# Dashboarding via ShinyApps

## Get going (R side)

Try their Demo app as a template

https://shiny.rstudio.com/articles/shinyapps.html

Ignore most of the <u>shinyapps.io</u> setup and focus on their app construction and example app.

## Get Going (SFU side)

**Full instructions:** 

http://www.rcg.sfu.ca/services/shiny/index.html

Step 1: sign up for the mail list to give you access to our servers

Step 2: Upload your Shiny App

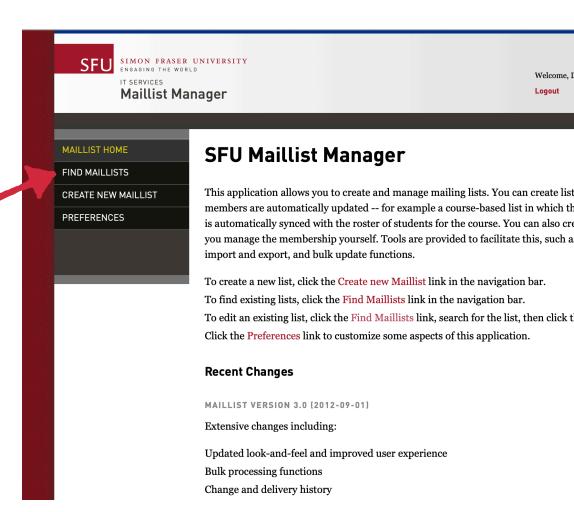
Step 3: tell your friends / show employers / tweet #ShinyApp using your own url:

https://shiny.rcg.sfu.ca/u/your\_SFU\_username\_goes\_here/myappOrSomeOtherNameYouveChosen

#### Sign up for that maillist...

Visit: <a href="https://">https://</a>
<a href="mailto:amaint.sfu.ca/cgi-bin/">amaint.sfu.ca/cgi-bin/</a>
<a href="WebObjects/">WebObjects/</a>
<a href="mailto:Maillist.woa/">Maillist.woa/</a>

Find maillist



Search for the rcg-shiny-users maillist here

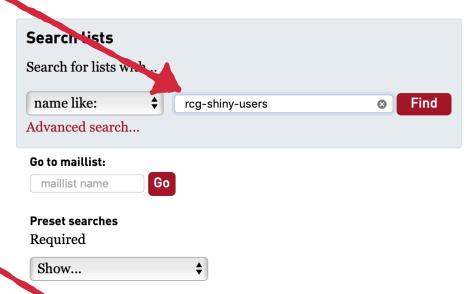
Then tell it you want to subscribe

Procrastinators Beware: (Then wait ~1/2 hour for the next step)

#### **Find Maillists**

Type a maillist name in the Go to maillist input field and hit return to jump direct

Or click on **Preset Searches** to run predefined searches or your saved custom sear result will be displayed below under **Search results**, and you can click the list nam list.



#### Search results

Lists name like: "rca shiny": Found 1 lists.

List name	Owner	Is member?	Description
rcg-shiny-users	rcgop	y	Users allowed to SFTP to shiny.rcg.sfu. deployment

The tutorial: <a href="http://www.rcg.sfu.ca/services/shiny/">http://www.rcg.sfu.ca/services/shiny/</a>
<a href="mailto:index.html">index.html</a>
is general and shows how to sftp into any server and gives code for logging into a different server.

Make sure that you are connecting to the <a href="mailto:shiny.rcg.SFU.ca">shiny.rcg.SFU.ca</a> server

## Windows WinSCP to connect to a remote machine

WARNING: SFU is 'pretty secure'. It's complicated to login remotely to these machines if you aren't on SFUNET wifi or a lab machine.

Test code anywhere using your own machine, upload to SFU is simplest from on a campus computer or network

## Shiny Apps

Goal:

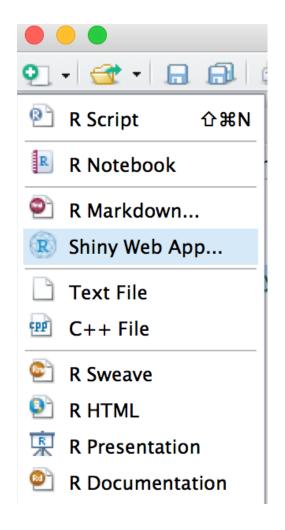
Communicate information

Allow the user to change the variables, timing, type of analysis

Run analysis in real time, output insight into a html page

Viewable on any device since R runs on the server not the user device

## Getting Started



Start a new Shiny Web App

Name it

We'll use "Multiple File"

Give it a save location

New Shiny Web Application			
R	Application name: Application type:	TestAppPlayground  Single File (app.R)  Multiple File (ui.R/server.R)	
	Create within direct	ry: 0 – Spring 2018/ShinyTest2 Browse	
Shiny Web	Applications	Create Cancel	

