Supplemental Online Content

Piolanti A, Jouriles EN, Foran HM. Assessment of psychosocial programs to prevent sexual violence during adolescence: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *JAMA Netw Open*. 2022;5(11):e2240895. doi:10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2022.40895

eMethods.

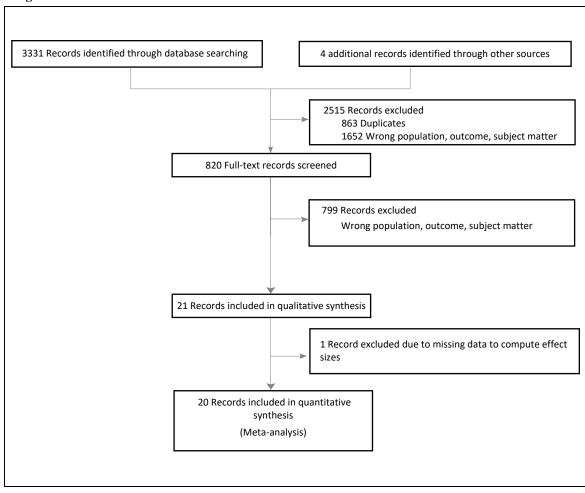
- **eFigure 1.** Flowchart of Included Studies
- **eFigure 2.** Risk of Bias Assessment
- eFigure 3. Efficacy of Prevention Programs on Perpetration of Sexual Violence
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This supplemental material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eMethods.

Literature Search	
PubMed	("Sex Offenses" [Mesh] OR "Rape" [Mesh] OR "Sexual Violence" OR "Sexual Harassment" [Mesh] OR "Sexual Abuse") AND ("Program Evaluation" [Mesh] OR Randomized or Randomized Trial or RCT) Filter: Randomized Controlled Trials
PsycINFO/Eric/PsycArticles	(Sexual Abuse.sh OR Sexual Violence.mp OR Rape.sh OR Sexual Abuse.mp OR Sexual Harassment.sh) AND (Randomized.mp OR Randomized Trial.mp or RCT.mp)
Web Of Science	(TS=("Sexual Violence" OR "Sexual Abuse" OR Rape OR "Sexual Harassment") OR TI=("Sexual Violence" OR "Sexual Abuse" OR rape OR "Sexual Harassment") OR AB=("Sexual Violence" OR "Sexual Abuse" OR Rape OR "Sexual Harassment")) AND (TS=(Randomized or RCT OR "Randomized Trial") OR TI=(Randomized OR RCT OR "Randomized Trial") OR AB=(Randomized OR RCT OR "Randomized Trial"))

eFigure 1. Flowchart of Included Studies



eFigure 2. Risk of Bias Assessment

Risk of bias domains

			Пізі	k of blas doma	11115	
		D1	D2	D3	D4	D5
	Connolly et al, 2015	-	+	+	+	-
	Decker et al, 2018	-	+	X	X	+
	Devries et al, 2017	+	-	+	_	+
	de Lijster et al, 2016	-	-	+	-	-
	Espelage et al, 2014	+	-	+	X	-
	Foshee et al, 2005	+	+	-	-	-
	Jemmott et al, 2018	+	+	+	+	-
	Mathews et al, 2016	_	-	+	-	-
	Miller et al, 2012	+	+	X	-	+
Study	Miller et al, 2020a	-	X	+	+	+
Str	Miller et al, 2020b	_	-	+	_	+
	Muck et al, 2021	-	-	X	-	-
	Ozler et al, 2020	_	-	+	-	+
	Palermo et al, 2021	-	-	X	-	-
	Peskin et al, 2019	-	+	X	-	-
	Rothman et al, 2020	+	+	X	+	-
	Rowe et al, 2015	+	+	+	-	-
	Stark et al, 2018	-	-	+	+	+
	Taylor et al, 2010	+	+	X	+	-
	Taylor et al, 2013	-	+	X	+	-
		Domains:			luz	daement

Domains:

D1: Bias arising from the randomization process.
D2: Bias due to deviations from intended intervention.

D3: Bias due to missing outcome data.

D4: Bias in measurement of the outcome.

D5: Bias in selection of the reported result.

