



MODULAR STAINLESS STEEL GRADE 304/444/316(L) PANEL TANK

Durable and hygienic water storage that's corrosion resistant,
easy to assemble and low maintenance



SUNNIK: THE ULTIMATE IN RELIABLE WATER CONTAINMENT SINCE 1984

Since 1984, Sunnik has provided best-in-class water containment systems for projects around the world, from high-tech skyscrapers like Burj Khalifa and the Petronas Twin Towers to the most basic domestic water storage in Berekum, Ghana.

Today, we're a global leader in water containment worldwide, with our tanks in use in over 42 countries.

Sunnik's mission is to be the most reliable name in water storage solutions. We strive to provide the most hygienic, cost-effective, easy-to-install, and durable water tanks available.



Winners of the 2013 Malaysian Construction Industry Excellence Award and Sunnik was selected among the 500 companies under the Malaysia Prime Minister's Tun Dr Mahathir Mohamad Industry 4.0 (Industry 4WWRD) 2019 program. We've had the honour of partnering to supply water storage infrastructure for some of the world's most prestigious developments, including Burj Khalifa, the Petronas Twin Towers, Hong Kong's Chep Lap Kok International Airport, and Kuala Lumpur International Airport. With accreditation from a growing number of regulatory organizations, we aim to meet the highest international quality standards.

Addressing environmental impacts is also a top priority. We seek ways to advance the future of water storage while protecting natural resources and maximizing the sustainability of our processes and products.

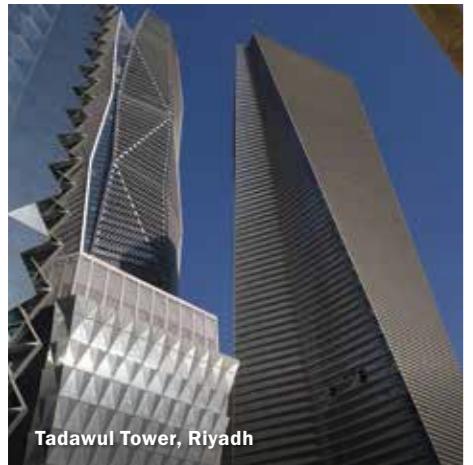
We use cutting-edge techniques to design, develop, and construct our water storage solutions – including the application of robotic welding, fibre-laser cutting, hydraulic hot-pressed compression from 600 to 1500 metric tons, sheet moulding compound (SMC), and other automated processes that enhance quality and reduce product costs. Seeking out and adopting the newest production technologies is just part of what Sunnik does to ensure the quality of every water storage tank panel we make is unsurpassed.

TRACK RECORD

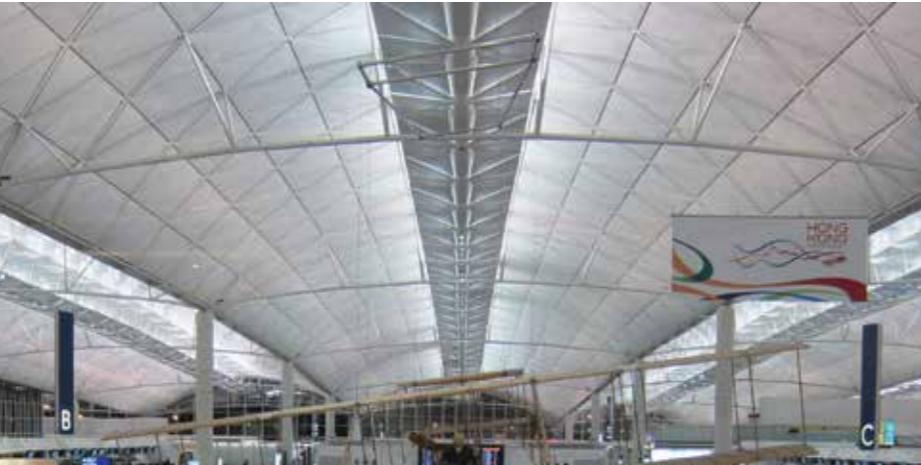
When it comes to water containment technology, we're continually raising the bar. Because where there's quality water for the people, there's Sunnik.



Chakri Palace, Bangkok



Tadawul Tower, Riyadh



Chek Lap Kok International Airport,
Hong Kong



Berekum, Ghana



Burj Khalifa, Dubai



Petronas Twin Tower, Kuala Lumpur



Hudson Yards, NYC

WHY CHOOSE STAINLESS STEEL?

Water storage tanks come in a range of materials including concrete, metal, and plastic - each with advantages and drawbacks. Overall, industry experts consider stainless steel tanks to be the optimal choice due to their ease of durability, corrosion resistance and environmental friendliness.

Traditionally made carbon steels corrode when exposed to environmental factors – high or low pH, moisture, and the presence of chemicals like chlorides. If carbon steel used to construct buildings corrodes, structural failures and safety hazards can result. But stainless steel, alloyed with other metals like chromium, retains its integrity in temperature extremes and severe weather and resists corrosion from water and contaminants.



DURABILITY AND LONGEVITY

Concrete tanks are prone to cracks and leaks due to manufacturing flaws, swelling and shrinking from temperature changes, and moisture - making expensive and time-consuming repairs or even replacement necessary. Stainless steel's strength and flexibility make it the water storage solution for a lifetime. Stainless steel's strength and flexibility mean its structural integrity stays intact in the face of environmental changes.



Concrete tank photo (cracks/spalling)
Plastic tank (hairline crack)



Corrosion and Erosion Free

LOWER LIFECYCLE COST

While tanks made from other materials may cost less initially, the longer lifespan and reduced maintenance and repair costs of stainless steel tanks mean reduced total cost of ownership. And steel's strength means the gauge of tank walls can be thinner. Lighter, thinner panels mean lower costs to transport and construct.

Because stainless steel doesn't need internal or external protective coatings, there is no scratching during installation, and no problems from aging or degrading coatings or peeling external paint.

EASY TO CLEAN

The ultra-smooth surface of Sunnik stainless steel tanks means sludge and mold won't stick or accumulate. To clean, just pressure wash with water.

MOST HYGIENIC

Stainless steel is the most sanitary material available for water containment, food processing and medical uses, making stainless steel tanks the most hygienic option for storing communities' drinking water.

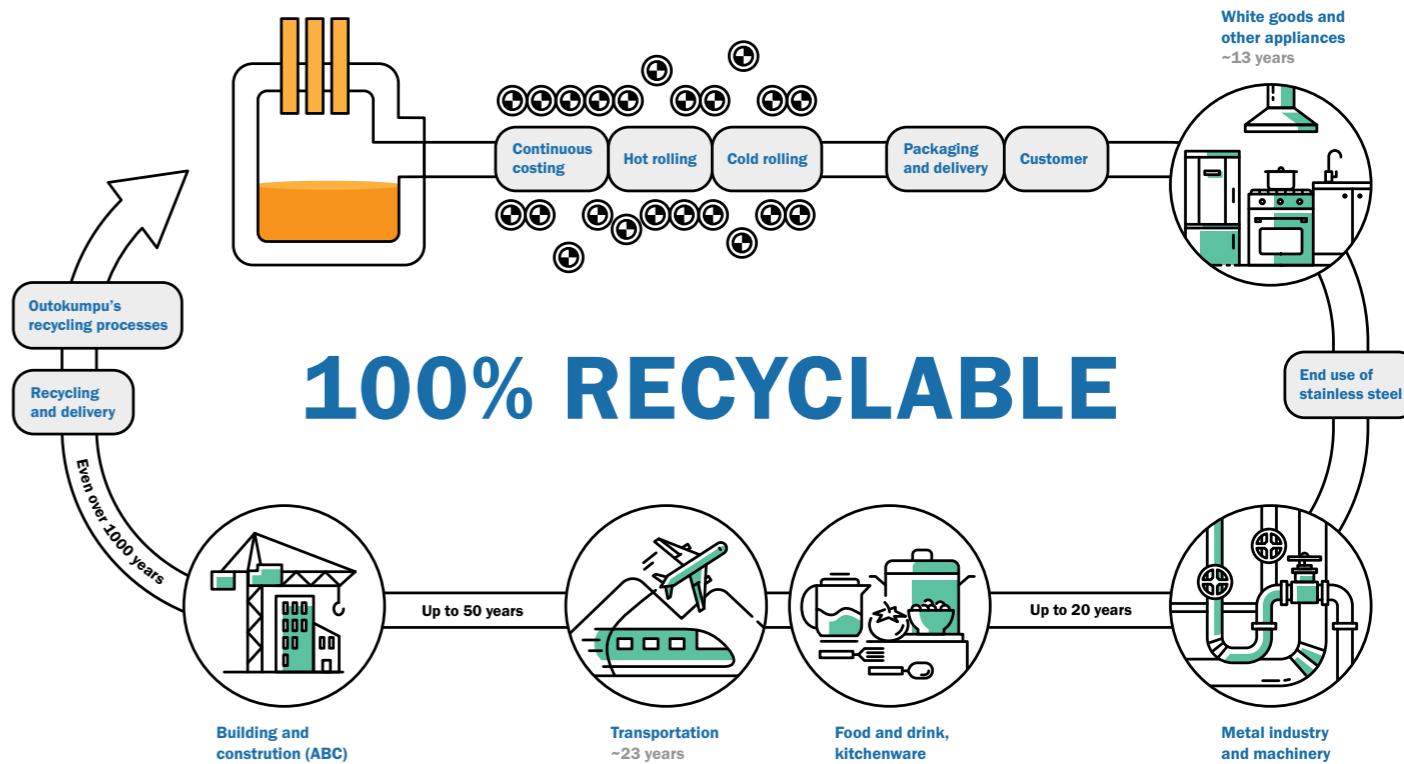
While plastic storage tanks initially cost less than stainless steel, they are susceptible to algae, bacteria and mold growth – as are costly concrete storage tanks that also leach calcium and can contaminate water supplies.

