Agenda

- Modelagem no espaço de estados
- Modelagem matemática de sistemas elétricos

Com a forma padrão

$$1 \dot{y} + a_1 \dot{y} + a_2 y = b_0 \dot{u} + b_1 \dot{u} + b_2 u$$

$$2 x_{1} = y - \beta_{0}u$$

$$x_{2} = \dot{y} - \beta_{0}\dot{u} - \beta_{1}u = \dot{x}_{1} - \beta_{1}u$$

$$x_{3} = \ddot{y} - \beta_{0}\ddot{u} - \beta_{1}\dot{u} - \beta_{2}u = \dot{x}_{2} - \beta_{2}u$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\beta_{1} = b_{1} - a_{1}\beta_{0} = \frac{b}{m}$$

$$\vdots$$

$$x_{n} = \overset{(n-1)}{y} - \overset{(n-1)}{\beta_{0}u} - \overset{(n-2)}{\beta_{1}u} - \cdots - \beta_{n-2}\dot{u} - \beta_{n-1}u = \dot{x}_{n-1} - \beta_{n-1}$$

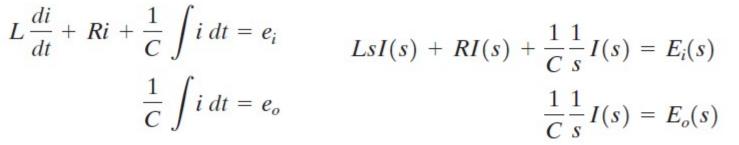
$$\beta_{2} = b_{2} - a_{1}\beta_{1} - a_{2}\beta_{0} = \frac{k}{m} - \left(\frac{b}{m}\right)^{2}$$

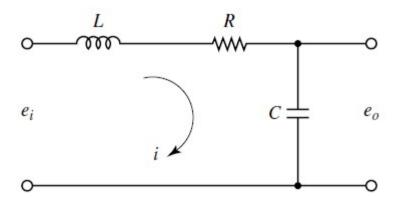
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$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2 + \beta_1 u$$

 $\dot{x}_2 = x_3 + \beta_2 u$
 \vdots
 $\dot{x}_{n-1} = x_n + \beta_{n-1} u$
 $\dot{x}_n = -a_n x_1 - a_{n-1} x_2 - \dots - a_1 x_n + \beta_n u$

Exemplo

$$L\frac{di}{dt} + Ri + \frac{1}{C} \int i \, dt = e_i$$
$$\frac{1}{C} \int i \, dt = e_o$$





$$\frac{E_o(s)}{E_i(s)} = \frac{1}{LCs^2 + RCs + 1}$$

$$\dot{y} + a_1 \dot{y} + a_2 y = b_0 \dot{u} + b_1 \dot{u} + b_2 u$$

$$\ddot{e}_o + \frac{R}{L}\dot{e}_o + \frac{1}{LC}e_o = \frac{1}{LC}e_i$$

$$\ddot{y} + a_1 \dot{y} + a_2 y = b_0 \dot{u} + b_1 \dot{u} + b_2 u$$

$$\ddot{e}_o + \frac{R}{L} \dot{e}_o + \frac{1}{LC} e_o = \frac{1}{LC} e_i$$

$$x_{1} = y - \beta_{0}u$$

$$x_{2} = \dot{y} - \beta_{0}\dot{u} - \beta_{1}u = \dot{x}_{1} - \beta_{1}u$$

$$x_{3} = \ddot{y} - \beta_{0}\dot{u} - \beta_{1}\dot{u} - \beta_{2}u = \dot{x}_{2} - \beta_{2}u$$

$$\vdots$$

$$\beta_{1} = b_{1} - a_{1}\beta_{0} = \frac{b}{m}$$

$$\beta_{2} = b_{2} - a_{1}\beta_{1} - a_{2}\beta_{0} = \frac{k}{m} - \left(\frac{b}{m}\right)^{2}$$

$$x_{n} = \overset{(n-1)}{y} - \overset{(n-1)}{\beta_{0}}u - \overset{(n-2)}{\beta_{1}}u - \dots - \beta_{n-2}\dot{u} - \beta_{n-1}u = \dot{x}_{n-1} - \beta_{n-1}u$$

