

Báo Cáo Thực Hành

Lab05: GUI Programming

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In this lab, you will practice with:

- Create simple GUI applications with Swing
- Create simple GUI applications with JavaFX
- Convert the Aims Project from the console/command-line (CLI) application to the GUI one
- Use Exception in your program

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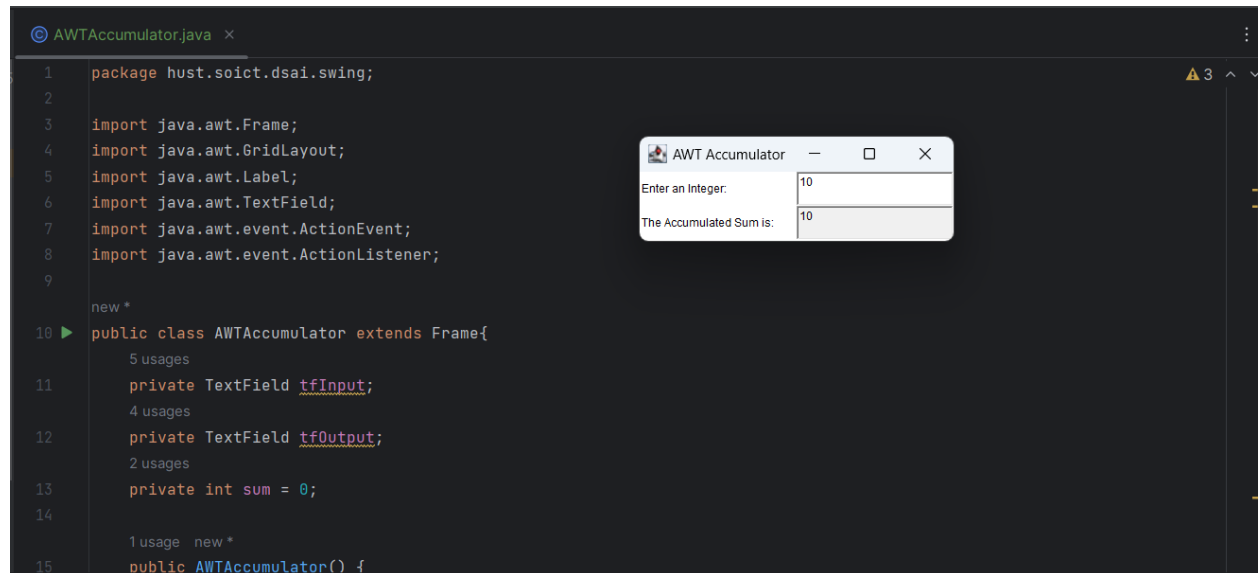
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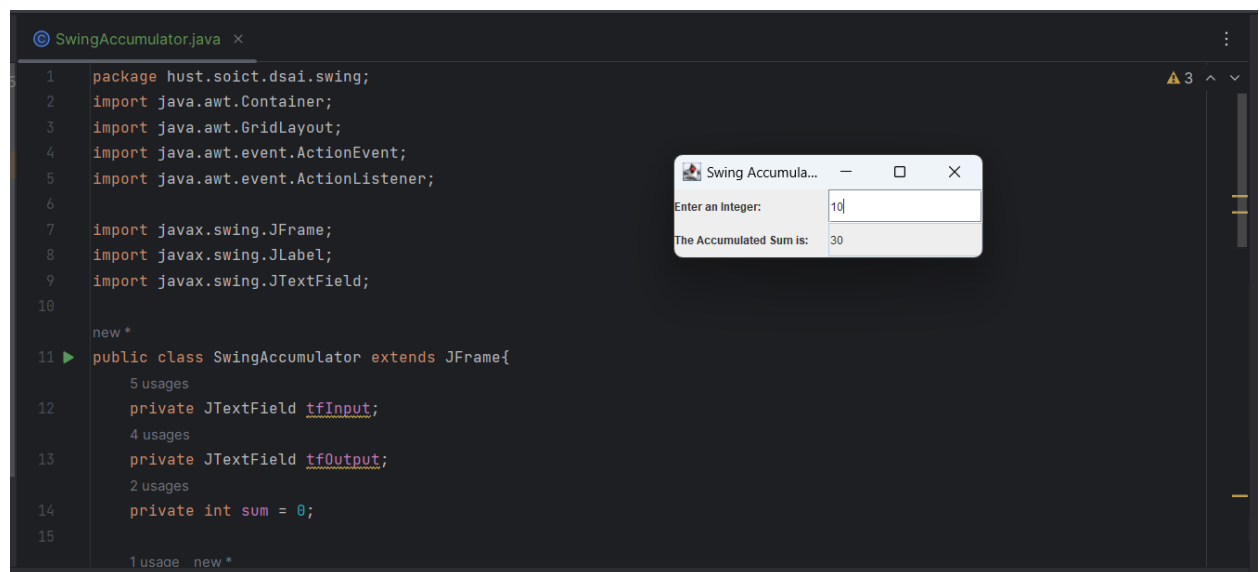
0. Assignment Submission

1. Swing components

1.1. AWTAccumulator



1.2. SwingAccumulator



1.3. Compare Swing and AWT elements

2. Organizing Swing components with Layout Managers

2.1. Swing top-level and secondary-level containers

2.2. Using JPanel as secondary-level container to organize components

```
80     public class ButtonListener implements ActionListener {
81         new *
82         public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
83             String button = e.getActionCommand();
84             if(button.charAt(0) >= '0' && button.charAt(0) <= '9') {
85                 // Append clicked number to the display field text
86                 tfDisplay.setText(tfDisplay.getText() + button);
87             }
88             else if (button.equals("DEL")) {
89                 // Remove the last character from the display field text
90                 String s = tfDisplay.getText();
91                 s = s.substring(0, (s.length()-1));
92                 tfDisplay.setText(s);
93             }
94             else {
95                 // Clear the display field text for the 'C' (reset) button
96                 tfDisplay.setText("");
97             }
98         }
99     }
```

