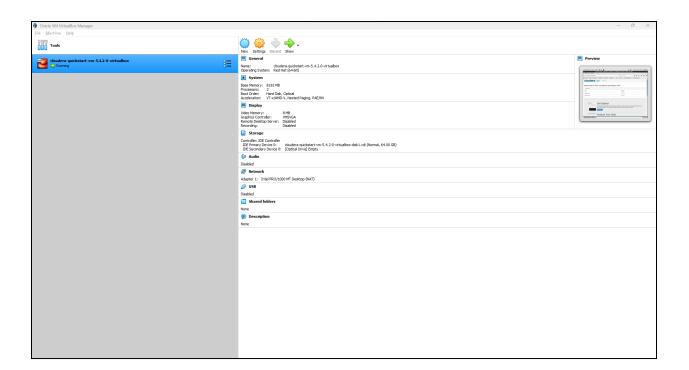
MCA Sem III – Div A

Big Data Analytics and Visualization

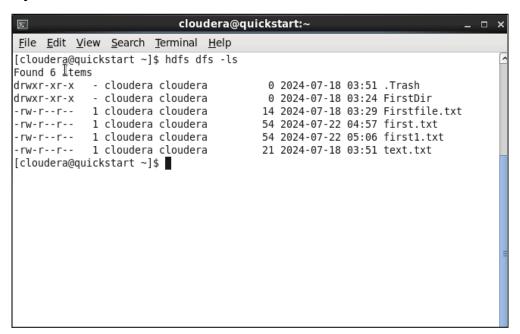
Subject Teacher: Dr. Ashwini Renavikar

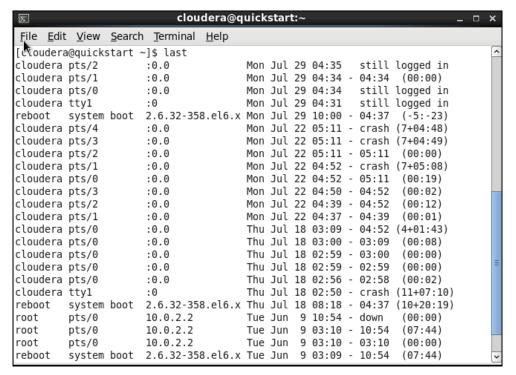
Lab 1: <u>Installation of cloudera quickstart and HDFS commands</u>

1. Installation of oracle Virtual Machine and Cloudera Quickstart

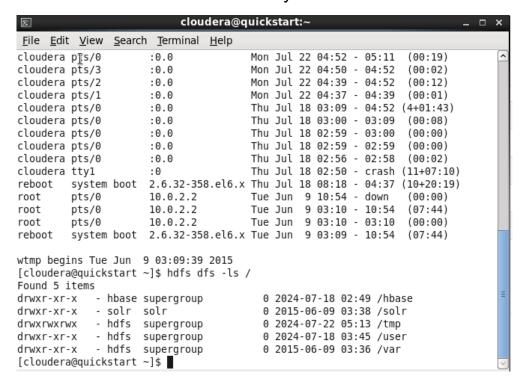


- 2. Perform following task on HDFS cluster using HDFS commands
 - a. Check Linux login detail and list of all file available in the current directory their size and date



