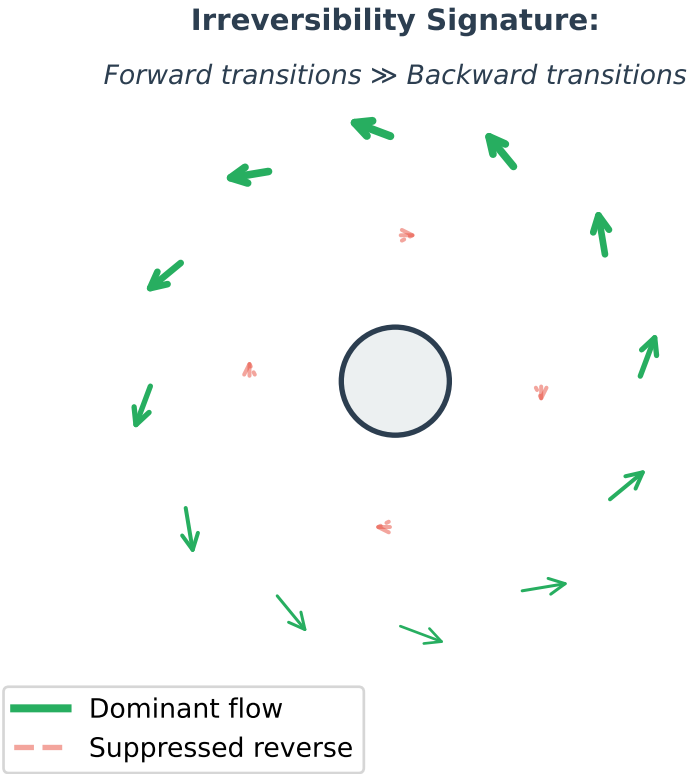
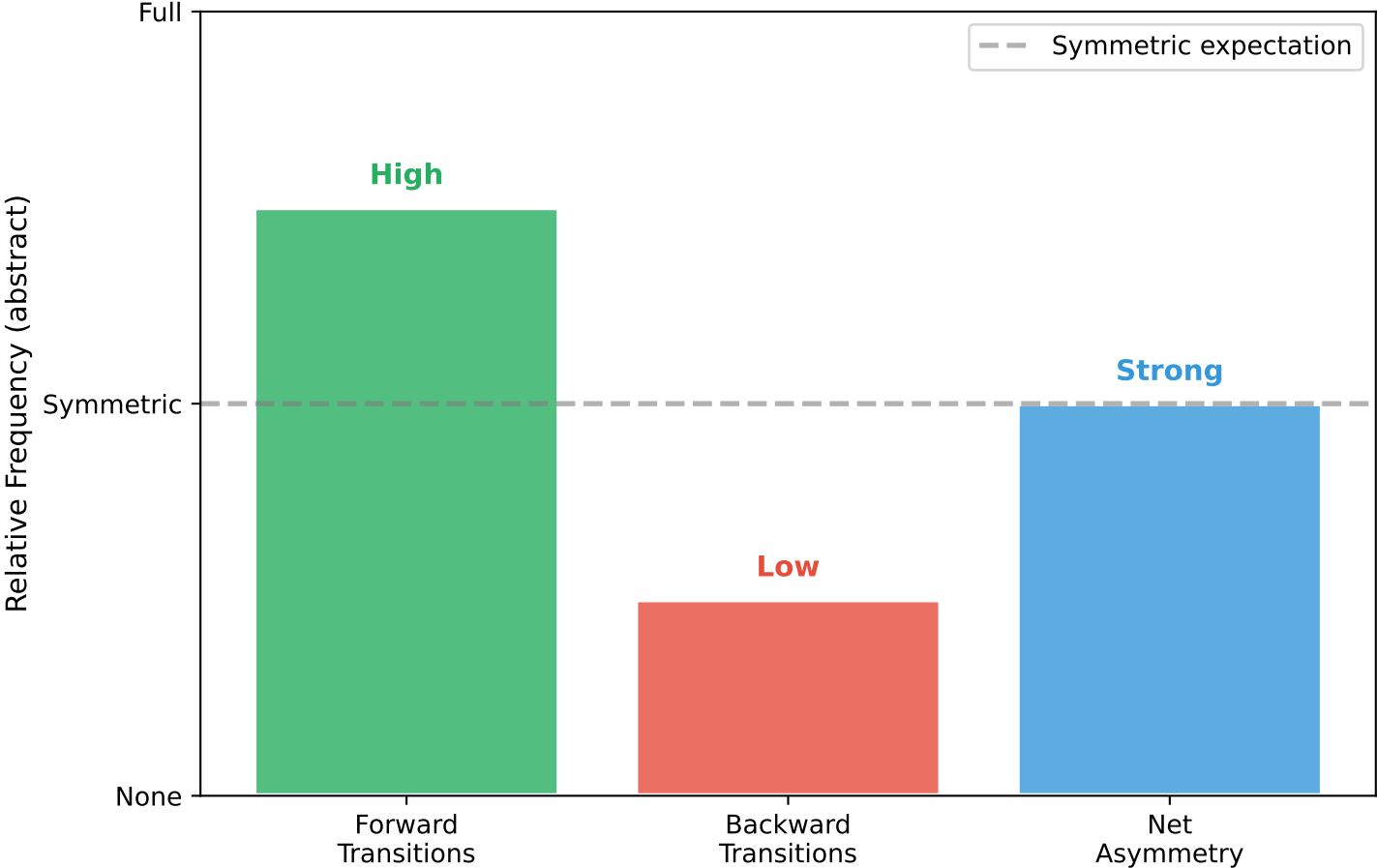


Figure 4: Flow Asymmetry and Irreversibility

Directional Flow (Forward ≠ Backward)



Flow Asymmetry: Markovian Null Rejected



*The system exhibits statistically significant irreversibility, incompatible with Markovian null models.*