© NumberGrid.java x

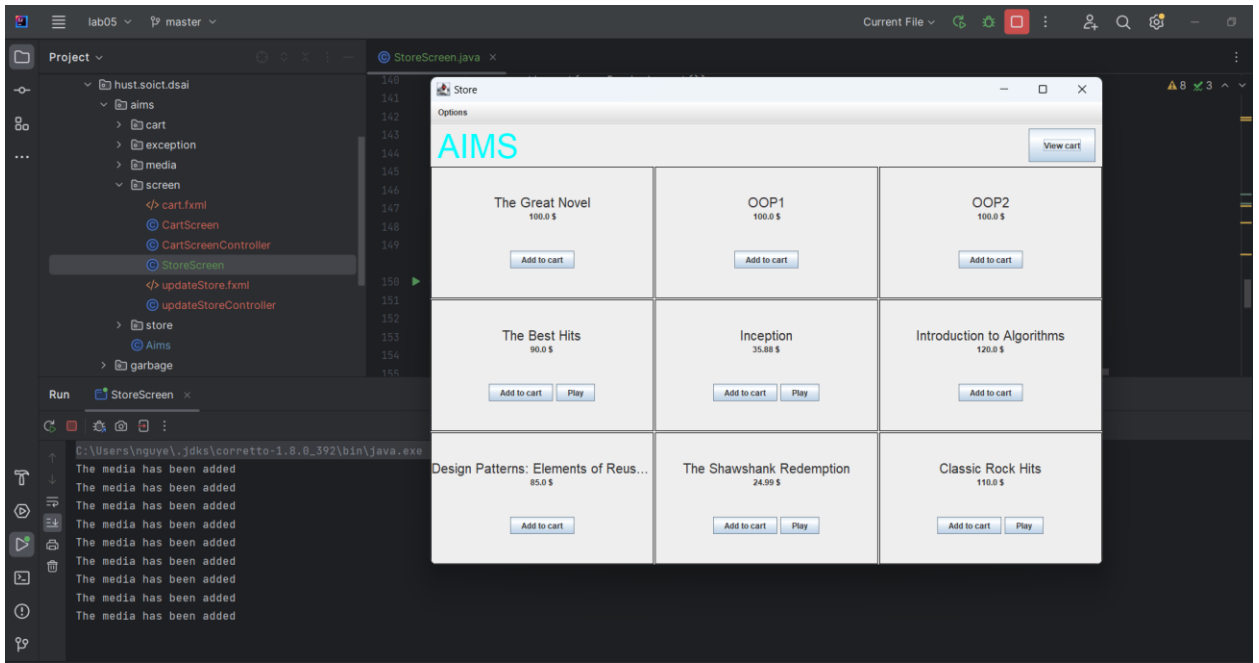
```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.swing;
2
3 import javax.swing.*;
4 import java.awt.*;
5 import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
6 import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
7
8 /**
9  * A simple Swing application that creates a number grid w
10  */
11 new *
12 public class NumberGrid extends JFrame {
13     6 usages
14     private JButton[] btnNumbers = new JButton[10];
15     3 usages
16     private JButton btnDelete, btnReset;
17     10 usages
18     private JTextField tfDisplay;
```

