```
JMP st1
db 5 dup(0)
; IVT entry for NMI (INT 02h)
DW Nmi_24hrtimer
DW 0000
DB 500 dup(0)
; IVT entry for 80h
DW Switch_intR
DW 0000
DB 508 dup(0)
st1: CLI
; Initialise DS, ES, SS to start of RAM
MOV DS, AX
MOV ES, AX
MOV SS, AX
MOV SP, OFFFEh
;Initialise 8255
STI
 ;8255-1
MOV AL,88h ;;;;;CHANGE THIS
OUT 06h, AL
 ;8255-2
MOV AL,88h ;;;;;CHANGE THIS IF REQUIRED
OUT OEh, AL
; Initialise Timers
MOV AL, 36h ; Control Word for 8253-1 CO
OUT 16h, AL
MOV AL, 56h ; Control Word for 8253-1 C1
 OUT 16h, AL
 MOV AL,94h ; Control Word for 8253-1 C2
 OUT 16h, AL
 MOV AL, 14h ; Control Word for 8253-2 CO
 OUT 1Eh, AL
 MOV AL,54h ; Control Word for 8253-2 C1
 OUT 1Eh, AL
MOV AL, 94h ; Control Word for 8253-2 C2
 OUT 1Eh, AL
 MOV AL, 14h ; Control Word for 8253-3 C1
```

```
OUT 26h, AL
MOV AL, 0A8h ; Load count 1sb for 8253-1 C0
OUT 10h, AL
MOV AL, 61h ; Load count msb for 8253-1 CO
OUT 10h, AL
MOV AL, 64h ; Load count 1sb for 8253-1 C1
OUT 12h, AL
MOV AL, 3Dh ; Load count 1sb for 8253-1 C2 (1 Minute Timer)
OUT 14h, AL
MOV AL, 3Ch ; Load count 1sb for 8253-2 CO (1 Min counter for 24 hr generation)
OUT 18h, AL
MOV AL, 3Ch ; load count for 8253-2 C1 (1 hr counter for 24 hr generation)
OUT 1Ah, AL
MOV AL, 18h; Load count 1sb for 8253-2 C2
OUT 1Ch, AL
MOV AL, 2h ; Load count 1sb for 8253-3 C1
OUT 20h, AL
MOV AL,00h ; default low output from 8255-2 upper port C
OUT OCh, AL
;LCD Initialisation
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,04h ; PB2 bit is 1 to make E on LCD 1
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY 20ms
MOV AL,00h ; Make E on LCD 0
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 38h; 8-bit interface + Two Lines + 5x7 dots
OUT 08h, AL
MOV AL,04h ; PB2 bit is 1 to make E on LCD 1
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,00h ; Make E on LCD 0
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, OCh ; Display On
OUT 08h, AL
```

```
MOV AL,04h ;PB2 bit is 1 to make E on LCD 1
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,00h ; Make E on LCD 0
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 06h ; Increment
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,04h ; PB2 bit is 1 to make E on LCD 1
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,00h ; Make E on LCD 0
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 4Ch ; Set CG RAM Adress
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
; End of LCD Initialisation
mov si,0000h
mov al, 0bdh ; hard coding pass-word
   ;999999999999999
mov [si],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+1],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+2],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+3],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+4], al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+5],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+6], al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+7], al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+8],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+9], al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0ah],al
mov al, 0bdh
```

```
mov [si+0bh],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0ch],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0dh],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0eh],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0fh],al
 add si,000fh
 inc si
mov al, Obdh ; hard coding alarm pass-word
   ;99999999999999
mov [si],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+1],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+2],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+3], al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+4],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+5],al
mov al, 0bdh
 mov [si+6],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+7],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+8],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+9],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0ah],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0bh],al
mov al, 0bdh
mov [si+0ch],al