100% RECYCLABLE AND SUSTAINABLE

The environmental impact of extracting and producing materials that go into making storage tanks is a critical factor in choosing which storage tank to invest in.

Steel is the world's most recycled material - new stainless steel is 60-70% recycled with no loss of quality, and it's energy efficient to produce, minimizing its carbon footprint.

Stainless steel is also a safe metal alloy - it doesn't degrade and leach toxins into the environment.



100% RECYCLABLE

OUR AIM IS TO
MAKE STEEL WITH
ZERO WASTE

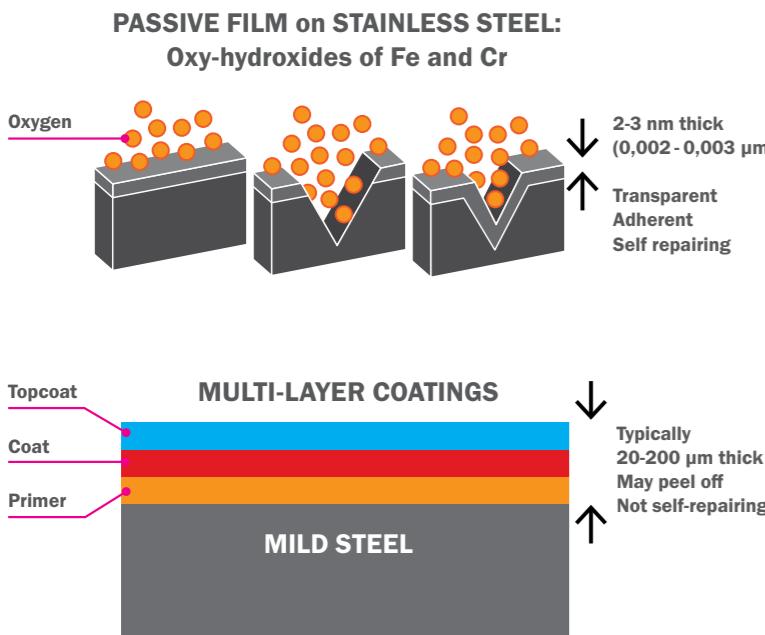
5%
THE GLOBAL GROWTH
RATE (CAGR)

~90%
RECYCLED
CONTENT

90%
USE RATE
OF SLAG
~70%
OF ELECTRICITY COMES FROM
LOW-CARBON SOURCES

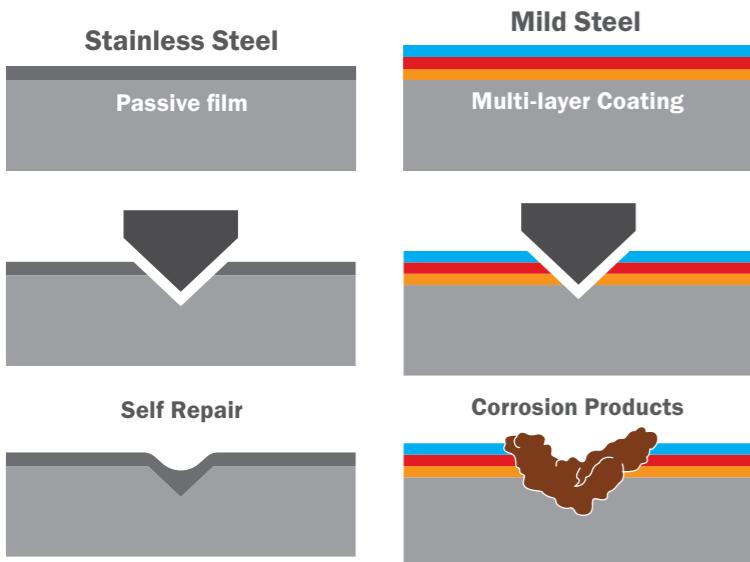
SELF REPAIR

PASSIVE LAYER vs. COATINGS



Stainless steel forms a “passive layer” that is highly stable and provides protection from corrosion and degradation and reduces reactivity in water.

DAMAGE TO PROTECTIVE LAYER



OPTIMIZED WATER STORAGE SOLUTION



CORROSION RESISTANCE

The chromium in stainless steel gives it the ability to self-heal, bolstering resistance to staining and corrosion



100% ECO FRIENDLY & RECYCLABLE

Highly renewable and non-contaminating



HIGH & LOW TEMPERATURE RESISTANCE

Some grades will resist scaling and maintain high strength at very high temperatures, while others show exceptional toughness at cryogenic temperatures



ZERO MAINTENANCE

Low maintenance with just water jet to maintain stain-free surface



SUPERIOR HYGIENE

First choice in domestic drinking water tank, hospitals, kitchen, food, pharmaceutical and coastal storage tank.



STANDS UP TO HARSH CONDITIONS

Its corrosion-resistant passive layer, stainless steel withstands even the most challenging environments like coastal areas.



ASSURED QUALITY

Meets British (BS), Singapore (SS) and American (AISI) iron and steel standards



Compared to other materials, significantly higher strength-to-weight ratio with solid and attractive appearance.

COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGES

| | GRP PANEL TANKS | R.C. CONCRETE TANKS | HDG+HDPE PANEL TANKS | STAINLESS STEEL PANEL TANKS |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Delivery | Fast delivery | Time consuming | Fast delivery | Fast delivery |
| Cost factor | Economical | Expensive | Economical | Average |
| Erection at site | Fast | Slow | Fast | Fast |
| Erection equipment | Minimum | Maximum | Minimum | Minimum |
| Capacity | Average | Good | Good | Good |
| UV resistance | Poor | Good | Good | Excellent |
| Maintenance | Economical | High | Economical | Nil |
| Handling durability | Fair | Good | Good | Excellent |
| Process | Hot pressed mould | Concrete & reinforce bars | Hydraulically pressed | Hydraulically pressed |
| Tank configuration | Good / Limited | Limited | Very Good | Very good |
| Recycle factor | Nil | Nil | Yes | Good |
| Tank relocation | Yes | Impossible | Yes | Yes |
| Height limitation | Max. 4 meter | Good | More than 4 meter high ^ | More than 4 meter high ^ |
| Loading factor | Good | Very high | Low | Low |
| Future capacity upgrade | Fair | Not possible | Very good | Very good |
| Repair factor | Repair externally, no disruption | Repair internally & disruption | Repair externally, no disruption | Repair externally, no disruption |
| Insulation | Good | Very good | Good | Good |
| Tensile strength | Good | Very good | Very good | Good |
| Logistic | Very good / Palletized | Not possible | Very good / Palletized | Very good / Palletized |
| Water quality | Good | Fair / Need treatment | Very good with HDPE | Very good |
| Fire resistance | Poor | Good | Average | Good |
| Lifespan | Good | Very good | Very good with HDPE | Excellent |
| Base support tolerance | 5.0mm (+) | Nil | 10-15mm (+) | 10-15mm (+) |
| Steel base support | Compulsory | Nil | Not necessary | Not necessary |
| Corrosion | Nil | Fair | Very good with HDPE | Nil |

[^] Subject to manufacturer's approval
NOTE:

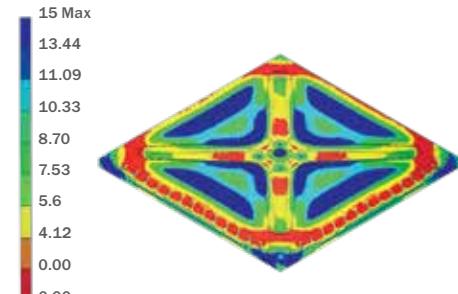
1) The above information is given to the best of our knowledge based on laboratory tests and practical experience. However, since we cannot anticipate or control the many conditions under which our products may be used, we can only guarantee the accuracy of our information or the suitability of our products in any given condition. We reserve the right to alter the given data without notice

2) *manufacturing specifications can be customized subject to arrangement with buyers

SUNNIK'S STAINLESS STEEL PANELS ARE ENGINEERED FOR SUPERIOR QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE

Just as all steels aren't created equal, neither are all stainless steels. Sunnik offers three stainless steel grades for clients to choose from based on conditions of use and budget: ss304, ss444 and ss316.

FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS



- Grade ss304 resists corrosion from a wide range of chemicals and is formulated for general liquid storage and fresh water environments. It's the least costly option but more prone to oxidation over its service life than ss316 and ss444.
- Grade ss444 has a lower price point but with the same corrosion resistance as ss316 due to low nickel content. However, ss444 is specially produced and a minimum order quantity is required.
- Grade ss316 maximizes corrosion resistance due to its high molybdenum content - suitable for harsh environments like seawater treatment plants with high chloride levels.

ALL SUNNIK'S STAINLESS STEEL IS

- NSF61/ANSI certified 
- considered food-safe by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration
- compliant with American Iron and Steel Institute (AISI) standards
- Sunnik's stainless steel was also the first in Malaysia to receive SPAN (National Water Services Commission) approval for use in municipal water applications

OUR STAINLESS STEEL PANEL MANUFACTURING STEPS

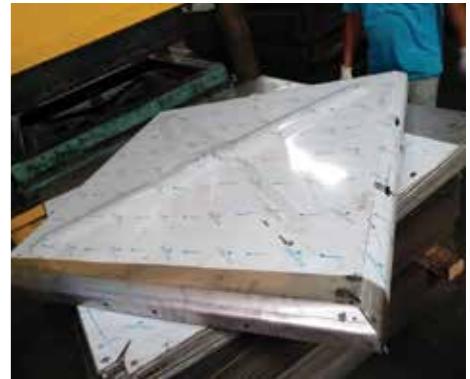
Producing the highest quality stainless steel panels takes exacting manufacturing practices – including using only equipment designed for stainless steel and preventing contamination with corrosion-prone metals.



- 1 As the first step in the process, each raw stainless steel plate is quality controlled for proper thickness and covered with a film to protect against scratches and foreign particles.



- 2 Panels are cut using a fibre laser, which gives precise (with tolerance of 0.5mm), burr-free cuts needing no further refinement such as grinding, which can contaminate the steel's outer layer.



- 3 To meet our quality standards, each panel is molded on a high-power press (1000MT to 1500MT) using scrupulously clean molds. Our embossed design adds to the stainless steel's panel rigidity.



- 4 The panels are welded at each corner to form flanges. Welding is performed robotically for consistent quality (poor welding can result in leaking). A three-step dye penetrant inspection is then performed to detect any pinholes formed and rewelding is done if needed.



- 5 The final step is pickling and passivation following ASTM A380 Standard Practice for Cleaning, Descaling and Passivation of Stainless Steel Parts, Equipment and Systems. Pickling and passivation are chemical treatments that remove surface contaminants and promote formation of a protective film (continuous chromium-oxide passive film).



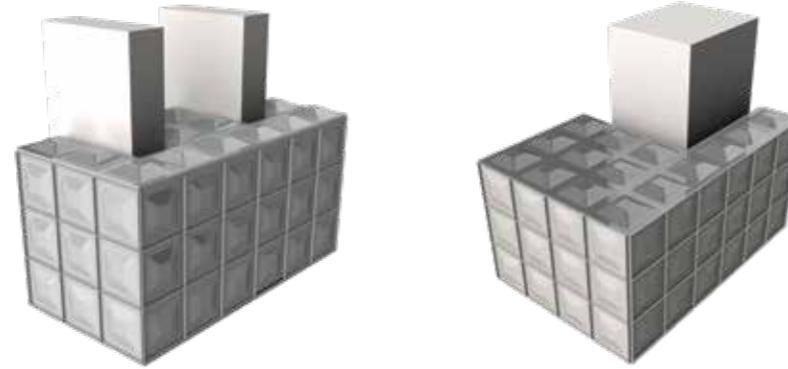
- 6 Hydrostatic Test

MODULAR STAINLESS STEEL WATER TANKS – FLEXIBLE AND EASY TO INSTALL

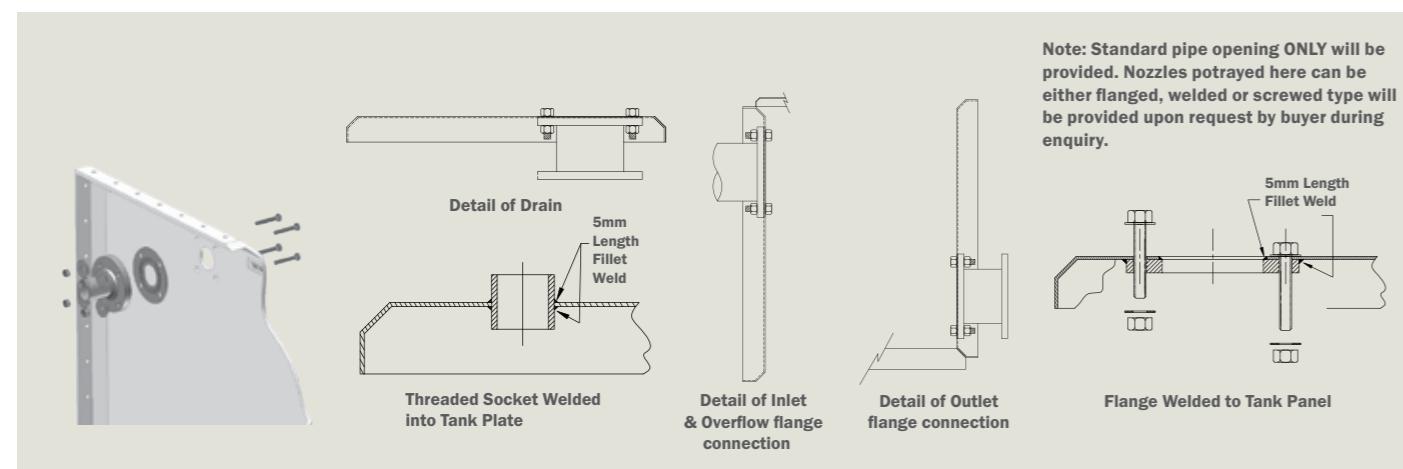
Sunnik stainless steel water tanks are modular - built from panels that are either 1m x 1m (3.28 ft. x 3.28 ft.) or 1.22m x 1.22 m (approx. 4 ft. x 4 ft.) panels, making them easy to install. (larger panels are more efficient for larger-size tanks) A tank's size, shape, and location are highly flexible, both at time of installation and later if needs have changed. They are watertight thanks to a state-of-the-art nontoxic sealant between the panels.

Tank panels are easily transported in CKD (complete-knocked-down) form in pallets of up to 25 per bundle (equating to one 24,000 liter tank). This portability enables a range of transportation options, minimizes transportation costs, and facilitates transportation to rural areas in CKD (complete-knocked-down), each pallet of up to 25 panels per bundle into containers

Each pallet weighs less than 1000 kg and can be unloaded separately. No special skills or tools are needed to assemble – the bolting system requires only an electrical or pneumatic impact wrench. With panel tanks only affected panels need to be replaced if there's a problem - not the whole tank. Problems with plastic, concrete, and non-modular steel tanks can mean the entire tank has to be replaced.