Number Grid

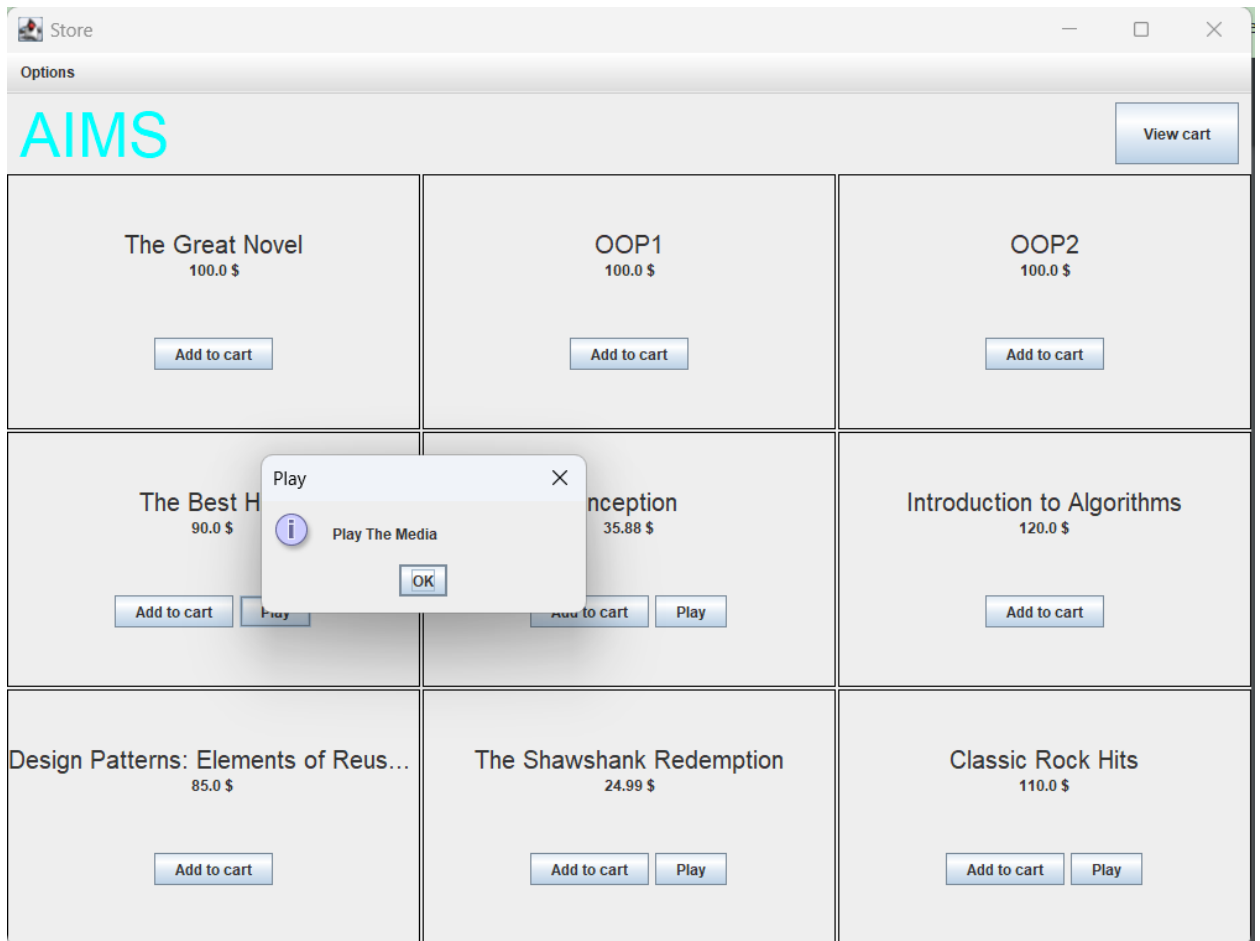
1236		
1	2	3
4	5	6
7	8	9
DEL	0	C

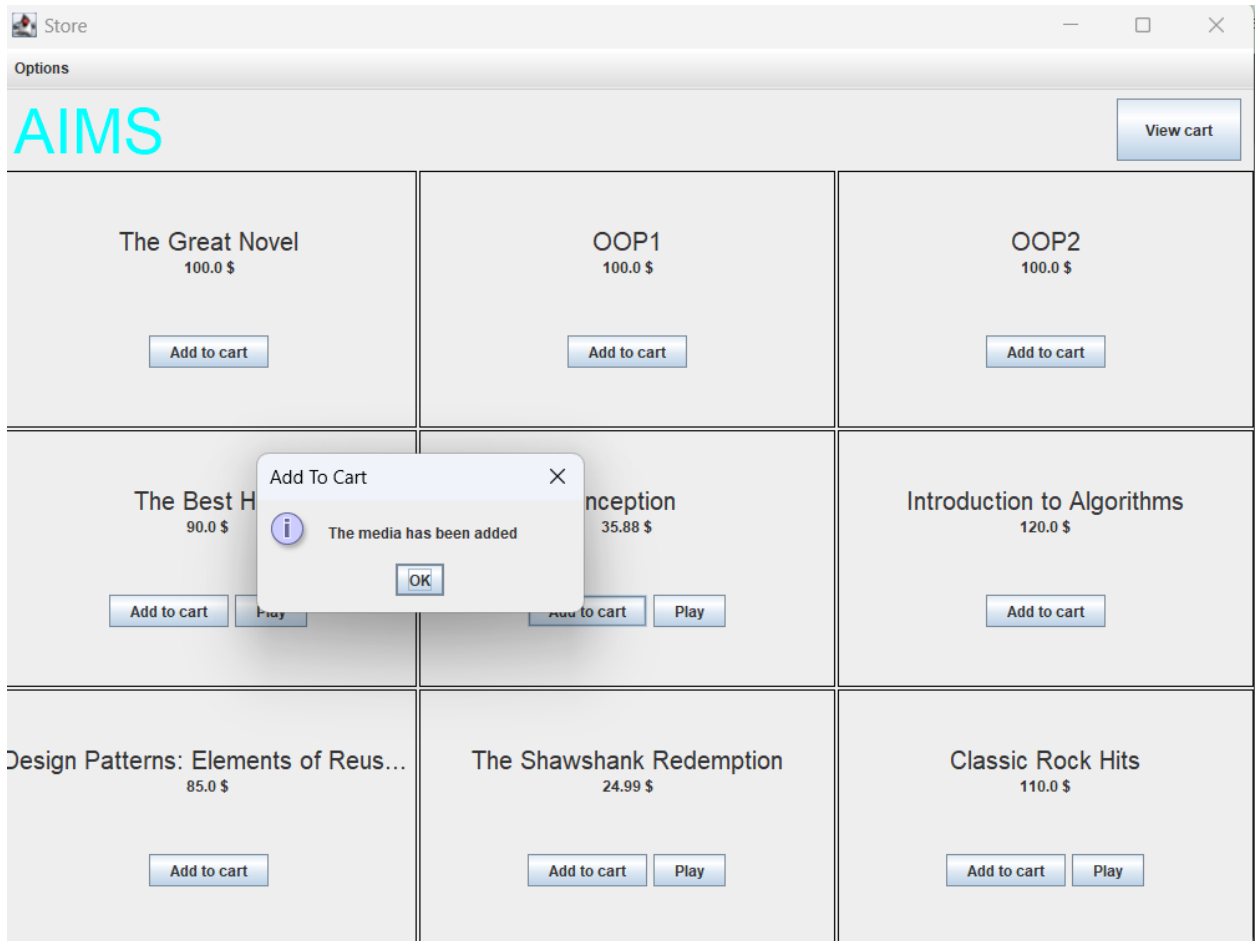
3. Create a graphical user interface for AIMS with Swing