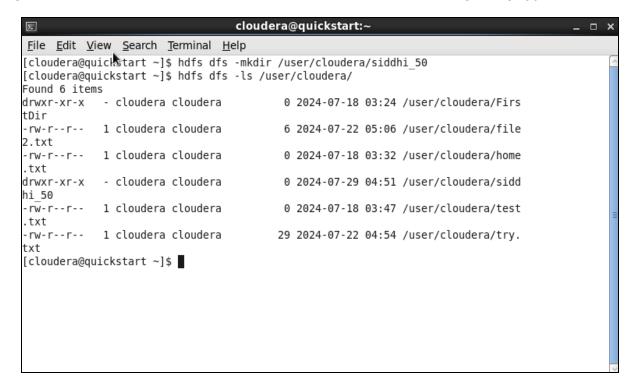


b. List all files of HDFS default directory

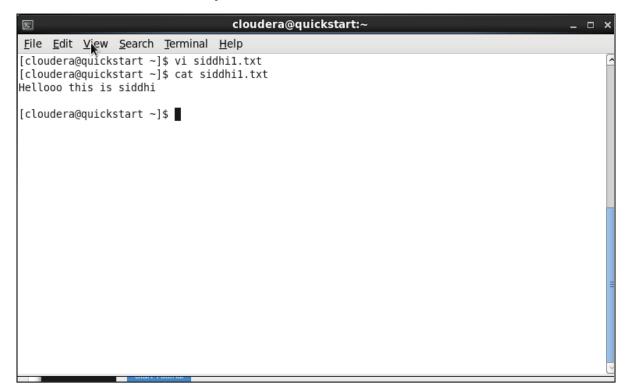


c. Create new directory with your roll number + name





d. Create a text file with your roll number + name in Linux.



e. Copy above file from Linux to HDFS

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
<u>File Edit View Search Terminal Help</u>
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ vi siddhi1.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat siddhi1.txt
Hellooo this is siddhi
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -put /home/cloudera/siddhil.txt /user/cloudera/
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -lps
Found 7 items
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
                                      0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDir
                                    6 2024-07-22 05:06 file2.txt
-rw-r--r--
           1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                      0 2024-07-18 03:32 home.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                     25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhi1.txt
                                     0 2024-07-29 04:51 siddhi 50
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
                                      0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                     29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

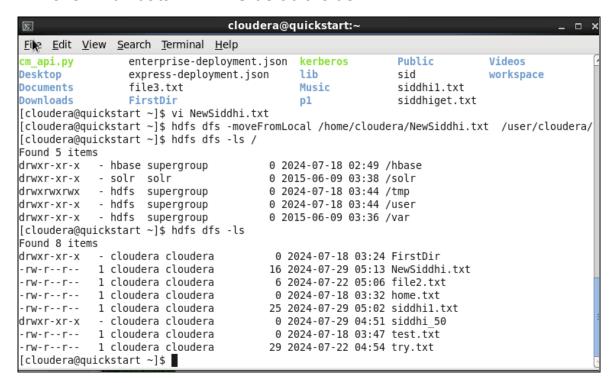
f. Delete above file from Linux environment.