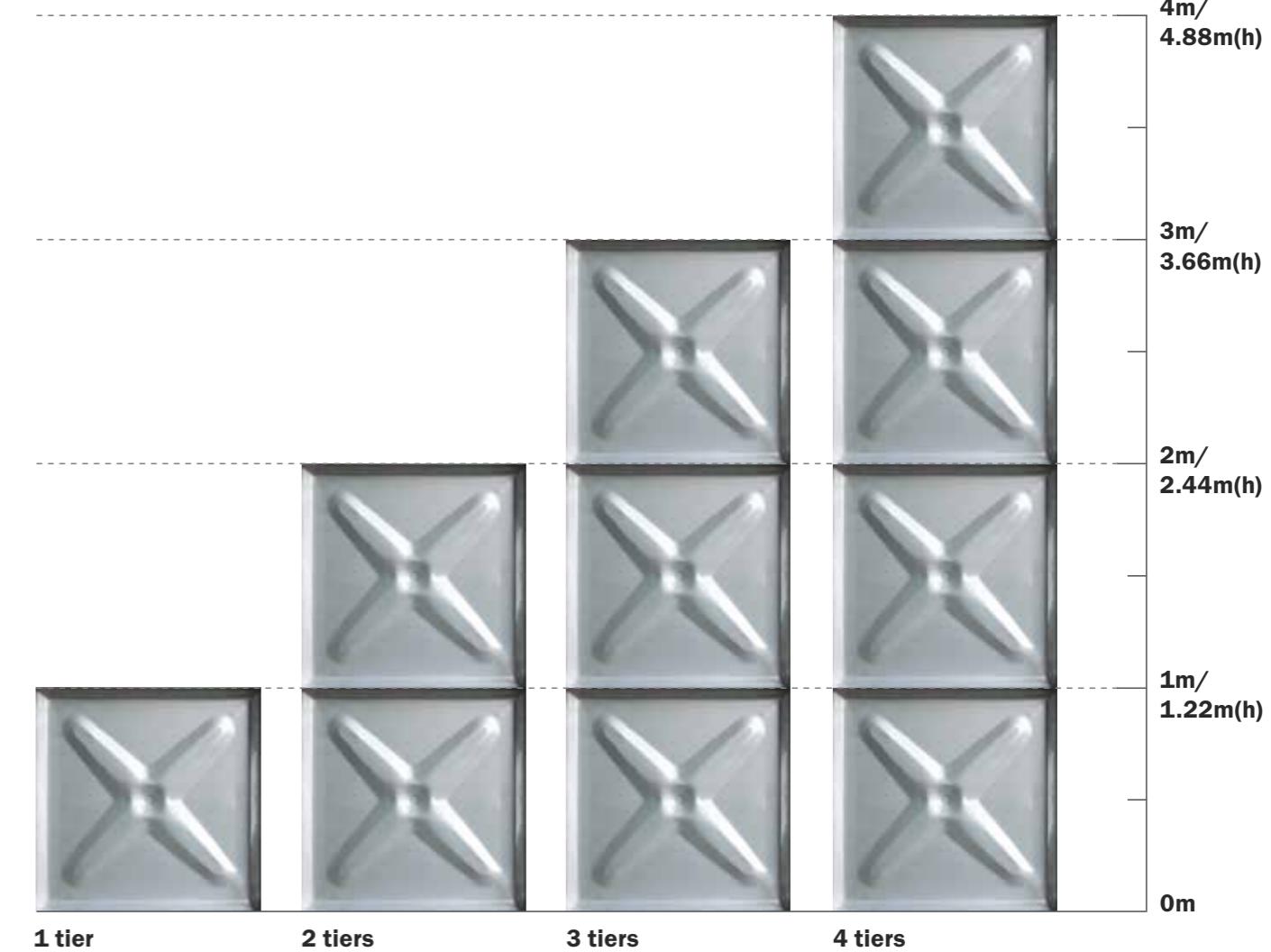


TYPICAL PIPE CONNECTION



SUNNIK PANEL DESIGN

PANEL THICKNESS



1 tier

2 tiers

3 tiers

4 tiers

TYPE OF PANEL SIZES AVAILABLE

- 1 x 1 or 1 x 0.5
 - 1 x 1.5m
 - 4ft x 4ft or 4ft x 2ft
- Flexible and easy-to-install**

| BS 1564:1957 SS22:1979 | 1M x 1M | 1.22M x 1.22M |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Tank Height: 1m/1.22m | Bottom, sides walls – 2.0mm | Bottom, sides walls – 2.0mm |
| Tank Height: 2m/2.44m | Bottom, 1 st tier – 2.5mm; side walls – 2.0mm | Bottom, 1 st tier – 2.5mm; side walls – 2.0mm |
| Tank Height: 3m/3.66m | Bottom, 1 st tier – 3.0mm; 2 nd tier – 2.5mm; 3 rd tier – 2.0mm | Bottom, 1 st tier – 3.0mm; 2 nd tier – 2.5mm; 3 rd tier – 2.0mm |
| Tank Height: 4m/4.88m | Bottom, 1 st tier – 4.0mm; 2 nd tier – 3.0mm; 3 rd tier – 2.5mm; 4 th tier – 2.0mm | Bottom, 1 st tier – 4.0mm; 2 nd tier – 3.0mm; 3 rd tier – 2.5mm; 4 th tier – 2.0mm |
| Roof Cover(s) | Min 1.0mm or 1.5mm | Min 1.0mm or 1.5mm |

NOTE:

- i. Thickness of panels is to manufacturing specifications and can be adjusted per customer-manufacturer agreement to suit the tank's purpose and environment assuming applicable standards and safety factors are met.
- ii. Manufacturing specifications and design are subject to change without prior notice
- iii. Service water temperature and pH shall be at ambient temperature (38°C) and neutral and constantly maintained at its intended water level.
- iv. For tank finish selection and suitability, please seek manufacturer advice.

CAPACITY TABLE: 1.00 METER X 1.00 METER PANEL (METRIC SIZE PANEL)

Table of sizes, approximate weights and nominal capacity of tanks with external flanges-B.S. 1564:1975 (revised)

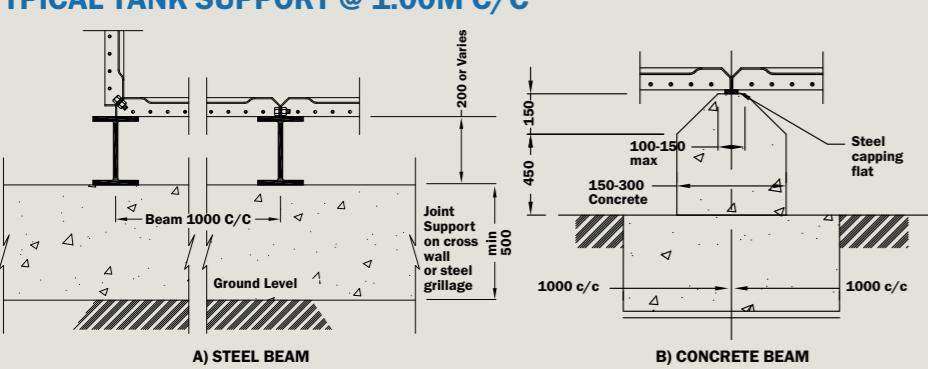
| Height of Tank 1,000MM | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Length x Breath | | Nominal Capacity** | | |
| mm | Plates* | M ³ | Gallons** | Approx. empty tank Wt. MT |
| 2000 x 1000 | 8 | 2 | 440 | 0.41 |
| 3000 x 1000 | 11 | 3 | 660 | 0.56 |
| 4000 x 1000 | 14 | 4 | 880 | 0.76 |
| 2000 x 2000 | 12 | 4 | 880 | 0.66 |
| 3000 x 2000 | 16 | 6 | 1320 | 0.87 |
| 4000 x 2000 | 20 | 8 | 1760 | 1.06 |
| 5000 x 2000 | 24 | 10 | 2200 | 1.27 |
| 3000 x 3000 | 21 | 9 | 1980 | 1.12 |
| 4000 x 3000 | 26 | 12 | 2640 | 1.37 |
| 5000 x 3000 | 31 | 15 | 3300 | 1.63 |
| 6000 x 3000 | 36 | 18 | 3960 | 1.88 |
| 4000 x 4000 | 32 | 16 | 3520 | 1.67 |
| 5000 x 4000 | 38 | 20 | 4400 | 1.98 |
| 6000 x 4000 | 44 | 24 | 5280 | 2.29 |
| 7000 x 4000 | 50 | 28 | 6160 | 2.64 |
| 8000 x 4000 | 56 | 32 | 7040 | 2.95 |
| 5000 x 5000 | 45 | 25 | 5500 | 2.34 |
| 6000 x 5000 | 52 | 30 | 6600 | 2.75 |
| 6000 x 6000 | 60 | 36 | 7920 | 3.15 |
| 7000 x 6000 | 68 | 42 | 9240 | 3.58 |
| 7000 x 7000 | 77 | 49 | 10780 | 4.08 |