3.1. View Store Screen

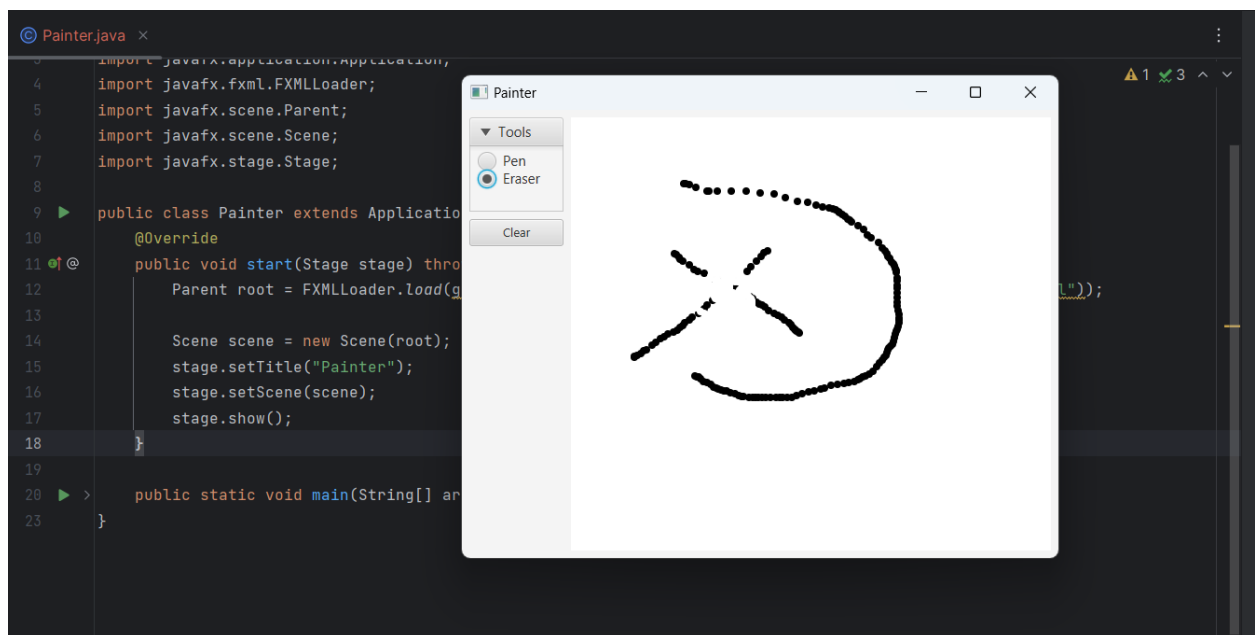


3.2. Adding more user interaction

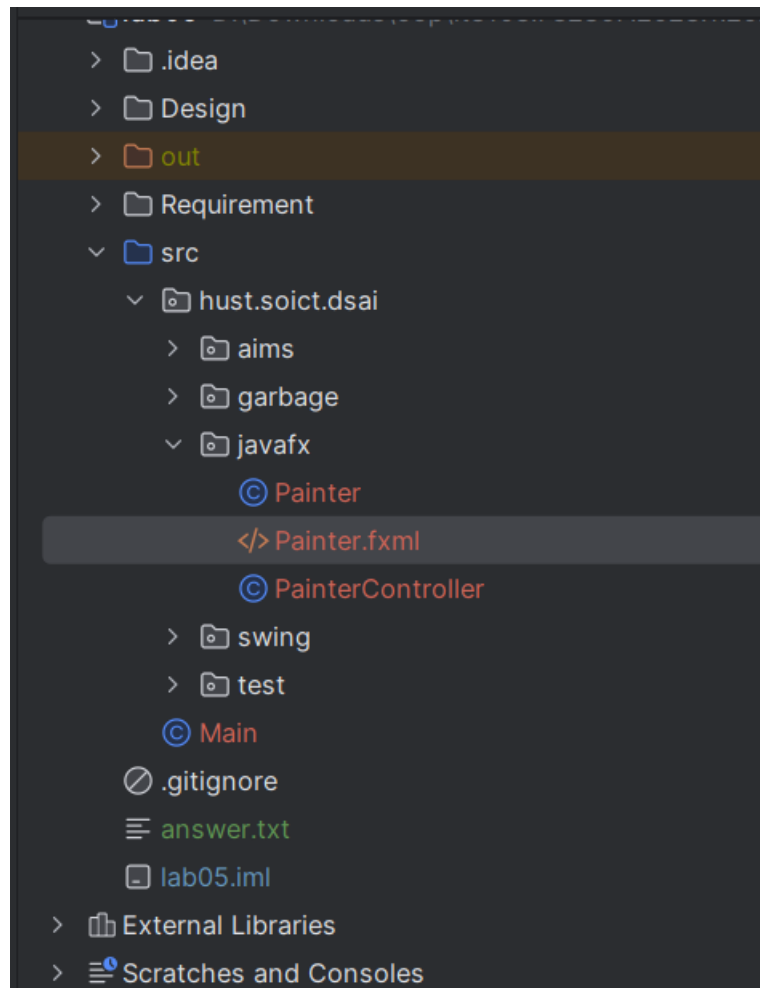




4. JavaFX API



4.1. Create the FXML file



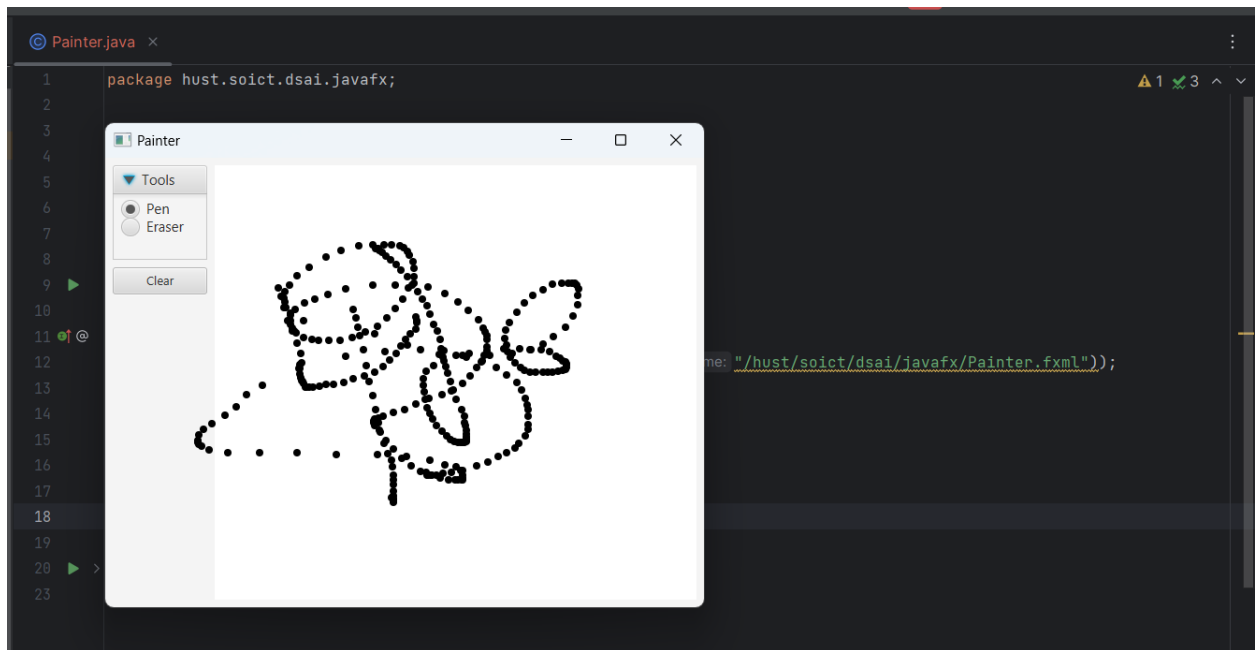
4.2. Create the controller class

```
Painter.java PainterController.java x
1 package hust.soict.dsai.javafx;
2
3 > import ...
11
12 public class PainterController {
13     @FXML
14     private RadioButton ButtonPressed1;
15
16     @FXML
17     private RadioButton ButtonPressed2;
18
19     @FXML
20     private Pane drawingAreaPane;
21
22     @FXML
23     void Selected(ActionEvent event) {
24         ToggleGroup question= new ToggleGroup();
25         ButtonPressed1.setToggleGroup(question);
26         ButtonPressed2.setToggleGroup(question);
27         if(ButtonPressed1.isSelected()) {
28             ButtonPressed2.setSelected(false);
29     }
```

