

PLC Programming Manual



PLC Models supported by SELPRO VER 5.3

Flexys Panel TX4 (PLC with 4 line X 16 Characters LCD display)

Flexys Rail (Rail Mounting PLC without display)



Introduction to SELPRO Ver 5.3

SELPRO is a user friendly Windows based software which enables a user to draw and simulate ladder diagrams. We can configure HMI for PLCs with built in HMI Supports Downloading of application in the PLC and Uploading of application from the PLC.

Features of SELPRO Ver 5.3

- User-friendly software based on IEC61131-3
- On-line and Off-line Simulation modes
- Built in interface for configuration of HMI
- Selective 8, 16,32 bit data type support for variables
- Selective retention of variable
- · Auto-Save after preset time
- Auto-Read file at start up
- Selective Print operations for printing ladder diagrams
- Password protection for ladder file
- Facility of uploading project
- . Serial Printing facility
- . Master communication through Customize protocol

Programming Language supported: Ladder Diagram

Data types supported: BOOL, SINT, INT, DINT, UINT, USINT, UDINT, TIME, DATE, TOD, WORD, DWORD, REAL(FLOAT), LREAL(DOUBLE)

Maximum No. of ladder representations that can be made is 5000 Rungs. It also depends on the product memory capacity.

Platform: Windows XP, Windows VISTA, Windows-7, Windows-8

RAM - 512 MB or above

Processor- Minimum 166 MHz



SELPRO Ver 5.3 software has two parts

- 1. Ladder Diagram
- 2. Human Machine Interface(HMI)



To start with SELPRO 5.3:

There are 2 ways of starting SELPRO 5.3

From the Start menu
 Start>All programs>Selpro 5.3

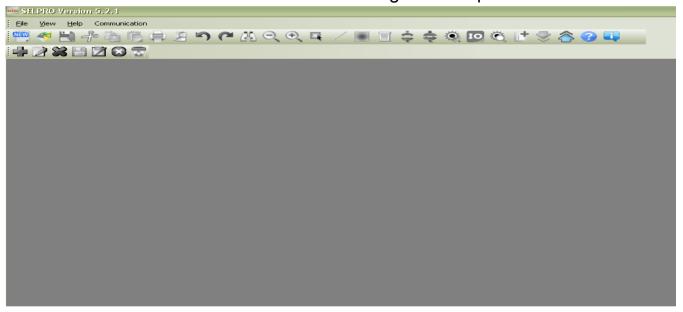
2. SELPRO - 5.3

Double Click on Shortcut on Desktop



Ladder Diagram:

As soon as we start SELPRO 5.3 the following screen opens.



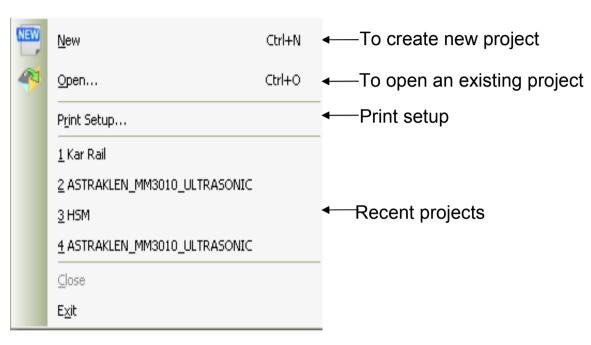
1. Menu Bar contains

1. File 2. View 3. Help 4. Communication

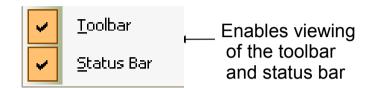




2. File menu contains



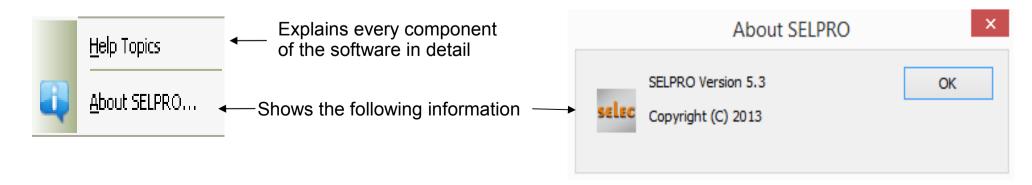
3. View consists of



4. Communication consists of

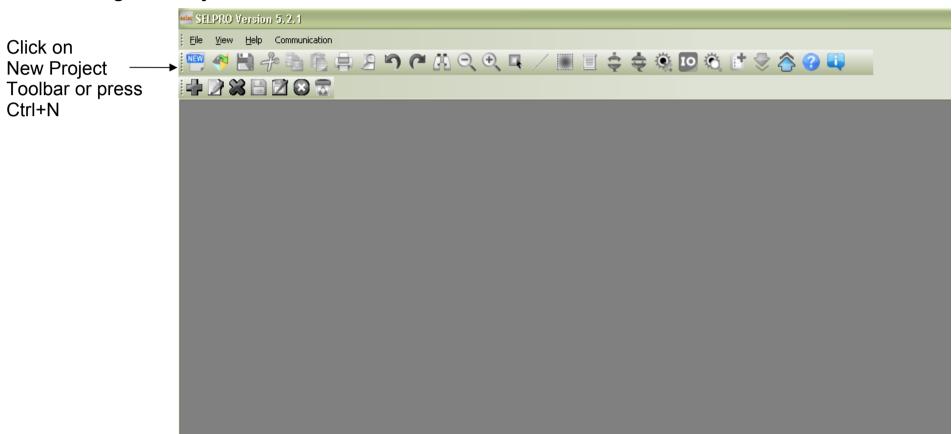


5. Help consists of





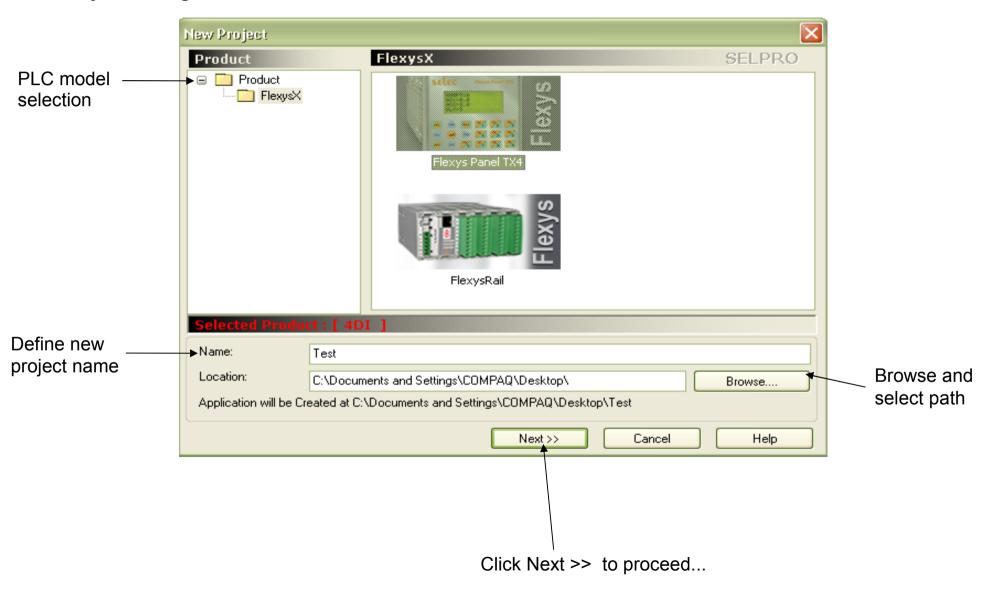
Creating new Project



Immediately after this a window for new project settings appears

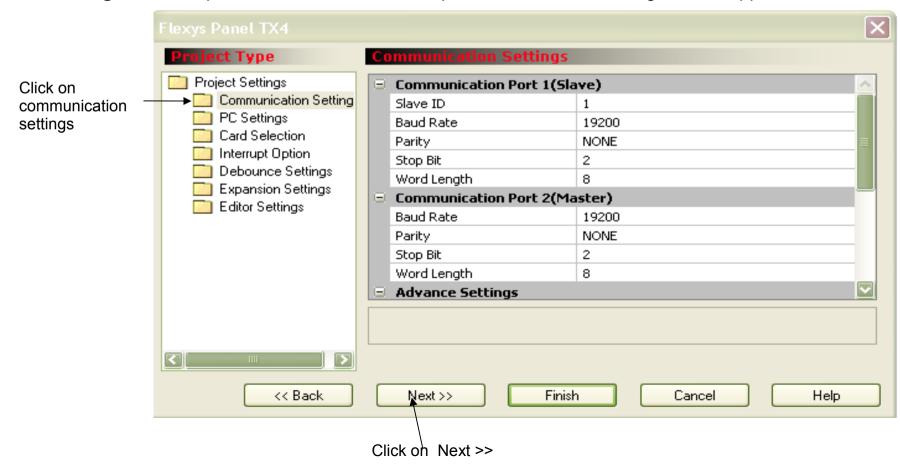


New Project settings:





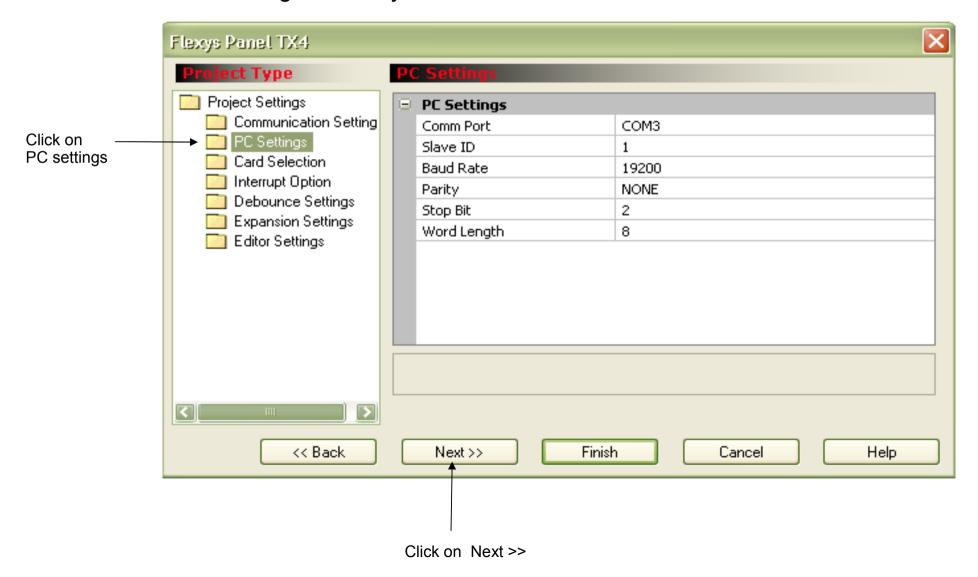
- 1. Define new project: We can define (give name) to new projects with this option.
- **2. Browse :** This enables the user to select the path in which the project needs to be saved. We can select the path using the drop down in this option.
- **3. PLC Model Selection :** Using the drop down in this option, user can select the PLC model that has to be programmed.
- 4. COM settings: This helps to select Communication parameters. The following window appears





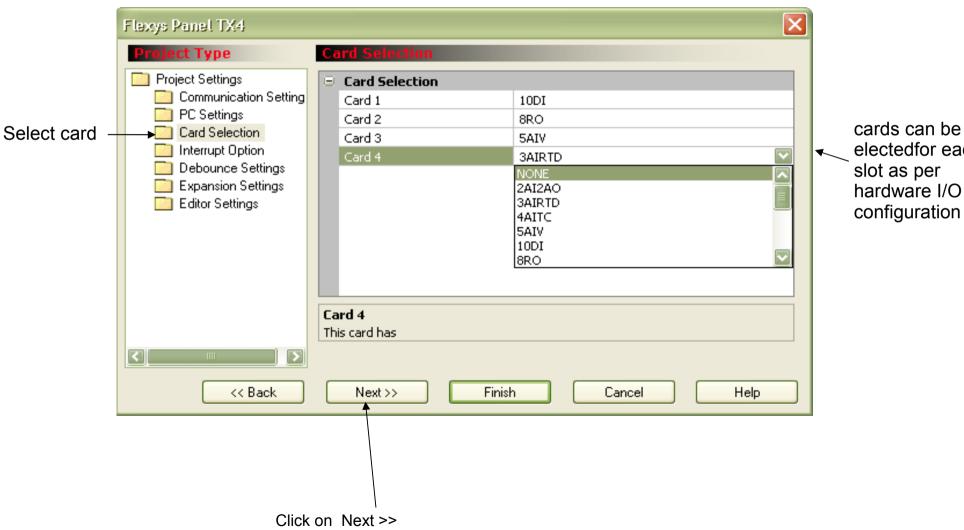
5. PC Settings:

