
AWS Serverless & Containers Workshop



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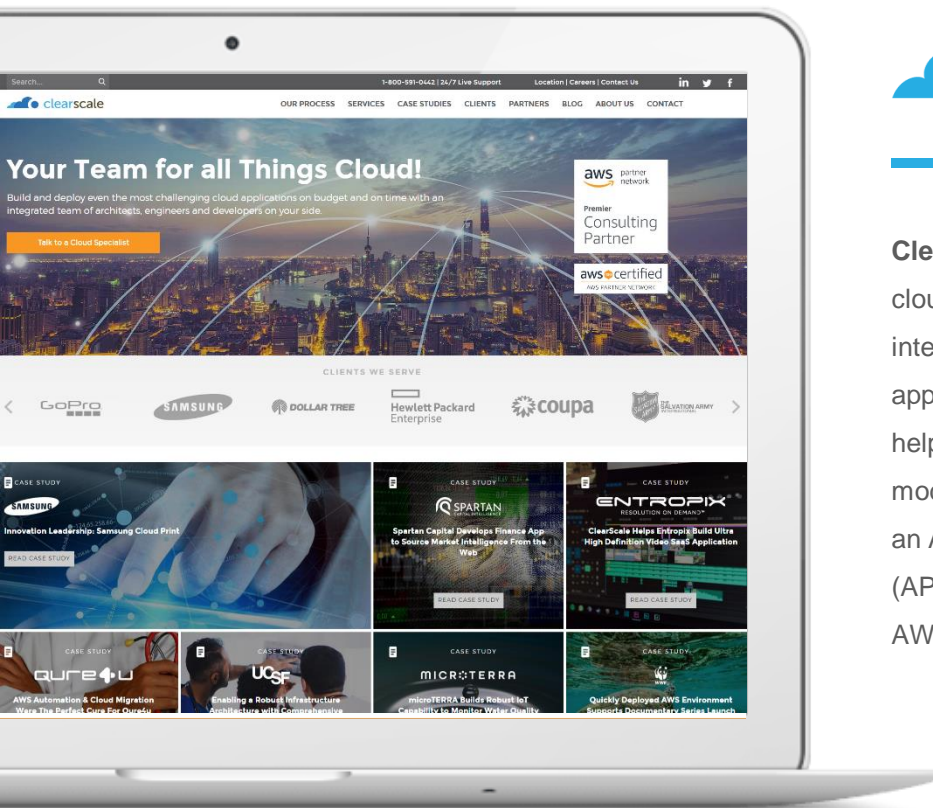
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ClearScale is a leading provider of professional cloud services, including architecture design, integration, automation, management, and application development. The company has helped hundreds of businesses migrate and modernize legacy applications. The company is an Amazon Web Services Partner Network (APN) Premier Consulting Partner with eleven AWS competencies.



**Premier
Consulting
Partner**

Migration Competency

DevOps Competency

Microsoft Workloads
Competency

HealthCare Competency

Education Competency

Data & Analytics
Competency

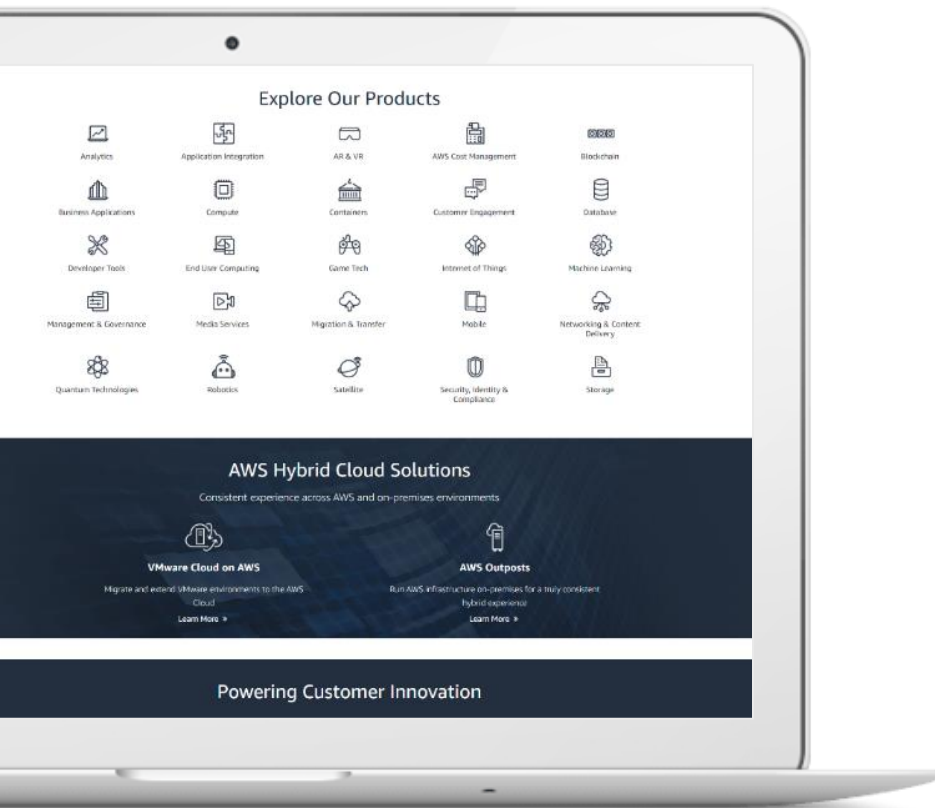
SaaS Competency

Nonprofit Competency

IoT Competency

Mobile Competency

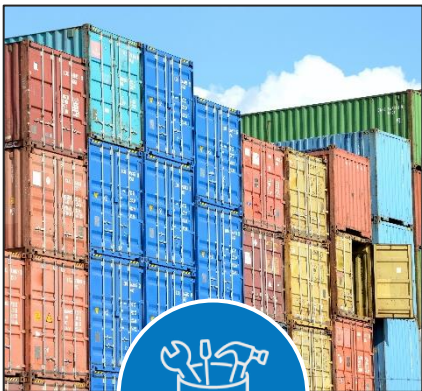
Machine Learning
Competency



Build and run applications without thinking about servers on AWS.