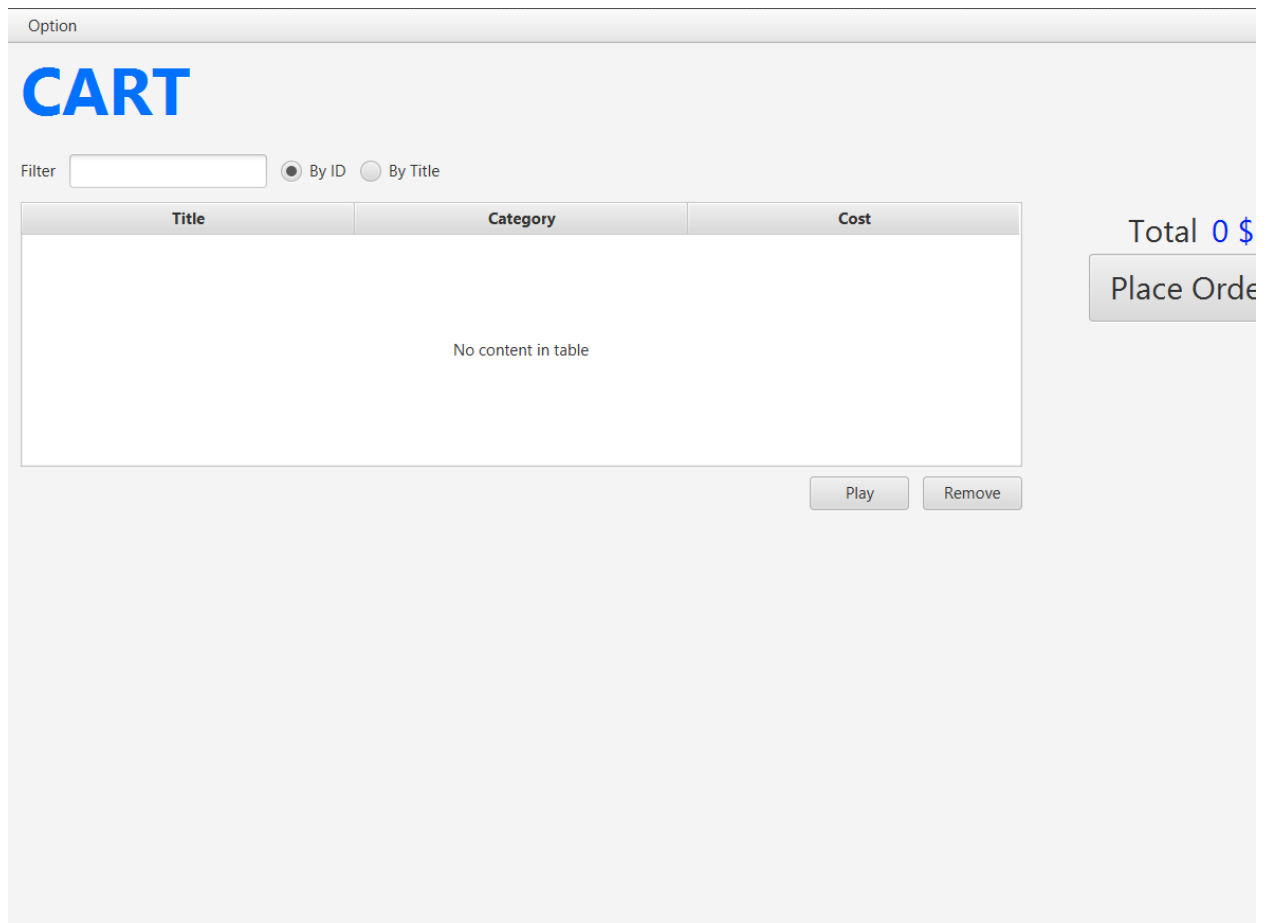
4.3. Create the application

```
Painter.java x
1 package hust.soict.dsai.javafx;
2
3 import javafx.application.Application;
4 import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
5 import javafx.scene.Parent;
6 import javafx.scene.Scene;
7 import javafx.stage.Stage;
8
9 public class Painter extends Application {
10     @Override
11     public void start(Stage stage) throws Exception {
12         Parent root = FXMLLoader.load(getClass().getResource("/hust/soict/dsai/javafx/Painter.fxml"));
13
14         Scene scene = new Scene(root);
15         stage.setTitle("Painter");
16         stage.setScene(scene);
17         stage.show();
18     }
19
20     public static void main(String[] args) { launch(args); }
23 }
```