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
<u>F</u>ile <u>E</u>dit <u>V</u>iew <u>S</u>earch <u>T</u>erminal <u>H</u>elp
m: `/siddhi 50': No such file or directory
 cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /siddhi 50/
m:╥`/siddhi 50/': No such file or directory
cləudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /user/cloudera/siddhi 50/
4/07/29 05:24:25 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Namenode trash configuration: Deletion interva
  1440 minutes, Emptier interval = 0 minutes.
loved: 'hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/siddhi 50' to trash at: hdfs://quickst
 .cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/.Trash/Current
 cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
TWYR-Y----- 1 cloudera cloudera 0 2024-07-29 05:20 .Trash 0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDi 16 2024-07-29 05:10 .Trash 16 2024-07-29 05:10 .Trash 16 2024-07-29 05:10 .Trash 16 2024-07-29 05:10 .Trash 17 .Trash 17 .Trash 17 .Trash 18 
                                                                                                      0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDir
                                                                                                16 2024-07-29 05:13 NewSiddhi.txt
                                                                                                    0 2024-07-18 03:32 home.txt
 rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                                                                                  25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhil.txt
 rw-r--r--
                              1 cloudera cloudera
                                                                                                     0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
 rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                                                                                    29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
 cloudera@quickstart ~]$ rm /home/cloudera/siddhil.txt
m: remove regular file `/home/cloudera/siddhi1.txt'? y
 cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
 loudera-manager eclipse
                                                                                                                  Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                                                                                                                                               Videos
                                                                                                                                                        Public
m_api.py
                                         enterprise-deployment.json kerberos
                                                                                                                                                                                               workspace
esktop
                                          express-deployment.json
                                                                                                                  lib
                                                                                                                                                         siddhiget.txt
                                        file3.txt
ocuments
                                                                                                                 Music
ownloads
                                          FirstDir
                                                                                                                 p1
                                                                                                                                                         Templates
cloudera@quickstart ~|$
```

g. Copy above created file from HDFS into Linux default directory

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
- rw- r- - r- -
            1 cloudera cloudera
                                         29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
                                        <sup>1</sup>0 2024-07-18 02:49 /hbase
drwxr-xr-x - hbase supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - solr solr
                                         0 2015-06-09 03:38 /solr
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs supergroup
                                         0 2024-07-18 03:44 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
                                         0 2024-07-18 03:44 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
                                        0 2015-06-09 03:36 /var
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cd /home/cloudera
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager eclipse
                                              Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                           Videos
                 enterprise-deployment.json
                                                              Public
                                                                           workspace
cm api.py
                                              kerberos
Desktop
                 express-deployment.json
                                              1ib
                                                              sid
Documents
                 file3.txt
                                              Music
                                                              siddhi1.txt
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                              p1
                                                              Templates
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -get /user/cloudera/siddhi1.txt /home/cloudera/siddhiget.tx
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager eclipse
                                              Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                             Templates
                                                                             Videos
                 enterprise-deployment.json
cm api.py
                                              kerberos
                                                              Public
                                                              sid
                                                                             workspace
Desktop
                 express-deployment.json
                                              1ib
Documents
                 file3.txt
                                              Music
                                                              siddhil.txt
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                              p1
                                                              siddhiget.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

h. Move Linux data in HDFS default folder



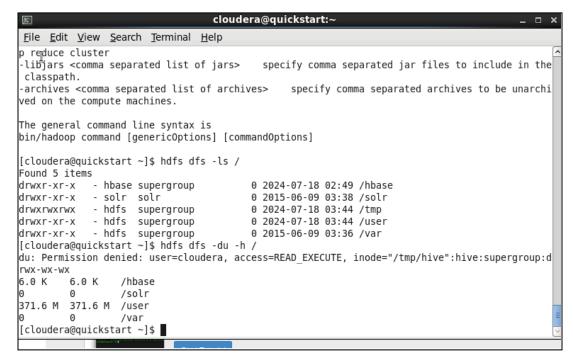
Remove in HDFS cluster.

```
<u>File Edit View Search Terminal Help</u>
371.6 M 371.6 M /user
             /var
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 8 items
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm /user/cloudera/file2.txt
24/07/29 05:20:42 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Namenode trash configuration: Deletion interval
= 1440 minutes. Emptier interval = 0 minutes.
Moved: 'hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/file2.txt' to trash at: hdfs://quickstar
t.cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/.Trash/Current
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 8 items
- rw- r- - r- -
         1 cloudera cloudera
                                0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
```

j. Remove Directory from HDFS cluster which has at least one file.

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhi1.txt dr\[xr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera 0 2024-07-29 04:51 siddhi_50 -rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera 0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt -rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera 29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /FirstDir
 rm: `/FirstDir': No such file or directory
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /siddhi 50
 rm: `/siddhi 50': No such file or directory
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /siddhi 50/
 rm: `/siddhi 50/': No such file or directory
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -rm -r /user/cloudera/siddhi 50/
24/07/29 05:24:25 INFO fs.TrashPolicyDefault: Namenode trash configuration: Deletion interval
 = 1440 minutes, Emptier interval = 0 minutes.
Moved: 'hdfs://quickstart.cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/siddhi 50' to trash at: hdfs://quickstar
t.cloudera:8020/user/cloudera/.Trash/Current
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
urwx----- - cloudera cloudera
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
```

k. Check the size of each file in directory of HDFS



I. Check the last modified time of current directory

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
Generic options supported are
                              specify an application configuration file
conf <configuration file>
-D property=value>
                              use value for given property
-fs <local|namenode:port> specify a namenode
-jt <local|resourcemanager:port> specify a ResourceManager
-files <comma separated list of files> specify comma separated files to be copied to the ma
o reduce cluster
libjars <comma separated list of jars> specify comma separated jar files to include in the
classpath.
archives <comma separated list of archives>
                                              specify comma separated archives to be unarchi
ved on the compute machines.
The general command line syntax is
bin/hadoop command [genericOptions] [commandOptions]
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxr-xr-x - hbase supergroup
                                       0 2024-07-18 02:49 /hbase
drwxr-xr-x
           - solr solr
                                      0 2015-06-09 03:38 /solr
                                      0 2024-07-18 03:44 /tmp
drwxrwxrwx