mov al, 0bdh
 mov [si+0dh],al
 add si,000dh
 inc si
MOV AL, OFFh ; Initialise Port A of 8255-1
 start: CALL clear_LCD
 CALL Welcome_msg
```

```
MOV BP,00h ; Initialise
 CALL keypad_input
 CMP AL, 7Eh
 JZ master_mode
 JMP start
x6: CALL clear_LCD
CALL welcome_msg
CALL keypad_input
CMP AL, 7Dh ; 0 key
JZ User_mode
JMP x6
master_mode: CALL entm
   MOV BP, OABCDh
   CMP AX, OABCDh
   JNZ x6
x8: CALL keypad_input
CMP AL, 7Bh ; A key
JZ Alarm_mode
JNZ x8
Alarm_mode: CALL enta
  CMP DH, 6h ; Alarm caused by wrong Master pwd
  JZ start
  CMP DH, 1h ; Alarm caused by wrong user pwd
  JZ x6
  JMP ×70
User_mode: CALL entu
  CMP AX, OABCDh
  JZ x8
  JNZ x6
x70: stop: JMP stop
DELAY_20ms proc
 MOV CH, 5h
 \times 4: NOP
  NOP
  DEC CH
  JNZ \times 4
```

```
RET
DELAY 20ms ENDP
DELAY_max proc
MOV CX, OFFFFh
 x16: NOP
  NOP
  DEC CX
   JNZ x16
 RET
DELAY_max ENDP
clear_LCD proc
MOV AL, 00h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL,01h ;Clears Display
 OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL, 04h
 OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 00h
 OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;
RET
clear_LCD endp
welcome_msg proc
MOV AL, OAOh
 OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL, 05h
 OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
 OUT OAh, AL ; Prints Space ;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 57h
 OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL, 05h
 OUT OAh, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL, 01h
 OUT OAh, AL ; Prints W ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 45h
```

```
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY 20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT 0Ah, AL ; Prints E ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 4Ch
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY 20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT 0Ah, AL ; Prints L ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 43h
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY 20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Prints C ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 4Fh
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY 20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT 0Ah, AL ; Prints 0 ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 4Dh
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT 0Ah, AL ;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Prints M ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
MOV AL, 45h
OUT 08h, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;
CALL DELAY_20ms
```

```
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Prints E ;;;;;;;;;;;;;
RET
welcome_msg ENDP
updateday_msg proc
mov al,55h
out 08h, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
out OAh, al
call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 01h
 out OAh, al ; prints U
mov al, 50h
out 08h,al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
 out OAh, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 01h
 out OAh, al ; prints P
mov al, 44h
out 08h,al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
out OAh, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 01h
 out OAh, al ; prints D
mov al, 41h
out 08h, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
 out OAh, al
 call DELAY_20ms
 mov al, 01h
 out OAh, al ; prints A
mov al, 54h
out 08h, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
 out OAh, al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 01h
```

```
out 0Ah,al ;prints T
mov al, 45h
out 08h,al
 call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 05h
out OAh, al
call DELAY_20ms
mov al, 01h
out OAh, al ; prints E
RET
updateday_msg ENDP
Print_* proc
MOV AL, 2Ah
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Prints *;;;;;;;;;;;
RET
Print_* ENDP
error_msg proc
MOV AL, OA0h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT 02h, AL ; Print Space
MOV AL, 49h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print I
MOV AL, 4Eh
