



JavaScript DOM

This section covers the JavaScript Document Object Model (DOM) and shows you how to manipulate DOM elements effectively.

Section 1. Getting started

- [Understanding the Document Object Model in JavaScript](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/document-object-model-in-javascript/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/document-object-model-in-javascript/)

Section 2. Selecting elements

- [getElementById\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementbyid/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementbyid/) – select an element by id.
- [getElementsByName\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbyname/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbyname/) – select elements by name.
- [getElementsByTagName\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbytagname/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbytagname/) – select elements by a tag name.
- [getElementsByClassName\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbyclassname/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getelementsbyclassname/) – select elements by one or more class names.
- [querySelector\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-queryselector/) (https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-queryselector/) – select elements by CSS selectors.

Section 3. Traversing elements

- **Get the parent element** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-get-parent-element-parentnode/>) – get the parent node of an element.
- **Get child elements** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-get-child-element/>) – get children of an element.
- **Get siblings of an element** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-siblings/>) – get siblings of an element.

Section 4. Manipulating elements

- **createElement()** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-createelement/>) – create a new element.
- **appendChild()** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-appendchild/>) – append a node to a list of child nodes of a specified parent node.
- **textContent** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-textcontent/>) – get and set the text content of a node.
- **innerHTML** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-innerhtml/>) – get and set the HTML content of an element.
- **innerHTML vs. createElement** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-innerhtml-vs-createelement/>) – explain the differences between innerHTML and createElement when it comes to creating new elements.
- **DocumentFragment** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-documentfragment/>) – learn how to compose DOM nodes and insert them into the active DOM tree.
- **after()** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-after/>) – insert a node after an element.



- [append\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-append/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-append/>) – insert a node after the last child node of a parent node.
- [prepend\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-prepend/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-prepend/>) – insert a node before the first child node of a parent node.
- [insertAdjacentHTML\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertadjacenthtml/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertadjacenthtml/>) – parse a text as HTML and insert the resulting nodes into the document at a specified position.
- [replaceChild\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-replacechild/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-replacechild/>) – replace a child element by a new element.
- [cloneNode\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-clonenode/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-clonenode/>) – clone an element and all of its descendants.
- [removeChild\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-removechild/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-removechild/>) – remove child elements of a node.
- [insertBefore\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertbefore/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertbefore/>) – insert a new node before an existing node as a child node of a specified parent node.
- [insertAfter\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertafter/) helper function (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-insertafter/>) – insert a new node after an existing node as a child node of a specified parent node.

Section 5. Working with Attributes

- [HTML Attributes & DOM Object's Properties](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/html-attributes-dom-object-properties/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/html-attributes-dom-object-properties/>) – understand the relationship between HTML attributes & DOM object's properties.
- [setAttribute\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-setattribute/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-setattribute/>) – set the value of a specified attribute on a element.
- [getAttribute\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getattribute/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getattribute/>) – get the value of an attribute on an element.
- [removeAttribute\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-removeattribute/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-removeattribute/>) – remove an attribute from a specified element.

- [hasAttribute\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-hasattribute/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-hasattribute/>) – check if an element has a specified attribute or not.

Section 6. Manipulating Element's Styles

- [style property](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-style/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-style/>) – get or set inline styles of an element.
- [getComputedStyle\(\)](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getcomputedstyle/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-getcomputedstyle/>) – return the computed style of an element.
- [className property](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-classname/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-classname/>) – return a list of space-separated CSS classes.
- [classList property](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-classlist/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-classlist/>) – manipulate CSS classes of an element.
- [Element's width & height](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-width-height/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-width-height/>) – get the width and height of an element.

Section 7. Working with Events

- [JavaScript events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-events/>) – introduce you to the JavaScript events, the event models, and how to handle events.
- [Handling events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/handling-events-in-javascript/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/handling-events-in-javascript/>) – show you three ways to handle events in JavaScript.
- [Page Load Events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-page-load-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-page-load-events/>) – learn about the page load and unload events.
- [load event](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-onload/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-onload/>) – walk you through the steps of handling the load event originating from the document, image, and script elements.



- [DOMContentLoaded](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-domcontentloaded/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-domcontentloaded/>) – learn how to use the `DOMContentLoaded` event correctly.
- [beforeunload event](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-beforeunload-event/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-beforeunload-event/>) – guide you on how to show a confirmation dialog before users leave the page.
- [unload event](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-unload/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-unload/>) – show you how to handle the unload event that fires when the page is completely unloaded.
- [Mouse events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-mouse-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-mouse-events/>) – how to handle mouse events.
- [Keyboard events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-keyboard-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-keyboard-events/>) – how to deal with keyboard events.
- [Scroll events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-scroll-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-scroll-events/>) – how to handle scroll events effectively.
- [scrollIntoView](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-scrollintoview/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-scrollintoview/>) – learn how to scroll an element into view.
- [Focus Events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-focus-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-focus-events/>) – cover the focus events.
- [hashchange event](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-hashchange/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-hashchange/>) – learn how to handle the event when URL hash changes.
- [Event Delegation](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-event-delegation/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-event-delegation/>) – is a technique of leveraging event bubbling to handle events at a higher level in the DOM than the element on which the event originated.
- [dispatchEvent](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-dispatchevent/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-dispatchevent/>) – learn how to generate an event from code and trigger it.
- [Custom Events](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-custom-events/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-custom-events/>) – define a custom JavaScript event and attach it to an element.
- [MutationObserver](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-mutationobserver/) (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-mutationobserver/>) – monitor the DOM changes and invoke a callback when the changes occur.

Section 8. Scripting Web Forms

- **JavaScript Form** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-form/>) – learn how to handle form `submit` event and perform a simple validation for a web form.
- **Radio Button** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-radio-button/>) – show you how to write the JavaScript for radio buttons.
- **Checkbox** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-checkbox/>) – guide you on how to manipulate checkbox in JavaScript.
- **Select box** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-select-box/>) – learn how to handle the select box and its option in JavaScript.
- **Add / Remove Options** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-add-remove-options/>) – show you how to dynamically add options to and remove options from a select box.
- **Removing Items from <select> element conditionally** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-remove-items-from-a-select-conditionally/>) – show you how to remove items from a `<select>` element conditionally.
- **Handling change event** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-change-event/>) – learn how to handle the change event of the input text, radio button, checkbox, and select elements.
- **Handling input event** (<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-input-event/>) – handle the input event when the value of the input element changes.

JavaScript DOM Projects



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Toggle Password Visibility

(<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-toggle-password-visibility/>)

Learn how to toggle the visibility of the password.



([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-form-validation/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-form-validation/))

Form Validation

([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-form-validation/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-form-validation/))

Show you how to implement Form Validation using JavaScript

Word Counter

(<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-word-counter/>)

A step-by-step guide you on how to develop a Word Counter app.



([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-countdown-timer/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-countdown-timer/))

Countdown Timer

([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-countdown-timer/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-countdown-timer/))

Make a reusable countdown timer and use it to build the New Year countdown.

[cript-dom/javascript-debounce/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-debounce/)

Wikipedia Search

(<https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-debounce/>)

Build a Wikipedia Search application from scratch.



([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-infinite-scroll/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-infinite-scroll/))

Infinite Scroll

([https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-infinite-scroll/](https://www.javascripttutorial.net/javascript-dom/javascript-infinite-scroll/))

Implement an infinite scroll contents using JavaScript.