

# The Main Class:

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////////////////////////////////////  
// Major      : Computer Science  
// Course     : Computer Theory - 601322 / First Semester 2016-2017  
// Assignment No. : 2  
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// Description  : It is a dynamic Finite Automata for any language with any alphabet, you can test the  
//              machine to accept or reject any given word.  
////////////////////////////////////  
import java.util.Scanner;  
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
  
        Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in); // Scanner object to get the input from the user.  
  
        System.out.print("Enter the alphabet in one string: ");  
        String AlphabetString = input.next(); // get the alphabet string from the user.  
        Character Alphabet[] = new Character[AlphabetString.length()]; // set the size of the Alphabet  
        for (int i = 0; i < AlphabetString.length(); i++)  
            Alphabet[i] = AlphabetString.charAt(i); // split the AlphabetString into Alphabet array.  
  
        System.out.print("Enter the states in one string (*it have to be numeric numbers*, e.g.'01234'): ");  
        String States[] = input.next().split(""); // split the states string into states array.  
  
        System.out.print("Enter the start state: ");  
        String startState = input.next(); // set the start state to the user input.  
  
        System.out.print("Enter the final states in one string(it have to be like the states): ");  
        String FinalStates[] = input.next().split(""); // split the states string into states array.  
  
        DFA dfa = new DFA(Alphabet, States, startState, FinalStates);
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        while (true) {
            System.out.print("Enter a word: ");
            String word = input.next();// get the word from the user.
            System.out.println(dfa.isItAccepted(word));
        }
    }
}

```

## The DNF Class:

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import java.util.Arrays;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class DFA {

    private String transitionsTable[][]; // transition table as a 2D array
    private List<Character> Alphabet;    // the Alphabet as a List Data Structure
    private String States[];             // Array of states
    private String FinalStates[];        // array of the final states
    private String StartState;           // the start state
    private String currentState;         // the current state

    DFA(Character Alphabet[],String States[], String startState, String FinalStates[]) {
        this.Alphabet = Arrays.asList(Alphabet);    // convert the Alphabet array into a List
        this.States = States;                       // set the states array
        this.StartState = startState;               // set the start state
        this.FinalStates = FinalStates;             // set the final states array
        this.transitionsTable = fillTransitionsTable(); // fill the transitions table by the user
    }
}

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String isItAccepted(String token) {
    this.currentState = this.StartState; // set the current state to the start state
    for(int index = 0; index < token.length(); index++) {
        if (Alphabet.contains(token.charAt(index))) { // check if the current character is in the Alphabet
            int csAsIndex = Integer.parseInt(this.currentState); // copy the currentState as an Index
            int indexOfTheChar = this.Alphabet.indexOf(token.charAt(index)); // get the current char Index
            this.currentState = this.transitionsTable[csAsIndex][indexOfTheChar]; // were the magic happen
        } else {
            return "Rejected"; // Rejected if the word contains non-alphabet characters
        }
    }
    for(int i = 0; i < FinalStates.length; i++) {
        if (currentState.equals(FinalStates[i])) {
            return "Accepted"; // Accepted if the current state is one of the final states
        }
    }
    return "Rejected";
}

private String[][] fillTransitionsTable() {
    int rows = States.length; // set the rows number to the state numbers
    int cols = Alphabet.size(); // set the cols number to the alphabet numbers
    String[][] data = new String[rows][cols]; // set the transitions table size (rows * cols)
    Scanner input = new Scanner(System.in);

    for(int row = 0; row < data.length; row++) { // loop on each row
        for(int col = 0; col < data[row].length; col++) { // loop through each row
            System.out.print("Transition('" + States[row] + "', " + Alphabet.get(col) + ") = ");
            data[row][col] = input.next(); // Transition(x, y) = z
        }
        System.out.println("-----");
    }
    return data; // return the transitions table
}
}

```