

Факултет: Факултет за информатички науки и компјутерско инженерство

Предмет: Континуирана интеграција и испорака

Проект: Take The Best - Containerized Deployment Using Kubernetes and Docker

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GitHub link: https://github.com/iSqloud7/TakeTheBestDockerizedApp

Краток опис

Проектот "TakeTheBest" вклучува:

- ASP.NET MVC веб-апликација за преглед на ресторани и достапност на маси во реално време
- Докеризација на апликацијата и SQL Server база
- Оркестрација со Docker Compose
- Конфигурација на Kubernetes манифести (deployment, service, ingress, stateful set)
- CI/CD pipeline со GitHub Actions за автоматска изградба и пуштање на Docker image на DockerHub
- Локално тестирање преку Docker Desktop со вклучен Kubernetes кластер

Практични примери и докази за извршување

• Поставување на апликацијата на јавен git repositorium.



• Докеризација на апликацијата.

```
FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/framework/aspnet:4.8

WORKDIR /inetpub/wwwroot

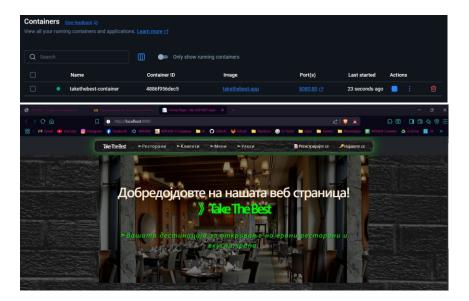
COPY obj/Docker/publish/ .

EXPOSE 80
```

docker build -t takethebest-app.

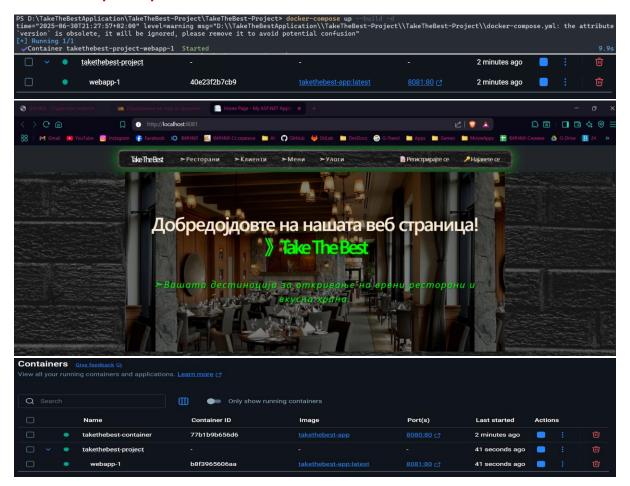
```
PS D:\TakeTheBestApplication\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project> docker build -t takethebest-app .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 162.4MB
Step 1/4 : FROM mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/framework/aspnet:4.8
---> 48ad0b50f449
Step 2/4 : WORKDIR /inetpub/wwwroot
---> Using cache
---> a847105b90a8
Step 3/4 : COPY obj/Docker/publish/ .
---> d133c635582
Step 4/4 : EXPOSE 80
---> Running in 87ce5ddaa218
---> Removed intermediate container 87ce5ddaa218
---> f694c82c300b
Successfully built f694c82c300b
Successfully tagged takethebest-app:latest
```

docker run -d -p 8080:80 --name takethebest-container takethebest-app



• Оркестрација на апликацијата и базата со Docker Compose.