Serverless is a way to describe the services, practices, and strategies that enable you to build more agile applications so you can innovate and respond to change faster. With serverless computing, infrastructure management tasks like capacity provisioning and patching are handled by AWS, so you can focus on only writing code that serves your customers. Serverless services like AWS Lambda come with automatic scaling, built-in high availability, and a pay-for-value billing model. Lambda is an event-driven compute service that enables you to run code in response to events from over 200 natively-integrated AWS and SaaS sources - all without managing any servers.

Workshop Agenda



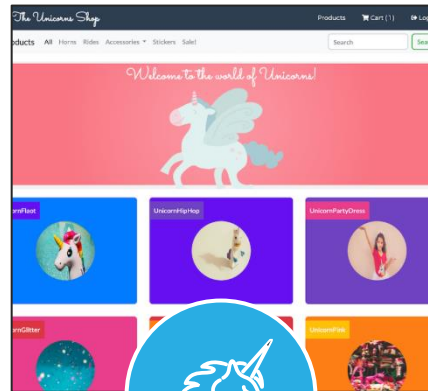
SERVERLESS & CONTAINERS

Learn how AWS Containers and Serverless technologies accelerate development and deployment.



REAL WORLD EXAMPLES

Hear how Nielsen, Quora, Vidsy, FINRA, Coca Cola, Salvation Army, and SavvyMoney see success.



HANDS-ON LABS

Step into the world of young startup called "Unishop" and explore moving to a microservices-based architecture.



Application Modernization

Serverless & Containers

Agenda

- Need for Modernization
- Architecture Evolution
- Choice of Compute
- Serverless and Containers
 - Architectural Considerations
 - Decision Trees
- Customer Success Stories

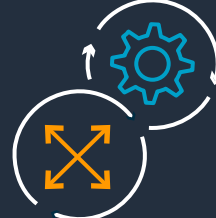
What do our customers need to drive success?



Get to market faster



Lower total cost of
ownership



High performance
and scalability

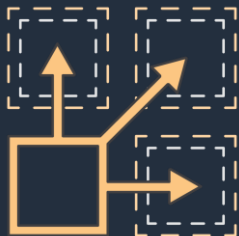


Security and
isolation by design

CIO's say that **80%** of developers' time is spent on the **operations and maintenance of applications** and only **20%** of the time is actually spent on **innovation**

Pillars of Modernization

1



Technology & Architecture
Independent business
functions

2



People, Process, & Culture
Organized for Value

3



Ops & Governance at Scale
Automate, Enable,
& Self-service

Modernization is the refactoring of legacy technology by combining modern infrastructure, architecture, organization patterns together to maximize resiliency, engineering efficiency, and business agility.

CLIENT EXPERIENCE ROI WITH ENTERPRISE MODERNIZATION WITHIN 36 MONTHS

We asked a sample of our customers across different industries to share their experience around how they quantified benefits and return on investment (ROI) to measure the business impact of Enterprise Modernization.

Source: The Total Economic Impact of ThoughtWorks Digital Transformation Services (2019)

“Customers realized an **88% ROI**

79% Improved speed-to-market

10% Reduced cost of legacy application maintenance

6% Reduced cost of new application maintenance

5% Accelerated customer onboarding

AWS operational responsibility models



Efficiency moves up with Modernization

	LEVEL OF MODERNIZATION			
	ON-PREMISES	INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES (EC2 / VMC)	PLATFORM SERVICES (RDS/ECS)	CLOUD NATIVE SERVICES (Lambda/Athena)
Application code	✓	✓	✓	✓
Data source integrations	✓	✓	✓	✓
Capacity planning and scaling	✓	✓	✓	✓
Software install and maintenance	✓	✓	✓	✓
Infrastructure provisioning	✓	✓	✓	✓
Physical server, storage, networking, and facilities	✓	✓	✓	✓
Security and network configuration	✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓	✓ ✓
MANAGED BY	✓ CUSTOMER	✓ AWS		

Customers who modernized
realized **409%**
ROI
over five years

9

Months to payback

89%

Faster compute deployment

33%

Higher developer productivity

60%

Lower five-year cost of operations

Architecture evolution

When the impact of change is small, release velocity can increase



Monolithic application

- Does everything
- Shared release pipeline
- Rigid scaling
- High impact of change
- Hard to adopt new technologies



Microservices

- Does one thing
- Independent deployments
- Independent scaling
- Small impact of change
- Choice of technology