This settings basically used for online simulation





6. Card selection:

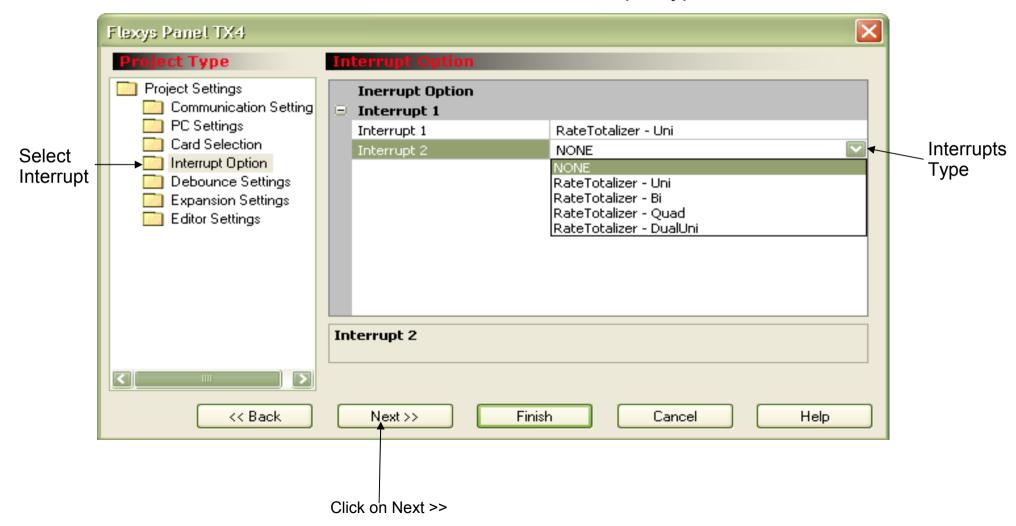


cards can be s electedfor each hardware I/O



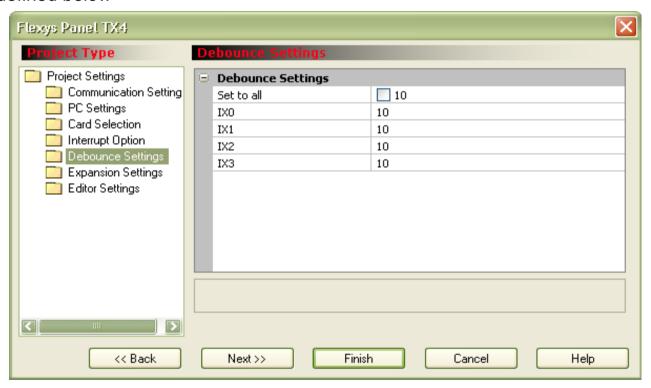
7. Interrupt Option:

Here we can select the Interrupts type





8. Debounce Settings: It is the filter time of the digital inputs. i.e. PLC will not accept the pulses shorter than the time defined below



It consists of the following

Individual settings: The Debounce settings will be defined for individual Digital Input.

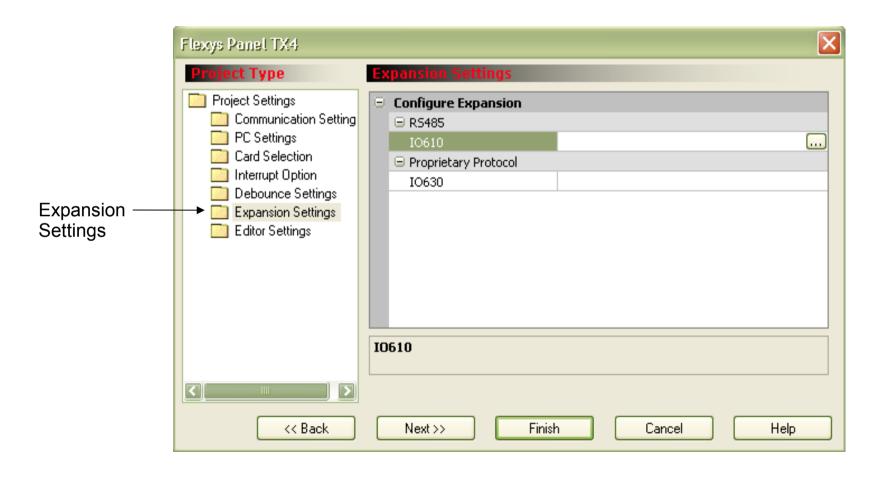
Set for all: The debounce settings will be set for all the Digital Inputs

A debounce time of 1 to 255 mSec can be assigned to selected or all digital inputs.



9.Configuration of Expansion:

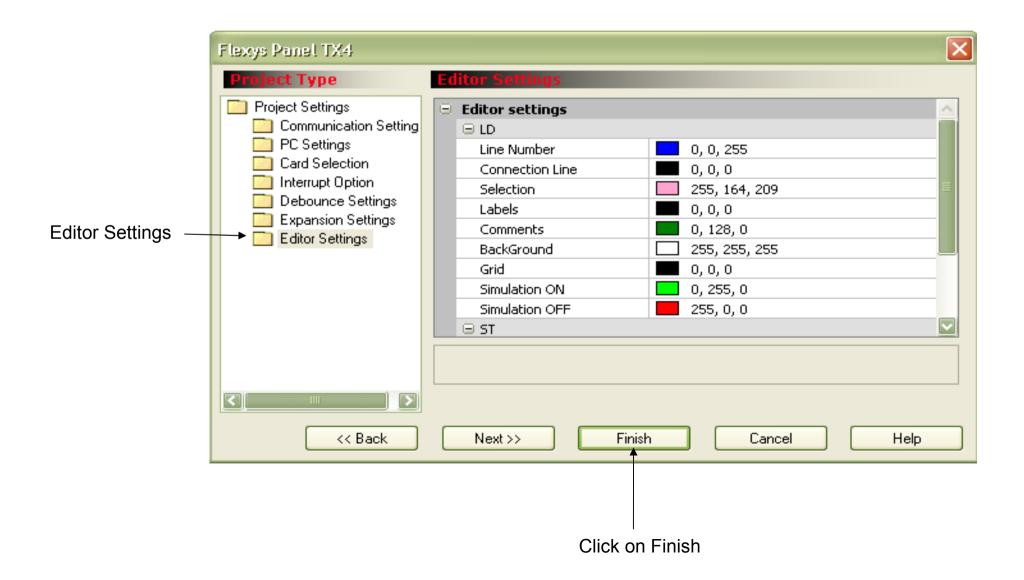
If you click on Expansion settings below window will appear





10 : Editor settings :

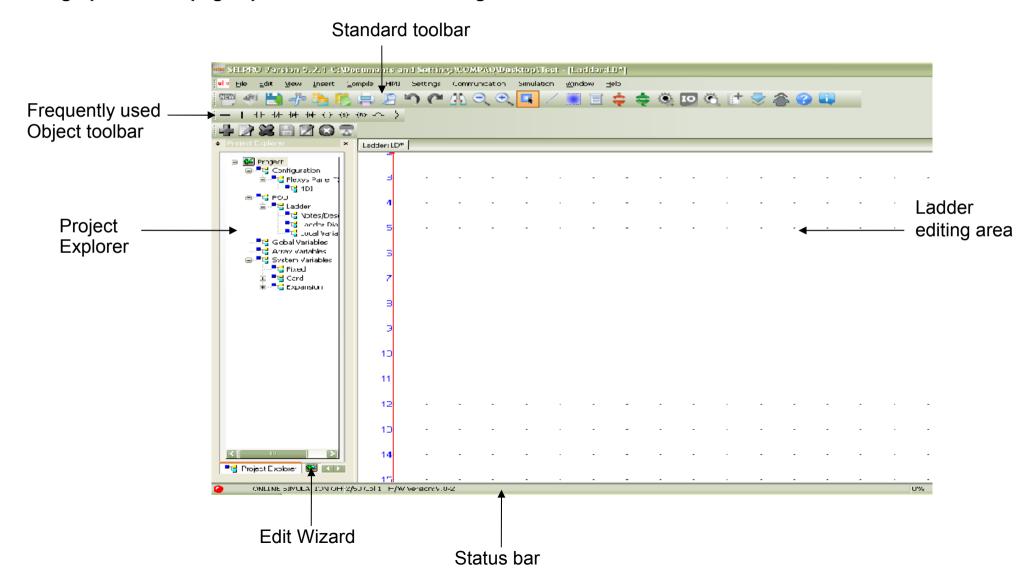
To change in the look of the user interface we can use Editor settings.





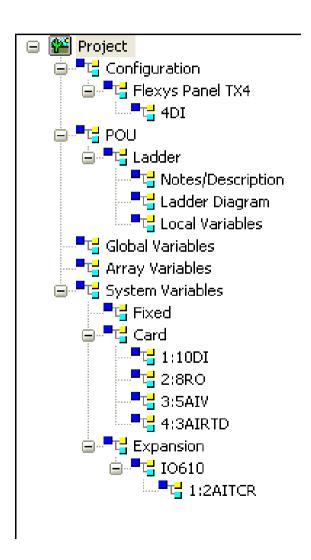
Creating Ladder Diagram

The graphic editor page opens where we can Configure Ladder.



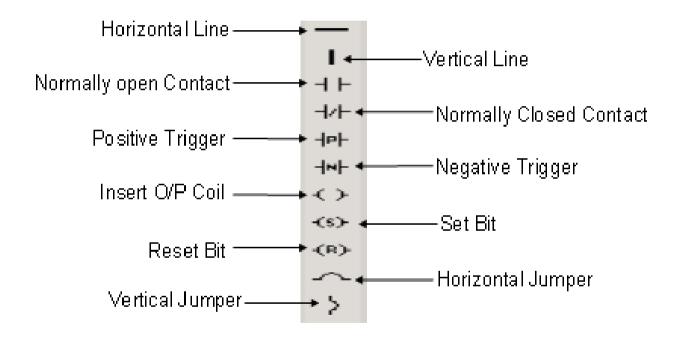


1. Project Explorer : It includes PLC I/O configuration, Ladder diagram, its note and description, Global variables, Array variables, Expansion modules information



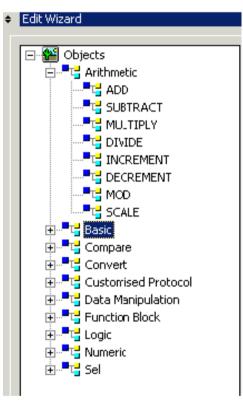


2. Frequently used Object Toolbar : It consists of the basic components like Line, NO, NC, Coil etc which are frequently used in Ladder Diagrams.





3. Edit Wizard: It basically consists of the instruction blocks that are available for the selected PLC.

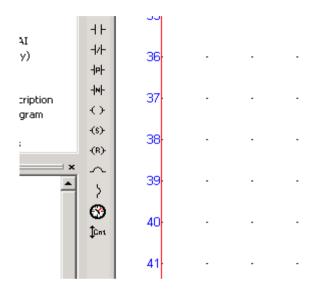


4. Status Bar : It shows the compilation status, communication status between the hardware and software and also the No. of the Rung that is in use

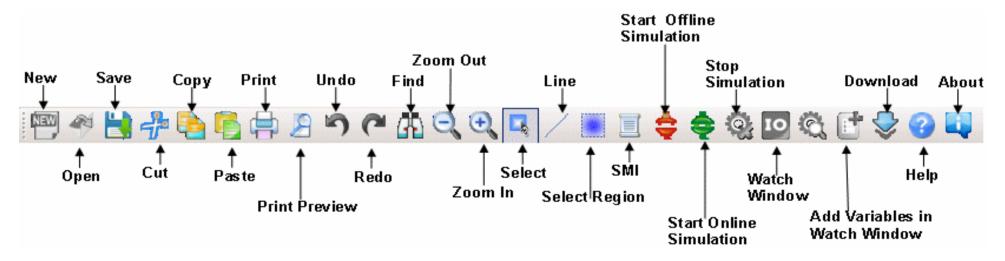
45/50 Col 1	H/W Version:4.0-2	Memory



5.Ladder editing area: Here we do the actual ladder programing.



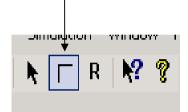
6.Toolbar : It consists of the standard tools of windows like Cut,Copy, Paste, Download option,Online and Offline simulation option .





Creating Ladder

Select Draw option from the Toolbar



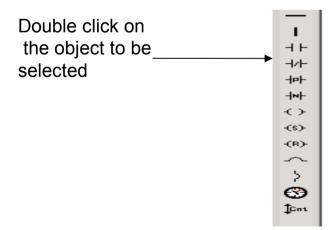
Place the cursor at the interface where function block is to be inserted and drag.