| Height of Tank 2,000MM | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Length x Breath | | Nominal Capacity** | | |
| mm | Plates* | M ³ | Gallons** | Approx. empty tank Wt. MT |
| 2000 x 1000 | 14 | 4 | 880 | 0.76 |
| 3000 x 1000 | 19 | 6 | 1320 | 1.07 |
| 4000 x 1000 | 24 | 8 | 1760 | 1.32 |
| 2000 x 2000 | 20 | 8 | 1760 | 1.12 |
| 3000 x 2000 | 26 | 12 | 2640 | 1.43 |
| 4000 x 2000 | 32 | 16 | 3520 | 1.73 |
| 5000 x 2000 | 38 | 20 | 4400 | 2.19 |
| 3000 x 3000 | 33 | 18 | 3960 | 1.87 |
| 4000 x 3000 | 40 | 24 | 5280 | 2.25 |
| 5000 x 3000 | 47 | 30 | 6600 | 2.63 |
| 6000 x 3000 | 54 | 36 | 7920 | 3.11 |
| 4000 x 4000 | 48 | 32 | 7040 | 2.75 |
| 5000 x 4000 | 56 | 40 | 8800 | 3.17 |
| 6000 x 4000 | 64 | 48 | 10560 | 3.61 |
| 7000 x 4000 | 72 | 56 | 12320 | 4.08 |
| 8000 x 4000 | 80 | 64 | 14080 | 4.45 |
| 5000 x 5000 | 65 | 50 | 11000 | 3.58 |
| 6000 x 5000 | 74 | 60 | 13200 | 4.07 |
| 6000 x 6000 | 84 | 72 | 15840 | 4.65 |
| 7000 x 6000 | 94 | 84 | 18480 | 5.17 |
| 7000 x 7000 | 105 | 98 | 21560 | 5.74 |

| Height of Tank 3,000MM | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Length x Breath | | Nominal Capacity** | | |
| mm | Plates* | M ³ | Gallons** | Approx. empty tank Wt. MT |
| 3000 x 3000 | 45 | 27 | 5940 | 2.98 |
| 4000 x 3000 | 54 | 36 | 7920 | 3.61 |
| 4000 x 4000 | 64 | 48 | 10560 | 4.27 |
| 5000 x 4000 | 74 | 60 | 13200 | 4.98 |
| 5000 x 5000 | 85 | 75 | 16500 | 5.74 |
| 6000 x 5000 | 96 | 90 | 19800 | 6.51 |
| 6000 x 6000 | 108 | 108 | 23760 | 7.32 |
| 7000 x 6000 | 120 | 126 | 27720 | 8.18 |
| 8000 x 6000 | 132 | 144 | 31680 | 8.99 |
| 7000 x 7000 | 133 | 147 | 32340 | 9.09 |
| 8000 x 7000 | 146 | 168 | 36960 | 9.97 |
| 9000 x 7000 | 159 | 189 | 41580 | 10.88 |
| 8000 x 8000 | 160 | 192 | 42240 | 10.98 |
| 9000 x 8000 | 174 | 216 | 47520 | 11.94 |
| 10000 x 8000 | 188 | 240 | 52800 | 12.96 |
| 9000 x 9000 | 189 | 243 | 53460 | 13.01 |
| 10000 x 10000 | 220 | 300 | 66000 | 15.19 |
| 11000 x 10000 | 236 | 330 | 72600 | 16.31 |
| 11000 x 11000 | 253 | 363 | 79860 | 17.53 |
| 12000 x 11000 | 270 | 396 | 87120 | 18.75 |
| 12000 x 12000 | 288 | 432 | 95040 | 19.98 |
| 13000 x 12000 | 306 | 468 | 102960 | 21.34 |
| 13000 x 13000 | 325 | 507 | 115400 | 22.76 |

| Height of Tank 4,000MM | | | | |
|------------------------|---------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| Length x Breath | | Nominal Capacity** | | |
| mm | Plates* | M ³ | Gallons** | Approx. empty tank Wt. MT |
| 3000 x 3000 | 57 | 36 | 7920 | 4.01 |
| 4000 x 3000 | 68 | 48 | 10560 | 4.78 |
| 4000 x 4000 | 80 | 64 | 14080 | 5.69 |
| 5000 x 4000 | 92 | 80 | 17600 | 6.56 |
| 5000 x 5000 | 105 | 100 | 22000 | 7.47 |
| 6000 x 5000 | 118 | 120 | 26400 | 8.38 |
| 6000 x 6000 | 132 | 144 | 31680 | 9.39 |
| 7000 x 6000 | 146 | 168 | 36960 | 10.42 |
| 8000 x 6000 | 160 | 192 | 42240 | 11.43 |
| 7000 x 7000 | 161 | 196 | 43120 | 11.54 |
| 8000 x 7000 | 176 | 224 | 49280 | 12.6 |
| 9000 x 7000 | 191 | 252 | 55440 | 13.72 |
| 8000 x 8000 | 192 | 256 | 56320 | 13.81 |
| 9000 x 8000 | 208 | 288 | 63360 | 14.94 |
| 10000 x 8000 | 224 | 320 | 70400 | 16.16 |
| 9000 x 9000 | 225 | 324 | 71280 | 16.25 |
| 10000 x 10000 | 260 | 400 | 88000 | 18.8 |
| 11000 x 10000 | 278 | 440 | 96800 | 20.36 |
| 11000 x 11000 | 297 | 484 | 106480 | 21.73 |
| 12000 x 11000 | 316 | 528 | 116160 | 22.98 |
| 12000 x 12000 | 336 | 576 | 126720 | 24.67 |
| 13000 x 12000 | 356 | 624 | 137280 | 26.15 |
| 13000 x 13000 | 377 | 676 | 148720 | 27.65 |

TYPICAL TANK SUPPORT @ 1.00M C/C



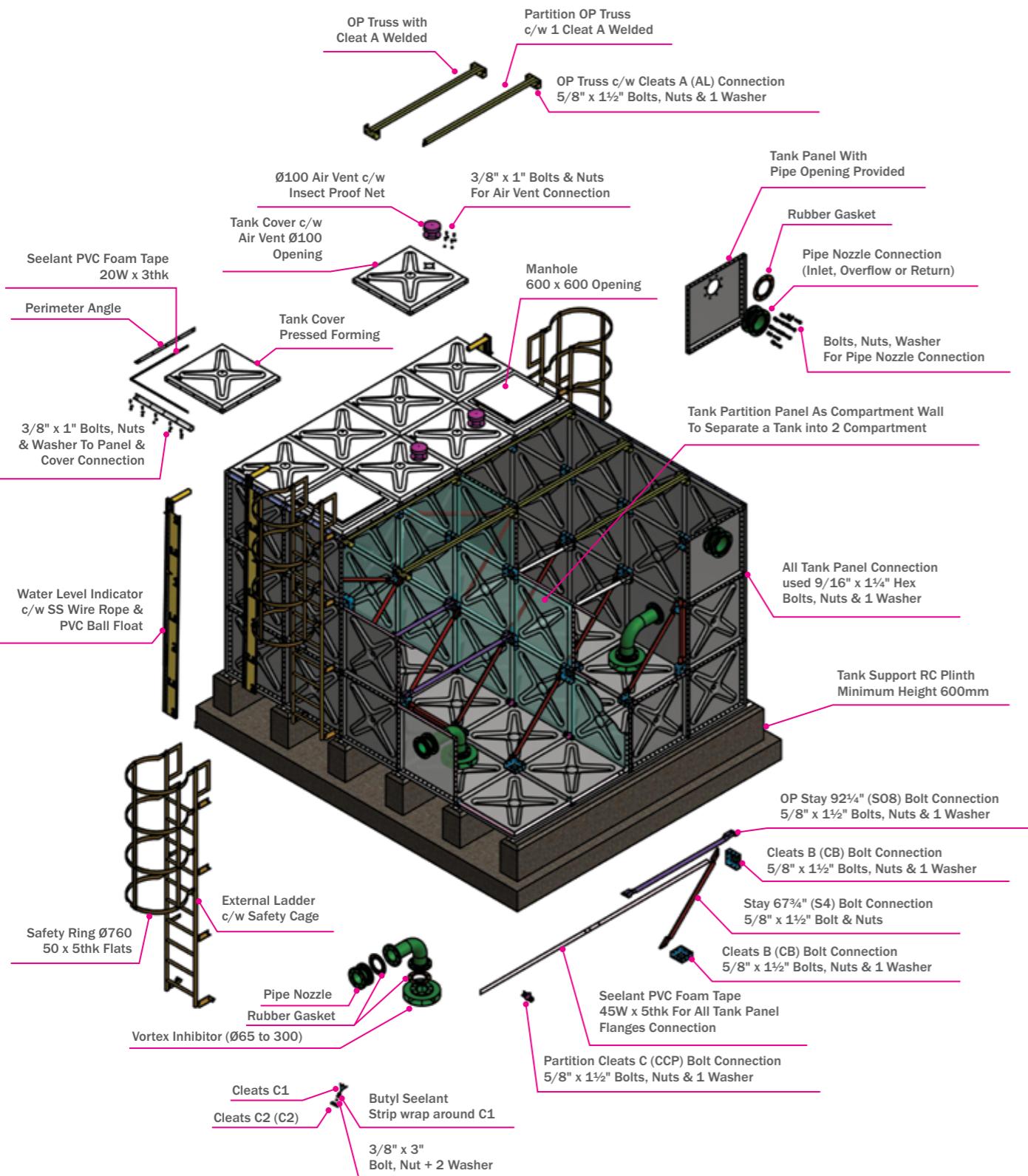
- All measurement in mm.
- Tank above 3000mmHt, steel capping flats shall be provided by purchaser on top of tank concrete support to ensure proper leveling and uniform distribution load.
- Support shall be effectively supported continuously under each bottom plate's flange in one direction @ 1000mm centres exceeding 150mm the length or breath of tank. Tolerance of ±6.0mm for level and diagonals between each row of support.
- Min. clearance of 500mm shall be provided all around the outside or underneath of tank for erection and maintenance purpose. Min 750mm clearance at roof top for ease access via 600mm manhole hatch.