$$x_1 = e_o$$
$$x_2 = \dot{e}_o$$

$$\dot{e}_o + \frac{R}{L}\dot{e}_o + \frac{1}{LC}e_o = \frac{1}{LC}e_i$$

$$\ddot{y} + a_1 \dot{y} + a_2 y = b_0 \dot{u} + b_1 \dot{u} + b_2 u$$

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2 + \beta_1 u$$

$$\dot{x}_2 = x_3 + \beta_2 u$$

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$$\dot{x}_{n-1} = x_n + \beta_{n-1}u$$

$$\dot{x}_n = -a_n x_1 - a_{n-1} x_2 - \dots - a_1 x_n + \beta_n u$$

$$u = e_i$$

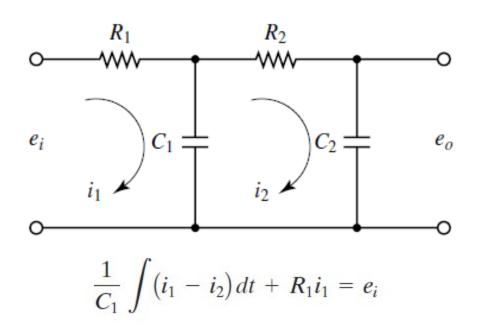
$$y = e_o = x_1$$

$$x_1 = e_o$$

$$x_2 = \dot{e}_o$$

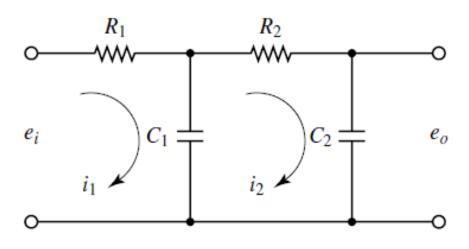
$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ -\frac{1}{LC} & -\frac{R}{L} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \frac{1}{LC} \end{bmatrix} u$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$



$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_2 - i_1) dt + R_2 i_2 + \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2 dt = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2 dt = e_o$$



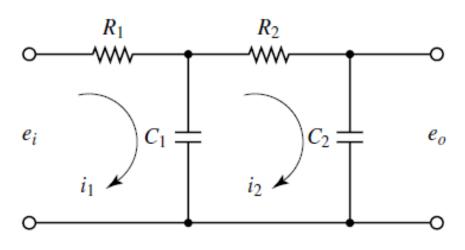
$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_1 - i_2) dt + R_1 i_1 = e_i$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_1(s) - I_2(s)] + R_1 I_1(s) = E_i(s)$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_2 - i_1) dt + R_2 i_2 + \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2 dt = 0 \quad \frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_2(s) - I_1(s)] + R_2 I_2(s) + \frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2 dt = e_o$$

$$\frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = E_o(s)$$



$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_1 - i_2) dt + R_1 i_1 = e_i$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_1(s) - I_2(s)] + R_1 I_1(s) = E_i(s)$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1} \int (i_2 - i_1) dt + R_2 i_2 + \frac{1}{C_2} \int i_2 dt = 0 \quad \frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_2(s) - I_1(s)] + R_2 I_2(s) + \frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{C_2 s} \int i_2 dt = e_o$$

$$\frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = E_o(s)$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_1(s) - I_2(s)] + R_1 I_1(s) = E_i(s)$$

$$\frac{1}{C_1 s} [I_2(s) - I_1(s)] + R_2 I_2(s) + \frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = 0$$

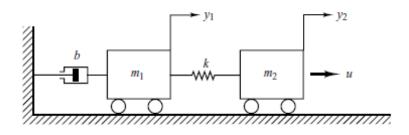
$$\frac{1}{C_2 s} I_2(s) = E_o(s)$$

$$\frac{E_o(s)}{E_i(s)} = \frac{1}{(R_1C_1s+1)(R_2C_2s+1)+R_1C_2s}$$

$$= \frac{1}{R_1C_1R_2C_2s^2+(R_1C_1+R_2C_2+R_1C_2)s+1}$$

Exemplo de sistema mecânico e elétrico

Obtenha a representação em espaço de estados do sistema mostrado na seguinte figura.



Exemplo de sistema mecânico e elétrico

Encontre a função de transferência