Martin Fowler's Strangler Fig Pattern

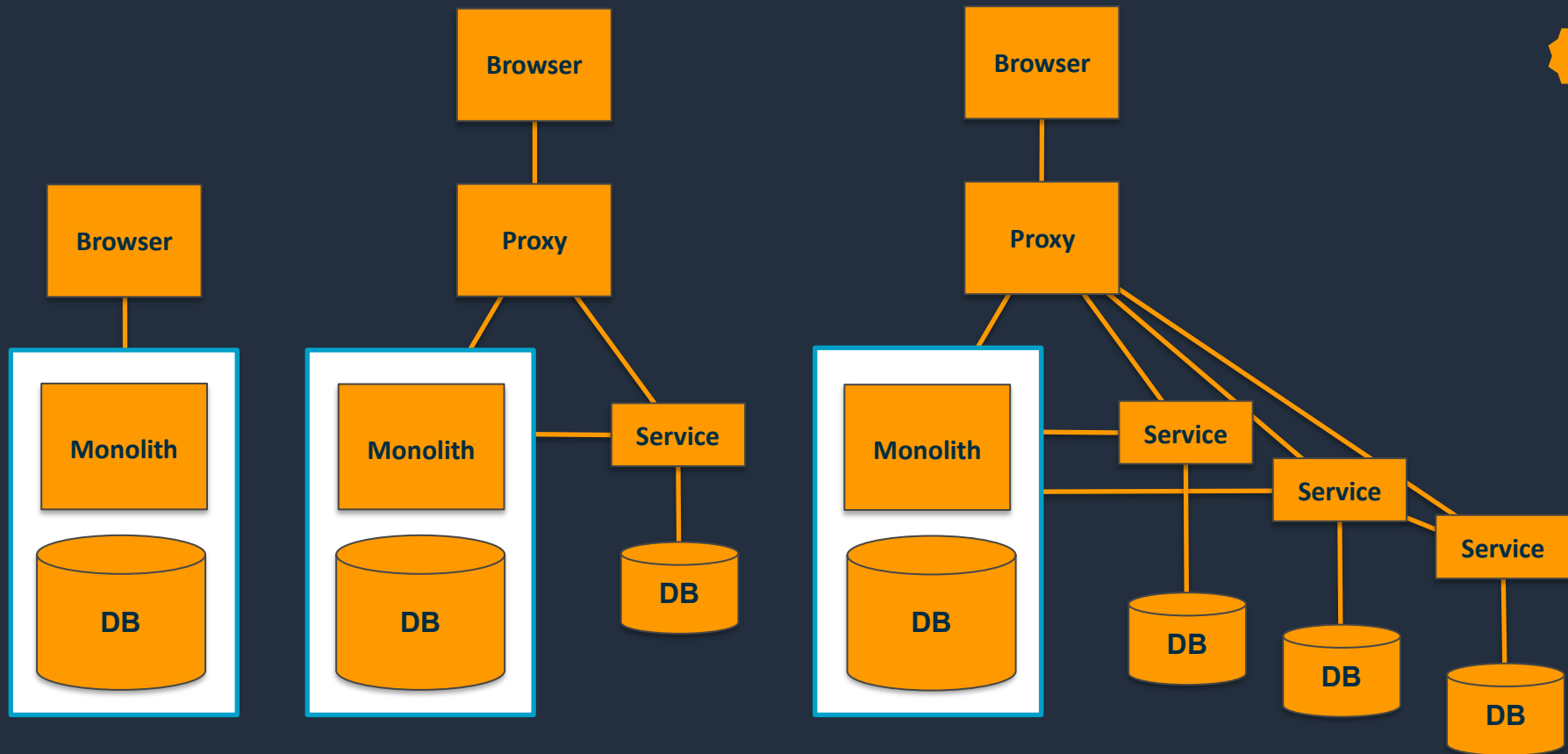
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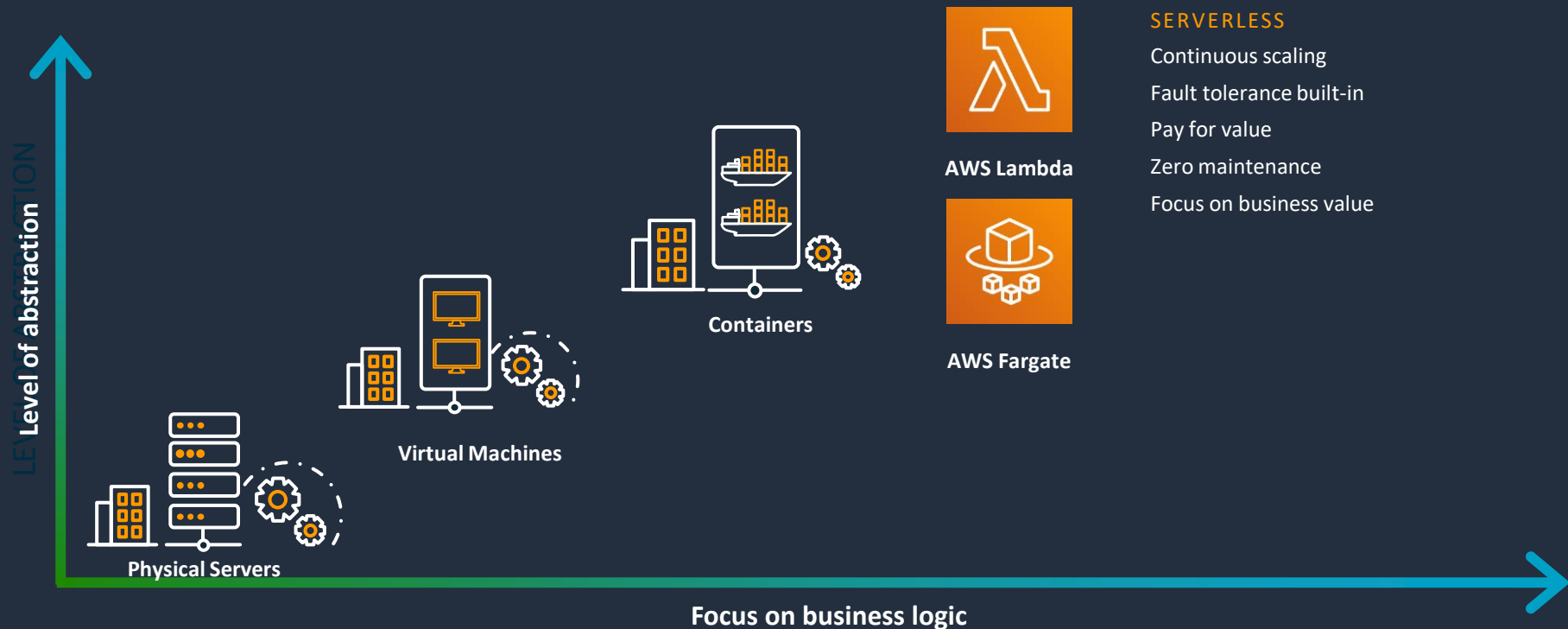
"...gradually create a new system around the edges of the old, letting it grow slowly over several years until the old system is strangled."