OUT 08h, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
```

```
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print N
MOV AL, 56h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print V
MOV AL, 41h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print A
MOV AL, 4Ch
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print L
MOV AL, 49h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print I
MOV AL, 44h
OUT 08h, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
OUT OAh, AL
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 01h
OUT OAh, AL ; Print D
```

```
RET
error_msg ENDP
clear_1digit_LCD proc ;Shift left -> print Space -> Shift Left
MOV AL, 00h
 OUT OAh, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 10h
 OUT 08h, AL ; Shift Left by 1
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 04h
 OUT OAh, AL ; Enable High
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 00h ; Enable Low
 OUT OAh, AL
MOV AL, 0A0h
 OUT 08h, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 05h
 OUT OAh, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 MOV AL, 01h
 OUT OAh, AL ; Prints Space
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 10h
 OUT 08h, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 04h
 OUT OAh, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL, 00h
 OUT OAh, AL
RET
clear_ldigit_LCD ENDP
keypad_input proc ; AL will contain the key value
x0: MOV AL,00h ; Check for Key release
OUT OCh, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
x1: IN AL, OCh ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
AND AL, OFOh
 CMP AL, OFOh
 JNZ x1
 CALL DELAY_20ms ; Debounce
```

```
MOV AL, 00h ; Check for Key press
OUT OCh, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
x2: IN AL, 0Ch ;;;;;;;;;;;;
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JZ x2
CALL DELAY_20ms
MOV AL,00h ; Check for Key press
OUT OCh, AL ;;;;;;;;;;;;
IN AL, 0Ch ;;;;;;;;;;;
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JZ x2
MOV AL, OEh ; Check for Key Press Column 1
MOV BL, AL
IN AL, OCh ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JNZ x3
MOV AL, ODh ; Check for Key Press Column 2
MOV BL, AL
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JNZ x3
MOV AL, OBh ; Check for Key Press Column 3
MOV BL, AL
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JNZ x3
MOV AL,07h ; Check for Key Press Column 4
MOV BL, AL
AND AL, OFOh
CMP AL, OFOh
JZ x2
x3: OR AL, BL
RET
keypad_input ENDP
```

```
close_door proc
 MOV AL, 83h
 OUT 02h, AL
 CALL DELAY_max
; x100: IN AL,04h ; Input from Timer
; CMP AL, 03h
; JNZ x100
 MOV AL,00h
 OUT 02h, AL
 RET
close_door ENDP
open_door proc
 CALL clear_LCD
 MOV AL, 8Ah
 OUT 02h, AL
 CALL DELAY_20ms
; MOV AL, OAh
; OUT 02h, AL
x31: IN AL,04h; Input from Timer
  CMP AL, OFOh
  JNZ x31
 CALL DELAY_20ms
 CALL close_door
 RET
open_door ENDP
entm proc
 CALL clear_LCD
 MOV AL, OFEh
 OUT 00h, AL ; Turn On Enter Pwd LED
 MOV CX, 16
enter_16_bit: CALL keypad_input
    CMP AL, OBBh
     JZ press_c
    CMP AL, 0B7h
     JZ press_ac
    CMP AL, 77h
     JZ press_enter
```

```
CMP AL, 7Eh
    JZ invalid_master ; Invalid key pressed like M, O, A
    CMP AL, 7Dh
    JZ invalid_master
    CMP AL, 7Bh
    JZ invalid_master
    MOV [SI], AL
    CALL Print *
    INC SI
    DEC CX
    JNZ enter_16_bit
disp_enter_master: CALL keypad_input
     CMP AL, OBBh
     JZ press_c
     CMP AL, 0B7h
     JZ press_ac
     CMP AL, 77h
     JZ press_enter;
     JMP disp_enter_master ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
invalid_master: NOP
    JMP enter_16_bit
press_c: CALL clear_ldigit_LCD
   DEC SI
   INC CX
   JMP enter_16_bit
press_ac: CALL clear_LCD
   MOV CX, 16
   MOV SI, 1Eh
   JMP enter_16_bit
press_enter: CALL clear_LCD
    MOV AL, OFFh ; Turn Off all LEDs
    OUT 00h, AL
    CMP CX, 0
    JZ cmp_pass
    JMP raise_alarm
day_pass: MOV SI,002Eh
```

```
MOV AL, OFDh
   OUT 00h, AL ; Turn On Retry/Update LED
   CALL DELAY_max
   CALL DELAY_max
   CALL DELAY_max
   CALL clear_LCD
   MOV CX, 12
enter_12_bit_m: CALL keypad_input
   CMP AL, OBBh
    JZ press_cday
