實驗項目- 指向函式之指標的陣列

一、 本節目的:

- 指標以及指標運算子
- 使用函式指標

二、 設計重點:

● 利用指標來以傳參考呼叫的方式傳遞引數給函式

三、實驗題目:

● 中文課本 p7-55 習題 7.25, 重新撰寫圖 6.22 的程式(中文課本 p6-42, CH3 投影片-p44), 改寫為使用選單驅動式的介面。程式應提供如下的四種選項給使用者:

Enter a choice:

- 0 Print the array of grades
- 1 Find the minimum grade
- 2 Find the maximum grade
- 3 Print the average on all tests for each student
- 4 End program

使用指向式之指標的陣列有一項限制,那便是所有的指標必須具有相同的型別。因此,圖 6.22(中文課本 p6-42,CH3 投影片-p44)裡的指標都必須修改成回傳型別相同,而且參數的型別和個數也都相同。請將函式 minimum 和 maximum 修改成印出最小和最大的數值,且不傳回任何值。對於選項 3,修改圖 6.22(中文課本 p6-42,CH3 投影片-p44)的 average 函式,使之印出每個學生的平均成績。函式 average 必須沒有回傳值,而且它的參數必須和 printArray、minimum 和 maximum 函式一樣。請將指向這四個函式的指標存在 processGrades 陣列裡,然後以使用者輸入的選擇做為下標,來呼叫每一個函式。

習題 7.25 與圖 6.22(中文課本 p6-42, CH3 投影片-p44)最大的差別,在於習題 7.25 以選單方式呈現,可無限次的出現選單讓使用者重複選擇要執行的項目,直到使用者選擇離開程式才結束。而圖 6.22(中文課本 p6-42, CH3 投影片-p44)則是一次就將所有功能執行完印出,並不能讓使用者選擇執行部分功能輸出。

四、 程式解說:

此程式定義了四個函式 minimum、maximum、average、printArray (第6~9行),每個函式皆有三個參數。

```
void minimum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
void maximum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
void average(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
void printArray(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
void printMenu(void);
```

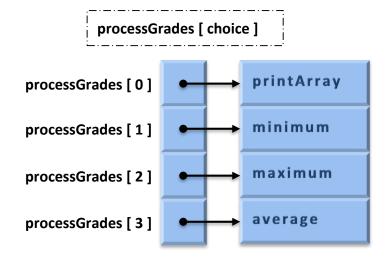
● 四個函式的指標存放在陣列 processGrades 裡,宣告如下(第 14~15 行)

```
void(*processGrages[4])(int[][EXAMS], int, int)
= { printArray, minimum, maximum, average };
```

● 函式陣列 processGrades 裡位址 0 放置對應的函式 printArray 位址 1 放置對應的函式 minimum 位址 2 放置對應的函式 maximum 位址 3 放置對應的函式 average

(如下圖所示)

當使用者輸入 0~3 任一數字時,會對應到相對位址的函式



 ● 假如使用者輸入2, choice = 2, 因為 choice ≠ 4, 所以執行第32行, 根據函式陣列 processGrades 宣告(第14~15行),可以知道當

```
choice = 2 時,即 processGrades[2]對應到的函式為 maximum,
第 32 行可以等效為 maximum(studentGrades, STUDENTS, EXAMS);
```

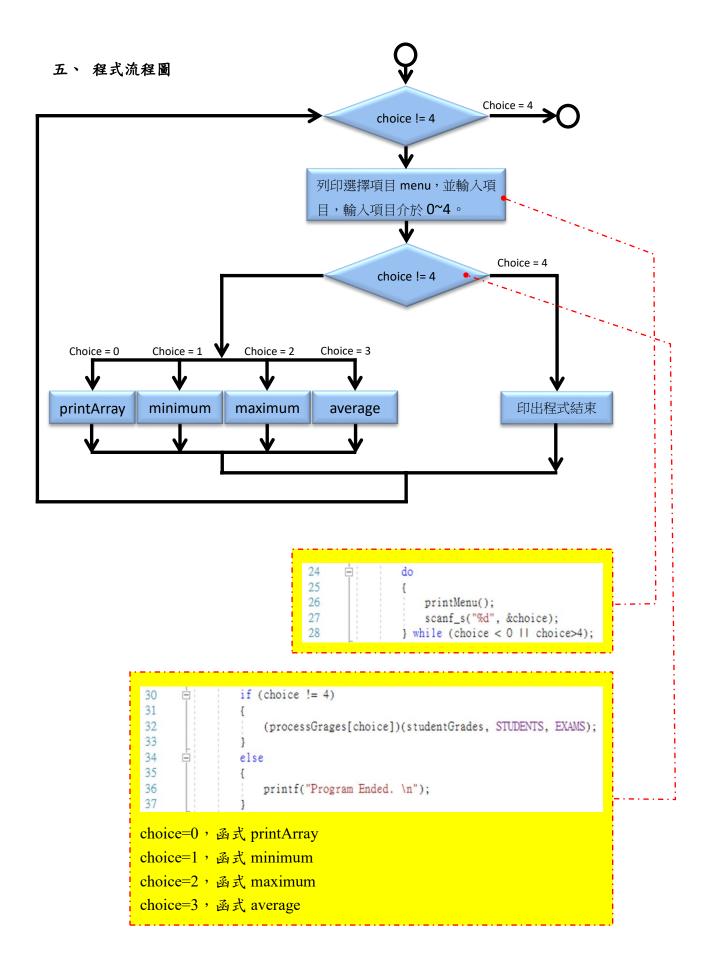
而去呼叫執行函式 maximum

```
if (choice != 4)

{
    (processGrages[choice])(studentGrades, STUDENTS, EXAMS);
}

else

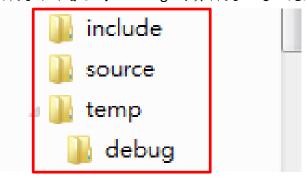
printf("Program Ended. \n");
}
```