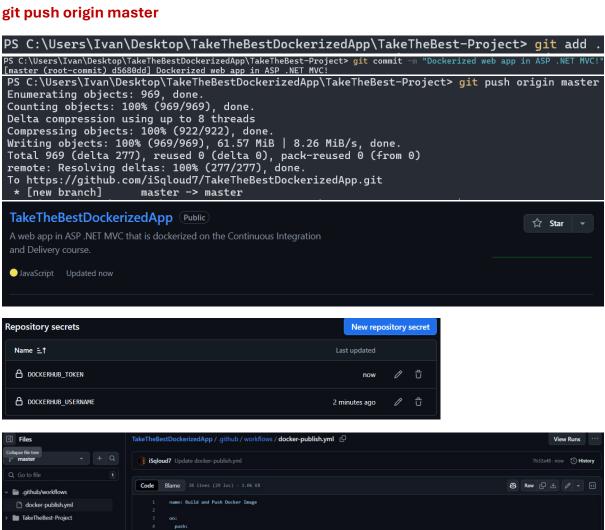
docker-compose up --build -d

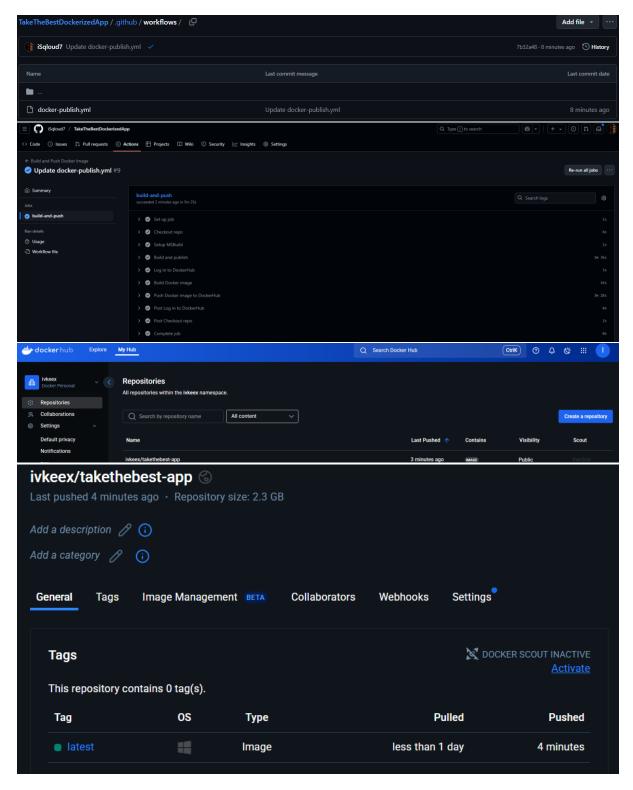


• Користење на GitHub Actions и сетирање pipeline за CI/CD решение.

git add.

git commit -m "Dockerized web app in ASPT .NET MVC!"





git pull

· Kubernetes deployment.

```
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\namespace.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\namespace.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Namespace
 metadata:
name. take the best
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\app-configmap.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\app-configmap.yaml
 apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
  metadata:
    name: app-config
namespace: take-the-best
 data:
LOG_LEVEL: "info"
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\app-secret.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\app-secret.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
 metadata:
    name: app-secret
namespace: take-the-best
namespace: take-the-best
type: Opaque
data:
SA_PASSWORD: WW91clN0cm9uZyFQYXNzdzByZA==
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\app-deployment.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\app-deployment.yaml
 apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
    name: take-the-best-app
namespace: take-the-best
    sec:
replicas: 2
selector:
matchLabels:
app: take-the-best-app
template:
         metadata:
labels:
app: take-the-best-app
         spec:
containers
              - name: webapp
                image: ivkeex/takethebest-app:latest
ports:
- containerPort: 80
                 - name: ConnectionStrings__DefaultConnection
- name: "Server=sqlserver;Database=TakeTheBestDatabase;User Id=sa;Password=$(SA_PASSWORD);TrustServerCertificate=True;"
- name: _SA_PASSWORD
                     valueFrom:
                         secretKeyRef:
                name: app-secret
key: SA_PASSWORD
name: LOG_LEVEL
valueFrom:
configMapKeyRef:
                            name: app-config
key: LOG_LEVEL
Rey: LOG_LEVEL

PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\app-service.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\app-service.yaml
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
name: take-the-best-app-svc
namespace: take-the-best
     selector:
     app: take-the-best-app
ports:
        protocol: TCP
    port: 80
targetPort: 80
type: ClusterIP
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad .\app-ingress.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\app-ingress.yaml
apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
name: take-the-best-ingress
namespace: take-the-best
     annotations:
nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
 spec:
    rules:
- host: take-the-best.local
        http:
paths:
- path: /
                 pathType: Prefix
backend:
service:
                       name: take-the-best-app-svc
port:
number: 80
```

```
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\kBs-manifests> cat .\sqlserver-statefulset.yaml
 apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: StatefulSet
metadata:
    name: sqlserver
namespace: take
                      take-the-best
    selector:
        matchLabels:
    app: sqlserver
serviceName: "sqlserver"
     replicas: 1
     template:
        metadata:
labels:
app: sqlserver
           containers:
             name: mssql
image: mcr.microsoft.com/mssql/server:2019-latest
ports:
                - containerPort: 1433
              - containerPort: 1433
env:
- name: ACCEPT_EULA
value: "Y"
- name: SA_PASSWORD
valueFrom:
secretKeyRef:
name: app-secret
key: SA_PASSWORD
volumeMounts:
    volumeHounics
- name: mssql-data
mountPath: /var/opt/mssql
volumeClaimTemplates:
        metadata:
           name: mssql-data
        spec:
   accessModes: ["ReadWriteOnce"]
           resources:
              requests:
                storage: 5Gi
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> notepad sqlserver-service.yaml
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> cat .\sqlserver-service.yaml
apiVersion: v
kind: Service
 netadata:
   name: sqlserver
namespace: take-the-best
   ports:
   - port: 1433
targetPort: 1433
clusterIP: None
   selector:
app: sqlserve
```

