

①

A()

{

i = 1; s = 1;

while (s <= n)

{ i++;

s = s + i;

Print ("row i");

}

}

i	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	...	n
s	1	3	6	10	15	21	28	...	U+k

$$n = \frac{k(k+1)}{2}$$

Hint what is 28?

$$28 = 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 + 7$$

↑  
sum of n natural Number

$$\frac{k^2 + k}{2} = n$$

$$k^2 = n$$

$$(k = \sqrt{n})$$

②

A()

{

i = 1

for (i = 1; i^2 <= n; i++)

{

print ("aman");

}

$$i^2 = n$$

$$i = \sqrt{n}$$

$$O(\sqrt{n})$$



③ A()

```

{ int i, j, k, n;
  for (i=1; i<=n; i++)
  {
    for (j=1; j<=i; j++)
    {
      for (k=1; k<=100; k++)
      {
        printf ("%d\n", i);
      }
    }
  }
}

```

Hint first loop contain  $i$ ,  
 Second loop contain  $j$ . &  $i$  both  
 third loop contain ~~both~~ only  $k$  > dependent

$i = 1$	$j = 2$	$i = 3$
$j = 1 \text{ time}$	$j = 2 \text{ time}$	$j = 3 \text{ time}$
$k = 100 \text{ time}$	$k = 2 \times 100$	$k = 3 \times 100$

$$1 \times 100 + 2 \times 100 + 3 \times 100 + \dots + n \times 100$$

$$100 (1 + 2 + 3 + \dots + n)$$

$$100 \frac{n(n+1)}{2} = \underline{\underline{O(n^2)}}$$



④

A.C)

{

int i, j, k, n;

for (i=1; i<=n; i++)

{

for (j=1; j<=i<sup>2</sup>; j++)

}

{

for (k=1; k<=n/2; k++)

}

Print("Aman")

}

}

}

1<sup>st</sup> for loop = i only

> dependent

2<sup>nd</sup> for loop = i & j Both

3<sup>rd</sup> for loop = k

i = 1	i = 2	i = 3	... i = n
j = 1	j = 4	j = 9	j = n <sup>2</sup>
k = n/2	k = 4 * n/2	k = 9 * n/2	k = n <sup>3</sup> * n/2

$$k = n^3 \times \frac{n}{2}$$

O(n<sup>4</sup>)

⑤ A()

```
{ int i, j, k;
```

```
  for (i = n/2; i <= n; i++)
```

→  $n/2$  times

```
  {
```

```
    for (j = 1; j <= n/2; j++)
```

→  $n/2$  times

```
    {
```

```
      for (k = 1; k <= n; k = k * 2)
```

→  $\log_2 n$  times

```
      {
```

```
        print("A mai");
```

```
      }
    }
  }
```

1st for loop → i only

2nd for loop → j only

3rd for loop → k only

No independency

$$T.C = n/2 \times n/2 \times \log_2 n$$

$$= O(n^2 \log_2 n)$$

⑥ A()

```
{
```

```
  int i, j, k;
```

```
  for (i = n/2; i <= n; i++)
```

→  $n/2$

```
  for (j = 1; j <= n; j = 2 * j)
```

→  $\log_2 n$

```
  for (k = 1; k <= n; k = k * n)
```

```
  {
```

```
    print("A mai");
```

→  $\log_2 n$

```
  }
```

```
}
```

$$= n/2 \times \log_2 n \times \log_2 n$$

$$= n/2 \times (\log_2 n)^2$$

$$= O(n \log_2 n)^2$$

Ans