CAPACITY TABLE: 1.22 METER X 1.22 METER PANEL (IMPERIAL SIZE PANEL)

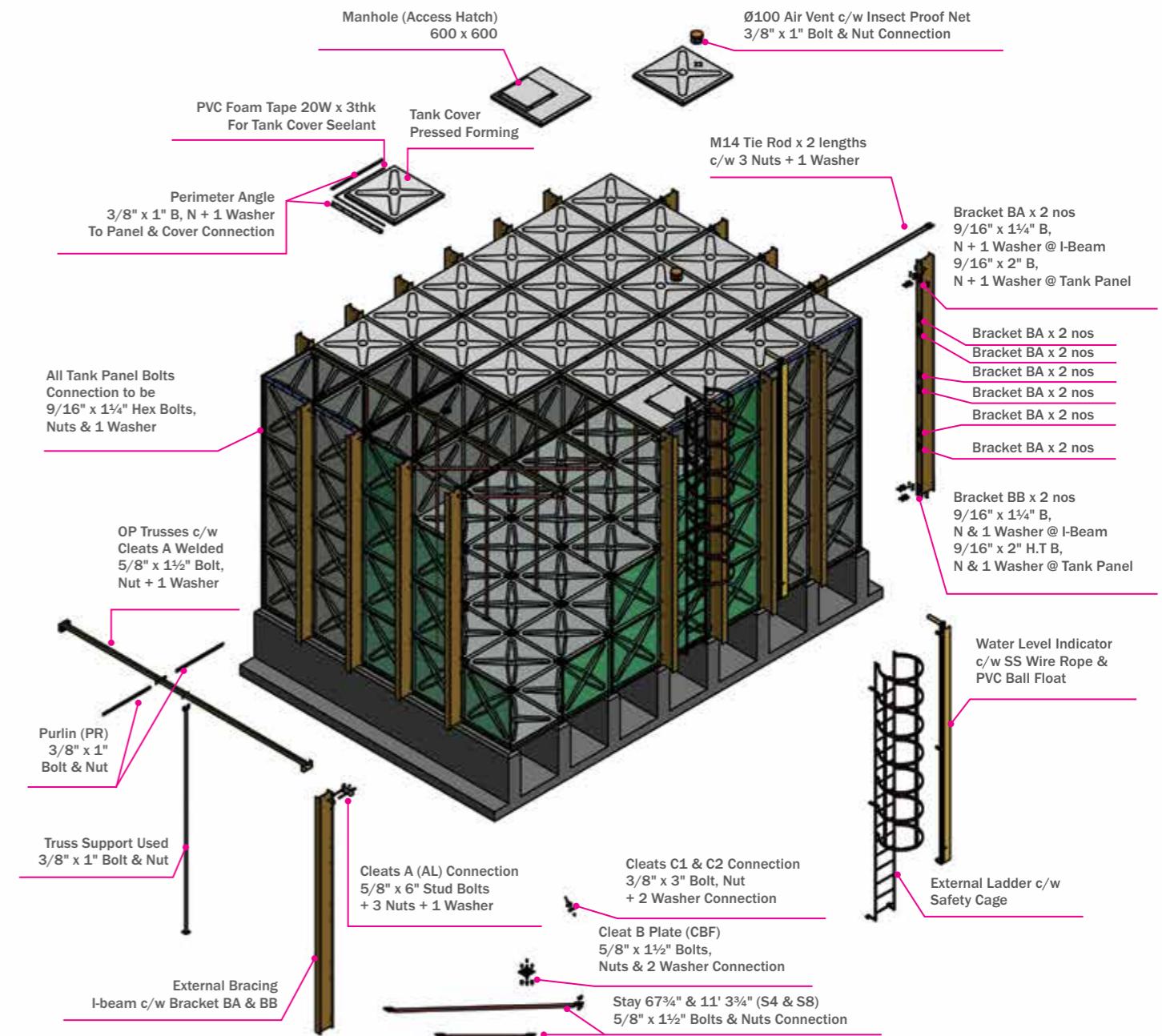
Table of sizes, approximate weights and nominal capacity of tanks with external flanges-B.S. 1564:1975 (revised)

| Height of Tank 1220mm (4 feet) | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Length x Breath | | Nominal Capacity** | | |
| mm | Feet | Plates* 5mm | M ³ | Gallons** |
| 1220 x 1220 | 4 x 4 | 5 | 1.82 | 400 |
| 2440 x 1220 | 8 x 4 | 8 | 3.64 | 800 |
| 3660 x 1220 | 12 x | | | |

INTERNALY REINFORCED BRACING SYSTEM



EXTERNALLY REINFORCED BRACING SYSTEM



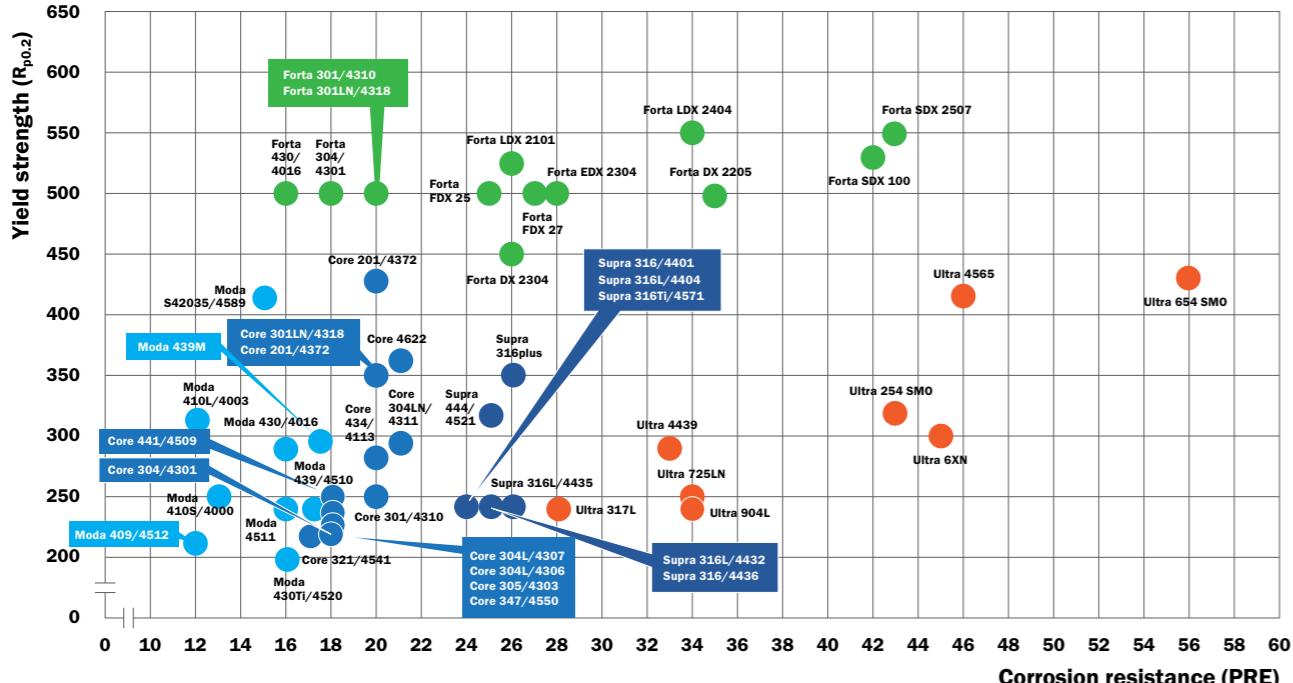
Isometric view - with two compartments

Note: bolts sizes and accessories design are subject to change without prior notice.

