```
In [7]:
```

```
# Credits: https://github.com/keras-team/keras/blob/master/examples/mnist cnn.py
from __future__ import print_function
import keras
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense, Dropout, Flatten, BatchNormalization
from keras.layers import Conv2D, MaxPooling2D
from keras import backend as K
batch size = 128
num classes = 10
epochs = 12
# input image dimensions
img rows, img cols = 28, 28
# the data, split between train and test sets
(x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = mnist.load_data()
if K.image data format() == 'channels first':
   x train = x train.reshape(x train.shape[0], 1, img rows, img cols)
    x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], 1, img_rows, img_cols)
   input_shape = (1, img_rows, img_cols)
else:
   x train = x_train.reshape(x_train.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
    x_test = x_test.reshape(x_test.shape[0], img_rows, img_cols, 1)
   input_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, 1)
x train = x train.astype('float32')
x_test = x_test.astype('float32')
x train /= 255
x_test /= 255
print('x_train shape:', x_train.shape)
print(x_train.shape[0], 'train samples')
print(x_test.shape[0], 'test samples')
# convert class vectors to binary class matrices
y_train = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_train, num_classes)
y_test = keras.utils.to_categorical(y_test, num_classes)
x train shape: (60000, 28, 28, 1)
60000 train samples
```

1. Three Layers CovNets

In [0]:

10000 test samples

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
import numpy as np

def plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty, colors=['b']):
    plt.plot(x, vy, color = 'b', label='Validation Loss')
    plt.plot(x, ty, color = 'r', label='Train Loss')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.ylabel('Categorical Crossentropy Loss')
    plt.legend()
    plt.grid()
    plt.show();
```

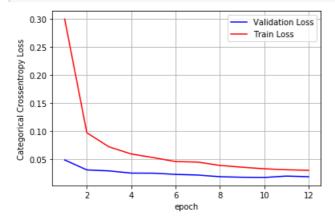
In [4]:

```
model = Sequential()
```

```
# Block 1
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel size=(3, 3),
              activation='relu',
               input shape=input shape))
# Block 2
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 3
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
            optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
            metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train,
        batch size-batch_size,
         epochs=epochs,
        verbose=1,
         validation data=(x test, y test))
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [===
                            .0487 - val acc: 0.9841
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [===
                            .0310 - val acc: 0.9902
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [===
                                ======] - 173s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0720 - acc: 0.9786 - val loss: 0
.0292 - val acc: 0.9906
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [=
                              =======] - 173s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0594 - acc: 0.9827 - val loss: 0
.0253 - val acc: 0.9908
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [=====
                          ========] - 174s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0528 - acc: 0.9842 - val loss: 0
.0251 - val_acc: 0.9907
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [===
                            =======] - 174s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0458 - acc: 0.9860 - val loss: 0
.0230 - val_acc: 0.9928
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [===
                              =======] - 172s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0449 - acc: 0.9868 - val loss: 0
.0218 - val_acc: 0.9926
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [===
                              =======] - 171s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0390 - acc: 0.9881 - val loss: 0
.0188 - val acc: 0.9940
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [===
                                 =====] - 170s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0358 - acc: 0.9890 - val loss: 0
.0179 - val acc: 0.9933
Epoch 10/12
                                60000/60000 [==
.0175 - val acc: 0.9937
Epoch 11/12
60000/60000 [===
                            .0199 - val acc: 0.9938
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [===
                            =======] - 171s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0302 - acc: 0.9909 - val loss: 0
.0188 - val_acc: 0.9935
Test loss: 0.018831969704075892
Test accuracy: 0.9935
```

In [5]:

```
x = list(range(1,epochs+1))
vy = history.history['val_loss']
ty = history.history['loss']
plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```



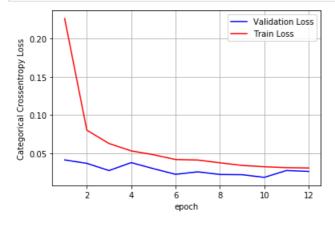
In [8]:

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3, 3),
                activation='relu',
                input shape=input shape))
# Block 2
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 3
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
             optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
             metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(x train, y train,
         batch_size=batch_size,
         epochs=epochs,
         verbose=1,
         validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
score = model.evaluate(x test, y test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
                                60000/60000 [==
.0412 - val_acc: 0.9866
```