*Martin Fowler
June 29, 2004*

Creating a new system around the edges



Computing evolution – A paradigm shift



Common use cases



**IT
automation**



**Data
processing**



**Web / Mobile
applications**



**Machine
learning**

Similarities in approaches

	Container Services ECS/EKS	Lambda
Abstraction from complexity	✓	✓
Fully-managed by AWS	✓	✓
Broad ecosystem of partners	✓	✓
Support wide range of use cases and workloads	✓	✓
Deep integration with AWS infrastructure, security, and management services	✓	✓

Differences in approaches

Container Services (ECS/EKS)

- ✓ Compute-oriented
- ✓ More easily manage infrastructure
- ✓ Infrastructure consumption-based pricing

Lambda

- ✓ Event-oriented
- ✓ Abstract away infrastructure
- ✓ Request-based pricing

Many customers run both!

Most customers use
a combination

80%

of AWS container services
customers have also
adopted Lambda

Source: Datadog State of Serverless, 2020



T-Mobile uses both containers and Lambda



Jazz Platform:

Open-source serverless developer platform—now open-source

They use Lambda for customer-facing apps—for ongoing, always-on applications, they run Kubernetes

Reduced development time from weeks to hours, increased net promotor score by 60%, grown customer base 300%, and became a leader in customer satisfaction

Ideas on selecting ... containers

When you need ...

- Lower startup latency
- Support for long running compute jobs (> 15 minutes)
- Predictable, high traffic usage
- Persistence of data

When you want ...

- Complete control of compute environment
 - But not just for the sake of control

AWS container services landscape

APPLICATION NETWORKING

Service discovery and service mesh



AWS Cloud Map



AWS App Mesh

MANAGEMENT

Deployment, scheduling, scaling, and management of containerized applications



Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS)



Amazon Elastic Kubernetes Service (Amazon EKS)

HOSTING

Where the containers run



Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (Amazon EC2)



AWS Fargate

IMAGE REGISTRY

Container image repository



Amazon Elastic Container Registry (Amazon ECR)

No boundaries: Run containers where you like

Customers have workloads, workflows, and application portfolios that span AWS, on-premises, and other clouds

AWS is pushing the boundaries with AWS Outposts, AWS Wavelength, AWS Local Zones, and now on-premises, edge, and hybrid capabilities



Choosing your container environment



Amazon ECS

Powerful simplicity

- For Docker-based workloads on AWS
- Opinionated solution for containers
- Reduced time to build and deploy
- Fewer decisions needed



Amazon EKS

Open flexibility

- If you are invested in Kubernetes
- Vibrant ecosystem and community
- Consistent open-source APIs
- Easier to run K8s resiliently and at-scale



AWS Fargate

Serverless

- No servers to manage
- Pay only for resources when used
- Eliminate capacity planning
- Supports both EKS and ECS

Many customers run a mix of all three!

Ideas on selecting ... serverless

When you need ...

- To trigger action on an event
- Support for varying utilization
- Ability to handle unknown demand

When you want to ...

- Quickly prove business value
- Hand operational complexity (for example, patching, scaling) to AWS
- Make fewer decisions