六、 設計步驟:

1. 建立新的空專案

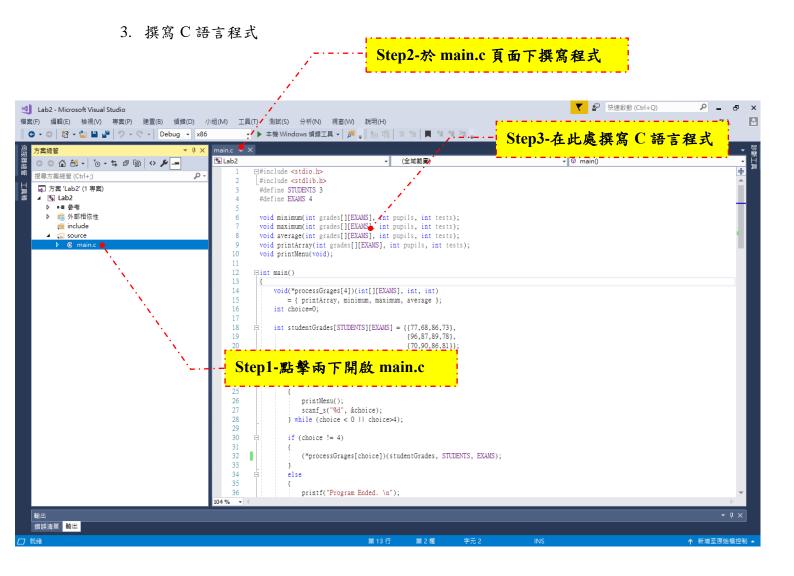
Step1-在 C:\c_code 資料夾內新增名為 "Ch5_Lab2" 的資料夾,再於 Ch5_Lab2 資料夾內分別建立 include、source、temp 等資料夾,建立後需要在 temp 資料夾內新增名為 "debug"的資料夾,建立完成後如下圖