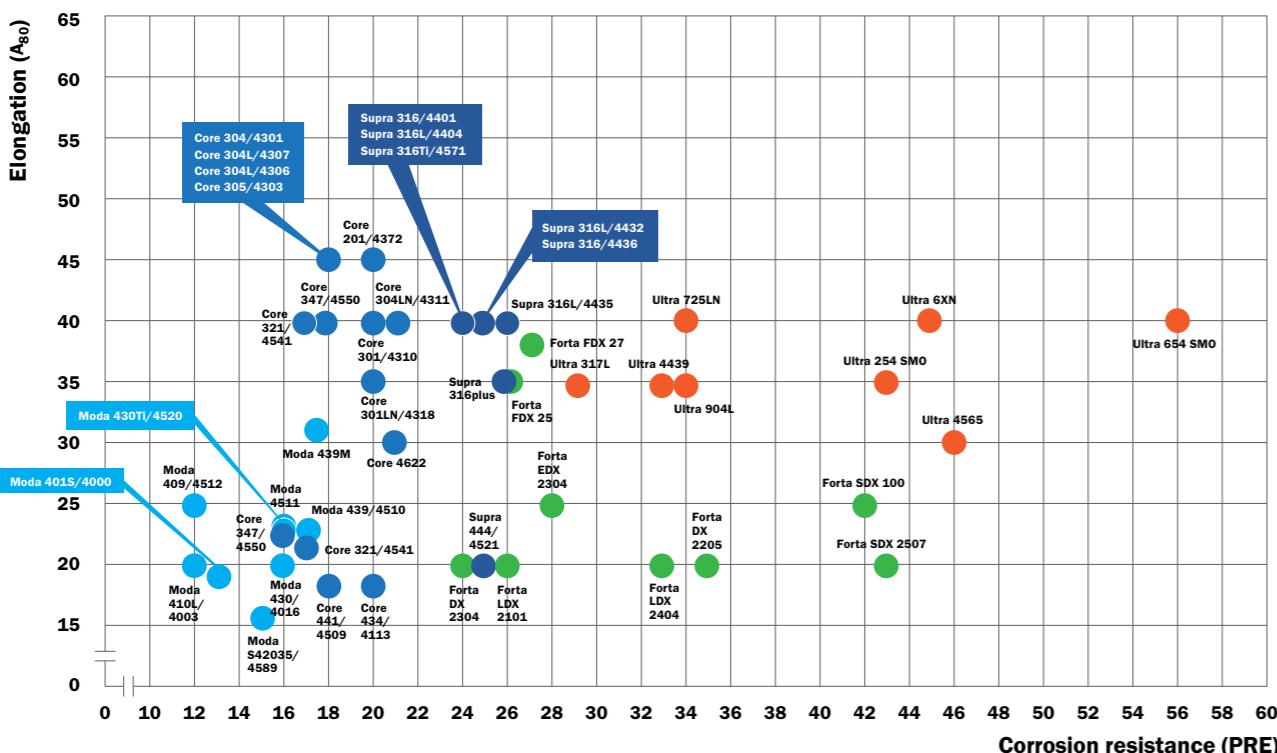
Isometric View

PERFORMANCE

Strength vs. corrosion resistance



Elongation vs. corrosion resistance



- Moda – Mildly corrosive environments (PRE up to 17)
- Core – Corrosive environments (PRE 17 to 22)
- Supra – Highly corrosive environments (PRE 22 to 27)
- Forta – Duplex and other high strength (PRE 18 to 43)
- Ultra – Extremely corrosive environments (PRE > 27)

Values for $R_{p,0.2}$ yield strength and the A_{so} for elongation are according to EN 10088-2 min. values for cold rolled strip.

**Chemical compositions and PRE calculations
are based on Outokumpu typical values.**

Please see values for other product forms at
steelfinder.outokumpu.com

Note: No stainless steel survives more than 8% HCl concentration at room temperature.

PERFORMANCE OF STAINLESS STEEL

| Grade | Yield strength Rp0.2 (MPa) | Tensile strength Rm (MPa) | Elongation A50% |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|
| China G201 | 210 | 390 | 30 |
| China G409 | 279 | 412 | 34 |
| 304 | 220 | 520–700 | 52 |
| 444 | 300 | 420–640 | |
| 316L | 240 | 530–680 | 46 |

Note: Otherwise stated, values according 10088-2:2014, Product forms:
cold rolled coil and sheet

*Values according to EN 10028-7 September 2014

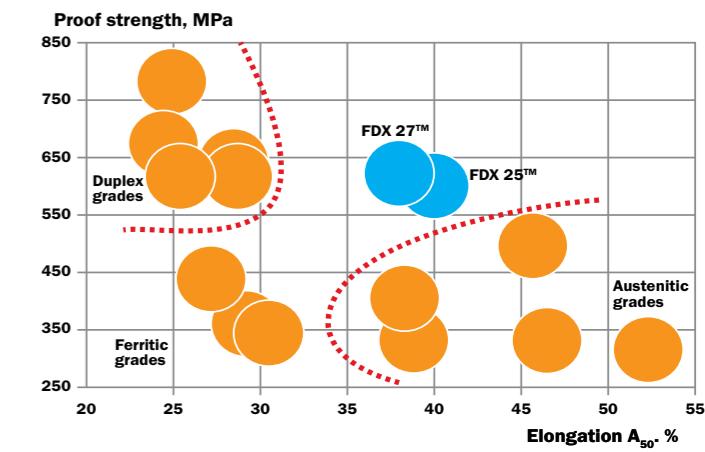


Table 1

Chemical composition

| Outokumpu Steel name | CHEMICAL COMPOSITION, % BY WT. TYPICAL VALUES ¹ | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|----------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|
| | EN | ASTM/UNS | C | N | Cr | Ni | Mo | Others |
| FDX 25™ | 1.4635 | S82012 | ≤ 0.05 | 0.16-0.26 | 19.0-20.5 | 0.8-1.5 | 0.1-0.6 | 2.0-4.0Mn |
| FDX 27™ | 1.4637 | S82031 | ≤ 0.04 | 0.14-0.24 | 19.0-22.0 | 2.0-4.0 | 0.6-1.4 | ≤ 2.5Mn |
| LDX 2101® | 1.4162 | S32101 | 0.03 | 0.22 | 21.5 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 5Mn |
| 2304 | 1.4362 | S32304 | 0.02 | 0.10 | 23.0 | 4.8 | 0.3 | Cu |
| 4307 | 1.4307 | 304L | 0.02 | | 18.1 | 8.1 | | |
| 4404 | 1.4404 | 316L | 0.02 | | 17.2 | 10.1 | 2.1 | |

¹For FDX 25TM and FDX 27TM the range in chemical composition is given.

²Also available as EDX 2304™ with modified composition for enhanced properties.

Table 2

Mechanical properties, room temperature

| Outokumpu Steel name | TYPICAL VALUES ¹ (1mm) | | | MINIMUM VALUES ² | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| | R _{p0.2} | R _m | A ₅₀ | R _{p0.2} | R _m | A ₅₀ |
| | MPa | MPa | % | MPa | MPa | % |
| FDX 25™ | 600 | 800 | 40 | 500 | 700 | 35 |
| FDX 27™ | 620 | 810 | 38 | 500 | 700 | 35 |
| LDX 2101® | 610 | 810 | 30 | 530 | 700 | 30 |
| 2304 | 620 | 790 | 27 | 400 | 600 | 25 |
| 4307 | 300 | 600 | 52 | 170 | 485 | 40 |
| 4404 | 290 | 590 | 46 | 170 | 485 | 40 |

¹Typical values for FDX 25™ and FDX 27™ are in the process of being established.

² Minimum values according to ASTM A 240, for coil and strip ≤5mm.

Source: Outokump

WHICH GRADE IS SUITABLE?