4.4. Practice exercise



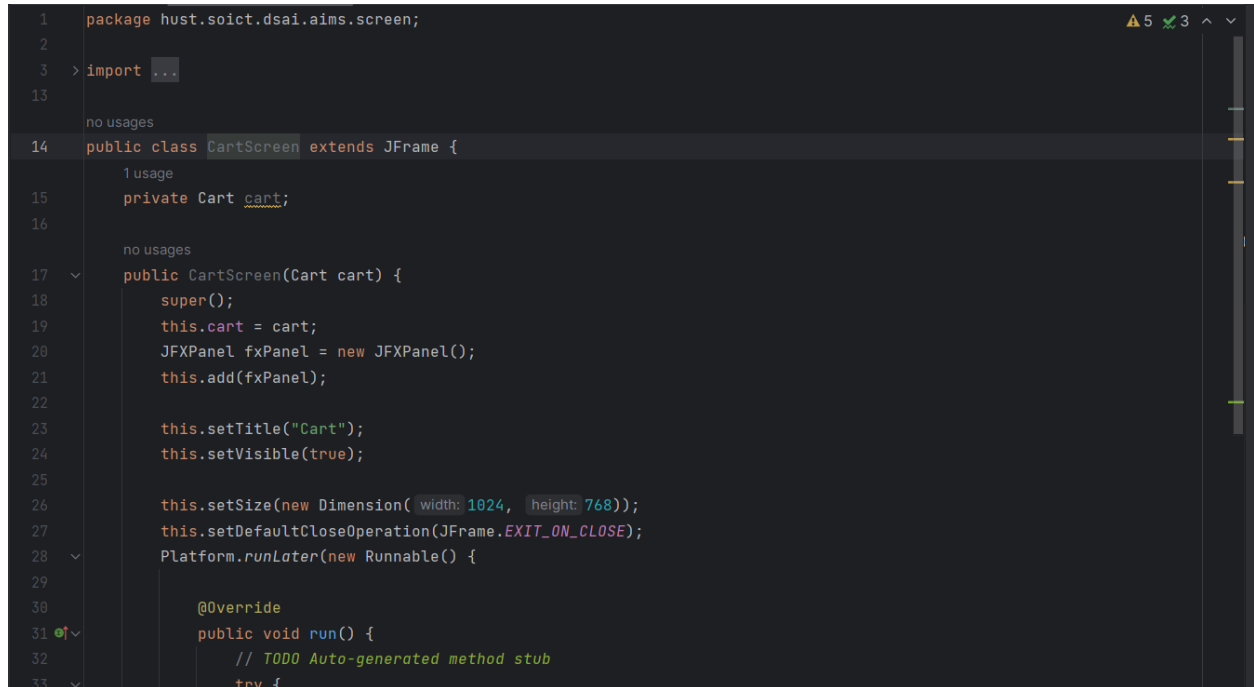
5. Setting up the View Cart Screen with ScreenBuilde



5.1. Setting up the BorderPane

5.2. Setting up the TOP area

6. Integrating JavaFX into Swing application



```
1 package hust.soict.dsai.aims.screen;
2
3 > import ...
13 no usages
14 public class CartScreen extends JFrame {
15     1 usage
16     private Cart cart;
17
18     no usages
19     public CartScreen(Cart cart) {
20         super();
21         this.cart = cart;
22         JFXPanel fxPanel = new JFXPanel();
23         this.add(fxPanel);
24
25         this.setTitle("Cart");
26         this.setVisible(true);
27
28         this.setSize(new Dimension( width: 1024, height: 768));
29         this.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
30         Platform.runLater(new Runnable() {
31             @Override
32             public void run() {
33                 // TODO Auto-generated method stub
34                 try {
```

7. View the items in cart – JavaFX’s data-driven UI

```

1 package hust.soict.dsai.aims.screen;
2
3 > import ...
4
5 3 usages
6
7 21 public class CartScreenController {
8     9 usages
9     private Cart cart;
10
11     1 usage
12     public CartScreenController(Cart cart) {
13         // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
14         super();
15         this.cart = cart;
16     }
17
18     @FXML
19     private Button btnPlay;
20
21     @FXML
22     private Button btnRemove;
23
24     @FXML
25     private TableView<Media> tblMedia;
26
27     @FXML
28     private TableColumn<Media, String> colMediaTitle;
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40

```

8. Updating buttons based on selected item in TableView – ChangeListener

```

59
60 @FXML
61 private void initialize() {
62     // Show Cart in the Table
63     colMediaTitle.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<Media, String>("title"));
64     colMediaCategory.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<Media, String>("category"));
65     colMediaCost.setCellValueFactory(new PropertyValueFactory<Media, Float>("cost"));
66     tblMedia.setItems(this.cart.getItemsOrdered());
67     totalCost.setText(Float.toString(cart.totalCost()) + "$");
68
69     // Set Default the button Play and Remove
70     btnPlay.setVisible(false);
71     btnRemove.setVisible(false);
72
73     tblMedia.getSelectionModel().selectedItemProperty().addListener(new ChangeListener<Media>() {
74
75         @Override
76         public void changed(ObservableValue<? extends Media> observable, Media oldValue, Media newValue) {
77             if (newValue != null) {
78                 updateButtonBar(newValue);
79             }
80             totalCost.setText(Float.toString(cart.totalCost()) + "$");
81         }
82     });
83     // Filter
84     tfFilter.textProperty().addListener(new ChangeListener<String>() {
85         @Override
86
87         // usage
88         void updateButtonBar(Media media) {
89             btnRemove.setVisible(true);
90             if (media instanceof Playable) {
91                 btnPlay.setVisible(true);
92             } else {
93                 btnPlay.setVisible(false);
94             }
95         }
96     });
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105