Inserting Objects

1. Choose the select option from the toolbar



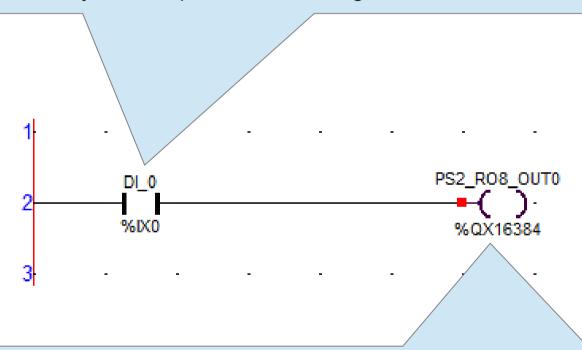
2. We can insert Objects From the Edit Wizard or





Configuration Object

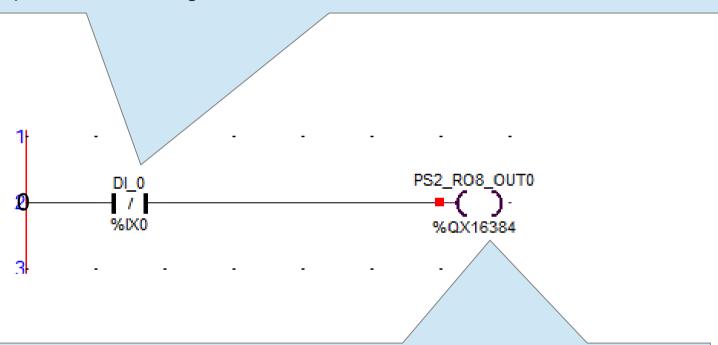
NO: This instruction(Normally Opened) functions as an input or storage bit. If the corresponding memory bit (IX/MX) is a "1"(ON), this instruction will allow rung continuity and outputs will be energized



ST: This instruction sets the specified output or storage bit (QX/MX) when rung continuity is acheived (Rung goes true)



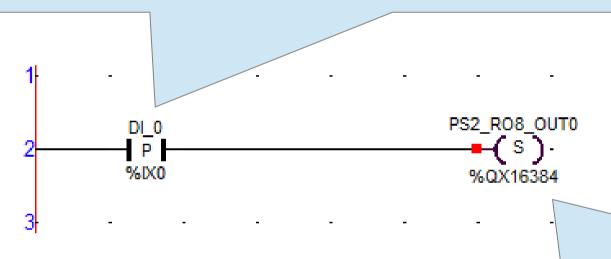
NC: This instruction(Normally Closed) functions as an input or storage bit.If the corresponding memory bit (IX/MX) is a "0"(OFF), this instruction will allow rung continuity and outputs will be energized.



ST: This instruction sets the specified output or storage bit (QX/MX) when rung continuity is acheived (Rung goes true)



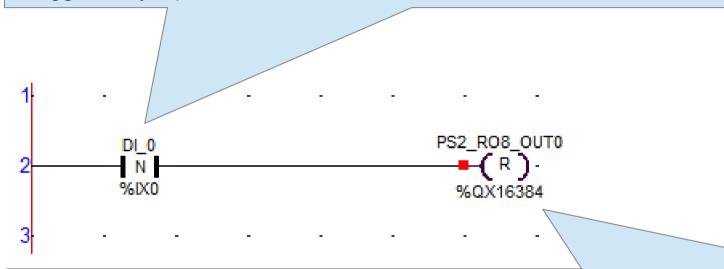
PT : This is a conditional input instruction that triggers an event to occur one time. It is used when an event must start based on the change of state of the rung from false to true, same as Triggered by a push button



SB: This instruction works much the same as the <u>ST</u> with the exception that once this bit is set, It is latched ON It will remain ON even if the rung condition goes false.



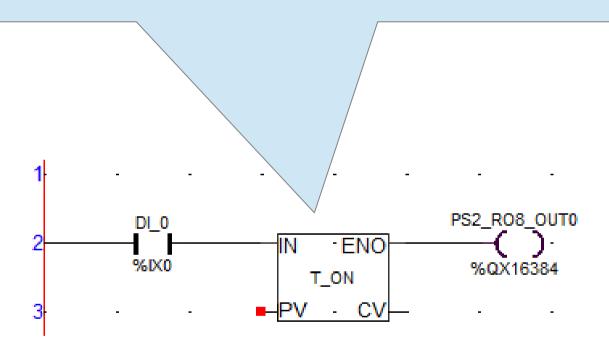
NT: This is a conditional input instruction that triggers an event to occur one time. It is used when an event must start based on the change of state of the rung from True to False, same as Triggered by a push button



RSB: This instruction is used to unlatch (RESET) a latched (SET) bit. Its address must be identical to the **SB** address.

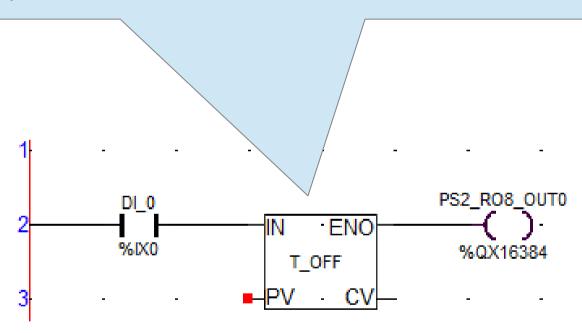


Timer ON delay: This instruction is used to turn an output **ON** after timer has finished its "CV". time count defined in "PV" Preset time



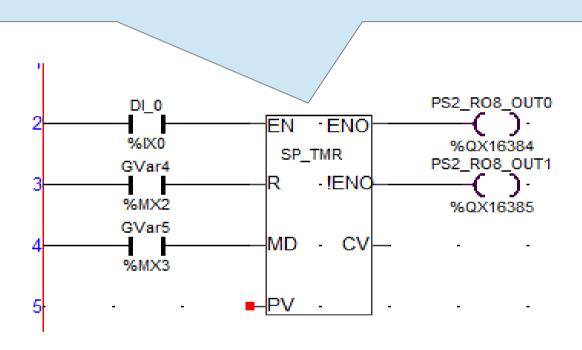


Timer OFF delay: This instruction is used to turn an output **OFF** after timer has finished its "CV". time count defined in "PV" Preset time. But unlike "T_ON", this timer starts counting CV time after Its input turns from ON to OFF.





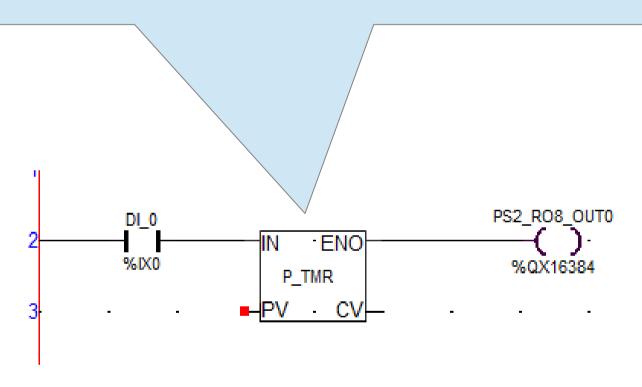
Special timer: This timer is a combination of a Timer ON delay and an interval timer*. Also it can count upside and down side



^{*}An interval timer turns an output **OFF** after it has finished its "CV". time count defined in "PV" Preset time



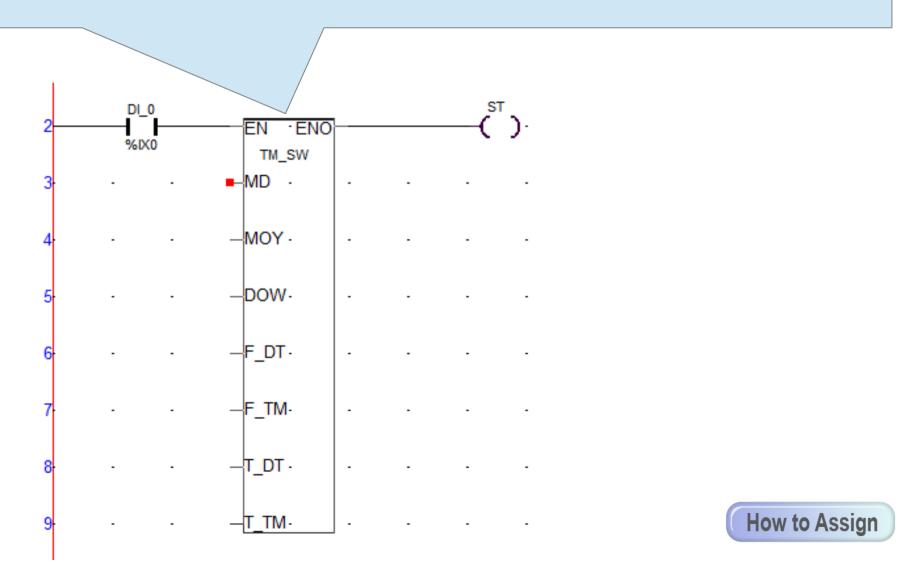
Pulse Timer: This instruction is used to turn an output OFF after timer has finished its "CV". time count defined in "PV" Preset time



Note : This timerrequires a pulse only to operate. Once operated it can not be stopped till its time is running

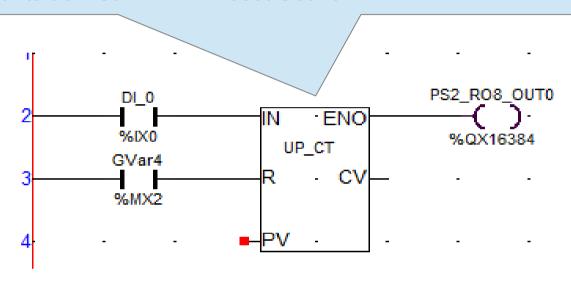


Time Switch: This instruction is used to turn an output ON for a predefine real time period w.r.t. The real time clock available in the PLC



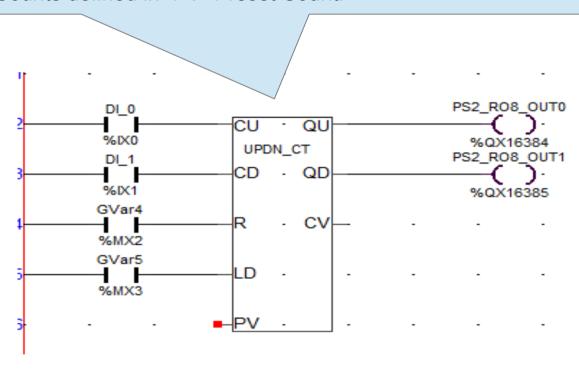


UP Counter: This instruction is used to turn an output **ON** after Counter has finished its "CV". counts defined in "PV" Preset Count.



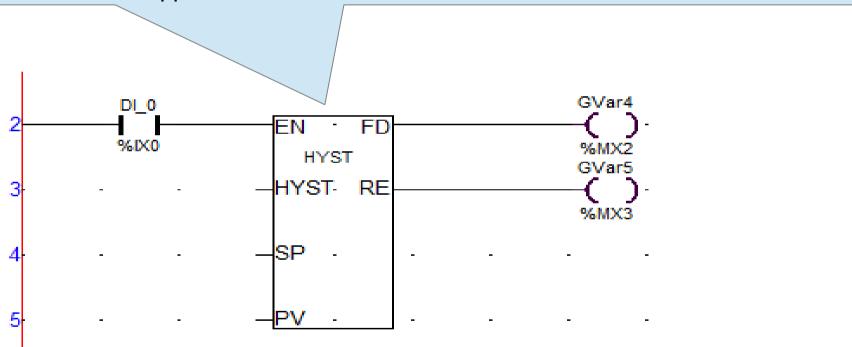


UP DOWN Counter: This instruction is used to turn an output **ON** after Counter has finished its "CV". Counts defined in "PV" Preset Count.



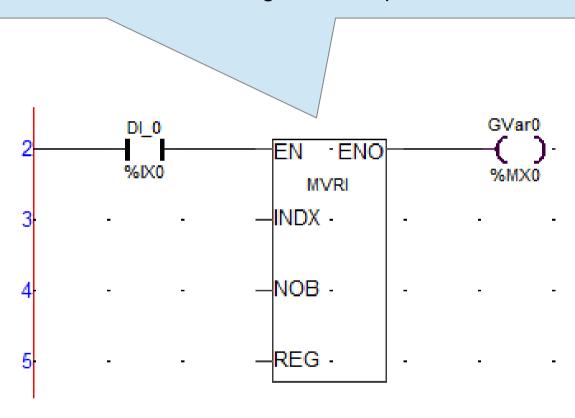


Hysteresis: This instruction is used to apply a hysteresis value to the set-point in an ON-OFF control application.