Salt spray fog test puts materials in a very harsh environment of high-chloride test medium. Results below are based on chloride concentration of 3.0% (concentration in seawater is 1.8% and a max of 0.025% in drinking water.) Chromium and molybdenum (particularly for pitting and intergranular corrosion) are the most critical stainless steel alloying elements for corrosion resistance.

| Type | Grade | Cr | Ni | Mo | Ti | Nb | Application | Corrosion resistance |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-----|------|------|---|---|
| Austenitic | SS304 | 18.1 | 8.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | i) general purpose grade ii) good resistance to atmospheric corrosion. iii) food processing iv) food storing and transporting v) good formability | Good general resistance to atmospheric corrosion. Sufficient resistant in most environments, with the exception of marine and coastal areas. In heavy industrial or polluted areas, washing is important to prevent the formation of deposits, which may cause corrosion. |
| Ferritic | SS444 | 18.50 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.12 | 0.25 | i) heat exchangers and hot water appliances ii) food industry iii) solar panels iv) automotive elements v) decoration and architecture | Shows better pitting corrosion resistance than conventional ferritic and austenitic stainless steel. Intergranular corrosion resistance is improved by double stabilization (titanium and niobium). It is not sensitive to stress corrosion cracking. |
| Austenitic | SS316 | 17.2 | 10.1 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | i) Chemical and petrochemical industries ii) food, pharmaceutical and textile industries iii) architectural decoration | Show higher resistance than Cr-Ni grades with corrosion rate <0.10mm/year when in contact with the following media i) 20% phosphoric acid at boiling temperature ii) 20% sulphuric acid at room temperature iii) 60% tartaric acid at 80°C iv) 50% acetic acid at boiling temperature v) 100% formic acid at 60°C vi) Beer vii) Milk viii) 100% oleic acid at 180°C ix) Petrol |

Table: Elements in corrosion resistance EN10088. % of Wt

MANUFACTURING TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

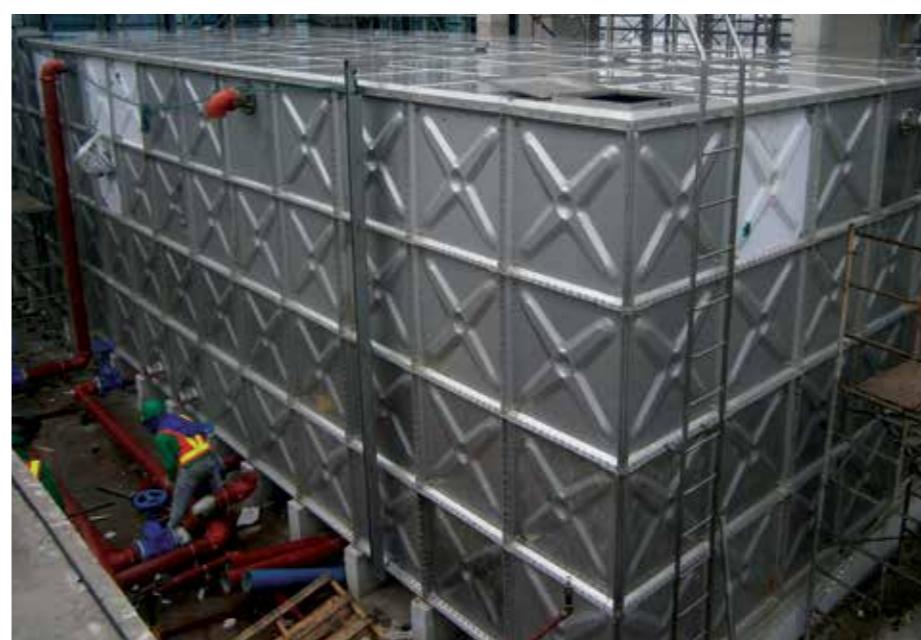
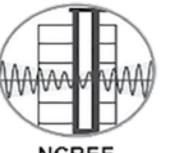


| | | | |
|----------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| General Application | A potable water and food grade quality for water storage or corrosive liquid. Stainless steel tank is also suitable for corrosive or seaside environment | Tank support (by others) | I-Beam or R.C. tank support shall be effectively supported continuously under each bottom panel flange in one direction @ 1000mm or 1220mm centres exceeding 150mm the length or breath of tank Min. 500mmH from ground level and min. clearance of 500mm shall be provided all around tank perimeter for erection and maintenance purpose Steel capping flat shall be provided on tank plinth for tank above 3mH |
| Approvals & Certifications | BS1564:1975 Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara (SPAN) NSF61 TUV SUD PSB Singapore to SS22 : 1979v | Dimension | Each panel steel of size 1.0m X 1.0mm or 1.22m X 1.22m square bolted in multiple to suit storage capacity or size |
| Type | 'SUNNIK' stainless steel grade 304, 444 and 316 (L) low carbon | Material specifications | Stainless steel material according to EN 10088-1:2005 & ASTM A240. Steel plates shall be manufactured according to BS EN 10204. The tank panels, stays, cleats and pads shall be manufactured according to BS1564:1975 or SS22:1979. Material shall be of local or European mills |
| Panel | Hydraulically pressed with a combined double flanges welding at an angle of 45° & 90° or 90° to the face of the panel on all four sides complete with bolts holes | Reinforcement | Tank is supported either internally bracing (stays) and cleats (brackets) or externally by cold-formed hollow sections or I-Beam to ensure rigidity of tank up to maximum operating level. The internal accessories i.e stays and cleats shall of equivalent stainless steel grade of panel with double washer at bottom tier of tank for 4.88M height tank |
| Seismic (Earthquake) | Up to 1.5G with external reinforcement (upon request) | Seismic (Earthquake) | Up to 1.5G with external reinforcement (upon request) |
| Bolts, Nuts & Washers | Hexagonal shaped and shall be of similar grade of panel | Bolts, Nuts & Washers | Hexagonal shaped and shall be of similar grade of panel |
| Roof Cover & Airvent | Hydraulically pressed panel cover of 1m X 1m or 1.22m X 1.22m of similar to size and type (material), fabricated with 610mm lockable manhole access and insect proof vent for each compartment of tank. Min. clearance of 750mm at roof top for ease of access via manhole hatch. 50Ø or 100Ø Air vent shall be rust and vermin proof. | Roof Cover & Airvent | Hydraulically pressed panel cover of 1m X 1m or 1.22m X 1.22m of similar to size and type (material), fabricated with 610mm lockable manhole access and insect proof vent for each compartment of tank. Min. clearance of 750mm at roof top for ease of access via manhole hatch. 50Ø or 100Ø Air vent shall be rust and vermin proof. |
| Ladders | Standard internal of similar height and finishes of panel. External ladder(s) can be of similar finish with tank or hot dipped galvanized to ISO 1461. Safety cage for external ladder as optional for tank height above 3mH | Ladders | Standard internal of similar height and finishes of panel. External ladder(s) can be of similar finish with tank or hot dipped galvanized to ISO 1461. Safety cage for external ladder as optional for tank height above 3mH |
| Water Level Indicator | Stainless steel or Hot dip galvanized to ISO 1461:2009 indirect reading mechanical level indicator (ruler type) Other Option(s)- PVC transparent tube direct reading indicator calibrate in meter with float and valves can be supplied on request | Water Level Indicator | Stainless steel or Hot dip galvanized to ISO 1461:2009 indirect reading mechanical level indicator (ruler type) Other Option(s)- PVC transparent tube direct reading indicator calibrate in meter with float and valves can be supplied on request |
| Pipe connections & nozzles | Flangs material connected to tank shall be equivalent to tank finish and all piping connected to tank must have its own support and vibration free to tank | Pipe connections & nozzles | Flangs material connected to tank shall be equivalent to tank finish and all piping connected to tank must have its own support and vibration free to tank |

- i. Manufacturing specifications & design are subject to change without prior notice
- ii. Manufacturing specifications can be customised subject to mutual agreement, manufacturer standards and safety factors
- iii. Service water temperature and pH shall be at ambient temperature (38°C) and neutral and constantly maintained at its intended water level
- iv. For tank finish selection and suitability, kindly seek manufacturer advice

THE HIGHEST QUALITY IS A TOP PRIORITY

We test all our products using the most rigorous methods under the harshest conditions and seek to meet the most demanding global standards - ensuring we deliver the highest possible quality.



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The Malaysian Construction Industry
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INTERNATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT
Special Mention



Federation of Malaysian
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TOP 3 FINALIST

PRODUCT CERTIFICATION:



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of Nigeria



State of Qatar
Ministry of
Interior



National
Science
Foundation



SPAN National
Water Services
Commission
Malaysia



Brunei



Water Authority
Hong Kong



SIRIM
BS1564:1975



Water Regulatory
Advisory Scheme,
UK (WRAS)

