

Cohen Sutherland Line Clipping

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#include<stdio.h>
#include<graphics.h>
void main()
{
    int gd=DETECT, gm;
    float i,xmax,ymax,xmin,ymin,x11,y11,x22,y22,m;
    float a[4],b[4],c[4],x1,y1;
    clrscr();
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,"c:\\turbo3\\bgi");
    printf("\nEnter the top-left coordinate of viewport: ");
    scanf("%f %f",&xmin,&ymin);
    printf("\nEnter the bottom-right coordinate of viewport: ");
    scanf("%f %f",&xmax,&ymax);
    rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
    printf("\nEnter the coordinates of 1st end point of line: ");
    scanf("%f %f",&x11,&y11);
    printf("\nEnter the coordinates of 2nd endpoint of line: ");
    scanf("%f %f",&x22,&y22);
    line(x11,y11,x22,y22);
    for(i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        a[i]=0;
        b[i]=0;
    }
    m=(y22-y11)/(x22-x11);
    if(x11<xmin) a[3]=1;
    if(x11>xmax) a[2]=1;
    if(y11<ymin) a[1]=1;
    if(y11>ymax) a[0]=1;
    if(x22<xmin) b[3]=1;
    if(x22>xmax) b[2]=1;
    if(y22<ymin) b[1]=1;
    if(y22>ymax) b[0]=1;
    printf("\nRegion code of 1st pt ");
    for(i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        printf("%f",a[i]);
    }
    printf("\nRegion code of 2nd pt ");
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for(i=0;i<4;i++)
{
    printf("%f",b[i]);
}
printf("\nAnding : ");
for(i=0;i<4;i++)
{
    c[i]=a[i]&&b[i];
}
for(i=0;i<4;i++)
    printf("%f",c[i]);
getch();
if((c[0]==0)&&(c[1]==0)&&(c[2]==0)&&(c[3]==0))
{
    if((a[0]==0)&&(a[1]==0)&&(a[2]==0)&&(a[3]==0)&&(b[0]==0)&&(b[1]==0)&&(b[2]==0)&&(b[3]==0))
    {
        clrscr();
        clearviewport();
        printf("\nThe line is totally visible\nand not a clipping candidate");
        rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
        line(x11,y11,x22,y22);
        getch();
    }
    else
    {
        clrscr();
        clearviewport();
        printf("\nLine is partially visible");
        rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
        line(x11,y11,x22,y22);
        getch();
        if((a[0]==0)&&(a[1]==1))
        {
            x1=x11+(ymin-y11)/m;
            x11=x1;
            y11=ymin;
        }
        else if((b[0]==0)&&(b[1]==1))
        {

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        x1=x22+(ymin-y22)/m;
        x22=x1;
        y22=ymin;
    }

    if((a[0]==1)&&(a[1]==0))
    {
        x1=x11+(ymax-y11)/m;
        x11=x1;
        y11=ymax;
    }
    else if((b[0]==1)&&(b[1]==0))
    {
        x1=x22+(ymax-y22)/m;
        x22=x1;
        y22=ymax;
    }
    if((a[2]==0)&&(a[3]==1))
    {
        y1=y11+m*(xmin-x11);
        y11=y1;
        x11=xmin;
    }
    else if((b[2]==0)&&(b[3]==1))
    {
        y1=y22+m*(xmin-x22);
        y22=y1;
        x22=xmin;
    }
    if((a[2]==1)&&(a[3]==0))
    {
        y1=y11+m*(xmax-x11);
        y11=y1;
        x11=xmax;
    }
    else if((b[2]==1)&&(b[3]==0))
    {
        y1=y22+m*(xmax-x22);
        y22=y1;
        x22=xmax;
    }

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}
clrscr();
clearviewport();
printf("\nAfter clipping:");
rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
line(x11,y11,x22,y22);
getch();
}
}
else
{
clrscr();
clearviewport();
printf("\nLine is invisible");
rectangle(xmin,ymin,xmax,ymax);
getch();
}
closegraph();
getch();
}

```

Output -:

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DOSBox 0.74-3, Cpu speed: max 100% cycles, Frameskip 0, Program: TC
Enter the top-left coordinate of viewport: 4
5
Enter the bottom-right coordinate of viewport: 6
9
Enter the coordinates of 1st end point of line: 8
3
Enter the coordinates of 2nd endpoint of line: 7
3
Region code of 1st pt 0.00000001.00000001.00000000.00000000
Region code of 2nd pt 0.00000001.00000001.00000000.00000000
Anding : 0.00000001.00000001.00000000.00000000

```