    hdfs supergroup

           - hdfs supergroup
                                      0 2024-07-18 03:44 /user
drwxr-xr-x

    hdfs supergroup

drwxr-xr-x
                                       0 2015-06-09 03:36 /var
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

m. HDFS Command to know the usage of any command on HDFS

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -usage
Usage: hadoop fs [generic options]
        [-appendToFile <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-cat [-ignoreCrc] <src> ...]
        [-checksum <src> ...]
        [-chgrp [-R] GROUP PATH...]
        [-chmod [-R] <MODE[,MODE]... | OCTALMODE> PATH...]
        [-chown [-R] [OWNER][:[GROUP]] PATH...]
        [-copyFromLocal [-f] [-p] [-l] <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-copyToLocal [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
        [-count [-q] [-h] <path> ...]
        [-cp [-f] [-p | -p[topax]] <src> ... <dst>]
        [-createSnapshot <snapshotDir> [<snapshotName>]]
        [-deleteSnapshot <snapshotDir> <snapshotName>]
        [-df [-h] [<path> ...]]
[-du [-s] [-h] <path> ...]
        [-expunge]
        [-get [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
        [-getfacl [-R] <path>]
[-getfattr [-R] {-n name | -d} [-e en] <path>]
        [-getmerge [-nl] <src> <localdst>]
        [-help [cmd ...]]
        [-ls [-d] [-h] [-R] [<path> ...]]
        [-mkdir [-p] <path> ...]
```

n. HDFS Command to get help for any command on HDFS

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
<u>File Edit View Search Terminal Help</u>
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -help -ls
-help: `-ls': Unknown command
Usage hadoop fs [generic options] -help [cmd ...]
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -help
Usage: hadoop fs [generic options]
       [-appendToFile <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-cat [-ignoreCrc] <src> ...]
        [-checksum <src> ...]
        [-chgrp [-R] GROUP PATH...]
        [-chmod [-R] <MODE[,MODE]... | OCTALMODE> PATH...]
        [-chown [-R] [OWNER][:[GROUP]] PATH...]
        [-copyFromLocal [-f] [-p] [-l] <localsrc> ... <dst>]
        [-copyToLocal [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
        [-count [-q] [-h] <path> ...]
        [-cp [-f] [-p | -p[topax]] <src> ... <dst>]
        [-createSnapshot <snapshotDir> [<snapshotName>]]
        [-deleteSnapshot <snapshotDir> <snapshotName>]
        [-df [-h] [<path> ...]]
        [-du [-s] [-h] <path> ...]
        [-expunge]
        [-get [-p] [-ignoreCrc] [-crc] <src> ... <localdst>]
        [-getfacl [-R] <path>]
        [-getfattr [-R] {-n name | -d} [-e en] <path>]
        [-getmerge [-nl] <src> <localdst>]
```

O. Use put, get, copyToLocal, copyFromLocal, moveToLocal and moveFromLocal commands to share files from and to edge node and HDFS