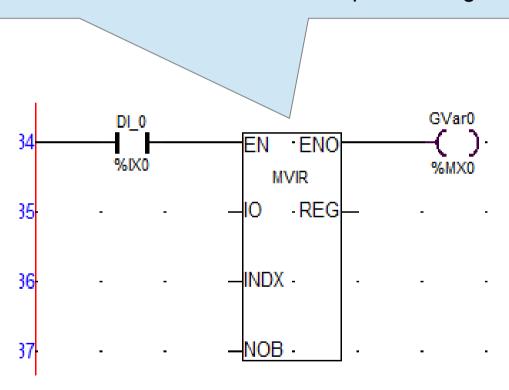


MVRI: Loads contents of register into specified I/O coil



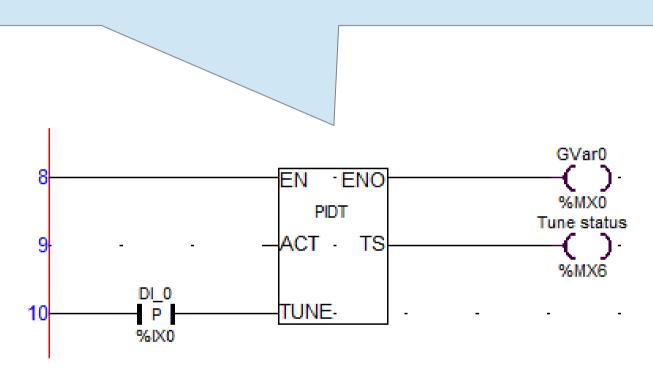


MVIR: Loads contents of I/O coil into specified register



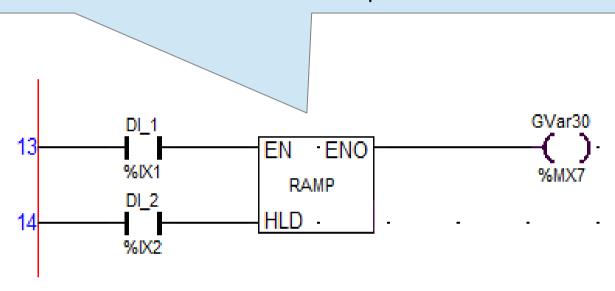


PIDT: This instruction has a PID control with auto tune features.





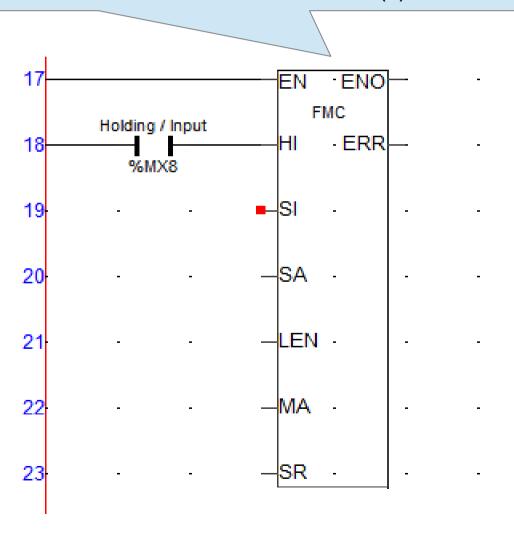
RAMPSOAK: This instruction is used to reduced the process at a controlled rate and The soak feature can be used to hold the process at a controlled rate.





Communication Instruction:

FORCE MULTIPLE COIL: Forces coil(s) to either ON or OFF status

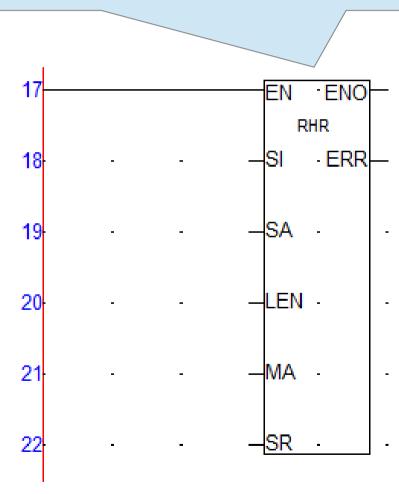


How to Assign



Communication Instruction:

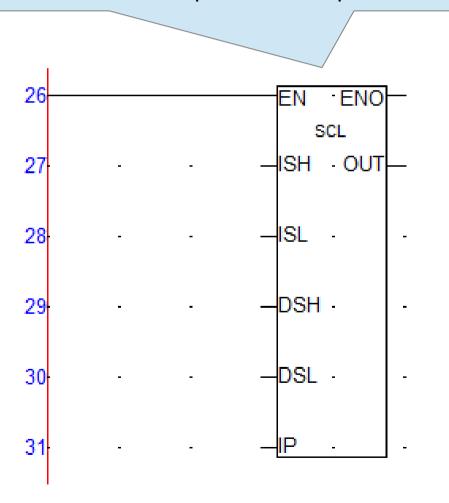
READ HOLDING REGISTER: Reads the contents of holding register(s) in the slave





Arithmethic Instruction:

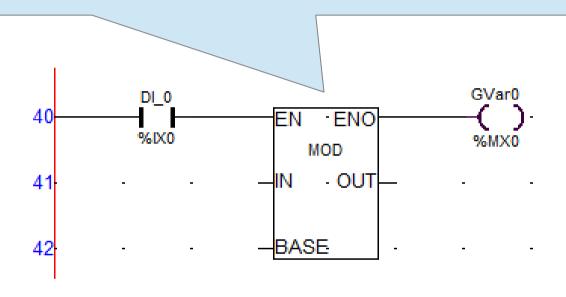
SCALE: Scales the input value to specified limit





Arithmethic Instruction:

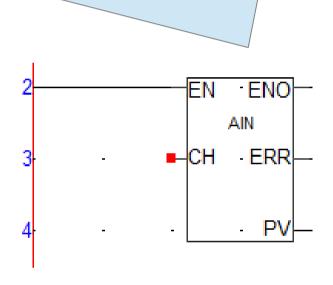
MOD: Calculates the modulo of an integer value.





Analog

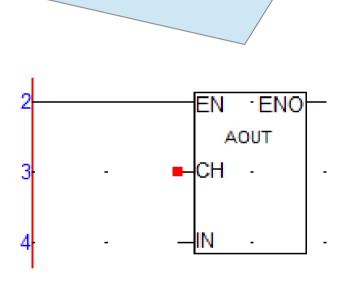
Analog Input: Analog input is given through particular channel as per sensor selection





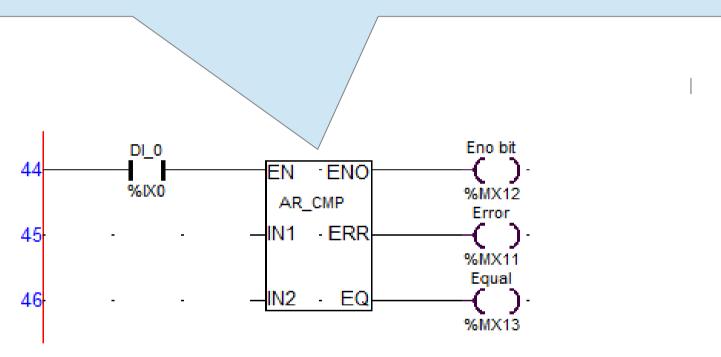
Analog

Analog Output : The analog output can be measured across the selected channel in terms of voltage or current



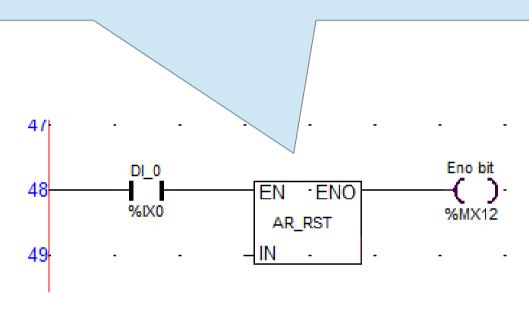


Array Compare : The ArrayCompare verifies if two arrays are equal .If equals thwn It returns the true



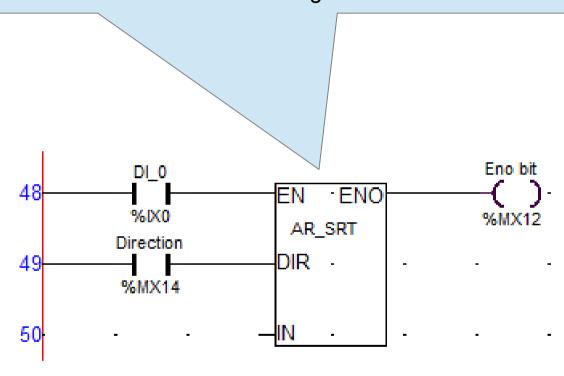


Array Reset: The ArrayReset resets the contents of array to zero.



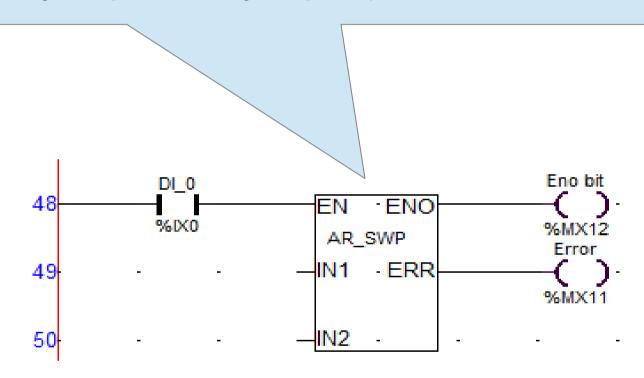


Array Sort : The **ArraySort** sorts the array contents in the selected order. If Order is 0 then it sorts in ascending order and if Order is 1 then it sorts in descending order



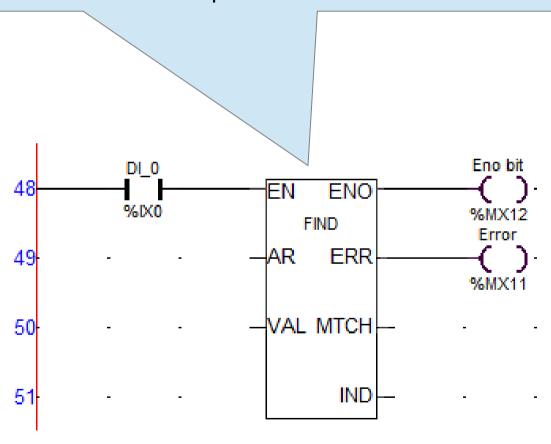


Array Swap : The **ArraySwap** swaps the contents of two arrays.



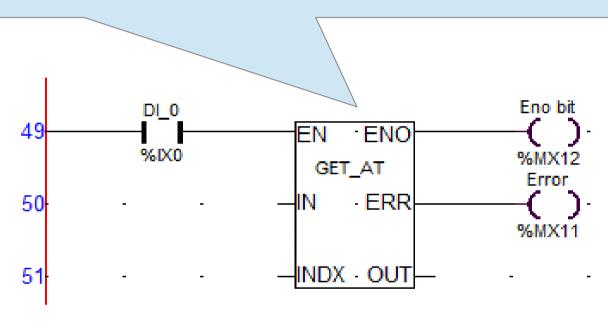


Find : The Find function searches an array for the first match of a valu e. If the Find method is successful, it returns the zero-based index of the first value in this Array that matches the requested value.