```
60000/60000 [==
                            =======] - 179s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0531 - acc: 0.9839 - val loss: 0
.0377 - val acc: 0.9895
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [=
                                 =====] - 179s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0480 - acc: 0.9855 - val loss: 0
.0298 - val acc: 0.9909
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [===
                                 -----] - 179s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0417 - acc: 0.9872 - val loss: 0
.0223 - val acc: 0.9923
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [===
                                  =====] - 178s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0411 - acc: 0.9874 - val_loss: 0
.0256 - val acc: 0.9918
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [===
                             =======] - 178s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0374 - acc: 0.9884 - val loss: 0
.0222 - val acc: 0.9930
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [==
                              ======] - 178s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0340 - acc: 0.9889 - val loss: 0
.0219 - val acc: 0.9944
Epoch 10/12
                              60000/60000 [===
.0184 - val acc: 0.9939
Epoch 11/12
60000/60000 [=
                                 =====] - 181s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0311 - acc: 0.9904 - val loss: 0
.0274 - val_acc: 0.9929
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [==
                              .0262 - val_acc: 0.9927
Test loss: 0.02616355619717797
Test accuracy: 0.9927
```

In [9]:

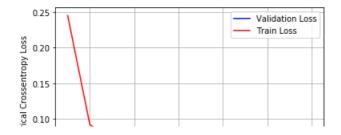
```
x = list(range(1,epochs+1))
vy = history.history['val_loss']
ty = history.history['loss']
plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```



In [10]:

```
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
            optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
            metrics=['accuracy'])
history = model.fit(x_train, y_train,
        batch size=batch size,
        epochs=epochs,
        verbose=1,
        validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
score = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [===
                          .0489 - val acc: 0.9847
Epoch 2/12
60000/60000 [==
                          ========] - 245s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0923 - acc: 0.9723 - val loss: 0
.0326 - val acc: 0.9891
Epoch 3/12
                           60000/60000 [====
.0355 - val acc: 0.9885
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [=
                              ======] - 241s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0606 - acc: 0.9819 - val loss: 0
.0289 - val acc: 0.9911
Epoch 5/12
                             ======] - 242s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0579 - acc: 0.9827 - val loss: 0
60000/60000 [==
.0421 - val_acc: 0.9863
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [===
                             .0267 - val_acc: 0.9914
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [===
                           =======] - 242s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0488 - acc: 0.9852 - val loss: 0
.0319 - val_acc: 0.9905
Epoch 8/12
                               ======] - 244s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0444 - acc: 0.9863 - val loss: 0
60000/60000 [===
.0380 - val acc: 0.9875
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [===
                          ========] - 247s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0402 - acc: 0.9872 - val loss: 0
.0368 - val acc: 0.9882
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [===
                            .0280 - val acc: 0.9908
Epoch 11/12
                             ======] - 245s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0397 - acc: 0.9879 - val loss: 0
60000/60000 [===
.0240 - val acc: 0.9913
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [=====
                        =========] - 243s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0399 - acc: 0.9878 - val loss: 0
.0230 - val acc: 0.9926
Test loss: 0.02304311174817849
Test accuracy: 0.9926
In [11]:
x = list(range(1, epochs+1))
vy = history.history['val loss']
```

```
ty = history.history['loss']
plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```



2. 5 Layers

In [14]:

```
model = Sequential()
# Block 1
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel_size=(3, 3),
                 activation='relu',
                 input_shape=input_shape))
# Block 2
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 3
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 4
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 5
model.add(Conv2D(64, (1, 1), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(1, 1)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
              optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
history = model.fit(x train, y train,
          batch_size=batch_size,
          epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1,
          validation data=(x test, y test))
score = model.evaluate(x test, y test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```

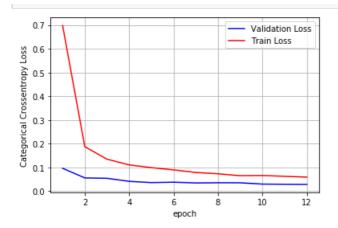
Model: "sequential_9"