AWS Lambda – Event Driven Compute



AWS Lambda

Event-driven
serverless compute



Event

A signal that
status has changed

Event-driven architectures drive reliability and scalability



Event routers

Abstract producers and consumers from each other



Asynchronous events

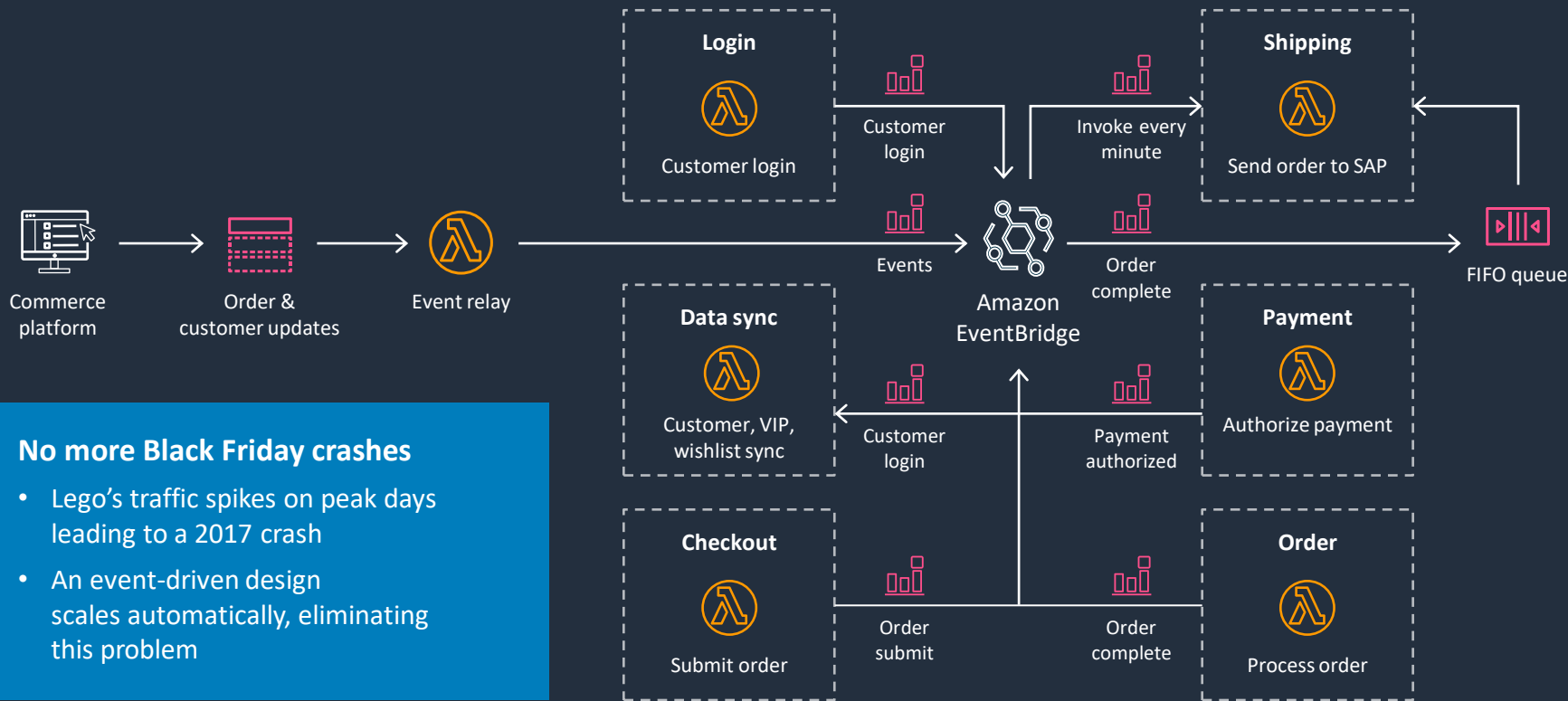
Improve responsiveness and reduce dependencies



Event stores

Buffer messages until services are available to process

Lego uses an event-driven design for scalability



No more Black Friday crashes

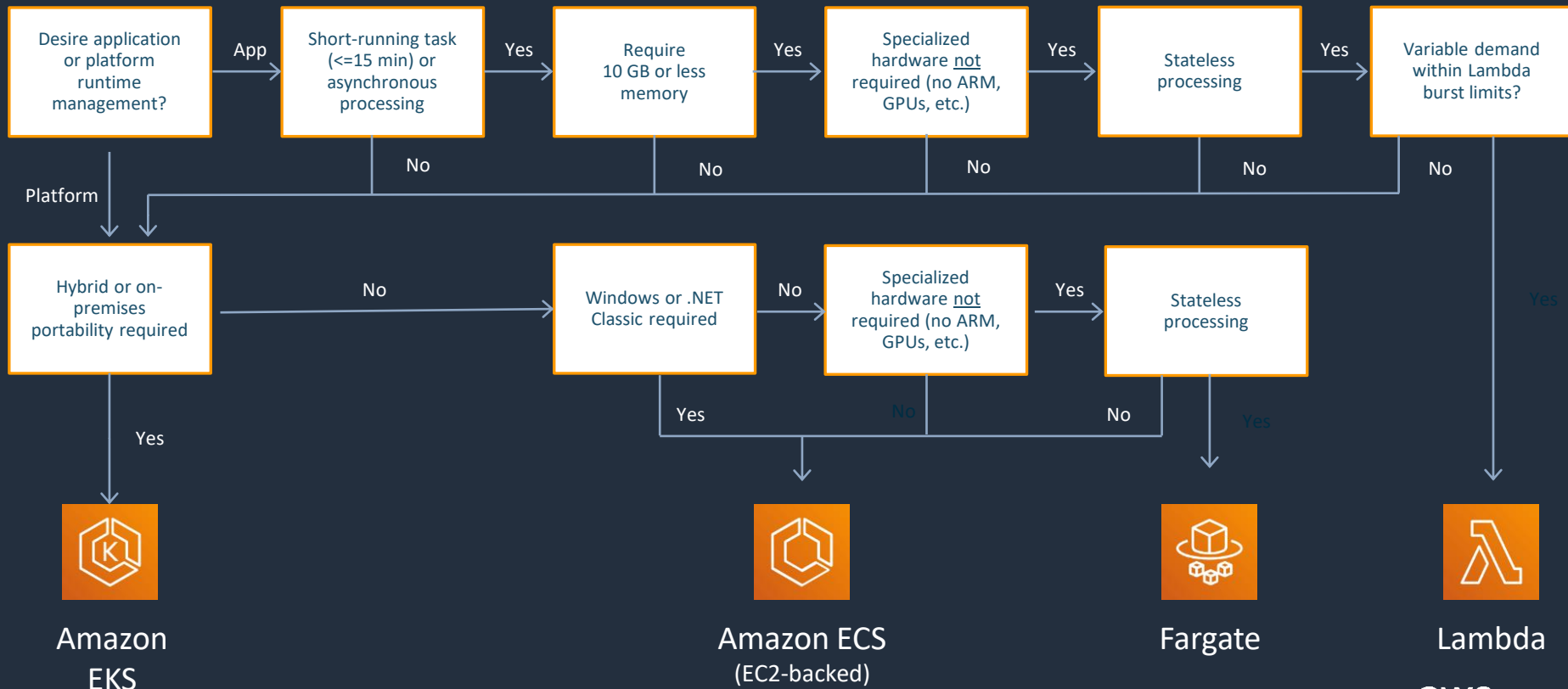
- Lego's traffic spikes on peak days leading to a 2017 crash
- An event-driven design scales automatically, eliminating this problem

