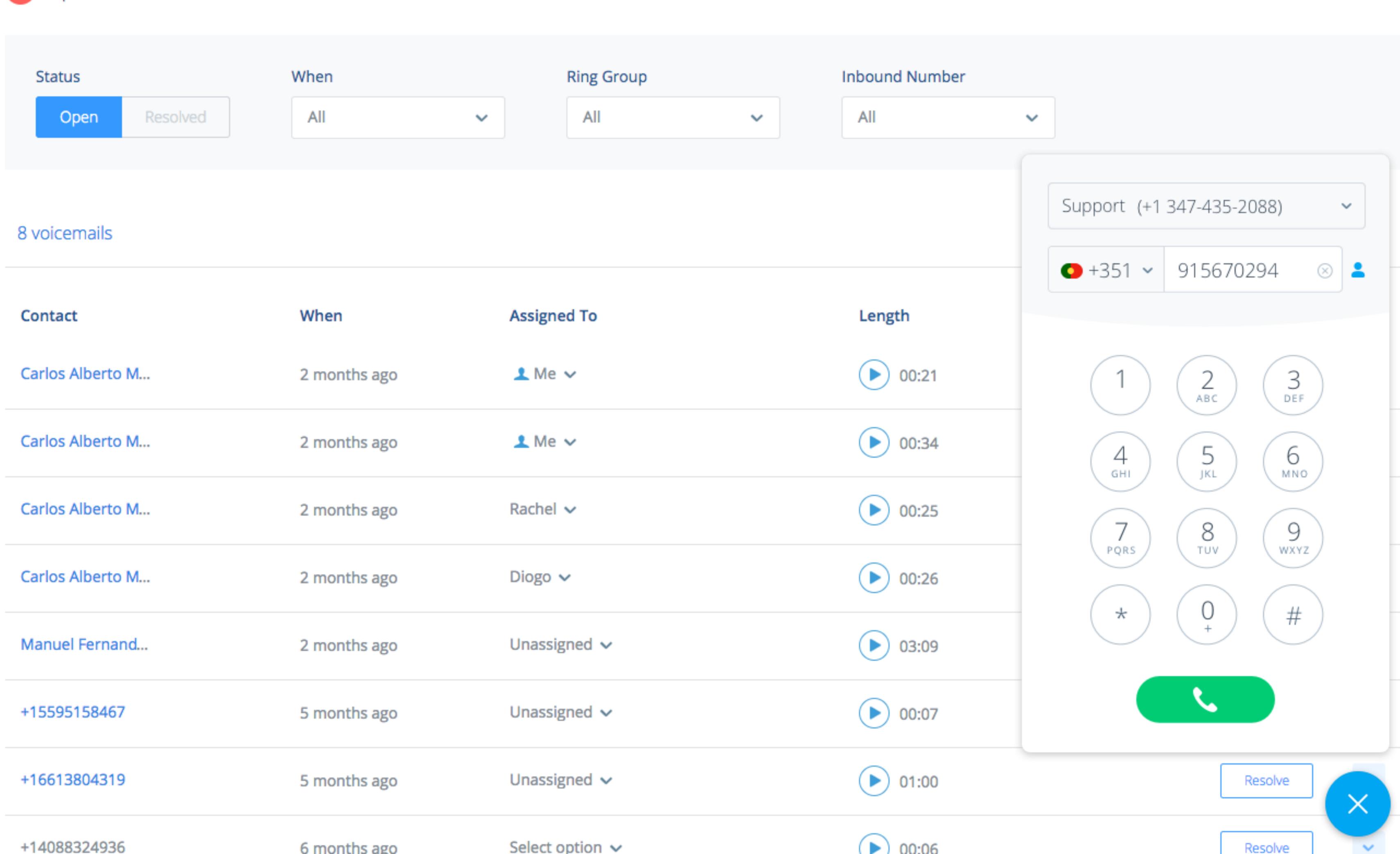
Resolve



+14088324936



Select option V

6 months ago