store Structured Data

```
create table access log(country string, dt timestamp, cat string, count int)
row format serde 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.lazy.LazySimpleSerDe' with
serdeproperties('field.delim'='\t','timestamp.formats'='yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss')
stored as textfile;
-- hadoop fs -put part* /user/hive/warehouse/access_log
create table access_log_partitioned(country string, dt timestamp, cat string, count int)
partitioned by(d date) row format serde
'org.apache.hadoop.hive.serde2.lazy.LazySimpleSerDe' with
serdeproperties('field.delim'='\t', 'timestamp.formats'='yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss') stored as
textfile;
set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode=nonstrict;
insert overwrite table access log partitioned partition(d) select country, dt, cat, count,
cast(dt as date) from access log;
show partitions access log partitioned;
```

#### Table, who does not like it

CN	2017-10-05 12:00:00	travel	100
CN	2017-10-05 13:00:00	religion	5
CN	2017-10-05 13:00:00	personal-site-and-blog	75
CN	2017-10-05 14:00:00	business-and-economy	34
CN	2017-10-05 14:00:00	internet-communication	12
US	2017-10-26 08:00:00	travel	89
US	2017-10-26 09:00:00	religion	234
US	2017-10-26 09:00:00	online-storage	46
US	2017-10-26 09:00:00	alcohol-and-tobacco	11
US	2017-10-26 09:00:00	entertainment-and-art	220
US	2017-10-26 09:00:00	personal-site-and-blog	147

```
hive > desc access_log_partitioned;
               string
country
               timestamp
dt
               string
cat
               int
count
               date
d
# Partition Information
# col_name
                  data_type
                                  comment
                   date
```

#### Again, how many visits per day?

select d, sum(count) from access\_log\_partitioned group by d order by d;

MapReduce Jobs Launched:

Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 7.37 sec HDFS Read: 106280680 HDFS Write: 901 SUCCESS

Stage-Stage-2: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 3.46 sec HDFS Read: 6430 HDFS Write: 1131 SUCCESS

Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 10 seconds 830 msec

2017-09-30	85
2017-10-01	14339144
2017-10-02	16512951
2017-10-03	16925291
2017-10-04	16910908
2017-10-05	16730374
2017-10-06	15530652
2017-10-07	14269510
2017-10-08	14752002
2017-10-09	17487247
2017-10-10	20013993

2	2017-10-11	19331226
2	2017-10-12	19232466
2	2017-10-13	19102088
2	2017-10-14	17720183
2	2017-10-15	17445980
2	2017-10-16	20074808
2	2017-10-17	20052138
2	2017-10-18	19141494
2	2017-10-19	18967594
2	2017-10-20	17711539

Time taken: 47.109 seconds, Fetched: 33 row(s)

2017-10-21	15345248
2017-10-22	15116395
2017-10-23	18212291
2017-10-24	18061024
2017-10-25	17973108
2017-10-26	17766064
2017-10-27	16394004
2017-10-28	13993784
2017-10-29	13934136
2017-10-30	17047771
2017-10-31	16525742
2017-11-01	50

#### What is the busiest hour?

select hour(dt), sum(count) as ct from access\_log\_partitioned group by hour(dt) order by ct desc limit 1;

MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 3 seconds 130 msec Ended Job = job\_1524803915024\_0002 MapReduce Jobs Launched:

Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 11.06 sec HDFS Read: 106280703 HDFS Write: 644 SUCCESS Stage-Stage-2: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 3.13 sec HDFS Read: 6243 HDFS Write: 111 SUCCESS

Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 14 seconds 190 msec

OK

16 27671406

Time taken: 63.47 seconds, Fetched: 1 row(s)

#### Which top 10 countries have most total visits?

select country, sum(count) as s from access\_log\_partitioned group by country order by s desc limit 10;

```
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
```

Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 10.03 sec HDFS Read: 106280696 HDFS Write: 5417 SUCCESS Stage-Stage-2: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.28 sec HDFS Read: 11123 HDFS Write: 327 SUCCESS Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 15 seconds 310 msec

OK

US 90079276

PE 85283216

PH 50572854

MX 23807685

CO 21391952

IT 18015359

BO 17605652

VE 14599674

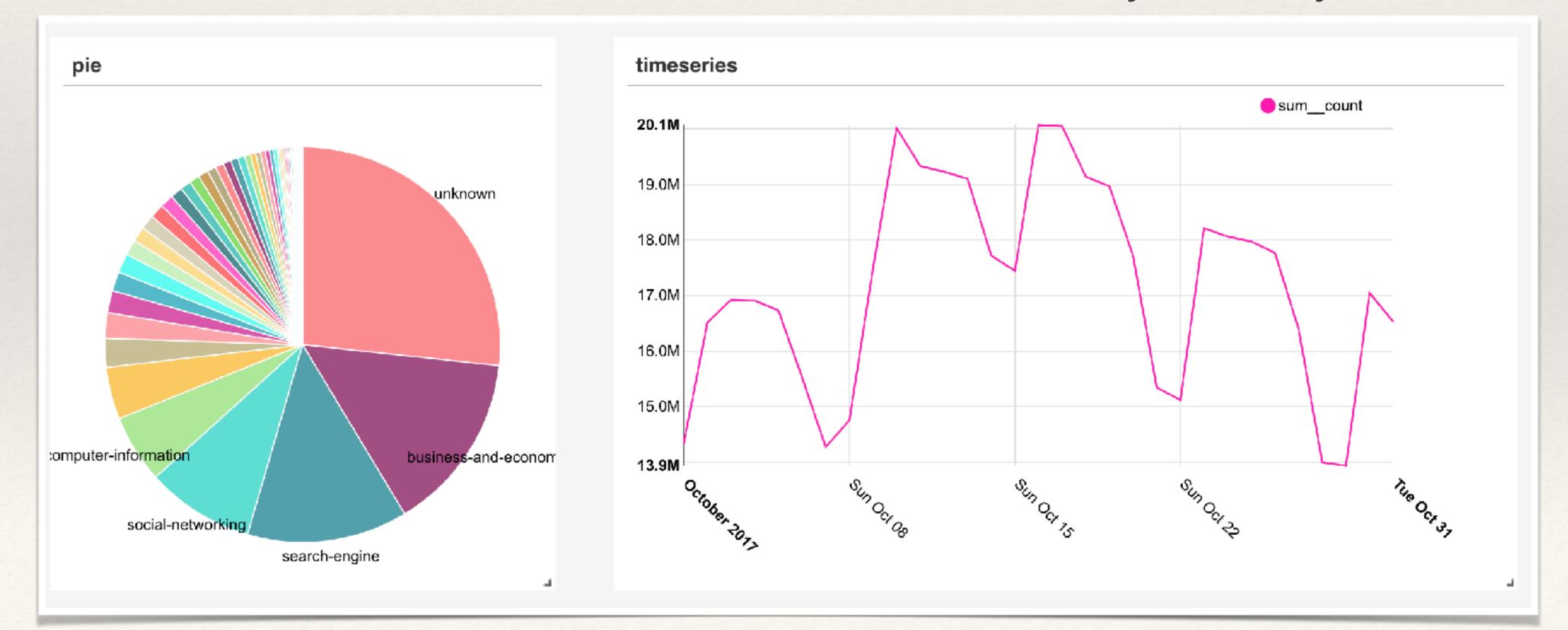
EC 12835092

AR 12022976

Time taken: 67.37 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)

#### Getting bored, let's see something super!

- \* Which is top 10 URL categories in US?
- \* What is the trend of the traffic looks like in total, or by country?



## Visualize Data using Superset