Packaging functions as container images

- Use a consistent set of tools for containers and Lambda-based applications
- Deploy large applications with AWS-provided or third-party images of up to 10GB
- Benefit from sub-second automatic scaling, high availability, 140 native service integrations, and pay-for-use billing model



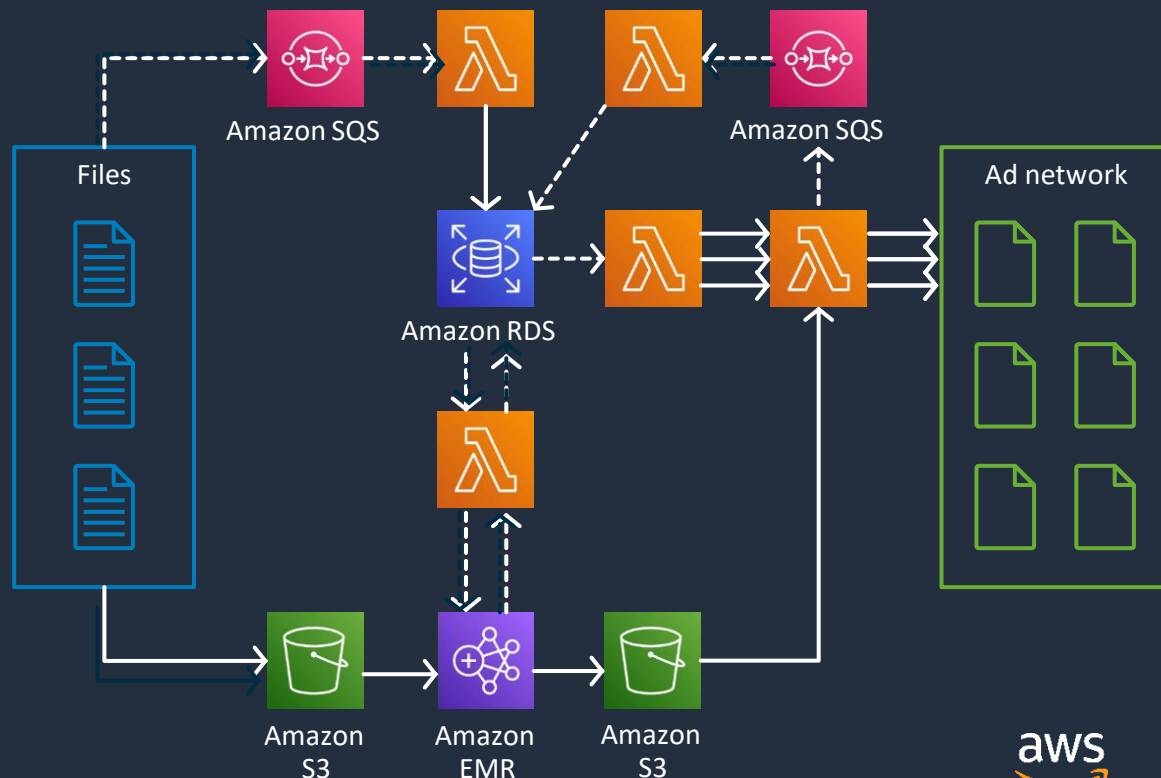
Decision tree



More Customer Examples

Nielsen Marketing Cloud – high scale, low operations

- › Processes up to **55 TB of data per day**
- › 250 billion events per day
- › Up to 3,000 concurrent Lambda functions
- › Consistent performance at any scale



Success stories

The Quora logo, featuring the word "Quora" in a red, serif font on a white rectangular background.

*"Amazon EKS has **simplified how we operate Kubernetes for our production**, development, and research workloads. Since migrating from kops to Amazon EKS, we've significantly reduced the time it takes to upgrade the Kubernetes control plane, **from weeks to hours**."*

Harvey Johal – Head of DevOps, Quora

The Vidsy logo, featuring the word "VIDSY." in a white, bold, sans-serif font with a red outline, set against a red rectangular background.