Layer (type)	Output	Shape	Param #
conv2d_27 (Conv2D)	(None,	26, 26, 32)	320
conv2d_28 (Conv2D)	(None,	24, 24, 64)	18496
max_pooling2d_18 (MaxPooling	(None,	12, 12, 64)	0
dropout_23 (Dropout)	(None,	12, 12, 64)	0
conv2d_29 (Conv2D)	(None,	10, 10, 64)	36928

```
max_pooling2d_19 (MaxPooling (None, 5, 5, 64)
dropout 24 (Dropout)
                          (None, 5, 5, 64)
                                                 0
conv2d 30 (Conv2D)
                          (None, 3, 3, 64)
                                                 36928
max pooling2d 20 (MaxPooling (None, 1, 1, 64)
                                                 0
dropout 25 (Dropout)
                                                 Λ
                          (None, 1, 1, 64)
conv2d 31 (Conv2D)
                          (None, 1, 1, 64)
                                                 4160
max pooling2d 21 (MaxPooling (None, 1, 1, 64)
                                                 0
dropout_26 (Dropout)
                          (None, 1, 1, 64)
                                                 0
flatten 7 (Flatten)
                          (None, 64)
                                                 0
dense 13 (Dense)
                          (None, 128)
                                                 8320
dropout 27 (Dropout)
                          (None, 128)
                          (None, 10)
dense 14 (Dense)
                                                 1290
Total params: 106,442
Trainable params: 106,442
Non-trainable params: 0
Train on 60000 samples, validate on 10000 samples
Epoch 1/12
60000/60000 [===
                             =======] - 184s 3ms/step - loss: 0.6978 - acc: 0.7677 - val loss: 0
.0966 - val_acc: 0.9712
Epoch 2/12
                                   ====] - 181s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1875 - acc: 0.9495 - val_loss: 0
60000/60000 [==
.0560 - val acc: 0.9841
Epoch 3/12
60000/60000 [=
                                     ==] - 182s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1349 - acc: 0.9650 - val loss: 0
.0543 - val acc: 0.9841
Epoch 4/12
60000/60000 [==
                                .0415 - val acc: 0.9882
Epoch 5/12
60000/60000 [==
                              .0362 - val acc: 0.9900
Epoch 6/12
60000/60000 [===
                              .0379 - val acc: 0.9891
Epoch 7/12
60000/60000 [=
                                   ====] - 182s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0788 - acc: 0.9790 - val loss: 0
.0348 - val acc: 0.9906
Epoch 8/12
60000/60000 [=
                                  -----] - 181s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0734 - acc: 0.9809 - val loss: 0
.0357 - val acc: 0.9910
Epoch 9/12
60000/60000 [===
                              ======] - 180s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0653 - acc: 0.9831 - val loss: 0
.0355 - val acc: 0.9900
Epoch 10/12
60000/60000 [===
                              =======] - 181s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0660 - acc: 0.9832 - val loss: 0
.0300 - val_acc: 0.9925
Epoch 11/12
                                60000/60000 [==
.0293 - val_acc: 0.9923
Epoch 12/12
60000/60000 [===
                              =======] - 181s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0592 - acc: 0.9851 - val loss: 0
.0288 - val acc: 0.9927
Test loss: 0.028791089874924364
Test accuracy: 0.9927
```

In [15]:

```
x = list(range(1,epochs+1))
vy = history.history['val_loss']
ty = history.history['loss']
plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```



In [16]:

