

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, r2_score
```

```
from google.colab import files # Use this if running on Google Colab
```

```
# Upload files
uploaded = files.upload()
```


```
# Load datasets
# Load datasets with the thousands parameter
train_data = pd.read_csv("Google_train_data.csv", thousands=',')
test_data = pd.read_csv("Google_test_data.csv", thousands=',')
```

```
# Display basic information
print("Train Data Info:")
print(train_data.info())
```

```
print("\nTest Data Info:")
print(test_data.info())
```

```
# Display first few rows
print("\nTrain Data Head:")
print(train_data.head())
```

```
print("\nTest Data Head:")
print(test_data.head())
```

 Choose files 2 files

- **Google_test_data.csv**(text/csv) - 19908 bytes, last modified: 25/04/2025 - 100% done
- **Google_train_data.csv**(text/csv) - 62230 bytes, last modified: 25/04/2025 - 100% done

Saving Google_test_data.csv to Google_test_data.csv
 Saving Google_train_data.csv to Google_train_data.csv

Train Data Info:
 <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
 RangeIndex: 1258 entries, 0 to 1257
 Data columns (total 6 columns):
 # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
 --- ---
 0 Date 1258 non-null object
 1 Open 1258 non-null float64
 2 High 1258 non-null float64
 3 Low 1258 non-null float64
 4 Close 1258 non-null float64
 5 Volume 1258 non-null int64
 dtypes: float64(4), int64(1), object(1)
 memory usage: 59.1+ KB
 None

Test Data Info:
 <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
 RangeIndex: 252 entries, 0 to 251
 Data columns (total 7 columns):
 # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
 --- ---
 0 Date 252 non-null object
 1 Open 252 non-null float64
 2 High 252 non-null float64
 3 Low 252 non-null float64
 4 Close 252 non-null float64
 5 Adj Close 252 non-null float64
 6 Volume 252 non-null int64
 dtypes: float64(5), int64(1), object(1)
 memory usage: 13.9+ KB
 None

Train Data Head:

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Volume
0	1/3/2012	325.25	332.83	324.97	663.59	7380500
1	1/4/2012	331.27	333.87	329.08	666.45	5749400
2	1/5/2012	329.83	330.75	326.89	657.21	6590300
3	1/6/2012	328.34	328.77	323.68	648.24	5405900
4	1/9/2012	322.04	322.29	309.46	620.76	11688800

Test Data Head:

	Date	Open	High	Low	Close	Adj Close	Volume
0	2018-08-13	1236.979980	1249.272949	1233.640991	1235.010010		
1	2018-08-14	1235.189941	1245.869995	1225.109985	1242.099976		
2	2018-08-15	1229.260010	1235.239990	1209.510010	1214.380005		
3	2018-08-16	1224.729980	1226.000000	1202.550049	1206.489990		
4	2018-08-17	1202.030029	1209.020020	1188.239990	1200.959961		

```
train_data = train_data.dropna()
```

```
# Feature Selection
features = ["Open", "High", "Low", "Volume"]
X = train_data[features]
y = train_data["Close"]
```

```
# Splitting Data
X_train, X_val, y_train, y_val = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
```

```
# Initialize Models
models = {
    "Random Forest": RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42),
    "Decision Tree": DecisionTreeRegressor(random_state=42)
}
```

```
# Train & Evaluate Models
for name, model in models.items():
    model.fit(X_train, y_train)
    predictions = model.predict(X_val)
    mae = mean_absolute_error(y_val, predictions)
    r2 = r2_score(y_val, predictions)

    print(f"{name} - MAE: {mae:.2f}, R² Score: {r2:.2f}")

➡ Random Forest - MAE: 31.16, R² Score: 0.74
   Decision Tree - MAE: 28.70, R² Score: 0.55
```