

maths

$$\text{Var}[b|x] = \sigma(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}$$

$$\text{Var}[\beta|X] = \sigma^2(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1} = (\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}\mathbf{X}'(\mathbf{I}^2)\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}\sigma^2\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X} = \sigma^2\sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{x}_i'\mathbf{x}_i(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}$$

$$\text{Var}[\beta|X] = \sigma^2(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1} = (\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}\mathbf{X}'(\mathbf{I}^2)\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}\sigma^2\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X} = \sigma^2\sum_{i=1}^n \mathbf{x}_i'\mathbf{x}_i(\mathbf{X}'\mathbf{X})^{-1}$$

$$E(\hat{\sigma}^2) = \frac{n-1}{n}\sigma$$