```
model = Sequential()
# Block 1
model.add(Conv2D(32, kernel size=(3, 3),
                 activation='relu',
                 input_shape=input_shape))
# Block 2
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 3
model.add(Conv2D(64, (5, 5), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool size=(2, 2)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
# Block 5
model.add(Conv2D(64, (1, 1), activation='relu'))
model.add(MaxPooling2D(pool_size=(1, 1)))
model.add(Dropout(0.25))
model.add(Flatten())
model.add(BatchNormalization())
model.add(Dense(128, activation='relu'))
model.add(Dropout(0.5))
model.add(Dense(num classes, activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss=keras.losses.categorical crossentropy,
              optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam(),
              metrics=['accuracy'])
model.summary()
history = model.fit(x train, y train,
          batch_size=batch_size,
          epochs=epochs,
          verbose=1,
          validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
score = model.evaluate(x test, y test, verbose=0)
print('Test loss:', score[0])
print('Test accuracy:', score[1])
```

Model: "sequential 10"

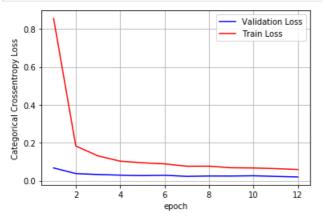
Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d_32 (Conv2D)	(None, 26, 26, 32)	320
conv2d 33 (Conv2D)	(None, 24, 24, 64)	18496

_ '			·	•							
max_pooling2d_22 (MaxPooling	(None,	12, 1	2, 64	1)	0						
dropout_28 (Dropout)	(None,	12, 1	2, 64	1)	0						
conv2d_34 (Conv2D)	(None,	8, 8,	64)		102464	1					
max_pooling2d_23 (MaxPooling	(None,	4, 4,	64)		0						
dropout_29 (Dropout)	(None,	4, 4,	64)		0						
conv2d_35 (Conv2D)	(None,	2, 2,	64)		36928						
max_pooling2d_24 (MaxPooling	(None,	1, 1,	64)		0						
dropout_30 (Dropout)	(None,	1, 1,	64)		0						
conv2d_36 (Conv2D)	(None,	1, 1,	64)		4160						
max_pooling2d_25 (MaxPooling	(None,	1, 1,	64)		0						
dropout_31 (Dropout)	(None,	1, 1,	64)		0						
flatten_8 (Flatten)	(None,	64)			0						
batch_normalization_3 (Batch	(None,	64)			256						
dense_15 (Dense)	(None,	128)			8320						
dropout_32 (Dropout)	(None,	128)			0						
dense_16 (Dense)	(None,	10)			1290						
.0674 - val_acc: 0.9797 Epoch 2/12 60000/60000 [==] - ==] - ==] - ==] -	- 226s - 225s - 225s - 223s - 222s - 222s - 222s	4ms/step 4ms/step 4ms/step 4ms/step 4ms/step 4ms/step	- loss - loss - loss - loss - loss - loss	s: 0.183 s: 0.130 s: 0.103 s: 0.094 s: 0.089	30 - acc: 32 - acc: 46 - acc: 90 - acc:	0.9500 0.9655 0.9727 0.9751 0.9768	- val_los - val_los - val_los - val_los	ss: 0 ss: 0 ss: 0 ss: 0
60000/60000 [=================================			==] -	- 223s	4ms/step	- loss	s: 0.076	68 - acc:	0.9813	- val_los	ss: 0
Epoch 9/12 60000/60000 [=================================			==] -	- 224s	4ms/step	- loss	s: 0.068	35 - acc:	0.9820	- val_los	ss: 0
60000/60000 [=================================										_	
60000/60000 [=================================										_	
.0199 - val_acc: 0.9948 Test loss: 0.0199452898594172 Test accuracy: 0.9948					-					_	

(......, 21, 21, 31, 2013)

In [20]:

```
x = list(range(1,epochs+1))
vy = history.history['val_loss']
ty = history.history['loss']
plt_dynamic(x, vy, ty)
```



In [0]:

```
rettytable import PrettyTable
x = PrettyTable()
x.field_names = ["#layers", "Train Loss/Acc","Test Loss/Acc"]

x.add_row(['3 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)]x2+Dense(128)+Dropout(50%)+Output)','3% / 99.1%','1.88% / 99.35%'])
x.add_row(['3 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)]x2+Dense(128)+BN+Dropout(50%)+Output)','3.1% / 99.02%','2.64% / 99.27%'])
x.add_row(['3 layers (Conv2D: 32 5x5+Conv2D: 64 5x5+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Conv2D: 64 1x1+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Dense(128)+BN+Dropout(50%)+Output)','4% / 98.78%','2.3% / 99.26%'])
x.add_row(['5 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)]x4+Dense(128)+Dropout(50%)+Output)','6% / 98.51%','2.88% / 99.27%'])
x.add_row(['5 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Conv2D: 64 5x5+MaxPooling+Dropout(50%)+Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Dense(128)+Dropout(50%)+Output)','5.91% / 98.51%','1.99% / 99.48%'])
```

In [19]:

```
print(x)
#lavers
| Train Loss/Acc | Test Loss/Acc |
                                                        3 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxP
ooling+Dropout (25%) ]x2+Dense (128) +Dropout (50%) +Output)
| 3% / 99.1% | 1.88% / 99.35% |
                                                       3 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPo
oling+Dropout (25%)]x2+Dense (128)+BN+Dropout (50%)+Output)
| 3.1% / 99.02% | 2.64% / 99.27% |
                                     3 layers (Conv2D: 32 5x5+Conv2D: 64 5x5+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+
Conv2D: 64 1x1+MaxPooling+Dropout (25%) +Dense (128) +BN+Dropout (50%) +Output)
| 4% / 98.78% | 2.3% / 99.26% |
                                                        5 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+[Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxP
ooling+Dropout (25%) ]x4+Dense (128) +Dropout (50%) +Output)
| 6% / 98.51% | 2.88% / 99.27% |
| 5 layers (Conv2D: 32 3x3+Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Conv2D: 64 5x5+MaxPooling+Dropout(50%
)+Conv2D: 64 3x3+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Conv2D: 64 1x1+MaxPooling+Dropout(25%)+Dense(128)+Dropout(50%)
```

	 +		
n [0]:			
6 7 3 7			
2.3.			