   CMP AL, 0B7h
    JZ press_acday
   CMP AL, 7Eh
    JZ invalid_day
    CMP AL, 7Dh
    JZ invalid_day
   CMP AL, 7Bh
    JZ invalid_day
   CMP AL, 77h
    JZ press_enter_day
   MOV [SI], AL
    CALL Print_*
    INC SI
    DEC CX
    JNZ enter_12_bit_m
disp_enter: CALL keypad_input
   CMP AL, OBBh
   JZ press_cday
   CMP AL, 0B7h
   JZ press_acday
   CMP AL, 77h
   JZ press_enter_day
   JMP disp_enter ;;;;;;;;;;;;;;
invalid_day: NOP
    JMP enter_12_bit_m
press_cday: CALL clear_ldigit_LCD
```

```
DEC SI
   INC CX
    \textbf{JMP} \ \texttt{enter\_12\_bit\_m} 
press_acday: CALL clear_LCD
    MOV CX, 12
    MOV SI, 002Eh
    JMP enter_12_bit_m
press_enter_day: CALL clear_LCD
     MOV AL, OFFh
     OUT 00h, AL ; Shut down all LEDs
     CMP CX, 0
     JNZ err_msg
     MOV AL, OFbh
     OUT 00h, AL ; Turn On Pwd Updated LED
     CALL DELAY_max
     CALL DELAY_max
     MOV AL, OFFh
     OUT 08h, AL
     JZ end_69h
err_msg: CALL error_msg
   JMP day_pass
cmp_pass: CLD
   MOV SI,0000h
   MOV DI,001Eh
   MOV CX, 17
  x5: MOV AL, [SI]
   MOV BL, [DI]
   DEC CX
   JZ day_pass ; Master Pwd is Correct...Proceed to set new pwd
   CMP AL, BL
   JNZ raise_alarm
   INC SI
   INC DI
   JMP x5
raise_alarm: MOV DH,5h
    MOV AL, OFh ; Turn On Alarm and turn off the 3 LEDs
    OUT 00h, AL
    MOV AX, OABCDh
end_69h: RET
```

```
entm ENDP
enta proc
MOV AL, OEh
OUT 00h, AL ; Glow Enter Pwd LED
MOV CX, 14
MOV SI, 3Ah
enter_14_bit: CALL keypad_input
   CMP AL, OBBh
    JZ press_c_alarm
    CMP AL, 0B7h
    JZ press_ac_alarm
    CMP AL, 7Eh
    JZ invalid_alarm
    CMP AL, 7Dh
    JZ invalid_alarm
    CMP AL, 7Bh
    JZ invalid_alarm
    CMP AL, 77h
    JZ press_enter_alarm
    MOV [SI], AL
    CALL Print_*
    INC SI
    DEC CX
    JNZ enter_14_bit
disp_enter_alarm: call keypad_input
     CMP AL, OBBh
     JZ press_c_alarm
     CMP AL, 0B7h
     JZ press_ac_alarm
     CMP AL, 77h
     JZ press_enter_alarm
invalid_alarm: NOP
    JMP enter_14_bit
press_c_alarm: CALL clear_ldigit_LCD
   DEC SI
    INC CX
```

```
JMP enter_14_bit
press_ac_alarm: CALL clear_LCD
    MOV CX, 14
    MOV SI, 3Ah
    JMP enter_14_bit
press_enter_alarm: CALL clear_LCD
     MOV AL, OFh
     OUT 00h, AL ; Turn off LEDs
     CMP CX, 0
     \textbf{JZ} \text{ cmp\_pass\_alarm}
     JNZ x56
cmp_pass_alarm: CLD
    MOV SI, 10h
    MOV DI, 3Ah
    MOV CX, 14
    REPE CMPSB
    CMP CX,00h
    JNZ x56
    MOV AL, OFFh
    OUT 00h, AL
    ADD DH, 1h
x56: RET
enta ENDP
entu proc
CALL clear_LCD
MOV DL,1; For checking two inputs
MOV AL, OFEh
OUT 00h, AL ; Turn on enter pwd LED
MOV CX, 12
MOV SI, 48h
enter_12_bit: CALL keypad_input
    CMP AL, OBBh
    JZ press_c_user
    CMP AL, 0B7h
    JZ press_ac_user
    CMP AL, 7Eh
    JZ invalid user
```

```
CMP AL, 7Dh
    JZ invalid_user
    CMP AL, 7Bh
    JZ invalid_user
    CMP AL, 77h
    JZ press_enter_user
    MOV [SI], AL
    CALL Print_*
    INC SI
    DEC CX
    JNZ enter_12_bit
disp_enter_user: CALL keypad_input
     CMP AL, OBBh
     JZ press_c_user
     CMP AL, 0B7h
     JZ press_ac_user
     CMP AL, 77h
     JZ press_enter_user
invalid_user: NOP
    JMP enter_12_bit
press_c_user: CALL clear_1digit_LCD
   DEC SI
    INC CX
    JMP enter_12_bit
press_ac_user: CALL clear_LCD
   MOV CX, 12
   MOV SI, 48h
    JMP enter_12_bit
press_enter_user: MOV AL, 0FFh
     OUT 00h, AL
     CMP CX, 0h
     JZ cmp_pass_user
     JNZ wrong_pass
cmp_pass_user: CLD
    MOV SI, 2Eh
    MOV DI, 48h
    MOV CX, 12
    REPE CMPSB
    CMP CX,00h
```

```
JNZ wrong_pass
    JZ open_door_user
wrong_pass: CALL clear_LCD
   MOV SI, 48h
   MOV CX, 12
   CMP d1,0
   JZ raise_alarm_user
   MOV AL, OFDh
   OUT 00h, AL
   DEC DL
   JMP enter_12_bit
raise_alarm_user: MOV DH,0h
     MOV AL, OFh
     OUT 00h, AL
     MOV AX, OABCDh
     JMP end_70h
open_door_user: CALL open_door
end_70h: RET
entu ENDP
Nmi_24hrtimer: CALL clear_LCD
    CALL clear_ldigit_LCD
    CALL updateday_msg
 startnmi: CALL keypad_input
    CMP AL, 07Eh
    JZ master_mode
    JMP startnmi
IRET
Switch_intR: CALL open_door
    STI
    CMP BP, OABCDh
    JZ x6
    JNZ start
```