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
                                                                                                                     _ 🗆 🗙
 File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ vi siddhi1.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cat siddhi1.txt
Hellooo this is siddhi
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -put /home/cloudera/siddhi1.txt /user/cloudera/
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -lps
Found 7 items
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
                                                     0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDir
                                                   6 2024-07-22 05:06 file2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                                     0 2024-07-18 03:32 home.txt
                                                   25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhi1.txt
                                                   0 2024-07-29 04:51 siddhi_50
0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
                                                    29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

```
cloudera@quickstart:-
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                        29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxr-xr-x - hbase supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - solr solr
                                       10 2024-07-18 02:49 /hbase
                                       0 2015-06-09 03:38 /solr
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs supergroup
                                       0 2024-07-18 03:44 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
                                       0 2024-07-18 03:44 /user
                                       0 2015-06-09 03:36 /var
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ cd /home/cloudera
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager eclipse
                                             Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                          Videos
            enterprise-deployment.json kerberos
cm_api.py
                                                            Public
                                                                         workspace
                 express-deployment.json
Desktop
                                             1ib
                                                             sid
Documents
                                                            siddhi1.txt
                 file3.txt
                                             Music
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                             p1
                                                             Templates
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -get /user/cloudera/siddhi1.txt /home/cloudera/siddhiget.tx
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager eclipse
                                             Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                            Templates
cm_api.py enterprise-deployment.json
                                             kerberos
                                                             Public
                                                                            Videos
                 express-deployment.json
                                                             sid
                                                                            workspace
Desktop
                                             lib
Documents
                                                             siddhi1.txt
                 file3.txt
                                             Music
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                             p1
                                                             siddhiget.txt
[cloudera@guickstart ~]$
```

```
cloudera@quickstart:~
                                                                                       _ 🗆 X
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
                 enterprise-deployment.json kerberos
                                                             Public
cm api.py
                                                                            Videos
                 express-deployment.json
                                             lib
                                                             sid
Desktop
                                                                            workspace
Documents
                  file3.txt
                                             Music
                                                             siddhi1.txt
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                             p1
                                                             siddhiget.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ vi NewSiddhi.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~| $ hdfs dfs -moveFromLocal /home/cloudera/NewSiddhi.txt /user/cloudera/
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls /
Found 5 items
drwxr-xr-x - hbase supergroup
drwxr-xr-x - solr solr
                                       0 2024-07-18 02:49 /hbase
                                       0 2015-06-09 03:38 /solr
drwxrwxrwx - hdfs supergroup
                                       0 2024-07-18 03:44 /tmp
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
                                       0 2024-07-18 03:44 /user
drwxr-xr-x - hdfs supergroup
                                       0 2015-06-09 03:36 /var
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 8 items
drwxr-xr-x - cloudera cloudera
                                        0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDir
-rw-r--r--
            1 cloudera cloudera
                                        16 2024-07-29 05:13 NewSiddhi.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                        6 2024-07-22 05:06 file2.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                        0 2024-07-18 03:32 home.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                       25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhi1.txt
           - cloudera cloudera
                                       0 2024-07-29 04:51 siddhi 50
drwxr-xr-x
- rw - r - - r - -
            1 cloudera cloudera
                                        0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
-rw-r--r-- 1 cloudera cloudera
                                        29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -copyToLocal /user/cloudera/NewSiddhi.txt /home/cloudera/sid
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ ls
cloudera-manager eclipse
                                             Firstfile1.txt Pictures
                                                                           Templates
                 enterprise-deployment.json kerberos
                                                            Public
                                                                           Videos
cm_api.py
Desktop
                 express-deployment.json
                                             lib
                                                            sid
                                                                           workspace
Documents
                 file3.txt
                                             Music
                                                            siddhiget.txt
Downloads
                 FirstDir
                                            n1
                                                            sidd.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```

```
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -moveToLocal /user/cloudera/NewSiddhi.txt /home/cloudera/mov
n veToLocal: Option '-moveToLocal' is not implemented yet.
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -copyFromLocal /home/cloudera/sidd.txt /user/cloudera/siddhi
new.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$ hdfs dfs -ls
Found 8 items

    cloudera cloudera

                                         0 2024-07-29 05:20 .Trash
drwx-----

    cloudera cloudera

                                         0 2024-07-18 03:24 FirstDir
drwxr-xr-x
-rw-r--r--
             1 cloudera cloudera
                                        16 2024-07-29 05:13 NewSiddhi.txt
-rw-r--r--
            1 cloudera cloudera
                                        0 2024-07-18 03:32 home.txt
-rw-r--r--
            1 cloudera cloudera
                                        25 2024-07-29 05:02 siddhil.txt
            1 cloudera cloudera
-rw-r--r--
            1 cloudera cloudera
1 cloudera cloudera
                                        16 2024-07-29 05:33 siddhinew.txt
-rw-r--r--
                                         0 2024-07-18 03:47 test.txt
-rw-r--r--
                                         29 2024-07-22 04:54 try.txt
[cloudera@quickstart ~]$
```