## RStudio will make 2 files, ui.R and server.R

```
$\langle \cap | \overline{\Pi} | \ov
        2 # This is the user-interface definition of a Shiny web application. You can
                    # run the application by clicking 'Run App' above.
                           Find out more about building applications with Shiny here:
                                        http://shinv.rstudio.com/
        8
        9
                library(shiny)
    10
    11
               # Define UI for application that draws a histogram
    13
                    shinyUI(fluidPage(
    14
    15
                            # Application title
                            titlePanel("Old Faithful Geyser Data"),
    16
    17
    18
                            # Sidebar with a slider input for number of bins
    19
                            sidebarLayout(
    20
                                   sidebarPanel(
    21
                                                sliderInput("bins",
    22
                                                                                                 "Number of bins:",
    23
                                                                                                 min = 1,
    24
                                                                                                 max = 50,
    25
                                                                                               value = 30
    26
    27
    28
                                    # Show a plot of the generated distribution
    29
    30
                                                plotOutput("distPlot")
    31
    32
    33 ))
    34
```

```
2 # This is the server logic of a Shiny web application. You can run the
    # application by clicking 'Run App' above.
    # Find out more about building applications with Shiny here:
         http://shiny.rstudio.com/
 8
 9
   library(shiny)
11
    # Define server logic required to draw a histogram
13 - shinyServer(function(input, output) {
14
15 -
      output$distPlot <- renderPlot({
16
17
        # generate bins based on input$bins from ui.R
18
        x <- faithful[, 2]
19
        bins \leftarrow seq(min(x), max(x), length.out = input$bins + 1)
20
21
        # draw the histogram with the specified number of bins
22
        hist(x, breaks = bins, col = 'darkgray', border = 'white')
23
24
     3)
25
26
    3)
27
```

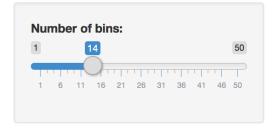
#### This is a working Shiny App.

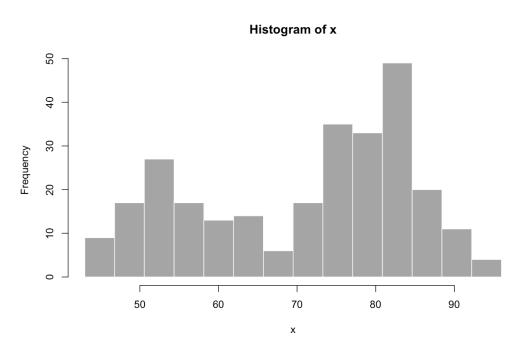


A browser window will open that is running the app.

We'll modify these files to build our page.

#### Old Faithful Geyser Data





Inputs are defined using sliders, buttons, check boxes etc... in the html, but coded within the ui.R file

Those inputs are passed to the server. R file which takes them as elements of a list.

https://shiny.rstudio.com/images/shiny-cheatsheet.pdf

## Shiny Apps

Part1: The webpage (UI)

Part2: The computer running R (Server)

Part3: test it locally on your own (or lab) machine using: shinyAppDir("directory/name/goes/here")

Part4: Upload the app to <a href="https://shiny.rcg.sfu.ca/u/">https://shiny.rcg.sfu.ca/u/</a> your username/myapp and it will run automatically when a user visits the page

#### ui.R

This file sets inputs and makes use of outputs from the html page.

Inputs are passed to the server file

Outputs are retrieved from the server file

#### server.R

Takes inputs from ui.R and produces outputs

#### Folder

Must contain only one ui.R and server.R, but can contain any other data or R files

#### **Trouble Shooting**

Make few small changes at a time and try running your App.

Make an input list and test the server.R file

ShinyApp examples

#### https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Global\_warming

In 2013, the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Fifth Assessment Report concluded, "It is *extremely likely* that human influence has been the dominant cause of the observed warming since the mid-20th century."<sup>[9]</sup> The largest human influence has been the emission of greenhouse gases such as carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide. Climate model projections summarized in the report indicated that during the 21st century, the global surface temperature is likely to rise a further 0.3 to 1.7 °C (0.5 to 3.1 °F) to 2.6 to 4.8 °C (4.7 to 8.6 °F) depending on the rate of greenhouse gas emissions and on climate feedback effects.<sup>[10]</sup> These findings have been recognized by the national science academies of the major industrialized nations<sup>[11][a]</sup> and are not disputed by any scientific body of national or international standing.<sup>[13][14]</sup>

#### Lab

Using Shiny Apps to explore climate change data.

Use plots and tools from STAT 240 and/or other courses such as regression, moving averages, density estimators, statistical tests, or whatever else makes sense to convey the story in the data.

You can use your own data and/or another topic area, but you must talk to me first.