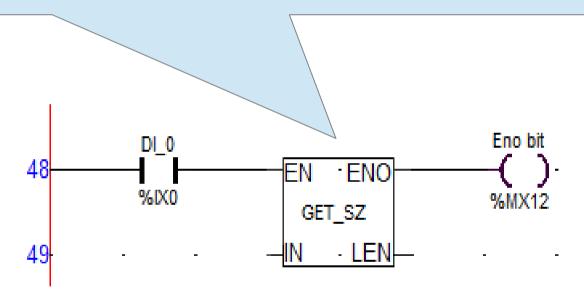


Get At: This instruction is used to returns the value of the Array variable at the user specified index



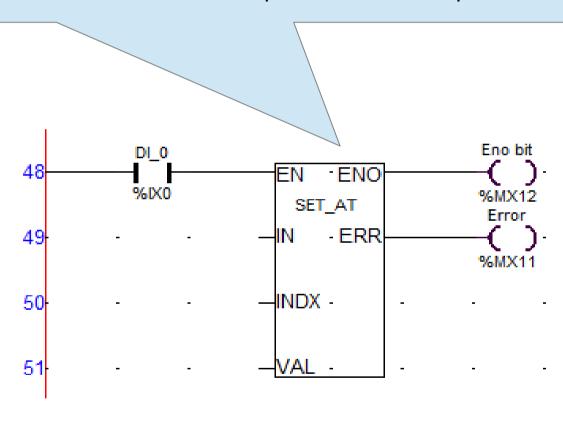


Get Size: The Get Size function returns the number of elements in the array





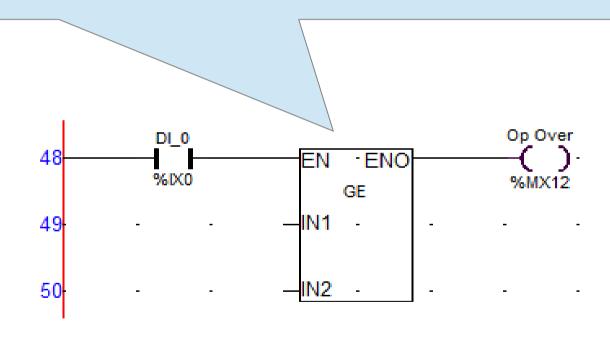
SET AT: This instruction sets a specified value at specified array location





Comparison Functions

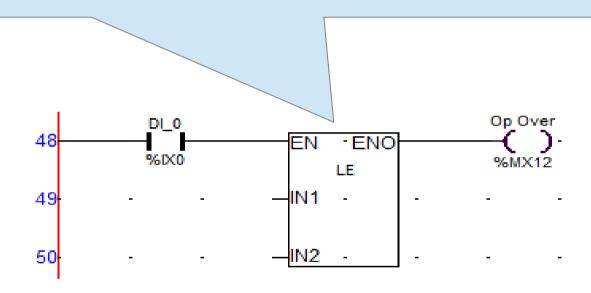
GE: Checks if the values of Input variable 1 is greater than or equal to Input variable 2Checks





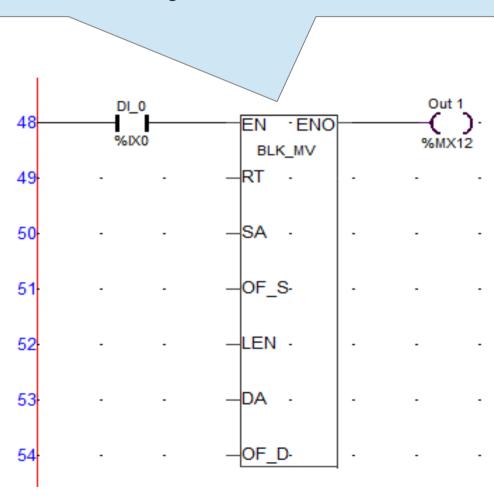
Comparison Functions

LE: Checks if the values of Input variable 1 is less than or equal to Input variable 2



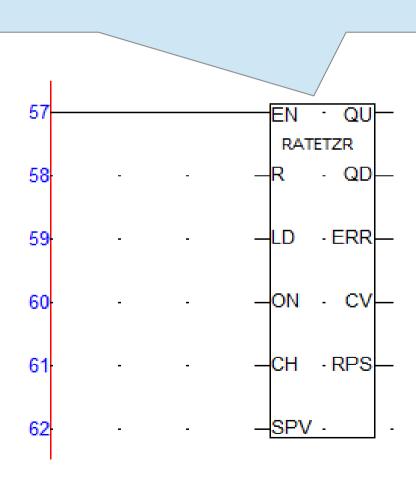


Block Move: This instruction moves the values from a group of registers to another group of registers of the same length



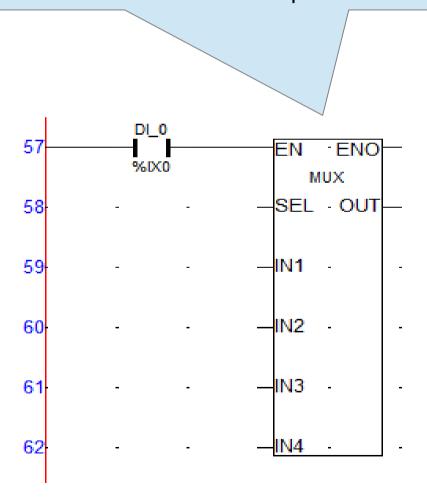


Rate Totalizer: This instruction takes the pulses at the assigned channel input and counts them in the variable assigned at CV pin and generates RPS (pulses per seconds) with 0.01Hz resolution in the variable assigned at RPS pin. Rest of the functions act as a Conventional UP/DOWN counter



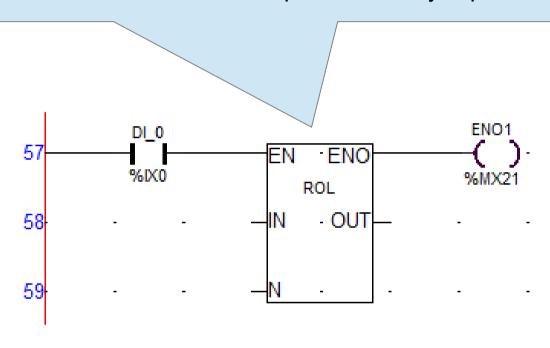


MUX : This Instruction used to selects one of the four values depending on the value of variable at SEL pin



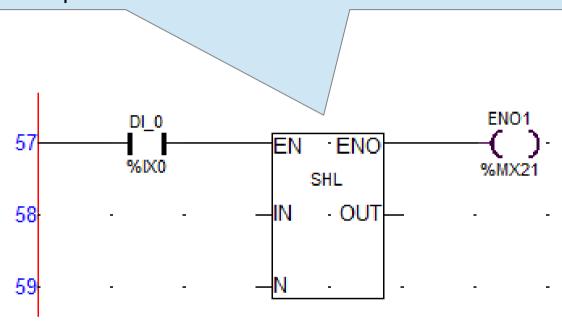


ROL: Rotates the value of input variable by N positions to the left





SHL: Shifts the value of input variable by 'N' positions to the left and the 'N' vacant positions are filled with zeros



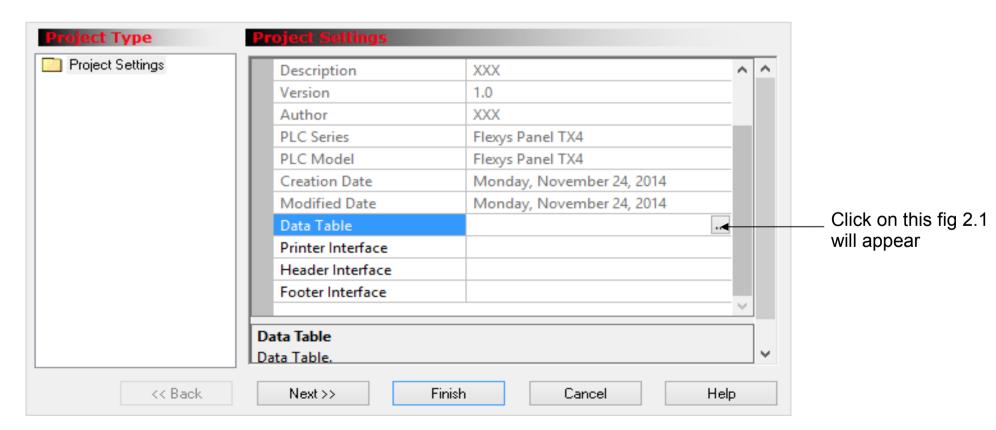


Configuration of serial printer:

- 1. For configuration of serial printer user must have to define a Data Table first.
- 2. For defining Data Table go to the HMI Section.



3. Now go to the Settings >> project settings below window wil appear. In that select Data Table.





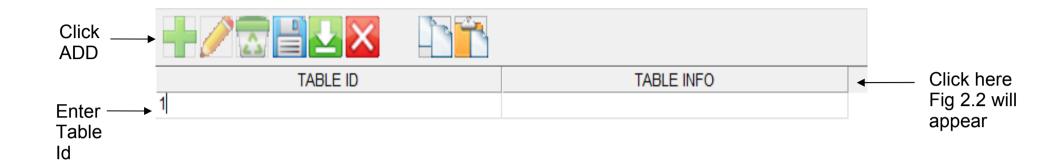




Fig 2.1



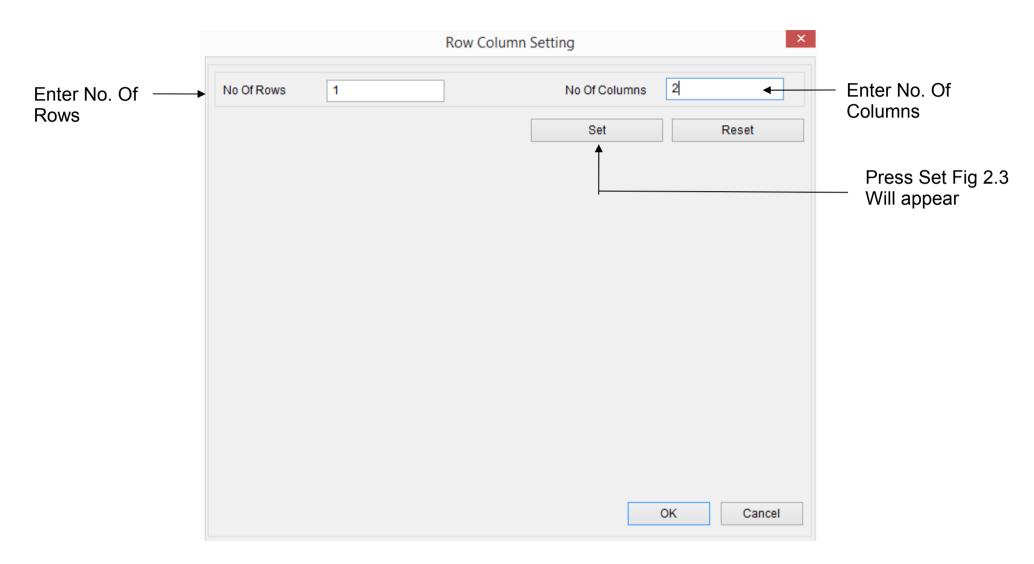


Fig 2.2



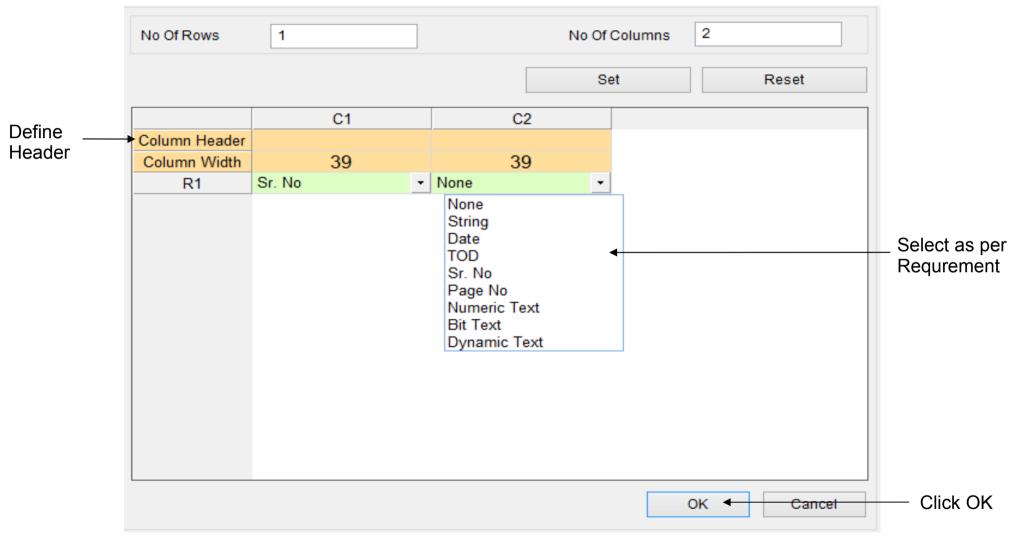
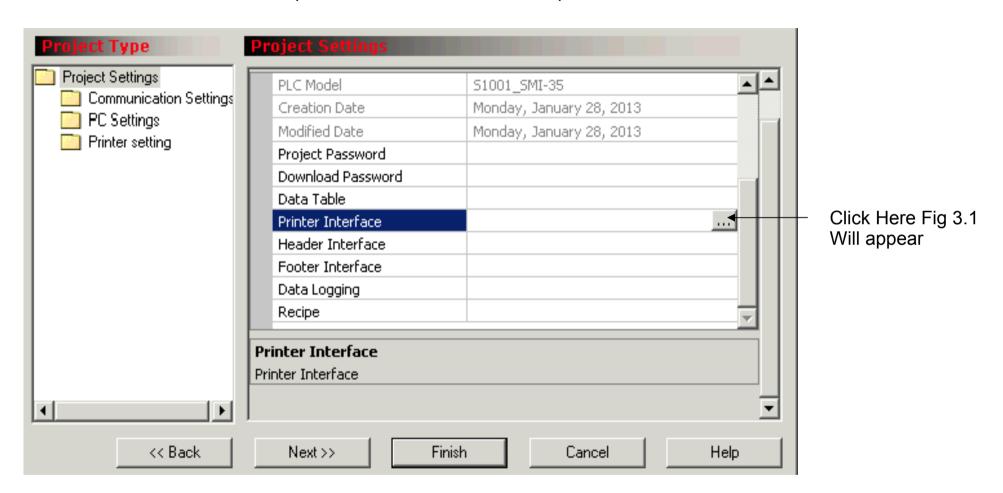