Step2-参照 Ch1_Lab3 中 "1.建立新的空專案" Step2~Step4,設定相關路徑位置為 C:\c_code\ Ch5_Lab2

2. 路徑設定、新增 .c 檔

Step1-參照 Ch1_Lab3 中 "2. 路徑設定、新增 .c 檔" Step1~Step8, 新增 main.c 檔與設定相關屬性設定。



main.c 程式碼:

```
1
      ⊟#include <stdio.h>
       #include <stdlib.b>
 2
 3
        #define STUDENTS 3
        #define EXAMS 4
 4
 5
 6
        void minimum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
 7
        void maximum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
 8
        void average(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
 9
        void printArray(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests);
10
        void printMenu(void);
11
12
      ∃int main()
13
        {
            void(*processGrages[4])(int[][EXAMS], int, int)
14
15
                = { printArray, minimum, maximum, average };
16
            int choice=0;
17
18
            int studentGrades[STUDENTS][EXAMS] = {{77,68,86,73},
19
                                                   {96,87,89,78},
20
                                                   {70,90,86,81}};
21
22
            while (choice != 4)
23
24
                do
25
26
                    printMenu();
27
                    scanf_s("%d", &choice);
28
                } while (choice < 0 || choice>4);
29
30
                if (choice != 4)
31
32
                    (*processGrages[choice])(studentGrades, STUDENTS, EXAMS);
33
34
                else
35
36
                    printf("Program Ended. \n");
37
38
            system("pause");
39
40
            return 0;
41
42
```

```
43
      □void minimum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests)
44
45
            int i;
46
            int j;
47
            int lowGrade = 100;
48
49
            for (i = 0; i <= pupils - 1; i++)
      Ė
50
51
                for (j = 0; j \le tests - 1; j++)
52
53
                    if (grades[i][j] < lowGrade)</pre>
54
55
                        lowGrade = grades[i][j];
56
57
                }
58
59
            printf("\n\tThe lowest grade is %d\n", lowGrade);
60
61
62

    □void maximum(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests)

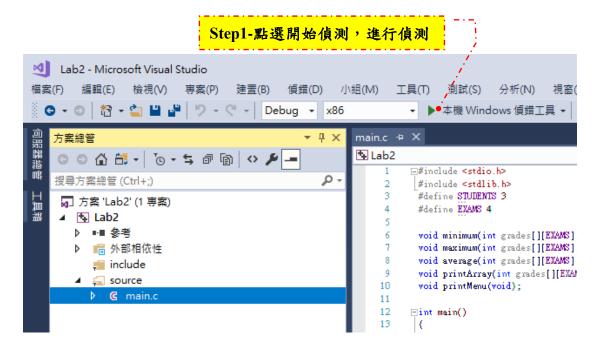
63
64
                int i;
65
                int j;
                int highGrade = 0;
66
67
68
      for (i = 0; i <= pupils - 1; i++)
69
70
      Ė
                    for (j = 0; j \le tests - 1; j++)
71
72
                        if (grades[i][j] > highGrade)
73
74
                             highGrade = grades[i][j];
75
76
77
78
                printf("\n\tThe highest grade is %d\n", highGrade);
79
80
81
      □void average(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests)
82
83
                int i;
84
                int j;
85
                int total;
86
```

```
printf("\n");
 87
 88
 89
                 for (i = 0; i \le pupils - 1; i++)
 90
                     total = 0;
 91
 92
                     for (j = 0; j \le tests - 1; j++)
 93
                         total += grades[i][j];
 94
 95
                     printf("\tThe average grade for student %d is %.1f\n",
 96
                             i + 1, (double) total / tests);
 97
 98
 99
100
101
102
       □void printArray(int grades[][EXAMS], int pupils, int tests)
103
104
                 int i;
105
                 int j;
106
                 printf("\n\t
                                                [0] [1] [2] [3]");
107
108
                 for (i = 0; i <= pupils - 1; i++)
109
                     printf("\n\tstudentGrades[%d]", i);
110
111
                     for (j = 0; j \leftarrow tests - 1; j++)
112
                         printf("%-7d", grades[i][j]);
113
114
115
                 printf("\n");
116
117
118

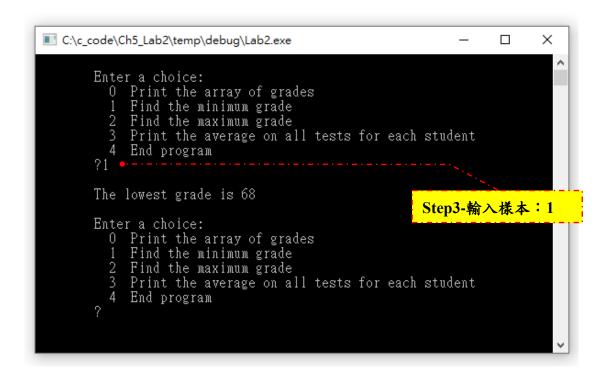
─void printMenu(void)

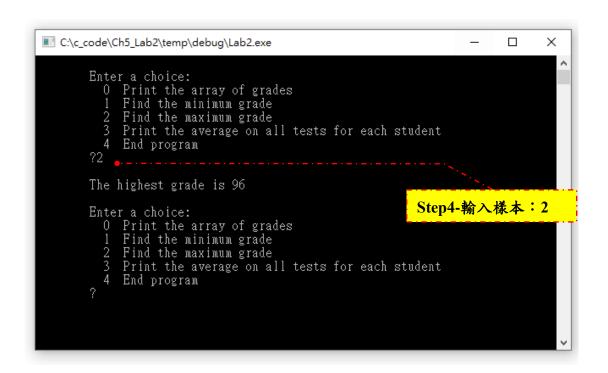
119
120
                 printf("\n\tEnter a choice:\n"
121
                     "\t O Print the array of grades\n"
122
                     "\t 1 Find the minimum grade\n"
123
                     "\t 2 Find the maximum grade\n"
124
                     "\t 3 Print the average on all"
125
                     " tests for each student\n"
126
127
                     "\t 4 End program\n"
                     "\t?");
128
129
```

4. 執行與測試程式結果



```
C:\c_code\Ch5_Lab2\temp\debug\Lab2.exe
                                                                                                      \times
                                                                                              Enter a choice:
           O Print the array of grades
1 Find the minimum grade
2 Find the maximum grade
               Print the average on all tests for each student
              End program
                                      [1] [2] [3]
68 86
                                 [0]
        studentGrades[0]77
studentGrades[1]96
                                                                          Step2-輸入樣本:0
                                       87
         studentGrades[2]70
        Enter a choice:
O Print the array of grades
I Find the minimum grade
               Find the maximum grade
               Print the average on all tests for each student
              End program
```





```
Enter a choice:

O Print the array of grades

1 Find the minimum grade

2 Find the maximum grade

3 Print the average on all tests for each student

4 End program

73

The average grade for student 1 is 76.0
The average grade for student 2 is 87.5
The average grade for student 3 is 81.8

Enter a choice:
O Print the array of grades
1 Find the minimum grade
2 Find the maximum grade
3 Print the average on all tests for each student
4 End program

?
```