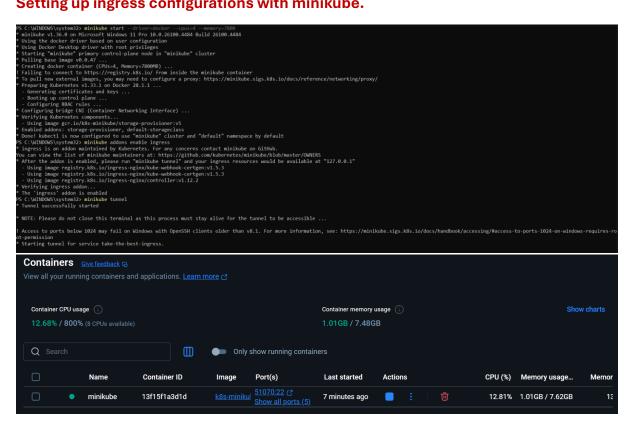
kubectl apply -f ...

```
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\C cd .\k8s-manifests\
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f namespace.yaml namespace/take-the-best created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-configmap.yaml configmap/app-config created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-secret created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f sqlserver-service.yaml service/sqlserver created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f sqlserver-statefulset.yaml statefulset.apps/sqlserver created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-deployment.yaml deployment.apps/take-the-best-app created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-service.yaml service/take-the-best-app-svc created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-service.yaml service/take-the-best-app-svc created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\R8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f app-ingress.yaml ingress.networking.k8s.io/take-the-best-ingress created
```

kubectl get all -n take-the-best

```
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> <mark>kubect</mark>\ get al\ -n take-the-best
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
pod/sq\server-0 0/1 ContainerCreating 0 117s
pod/take-the-best-app-65fff9cccd-bj5wk 0/1 ContainerCreating 0 117s
                                                               erized#
READY
0/1
0/1
0/1
pod/sqlserver-0
pod/take-the-best-app-65fff9cccd-bj5wk
pod/take-the-best-app-65fff9cccd-mn769
                                                                           ContainerCreating ContainerCreating
                                                                   CLUSTER-IP
                                                                                            EXTERNAL-IP
                                                                                                                  PORT(S)
service/sqlserver
service/take-the-best-app-svc
                                                 ClusterIP
ClusterIP
                                                                                                                  1433/TCP
80/TCP
                                                                    None <none> 10.96.141.235 <none>
                                                                   UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE 2 117s
NAME
deployment.apps/take-the-best-app 0/2
                                                                       DESIRED CURRENT READY
replicaset.apps/take-the-best-app-65fff9cccd
NAME READY statefulset.apps/sqlserver 0/1
```