Fig 2.3



4. Now Select Printer Interface option from menu & select serial printer.





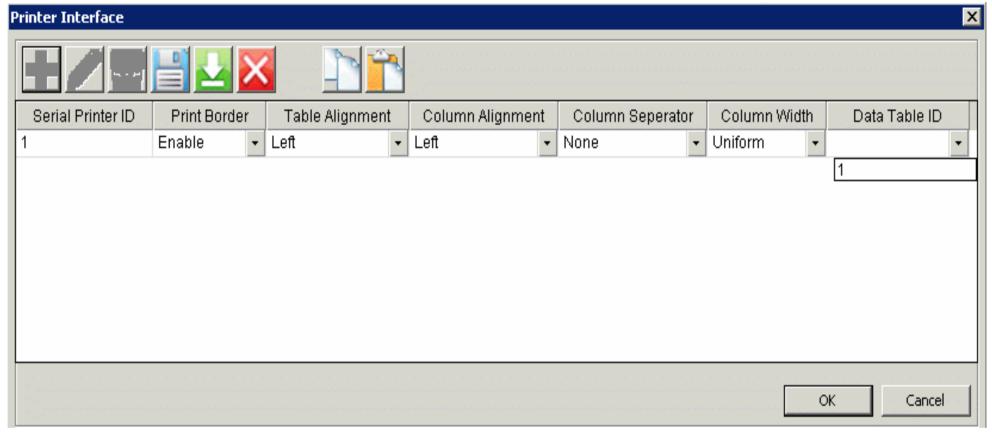
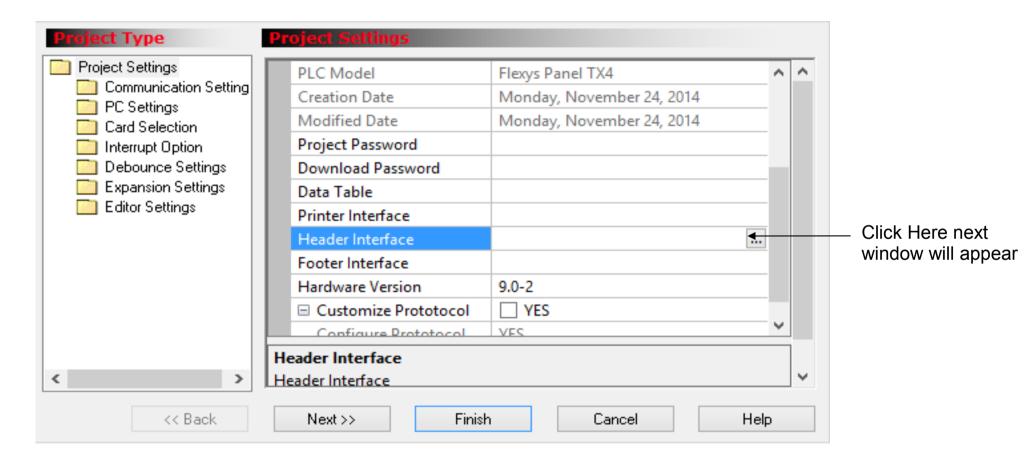


Fig 3.1

- 1. Select printer ID.
- 2. Enable or disable print border.
- 3. Set table alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 4. Set column alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 5. Set column separator (Space, Comma, Semicolon or none).
- 6. Set column width (fixed or variable).
- 7. Select data table ID that is to be printed.

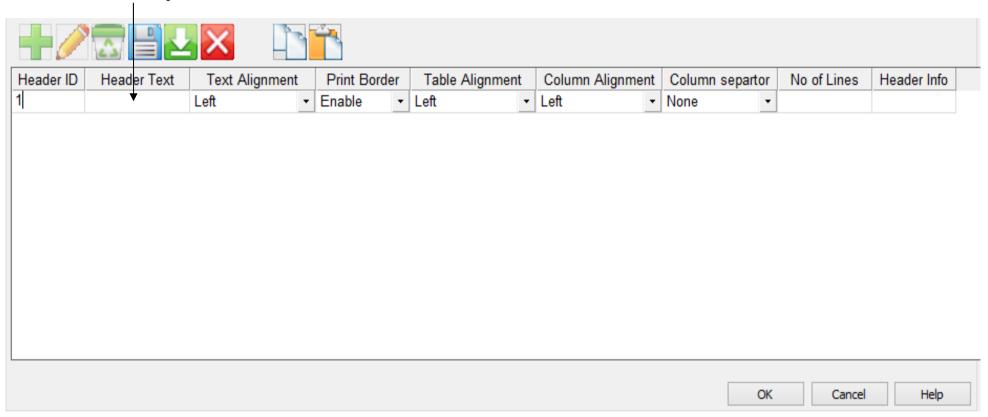


5. Header Interface





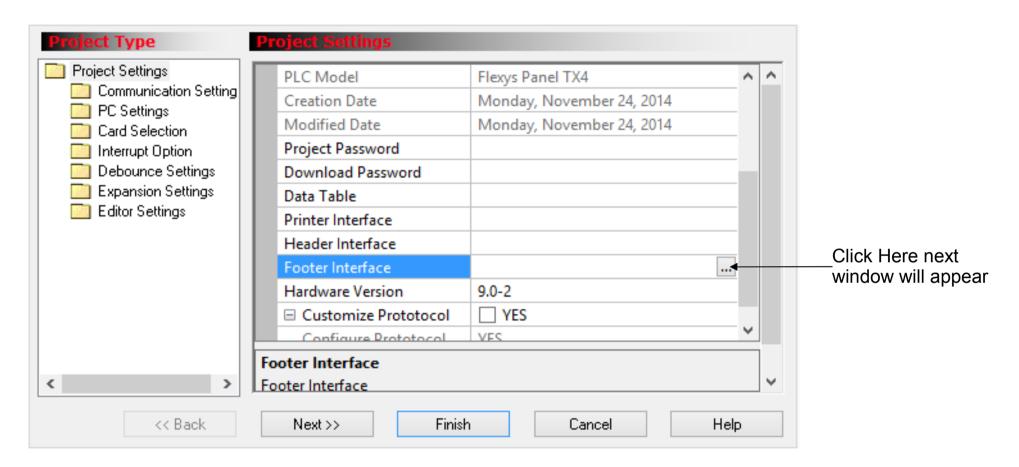
Enter your Header



- Select Header ID.
- 2. Enable or disable print border.
- 3. Set table alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 4. Set column alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 5. Set column separator (Space, Comma, Semicolon or none).

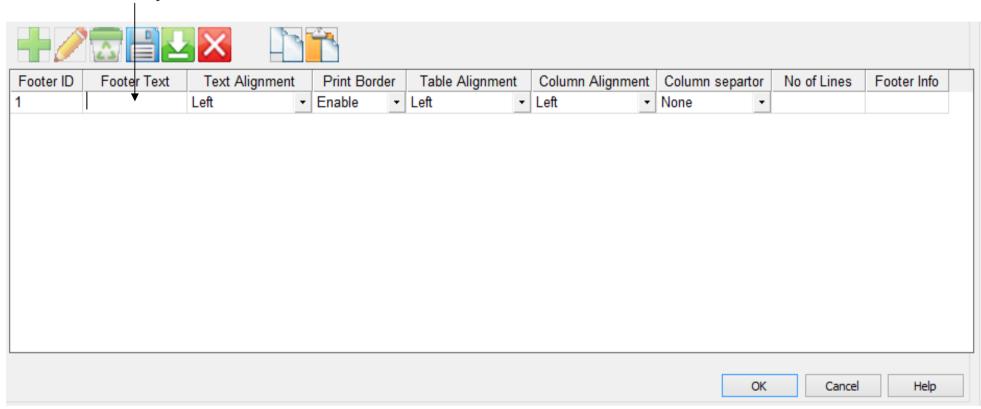


5. Footer Interface





Enter your Footer



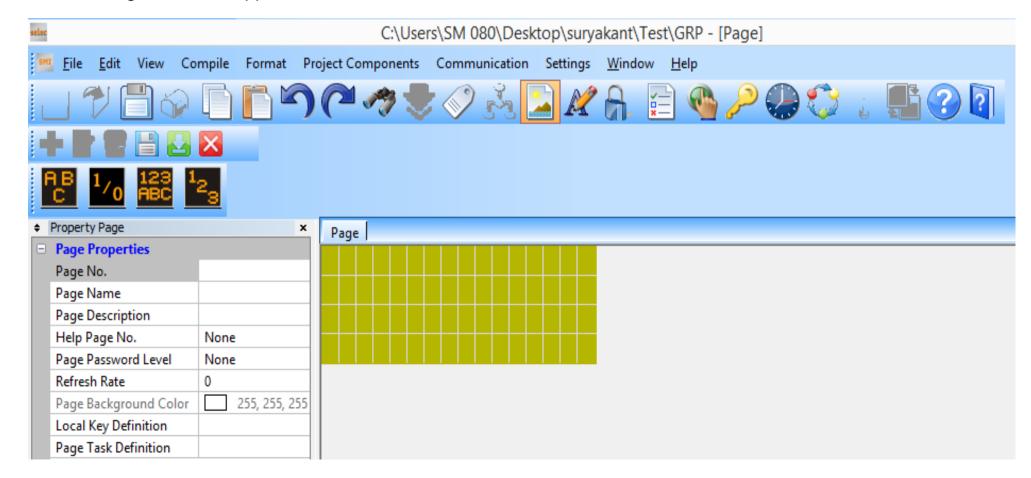
- 1. Select Footer ID.
- 2. Enable or disable print border.
- 3. Set table alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 4. Set column alignment of print (Left, Center, Right)
- 5. Set column separator (Space, Comma, Semicolon or none).



Starting HMI:



The following screen will appears

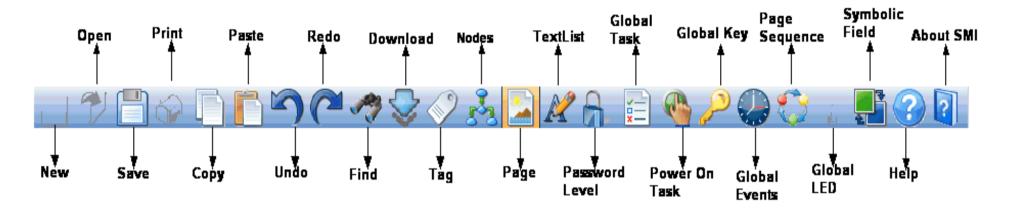




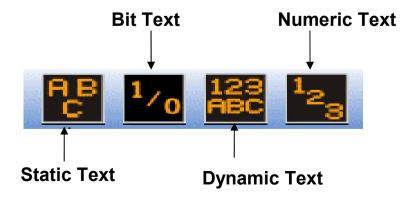
It includes the following:

Toolbars

1. Standard toolbar:



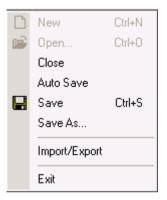
2. Object toolbar:





Menu:

1. File



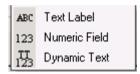
2. Edit



3. View



4. Insert



5. Project componant



6. Window



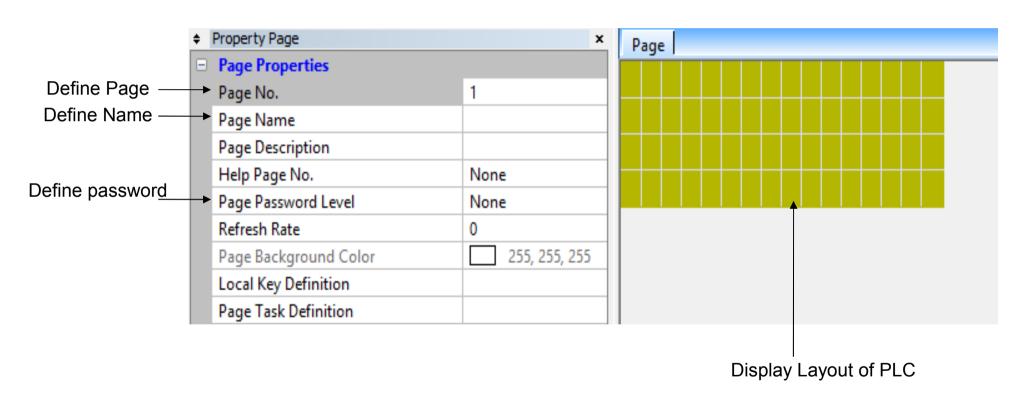
7. Help





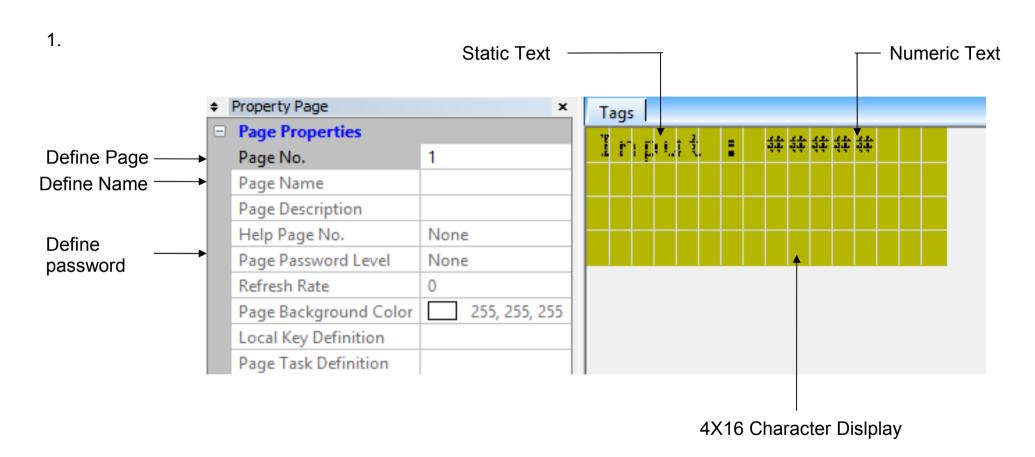
Defining Page:

1.





