

```
In [176]: %matplotlib inline
# Importing standard Qiskit libraries and configuring account
from qiskit import QuantumCircuit, execute, Aer, IBMQ
from qiskit.compiler import transpile, assemble
from qiskit.tools.jupyter import *
from qiskit.visualization import *
# Loading your IBM Q account(s)
provider = IBMQ.load_account()

import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

ibmqfactory.load_account:WARNING:2020-09-26 20:44:52,047: Credentials are already in use. The
existing account in the session will be replaced.
```

```
In [177]: SIM = qiskit.Aer.get_backend('qasm_simulator')
SHOTS = 1000
```

```
In [178]: #https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Bell_state#Creating_Bell_states
#Ansatz expected to converge to Bell State Maker.
```

```
In [179]: class Ansatz_XX_measure:

    def __init__(self, backend, shots):

        self.theta = qiskit.circuit.Parameter('theta')

        self._circuit = qiskit.QuantumCircuit(2)
        self._circuit.rx(self.theta, 1)
        self._circuit.h(0)
        self._circuit.cx(0,1)

        self._circuit.h([0, 1])
        self._circuit.measure_all()

        self.backend = backend
        self.shots = shots

    def run(self, thetas):
        job = qiskit.execute(self._circuit, self.backend, shots = self.shots,
                             parameter_binds = [{self.theta: theta} for theta in thetas])

        result = job.result().get_counts(self._circuit)

        states = np.array(list(result.keys()))
        eigvaldict = {'00': 1, '01': -1, '10': -1, '11': 1}
        eigvals = [ eigvaldict.get(eigval) for eigval in states ] #eigenvalues of eigenstates

        counts = np.array(list(result.values()))
        probabilities = counts / self.shots #probabilities corresponding to eigenvalues

        expectation = np.sum(eigvals * probabilities) # <XX>

        return np.array([expectation])
```

```
In [180]: class Ansatz_YY_measure:

    def __init__(self, backend, shots):

        self.theta = qiskit.circuit.Parameter('theta')

        self._circuit = qiskit.QuantumCircuit(2)
        self._circuit.rx(self.theta, 1)
        self._circuit.h(0)
        self._circuit.cx(0,1)

        self._circuit.sdg([0, 1]) #
        self._circuit.h([0, 1])
        self._circuit.measure_all()

        self.backend = backend
        self.shots = shots

    def run(self, thetas):
        job = qiskit.execute(self._circuit, self.backend, shots = self.shots,
                             parameter_binds = [{self.theta: theta} for theta in thetas])
        result = job.result().get_counts(self._circuit)

        states = np.array(list(result.keys()))
        eigvaldict = {'00': 1, '01': -1, '10': -1, '11': 1}
        eigvals = [ eigvaldict.get(eigval) for eigval in states ] #eigenvalues of eigenstates

        counts = np.array(list(result.values()))
        probabilities = counts / self.shots #probabilities corresponding to eigenvalues

        expectation = np.sum(eigvals * probabilities) # <YY>

        return np.array([expectation])
```

```
In [181]: class Ansatz_ZZ_measure:

    def __init__(self, backend, shots):

        self.theta = qiskit.circuit.Parameter('theta')

        self._circuit = qiskit.QuantumCircuit(2)
        self._circuit.rx(self.theta, 1)
        self._circuit.h(0)
        self._circuit.cx(0,1)

        self._circuit.measure_all()

        self.backend = backend
        self.shots = shots

    def run(self, thetas):
        job = qiskit.execute(self._circuit, self.backend, shots = self.shots,
                             parameter_binds = [{self.theta: theta} for theta in thetas])
        result = job.result().get_counts(self._circuit)

        states = np.array(list(result.keys()))
        eigvaldict = {'00': 1, '01': -1, '10': -1, '11': 1}
        eigvals = [ eigvaldict.get(eigval) for eigval in states ] #eigenvalues of eigenstates

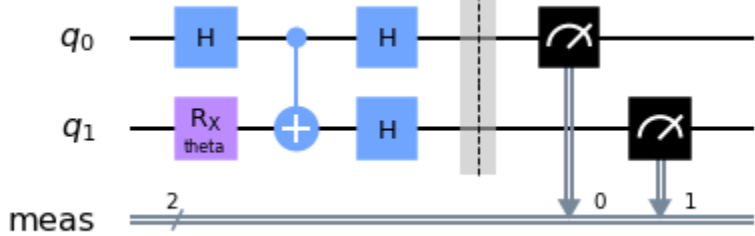
        counts = np.array(list(result.values()))
        probabilities = counts / self.shots #probabilities corresponding to eigenvalues

        expectation = np.sum(eigvals * probabilities) # <ZZ>

        return np.array([expectation])
```

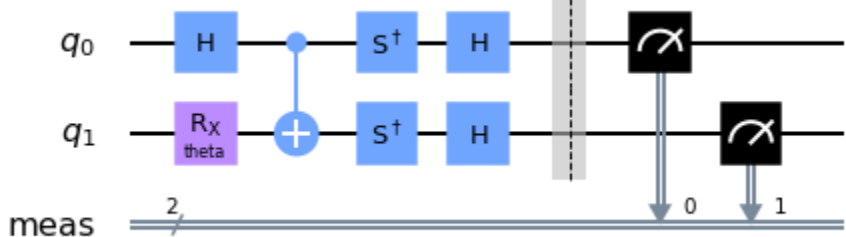
```
In [182]: axm = Ansatz_XX_measure(SIM,SHOTS); axm._circuit.draw()

Out[182]:
```



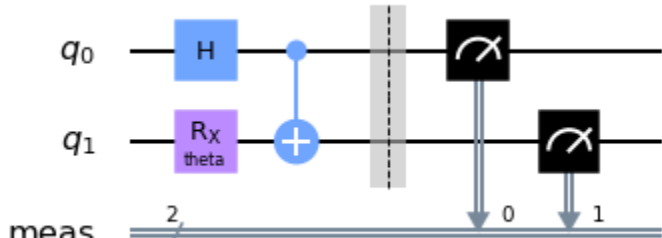
```
In [183]: aym = Ansatz_YY_measure(SIM,SHOTS); aym._circuit.draw()

Out[183]:
```



```
In [184]: azm = Ansatz_ZZ_measure(SIM,SHOTS); azm._circuit.draw()

Out[184]:
```



```
In [185]: def calculateExpectation(simulator, shots, theta):
    E_XX = axm.run([theta])[0]
    E_YY = aym.run([theta])[0]
    E_ZZ = azm.run([theta])[0]

    E_H = 0.5 - 0.5*E_XX - 0.5*E_YY + 0.5*E_ZZ

    return E_H
```

```
In [190]: x = np.linspace(0, 4*np.pi, 100)
y = []
for theta in x:
    y.append(calculateExpectation(SIM,SHOTS,theta))
```

```
In [191]: plt.plot(x,y)
```

```
Out[191]: [matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7f1c131df490]
```