```

9. Deleting a media

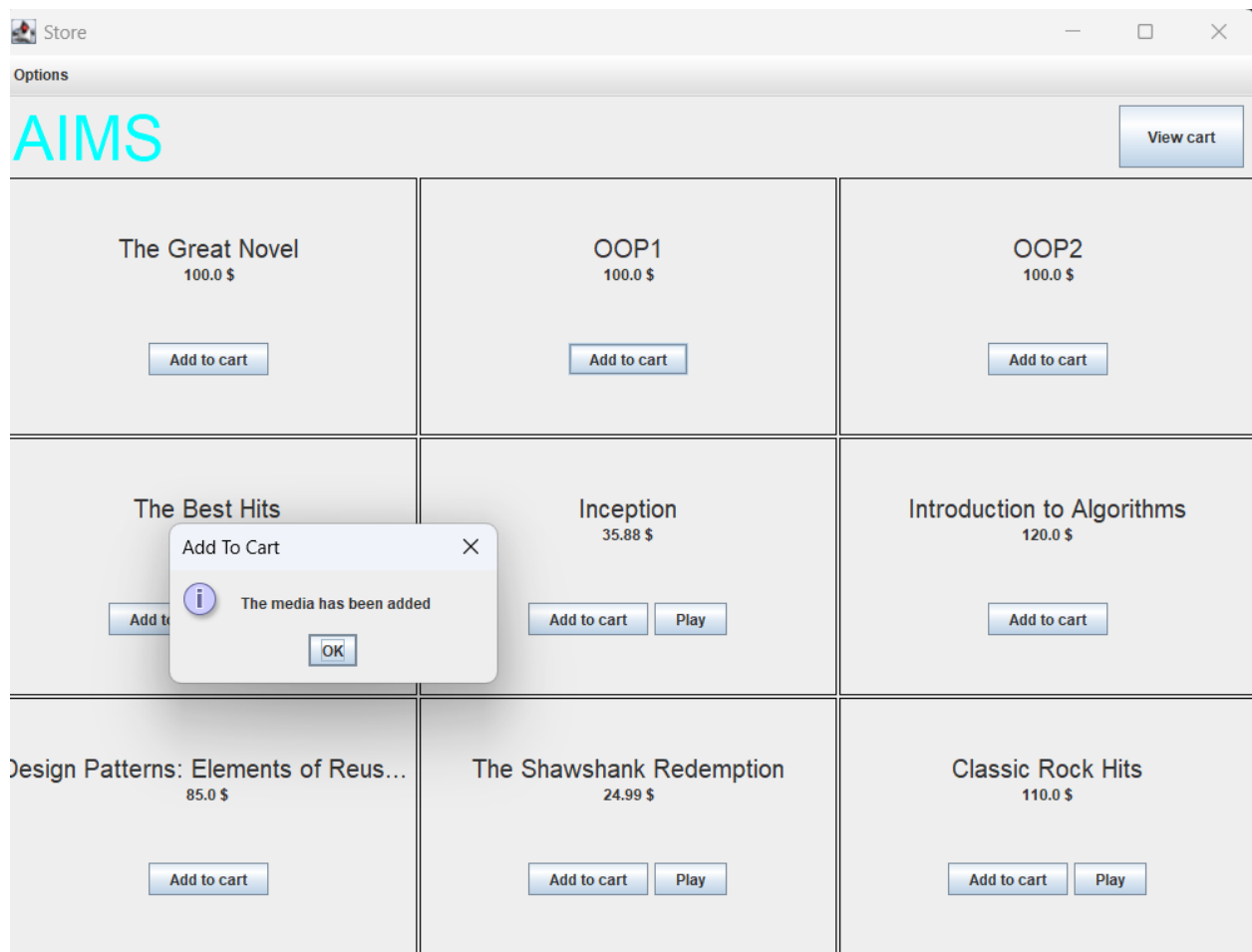
```
106     @FXML
107     public void btnRemovePressed(ActionEvent actionEvent) {
108         Media media = tblMedia.getSelectionModel().getSelectedItem();
109         cart.removeMedia(media);
110     }
111
```

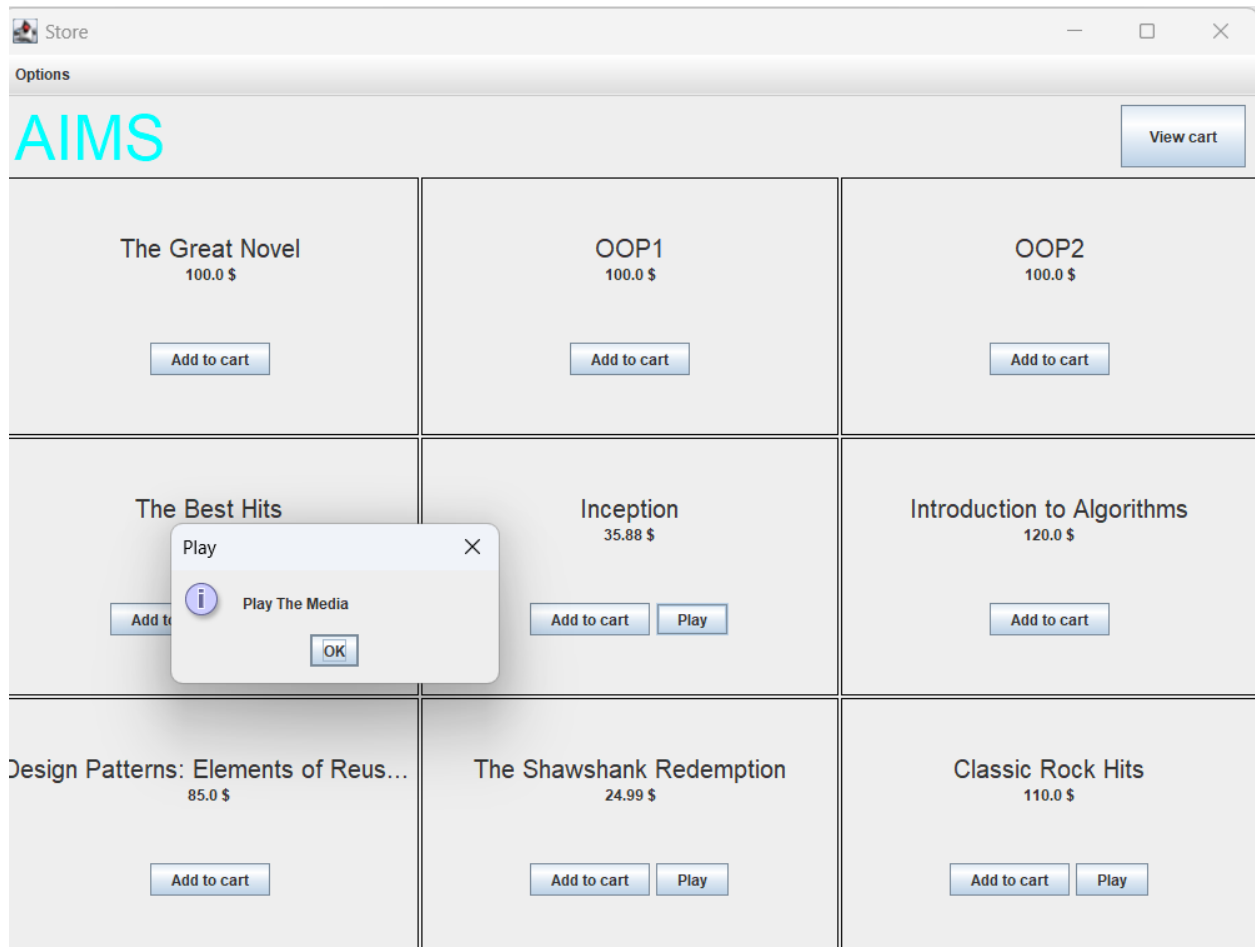
10. Filter items in cart – FilteredList

```
83     // Filter
84     tfFilter.textProperty().addListener(new ChangeListener<String>() {
85         @Override
86         public void changed(ObservableValue<? extends String> arg0, String oldValue, String newValue) {
87             showFilteredMedia(newValue);
88         }
89     });