*"What struck us about Amazon ECS was the ease of migration. We did all the migration work **from Docker Cloud to Amazon ECS in just 10 days**. We did everything internally. It couldn't have gone better."*

Charlie Revett, CTO, Vidsy

Success stories

FINRA

Re-architected an Order Audit Trail System (OATs), on-premises Hadoop cluster to AWS serverless in 3 months; **increased cost efficiency by 2x** while handling half a trillion stock trade validations a day, improving security and compliance



Re-factored an integrated communication system for vending machines. **Reduced cost by 65%** and reduced maintenance requirements

Resources

Workshop

<https://catalog.us-east-1.prod.workshops.aws/v2/workshops/43ffee77-5d1a-4a46-a42a-2e76ea7c1dab/en-US>



Containers

<https://aws.amazon.com/containers/>



Serverless

<https://aws.amazon.com/serverless/>



Q & A

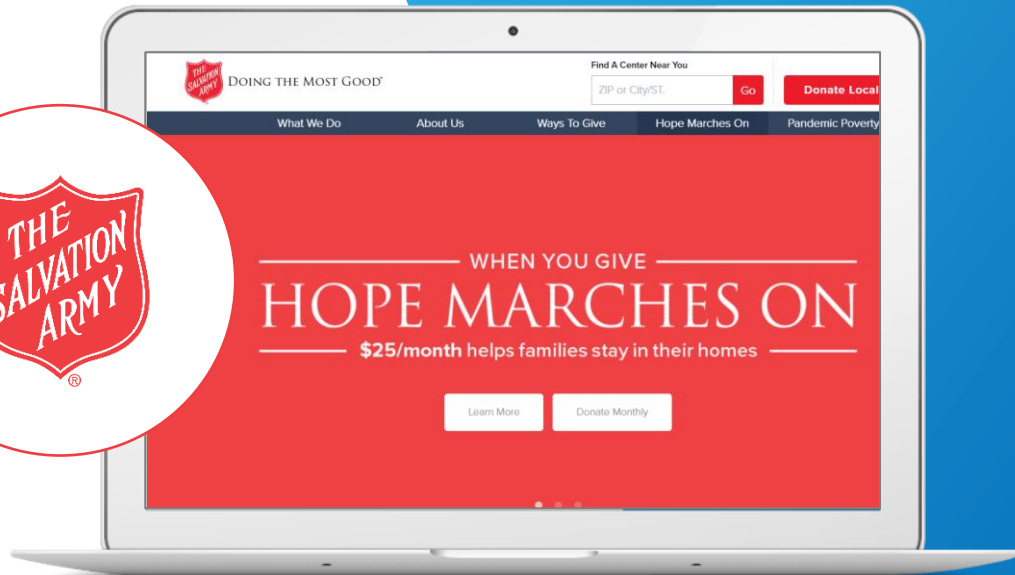
Thank you!

The Client: Salvation Army

Solutions: Serverless, Application Development, Mobile & Web, Data and Analytics

Mobile App for Collecting Donations

- ✓ **Challenge:** The Salvation Army wanted to accept new forms of payment but didn't have the expertise to build a mobile donation app and website
- ✓ **Solution:** ClearScale developed and deployed a new collections app that integrated Braintree with various AWS services
- ✓ **Results:** The Salvation Army can now collect and analyze cashless payments from millions of donors all over the world

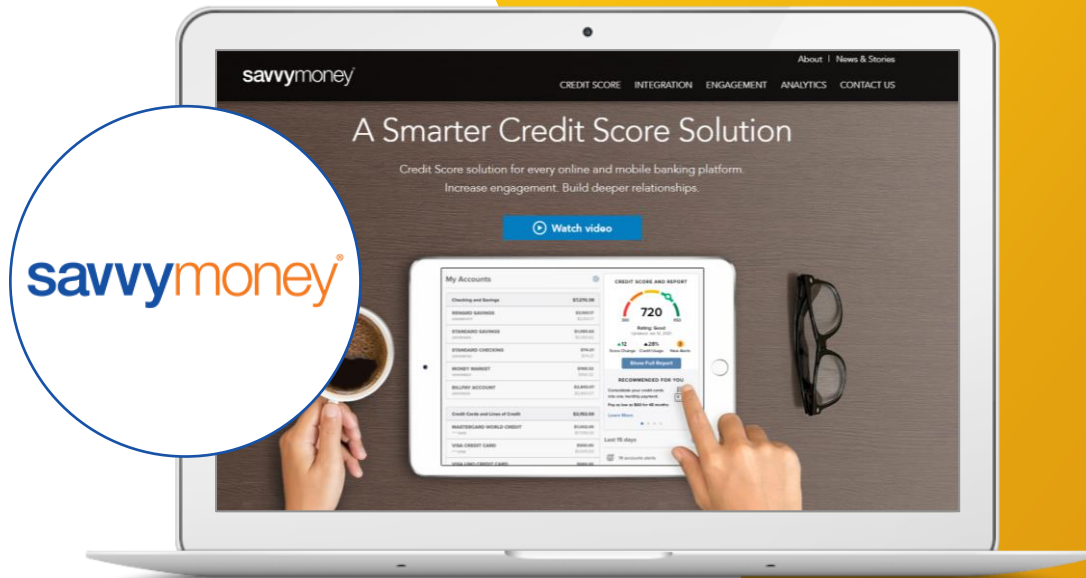


The Client: SavvyMoney

Solutions: Containers, DevOps, Security

Platform Optimization with AWS

- ✓ **Challenge:** SavvyMoney's legacy SaaS infrastructure was struggling to scale with demand and accommodate shifting consumer preferences
- ✓ **Solution:** ClearScale rearchitected the multi-tenant SaaS platform, modernized the UI interface, and implemented a continuous delivery pipeline through Docker container deployments
- ✓ **Results:** SavvyMoney's new SaaS platform simplifies onboarding for new tenants, enables seamless integration with different online banking platforms, and supports shorter release cycles and deployments