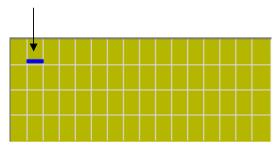
Defining Page:



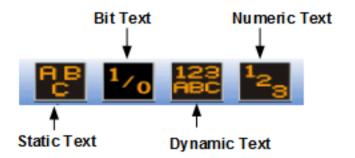


To insert text and Numbers in the SMI layout.

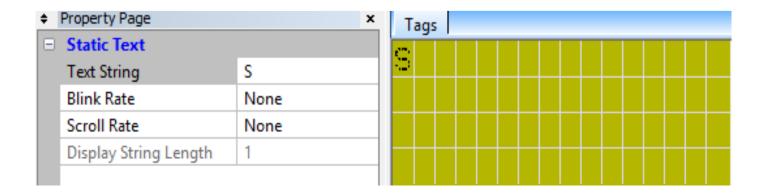
1. Place the Cursor Where Text or No. is to be inserted.



2. To insert text as per requirement select Static text, Bit text, Dynamic text or Numeric text from the object toolbar.

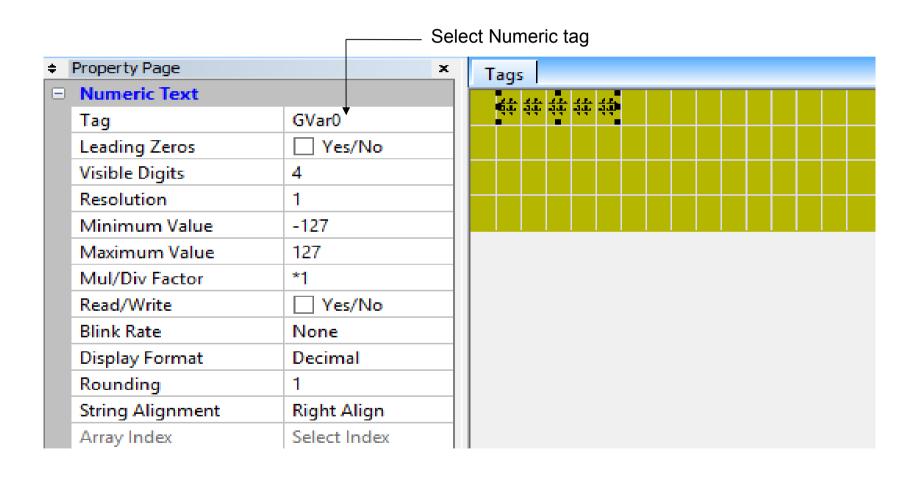


3. Enter text string which u want.





4. Place the Cursor Where numeric text to be inserted.





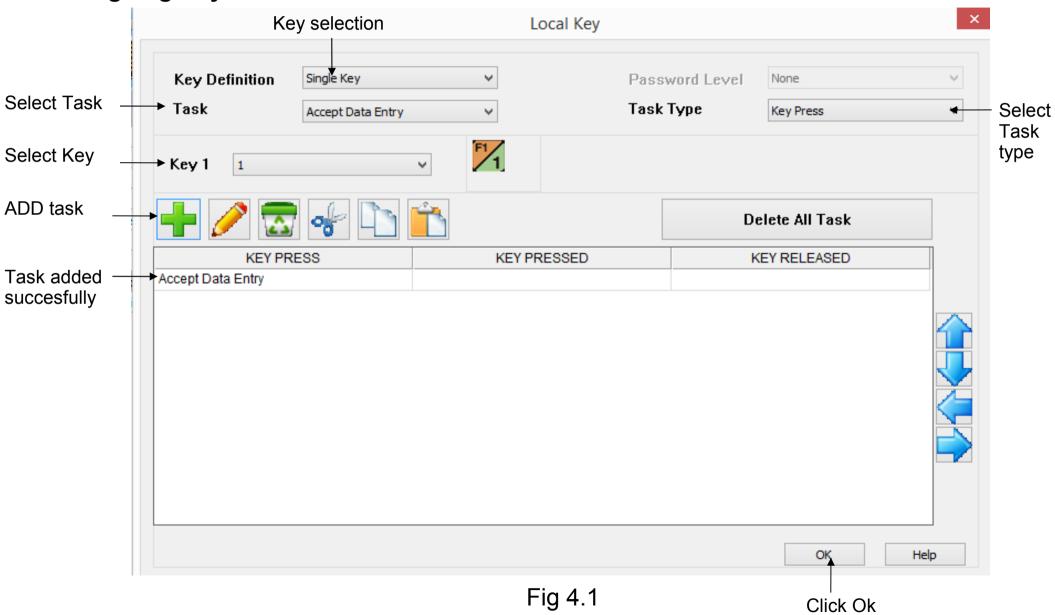
Assigning Key Tasks:

‡	Property Page	x	Т	ags	.										
⊟	Page Properties			_		. 1.		=	17	: 4 ‡	44	Į.	44		
	Page No.	1	10	ŗ	ŀ	 # 1	l		44	. 44	44	44	44		
	Page Name														
	Page Description														
	Help Page No.	None													
	Page Password Level	None													
	Refresh Rate	0													
	Page Background Color	255, 255, 255													
	Local Key Definition	···													
	Page Task Definition	1													

Click here fig 4.1 Window will appear

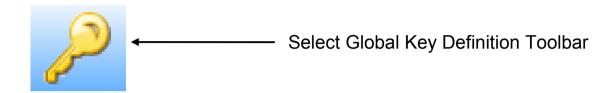


Assigning Key Tasks:





Global Key Definition:



After selecting global key Fig 4.2 will be appear



Assigning Key Tasks:

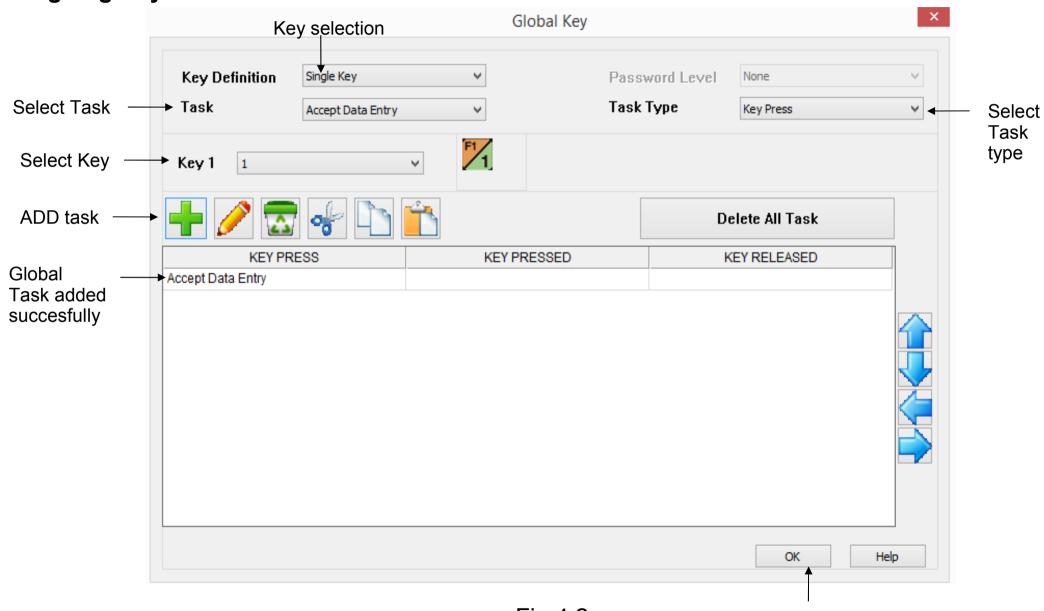


Fig 4.2

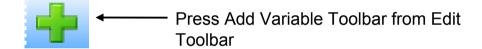


Defining Global Task:

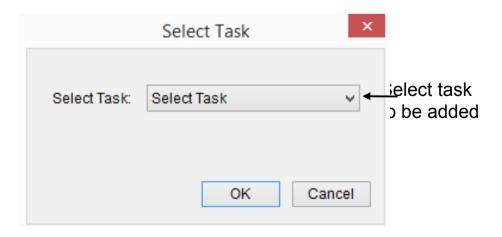
Defining Power On Task:

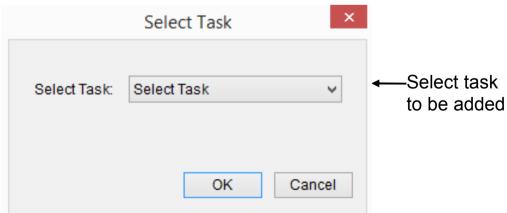






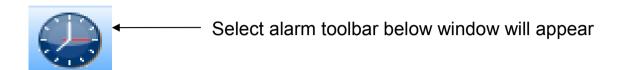


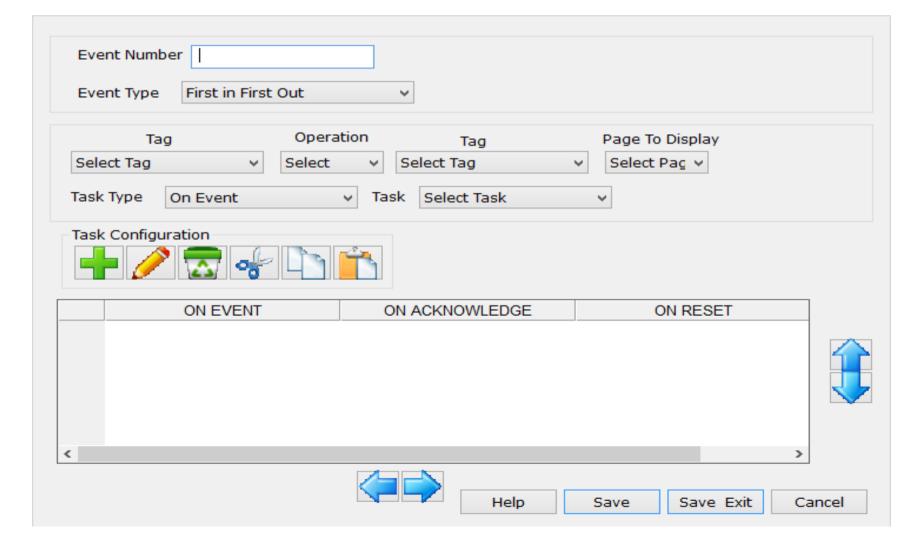






Defining Alarms (Global Event):





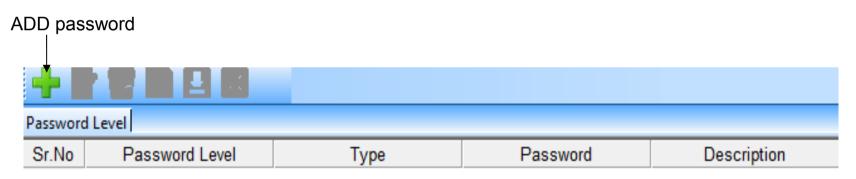


Password levels;

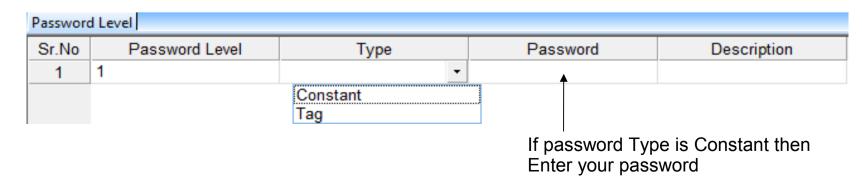
1. To protect against unwanted access to a page during transition. Click on



2. After clicked on this below window will appear



3. After clicked on this below window will appear



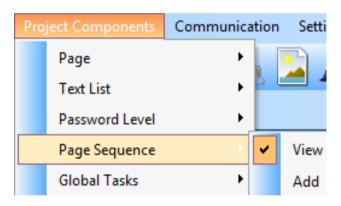


Page Sequence:

1. Click on



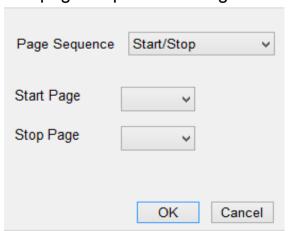
2. Or go to project components



3. The following screen appears



4. Make page sequence settings



Tag:

This is an option that helps us to update Tags.