Judgement

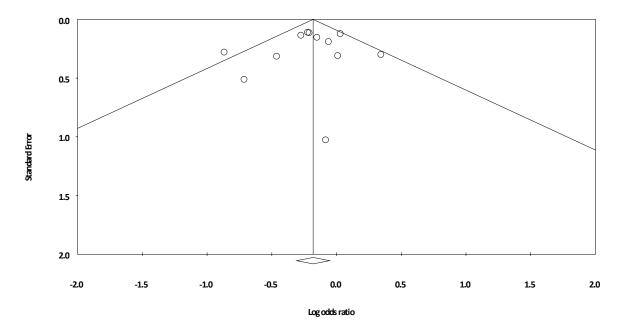
X High

Some concerns

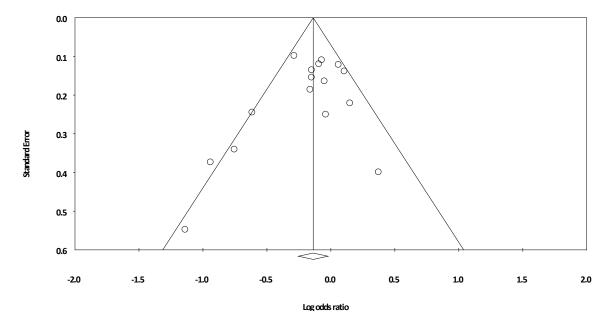
0.76 (0.58 - 0.99) 0.81 (0.65 - 1.01) 0.80 (0.64 - 0.99)	13.43 16.20 16.73			-	■ ⊦	1		I	
,					_			1	
0.80 (0.64 - 0.99)	16.73			- 1 -					
				.					
0.42 (0.24 - 0.73)	4.63		-	-					
0.63 (0.34 - 1.17)	3.77			+	-				
1.41 (0.78 - 2.54)	4.11				+	-			
1.01 (0.55 - 1.85)	3.89			-	-	-			
0.94 (0.65 - 1.36)	8.62			.	-	.			
0.49 (0.18 - 1.34)	1.54		+	-+	\dashv				
0.92 (0.12 - 6.89)	0.40	-			<u>+</u>	_			
1.03 (0.81 - 1.31)	15.14								
0.86 (0.64 - 1.16)	11.56								
0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)					+				
	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)	1.41 (0.78 - 2.54) 4.11 1.01 (0.55 - 1.85) 3.89 0.94 (0.65 - 1.36) 8.62 0.49 (0.18 - 1.34) 1.54 0.92 (0.12 - 6.89) 0.40 1.03 (0.81 - 1.31) 15.14 0.86 (0.64 - 1.16) 11.56 0.83 (0.73 - 0.95)

Study name	N	Odds ratio (95% CI)	Relative Weight	
Connolly et al, ²⁴ 2015	509	0.95 (0.69 - 1.31)	7.18	-
Decker et al, ²⁵ 2018	7832	0.75 (0.62 - 0.91)	11.08	🚘
Devries et al, ²⁶ 2017	3706	1.45 (0.66 - 3.17)	1.93	
de Lijster et al, ²⁷ 2016	815	0.86 (0.66 - 1.12)	8.70	
Espelage et al, ²⁸ 2014	3658	0.91 (0.72 - 1.15)	9.65	
Foshee et al, ²⁹ 2005	2344	0.93 (0.75 - 1.15)	10.32	
emmott et al, ³⁰ 2018	1057	0.54 (0.33 - 0.87)	4.28	-
Mathews et al, ³¹ 2016	3451	1.16 (0.75 – 1.79)	4.96	
Muck et al, ³⁵ 2021	681	0.85 (0.59 - 1.22)	6.21	
Ozler et al, ³⁶ 2020	1216	1.11 (0.85 - 1.45)	8.53	
Palermo et al, ³⁷ 2021	904	0.39 (0.19 - 0.81)	2.17	 ■
Peskin et al, ³⁸ 2019	1760	0.32 (0.11 - 0.94)	1.09	-
Rowe et al, ⁴⁰ 2015	83	0.47 (0.24 - 0.92)	2.54	
Stark et al, ⁴¹ 2018	919	0.96 (0.59 – 1.57)	4.15	
Taylor et al, ⁴² 2010	1639	1.06 (0.84 - 1.34)	9.55	#
aylor et al, ⁴³ 2013	2655	0.86 (0.64 - 1.16)	7.66	-=-
OR; $P = .02$; $I^2 = 45.1\%$	33229	0.87 (0.78 – 0.98)		
				0.1 0.2 0.5 1 2 5 10

eFigure 5. Funnel Plot for Perpetration of Sexual Violence



eFigure 6. Funnel Plot for Experience of Sexual Violence



eFigure 7. Funnel Plot for Any Sexual Violence