ClearScale Migration (MAP) Offerings

Migration Readiness Assessment (MRA)

Identify migration challenges

Identify capability gaps

Evaluate migration readiness

Migration Readiness Planning (MRP)

Migrate business case

Establish cloud foundation

Landing Zone

Pilot Migration (1-2 Applications)

Migration at Scale

Execute large-scale migration

Optimize processes

Optimize applications

Database Freedom

Migrate between different engines

Automate schema conversion

Eliminate database licensing needs

Re-factor and stabilize code

**Complete offering details available in the Handouts section*

ClearScale Application Modernization Offerings

Full-scale Application Modernization

Review existing application

Create roadmap for optimal state

Execute application modernization

Deploy modernized application

Full-scale Data Store Modernization

Audit current cloud data stores

Map future data stores

Execute data store modernization

Application Enhancement

Identify app with AI / ML potential

Quantify potential value

Execute integration

**Complete offering details available in the Handouts section*



MODULE 1 & 2: **Monolith and API Gateway**



BREAK



Adopting the Startup Mindset



Startups: Planet of the Apps

258B

+45% by 2022

**App downloads
forecast: continued
growth**

Source: AppAnnie

80%+

**Companies expect
to invest in native
and web apps**

Source: AWS

71.5%

**JavaScript
popularity
increasing**

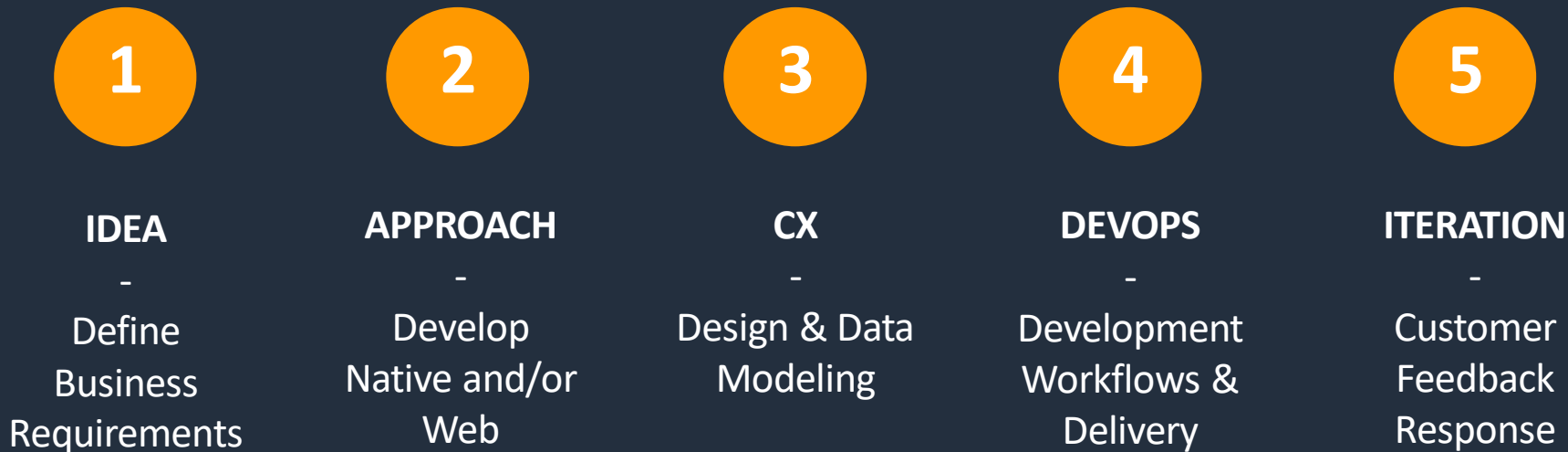
Source: Stack Overflow

4X

**GraphQL popularity
increasing**

Source: 2018.stateofjs.com

The development lifecycle



‘A need for speed’

Developer requirements



Innovation & Differentiation



Speed to Market



Highly Performant/Secure/Global

Increasing developer agility

Fast

- Focus on innovation
- Front & Back work together
- Built-in DevOps
- Purpose-built for Front End

Fully Managed

- Managed backends
- No 'one-way' doors
- Serverless, if you choose

Why are customers choosing to build modern apps?



Faster to
market



Increased rate of
innovation



Reduced costs



More reliable
applications

We are witnessing a paradigm shift

Our goal is to automate and abstract away as much as is possible so customers can focus on building applications for their business





MODULE 3 & 4: **Microservices and Containerization**

The image features a complex, multi-faceted glass structure, possibly a dome or a large cube, that reflects a landscape of mountains and a cloudy sky. The entire scene is bathed in a warm, golden-brown light. In the center, the word "SURVEY" is written in a bold, white, sans-serif font. The text is framed by a white L-shaped line on the left and bottom, and a white L-shaped line on the right and top, creating a sense of a window or a frame.

SURVEY



QUESTIONS

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TALK TO A CLOUD EXPERT



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