On clicking

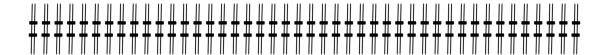


All new tags (variables added in the ladder diagram) gets updated



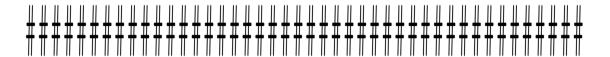


Tasks list which is supported in SMI









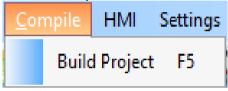


After configuration of the HMI click on Save and Exit and finally save the SMI project Now go to the SELPRO Ladder diagram and save the entire Project.

Once saving of project is done we have to Compile the project in order to download it in the Hardware

Compilation:

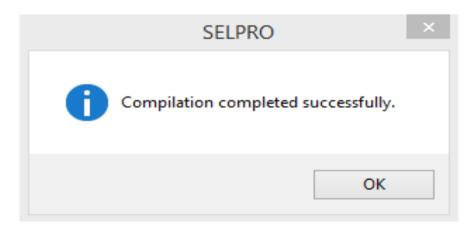
1. Click on Compile and then Build Project



2. The following dialog box appears



3. Click on OK after compilation is complete





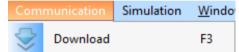
Download:

After compilation we download the project in the hardware. Download happens in two ways.

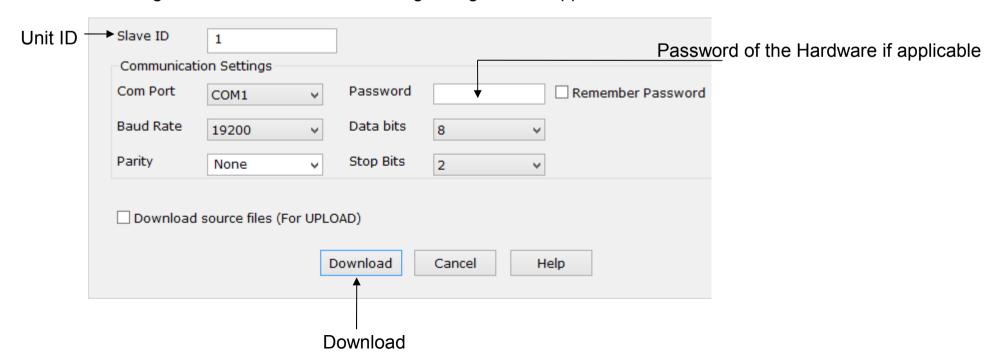
1. From the communication Toolbar



2. Or from the communication menu



3. After clicking on the Download The following dialog box will appears

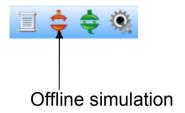




Simulation:

1. Offline Simulation: This helps us to simulate the project without connecting the target Hardware

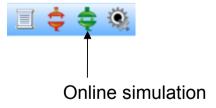
Click on the Offline simulation button from the Communication toolbar



For Offline simulation we do not need to download the project, we only have to compile.

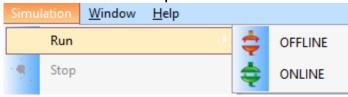
2. Online simulation: This is the simulation that takes place with the Hardware connected .

Click on the Online simulation button from the communication toolbar.



Simulation will take place only after compilation and download of the project.

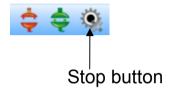
3. We can also go to the simulation option from the menu



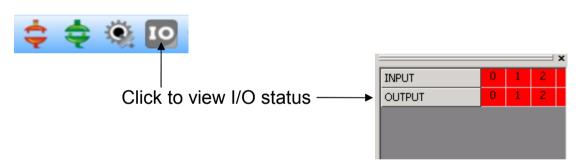


To stop Simulation:

1. We can stop simulation by clicking on the STOP button from the communication toolbar.



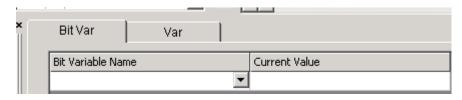
2. To view I/O status



3. To view and add Watch Window



4. The following window appears





Frequently asked question:

Q1 How to Install and Download 'Seperate Downloader'? Ans--

Step 1: Double click on Seperate Downloader



Separate Downloader

Step 2: Double click on Downloader



Step 3:It will show the window given below



Downloader	
Select Product	MM3010 ▼
Select Hardware Version	1.0-2 ▼
File to Send	Z:\Plc Applications\Common\Test\Test.bin Browse
Slave ID	1
Communication	Settings
Com Port	COM1 Password Remember Password
Baud Rate	19200 Data bits 8
Parity	None ▼ Stop Bits 2 ▼
	Download Close Cancel



Select following Parameters

Select Product : Select the PLC model in which user want to download

Selec Hardware Version : Select the version from the list which should match with PLC

File to Send : User needs to select the path where the program is saved

Slave ID : Slave ID of the PLC (Typically it is 1)

Com Port : Select the com port when Downloading cable is connected to the

USB /Serial Port of PC or Laptop

To check the Com Port:

Right click-My Computer Short Cut - Manage-Device Manager-com port (select) OR Start - Control Panel - System/Device Manager - Com Port (select)

Baud rate: 19200

Data bits : 8

stop bits : 2

parity: None

Step 4: Click on Download



Q.2 Whether 'SELEC' PLC has Printer Interface?

Ans--

Yes, It is their in Selpro Software Version 5.3

'SELEC' PLC supports following Printers:

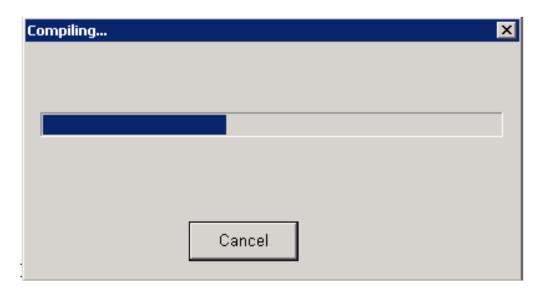
EPSON:LX-300 & LX-300+

NOTE:All SELEC PLC model has printer facility

Q.3 How to Download program into the Hardware and its settings? Ans--

Steps to download the program as follows If the logic is ready then

- 1. Check all the connections properly especially the USB to RS232/ RS 485 Cable is properly connected or not.
- **2.** Compile the program to save the changes applied (shortcut key press F5)





3. Click the download symbol (shortcut Key press F3) the following window will open

Download			×
Password		Slave ID	1
Remember l	Password		
Communication	Settings———		
Com Port	Com3	Baud Rate	19200
Word	8	Parity	None
Stop Bits	2		
	Download	Cancel	

Select following Parameters



 Select the com port when Downloading cable is connected to the USB port of PC or Laptop My computer-right clicked-manage-device manager-com port (select)

• Baud rate : 19200

• word : 8

• stop bit : 2

parity : None

3. Click Download button.



Q.4 Check Points for Bootloader Version Mismatch Error? Ans-

- 1. Check whether there is loose connection
- 2. Check the bootloader version of PC/Laptop and PLC. It should be same.

If it is different, then

- In Standard Toolbar,Go to Settings Click on Project Settings Hardware Version Select the required version and click on OK
- 3. Put the PLC in 'No Ladder' and then download
- 4. Check ComPort of PC/Laptop
- 5. Check the Downloading Cable, whether it is working properly or not.
- 6.Check whether PLC is switched ON or OFF
- 7.If you are using RS232-RS485 Converter, then check whether it is ON/OFF, It should be ON

Q.5 How to Configure Analog Input in MM303X? Ans--

In MM303X series, Analog channels are Inbuilt. They are in V/I format. So in Ladder programming Anoalg Block is not available. i.e. AIN Block, instead of the Block we are using Direct Address **ADC0** and **ADC1**.

At this address we can direct read the Analog value.

Before start of calibration, user have to check for the jumper settings on the PLC, which is at the back panel of the PLC.



Q.6 Method to Download the program in PLC in "No Ladder"? Ans--

In hardware, sometimes Downloading setting get change therefore downloding process get fails everytime. To restore the default downloding setting we put the PLC in No ladder and carried out the downloading process.

Steps to go PLC in "NO ladder"

For MM301X, Flexys and MM303X Series:

- Turn off the PLC.
- press the ESC key and then turn ON the PLC.
- After getting the display "NO Ladder" release the ESC key.

For MM101X Series:

- Turn off the PLC.
- press the F2 key and then turn ON the PLC.
- After getting the display "MM VER" release the F2 key.



Q.7 How to check the Bootloader Version of PLC? Ans--

For MM301X series And MM3030:

On PLC hardware, press ESC key. It will show the Internal MMI list. As shown below:

1 - DI 5 - VAR 2 - DO 6 - DBG 3 - SYS 7 - DNLD 4 - COMM

Now,

Press 3 to check Bootloader version
This version no. Should match with the Bootloader version of ladder
If not 'Bootloader version mismatch' error will occur, while downloading.

For MM101X series:

On PLC hardware, Press ENT In Display 2, it will display Bootloader version of PLC



Training to sales:

Date	
Company Name	
Contact Person with contact details	
Application	
Sales Engineer	
Product	

Digital Inputs	Туре	Description
10	Pressure switch	What will happen when input ON? What will happen when input OFF?
I1	Proximity sensor	What will happen when input ON? What will happen when input OFF?
12	Limit switch	What will happen when input ON? What will happen when input OFF?
13	Photo sensor	What will happen when input ON? What will happen when input OFF?



Digital Outputs	Туре	Description
O0	Contactor	At what condition output will be ON and at what condition OFF
01	Heater	At what condition output will be ON and at what condition OFF
O2	Pump	At what condition output will be ON and at what condition OFF
O3	Valve	At what condition output will be ON and at what condition OFF



Analog Inputs	Туре	Display Range	Description
Channel 0	тс	Actual	Control or indication? If control then in heat mode or cool mode and linked to which output DO or AO
Channel 1	PT100	Actual	Control or indication? If control then in heat mode or cool mode and linked to which output DO or AO
Channel 2	Volt (0-10V)	0 to 500 RPM with resolution	Control or indication? If control then in heat mode or cool mode and linked to which output DO or AO
Channel 3	Current (0-20ma)	0 to 16 bar with resolution	Control or indication? If control then in heat mode or cool mode and linked to which output DO or AO
Channel 4	Load cell	0 to 1000 Kg with resolution	Control or indication? Linked to which output DO or AO

Note: Heat Mode means Process values increases towards set point and cuts off the output.

Cool Mode means Process Value decreases towards set point and cuts off the output.

Please mention hysteris in case of ON-OFF control mode.



Analog Outputs Type		Description				
Channel 0	0-10V	Control? If yes then against which analog input and in what mode i.e. PID or retransmission				
Channel 1	0 – 20 mA or 4 – 20 mA	Control? If yes then against which analog input and in what mode i.e. PID or retransmission				

Program sequence example:

Auto Mode:

- when Auto Input is ON then process will be run in Auto Mode.
- In Auto mode when PLC receives Command from Start push button then Main dry gear box chain, Infeed conveyor, Valve 1 & Valve 2 will be ON.
- When Tank 1 & Tank 2 level will be achieved then respective valve will be OFF.
- As soon as Tank 1 level is achieved and Valve 1 is OFF then steam valve will be ON.
- When tank 1 temperature reaches the set point (50 deg C) at that time steam valve will be OFF & Pump 1 will be ON. Here time delay will start (fix 6 min).
- After 6 min of delay, Pump 2 will be ON.
- Here once again delay time (6 min) will start.
- After this delay, Blower will be ON.
- Once Pump 1, Pump 2 & Blower ON then they will remain ON.
- When Level is low then respective Valve will be ON again.
- If temperature reaches 60 deg C then at that time it will by pass the level switch 1. Now Valve 1 will be ON again to bring the temperature down. Valve 1 will cut off when temperature reaches 50 deg C.



Manual Mode:

- when Manual Input is ON then process will be run in Manual Mode.
- Trough HMI Respective Output will be On