```

11. Complete the Aims GUI application





12. Check all the previous source codes to catch/handle/delegate runtime exceptions
13. Create a class which inherits from Exception

```

1  package hust.soict.dsai.aims.exception;
2
3  new *
4  public class PlayerException extends Exception {
5
6      new *
7      public static void main(String[] args) {
8          // TODO Auto-generated method stub
9      }
10
11      no usages new *
12      public PlayerException() {
13          super();
14          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
15      }
16
17      no usages new *
18      public PlayerException(String message, Throwable cause, boolean enableSuppression, boolean writableStackTrace) {
19          super(message, cause, enableSuppression, writableStackTrace);
20          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
21      }
22
23      no usages new *

```

```

18      no usages new *
19      public PlayerException(String message, Throwable cause) {
20          super(message, cause);
21          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
22      }
23
24      4 usages new *
25      public PlayerException(String message) {
26          super(message);
27          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
28      }
29
30      no usages new *
31      public PlayerException(Throwable cause) {
32          super(cause);
33          // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
34      }

```

13.1. Create new class named PlayerException

13.2. Raise the PlayerException

13.3. Update play() in the Playable interface

```

1 package hust.soict.dsai.aims.media;
2
3 import hust.soict.dsai.aims.exception.PlayerException;
4
5 6 usages 3 implementations
6 public interface Playable {
7     4 usages 3 implementations
8     public void play() throws PlayerException;
9 }

```

13.4. Update play() in CompactDisc

```

30 public void play() throws PlayerException {
31     // TODO Auto-generated method stub
32     if (this.getLength() > 0) {
33         JDialog dialog = new JDialog();
34         dialog.setSize( width: 300, height: 200);
35
36         // create Label
37         JLabel text = new JLabel( text: "DVD - Title : " + this.getTitle() + " Length : " + this.getLength());
38         dialog.add(text);
39         dialog.setTitle("Play DVD");
40         dialog.setVisible(true);
41     } else
42         throw new PlayerException("ERROR : DVD length is non-positive");
43     }
44 }

```

14. Update the Aims class


```

677 @Override
    public static void handleException(Exception e) {
678         String errorMessage = "An exception occurred: " + e.getMessage();
679         System.out.println(errorMessage);
680         SwingUtilities.invokeLater(() -> {
681             JFrame frame = new JFrame( title: "Test Frame");
682             frame.setSize(300, 200);
683             frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
684             frame.setVisible(true);
685             JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(frame, errorMessage, title: "Error", JOptionPane.ERROR_MESSAGE);
686         });
687     }
688 }
689 }

```

```

114     public static void playMedia(Media m) throws PlayerException {
115         try {
116             if (m instanceof DigitalVideoDisc) {
117                 System.out.println("\n=====");
118                 ((DigitalVideoDisc) m).play();
119                 System.out.println("=====\\n");
120             } else if (m instanceof CompactDisc) {
121                 System.out.println("\n=====");
122                 ((CompactDisc) m).play();
123                 System.out.println("=====\\n");
124             } else {
125                 System.out.println("=====");
126                 System.out.println("====>>>This type of media does not have play mode<<<====");
127                 System.out.println("=====");
128             }
129         } catch (PlayerException e) {
130             handleException(e);
131         }
132     }
133 }

```

15. Modify the equals() method of Media class

```

57     new *
58     @Override
59     public boolean equals(Object obj) {
60         // Check if the object is compared to itself
61         if (this == obj) {
62             return true;
63         }
64         // Check if the object is null
65         if (obj == null) {
66             return false;
67         }
68         // Check if the object is an instance of Media class
69         if (!(obj instanceof Media)) {
70             return false;
71         }
72         // Cast the object to Media type
73         Media otherMedia = (Media) obj;
74         // Check if the titles are equal
75         if (this.getTitle() == null && otherMedia.getTitle() == null) {
76             return true;
77         } else if (this.getTitle() == null || otherMedia.getTitle() == null) {
78             return false;
79         } else {
80             return this.getTitle().equals(otherMedia.getTitle());
81         }
82     }

```

16. Reading Document

17. Update Aims class diagram

