

**Practice 04 (25-11-2020)****Inheritance**

**Note:** Bold yellow highlighted words represent classes and bold italic words represent data members; whereas; bold blue highlighted words represent member functions. Use appropriate function for string input to handle string with multiple words (having spaces in between)

1. Create a base class named **Book**. Data fields include ***title*** and ***author***; functions include those that can **set** and **display the fields**. Derive two classes from the Book class: **Fiction**, which also contains a numeric ***grade reading level***, and **Non\_Fiction**, which contains a variable to hold the ***number of pages***. The functions that **set and display data field** values for the sub classes should call the appropriate parent class functions to **set and display the common fields**, and include **specific code pertaining** to the new sub class fields. Write a main() function that demonstrates the use of the classes and their functions.
2. A **College Course** class includes fields representing ***department***, ***course number***, ***credit hours***, and ***tuition fee***. Its child, **LabCourse**, includes one more field that holds a ***lab fee*** charged in addition to the tuition. Create **appropriate functions for these classes**, and write a main() function that instantiates and uses objects of each class.
3. Create a **Painting** class that holds the ***painting title***, ***artist name***, and ***value***. All Paintings are valued at \$400 unless they are **Famous\_Paintings**. Include a **display function** that displays all fields. The Famous\_Painting subclass overrides the Painting value and sets each Painting's value to \$25,000. Write a main() function that declares an array of 10 Painting objects. Store Paintings data in a text file and read title and artist for each of the 10 Paintings. Consider the Painting to be a Famous Painting if the artist is one of the following: Degas, Monet, Picasso, or Rembrandt. Display the 10 Paintings. Place this data in file and read

| Title                      | Name      |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| The Desperate Man          | Gustave   |
| The Long Winter            | Degas     |
| Old Wind From the North    | Larson    |
| The Gatekeepers            | Rembrandt |
| Silent Watchers            | Picasso   |
| Ray of Hope                | Melcher   |
| The still souls            | Ritson    |
| Another Day Gone           | Linda     |
| Looking Beyond the Present | Monet     |

4. A point in the x-y plane is represented by its x-coordinate and y-coordinate. Design a class, **Point**, that can store and process a point in the ***x-y plane***. You should then perform operations on the point, such as **setting the coordinates of the point, printing the coordinates of the point, returning the x-coordinate, and returning the y-coordinate**. Also, write a program to test various operations on the point.
5. Every circle has a ***center*** and a ***radius***. Given the radius, we can **determine the circle's area and circumference**. Given the center, we can **determine its position in the x-y plane**. The center of the circle is a point in the x-y plane. Design a class, **Circle**, that can store the radius and center of the

circle. Because the center is a point in the x-y plane and you have designed the class to capture the properties of a point in previous exercise. You must aggregate the class Point. You should be able to perform the usual operations on the circle, such as **setting the radius, printing the radius, calculating and printing the area and circumference, and carrying out the usual operations on the center**. Also, write a program to test various operations on a circle.

6. Every cylinder has a base and height, wherein the base is a circle. Design a class, **Cylinder**, that can capture the properties of a cylinder and perform the usual operations on the cylinder. Derive this class from the class Circle designed in previous problem. Some of the operations that can be performed on a cylinder are as follows: **calculate and print the volume, calculate and print the surface area, set the height, set the radius of the base, and set the center of the base**. Also, write a program to test various operations on a cylinder.