Setting up ingress configurations with minikube.



kubectl get ingress -n take-the-best

PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl create namespace take-the-best PS C:\Users\Ivan\Uesktop\lake|nebestDockerizedApp\lake|nebest-Project\lake|nebest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl create namespace take-the-best created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl apply -f .\app-ingress.yaml ingress .networking.k8s.io/take-the-best-ingress created
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl get ingress -n take-the-best NAME CLASS HOSTS ADDRESS PORTS AGE take-the-best-ingress nginx take-the-best.local 80 8s

kubectl describe ingress take-the-best-ingress -n take-the-best

```
PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl describe ingress take-the-best-ingress ake-the-best
ake-the-best
Name: take-the-b
Labels: <none>
Namespace: take-the-b
Address: 192,168,49:
Ingress Class: painx
Default backend: <default>
Rules: Host Path
                        take-the-best-ingress
<none>
take-the-best
192.168.49.2
  take-the-best.local / take-the-best-app-svc:80 (<error: services "take-the-best-app-svc" not found>)
nnotations: nginx.ingress.kubernetes.io/rewrite-target: /
```

kubectl get pods -n take-the-best -w

PS C:\Users\Ivan\Desktop\TakeTheBestDockerizedApp\TakeTheBest-Project\TakeTheBest-Project\k8s-manifests> kubectl get pods -n take-the-best -w				
NAME	READY	STATUS	RESTARTS	AGE
sqlserver-0	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	65s
take-the-best-app-f87558d4f-qf4d4	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	65s
take-the-best-app-f87558d4f-trm76	0/1	ContainerCreating	0	65s

Ограничување со Windows Containers и Kubernetes Ingress

При реализација на проектот, апликацијата "TakeTheBest" беше докеризирана со користење на Windows Containers, бидејќи апликацијата е развиена со ASP.NET MVC на .NET Framework 4.8, што бара Windows-средина. Ова значи дека Docker image-от кој се објавува на DockerHub е изграден со Windows-базиран base image: mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/framework/aspnet:4.8.

При преминување на делот со **Kubernetes**, наиде на клучно ограничување:

Kubernetes (Minikube) не поддржува Windows Containers. Kubernetes околината, особено Minikube искористено за локално тестирање, работи исклучиво со **Linux Containers**, а не со Windows. Тоа е проблем бидејќи:

- Windows-based images не можат да се стартуваат во Minikube или да се оркестрираат преку Deployment или StatefulSet.
- Ingress Controller-ите (NGINX Ingress), кои овозможуваат пристап до сервисите преку домен (take-the-best.local), работат исклучиво со Linux-базирани кластер јазли.

Поради тоа, иако беше креиран Ingress ресурс со соодветен hostname, **не беше можно да** се пристапи до апликацијата преку http://take-the-best.local, бидејќи:

- Има несоодветност помеѓу типот на image (Windows) и кластерот (Linux).
- NGINX Ingress Controller не може да рутира кон Windows pods, бидејќи тие не можат да се креираат.

Дополнително:

- ASP.NET Framework (4.8) е зависен од Windows API и не работи на Linux. Затоа за оваа апликација мора да се користат Windows Containers.
- ASP.NET Core е крос-платформна технологија која работи и на Windows и на Linux. Ако апликацијата беше ASP.NET Core, може да се користи Linux базирана Docker слика (mcr.microsoft.com/dotnet/aspnet:7.0), што е многу полесно за работење во Kubernetes, Minikube и останатите оркестрациони алатки.

Во овој случај (класичен ASP.NET Framework 4.8) **не може да користи Linux контејнер**, **само Windows**. Но ако беше ASP.NET Core — тогаш Linux е опција.

Заклучок

Преку овој проект се прикажа практична примена на Docker и Kubernetes за поставување на ASP.NET MVC апликација со SQL Server. Со користење на CI/CD преку GitHub Actions и локално тестирање, се постигна автоматизирана, стабилна и полесна инфраструктура за развој и deployment на апликацијата.