

# **FULL STACK PROJECT REPORT**

**On**

**“SENTIMENT ANALYSIS”**

**Submitted by**

**Name: DEEPAK SHARMA**

**Roll No: 171500094**

Department of Computer Engineering & Applications  
**Institute of Engineering & Technology**



**GLA University**  
**Mathura- 281406, INDIA**  
**2019**

---

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I thank the almighty for giving me the courage and perseverance in completing the project.

This project itself is acknowledgements for all those people who have give us their heartfelt co-operation in making this project a grand success.

I extend my sincere thanks to Pankaj Kapoor, Assistant Professor in C.S.E. Department for providing valuable guidance at every stage of this project work. I am profoundly grateful towards the unmatched services rendered by her.

Last but not least , we would like to express our deep sense of gratitude and earnest thanks giving to our dear parents for their moral support and heartfelt cooperation in doing the main project.

Thanks

DEEPAK SHARMA

(171500094)

---

## **ABSTRACT**

Sentiment analysis has been predominantly used in data science for analysis of customer feedbacks on products and reviews. They are used to understand user ratings on different kinds of products, hospitality services like travel, hotel bookings.

It has also become popular to analyse user tweets — positive, negative or neutral by crawling twitter through APIs.

The objective is to design a website which have the data related to election prediction included graphs and facts.

**DEEPAK SHARMA**

(171500094)

---

## CONTENTS

1. Introduction
    - 1.1 General Introduction to the topic
    - 1.2 Objectives of the analysis
  2. Hardware and Software Requirements
  3. Identification of popular sentiments
  4. Visualization of all the popular emotions
  5. Project Screenshots
  6. Application of sentiment analysis
  7. Conclusion
  8. References
-

# **CHAPTER 1**

## **Introduction**

- **General Introduction**

Sentiment Analysis is the process of determining whether a piece of writing is positive, negative or neutral. A sentiment analysis system for text analysis combines natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning techniques to assign weighted sentiment scores to the entities, topics, themes and categories within a sentence or phrase. Sentiment analysis helps data analysts within large enterprises gauge public opinion, conduct nuanced market research, monitor brand and product reputation, and understand customer experiences. In addition, data analytics companies often integrate third-party sentiment analysis APIs into their own customer experience management, social media monitoring, or workforce analytics platform, in order to deliver useful insights to their own customers.

- **Objectives of the analysis**

In this study, we talk about sentiment analysis of the upcoming Loksabha Elections for the two major national parties in India which are Congress and BJP by crawling tweets from different hashtags of either parties, party leaders, as well as news hashtags

---

like NDTV. The sentiments analysed covers different user-reactions not only restricted to positive or negative sentiments but covers an in-depth analysis of various positive and negative moods along with the results of different ML models.

We categorise the analytics and research into 3 major milestones:

1. Crawling and scraping tweets in real time from Twitter using the Tweepy API and authentication using the OAuth Handler mechanism.
  2. Applying Natural Language Processing techniques to clean the raw tweets from smileys, emojis, special characters and punctuations thereby extracting the important features.
  3. Applying standard sentiment analysis techniques using the N-gram model, frequency distribution of words and identification of hate speech and popular sentiments.
-

## **CHAPTER 2**

### **Hardware & Software Requirements**

#### **Hardware requirement:**

##### **Minimum:**

- Computer with a 1.6 GHz or faster processor
- 1 GB of RAM or more
- 2.2 GB of available hard-disk space
- 5400 RPM hard drive
- 1366 × 768 or higher-resolution display

##### **Recommended:**

2.4 GHz or higher CPU, 1024 MB or more RAM, 1280x1024 display, 7200 RPM or higher hard disk.

#### **Software requirement:**

Windows 7 or higher

Microsoft Visual Studio 2008 or higher

Bracket

Sublime text

---

Web Browser

**Technologies used:**

- Front End : HTML5 , CSS , JAVASCRIPT
- Operating System : Window 10

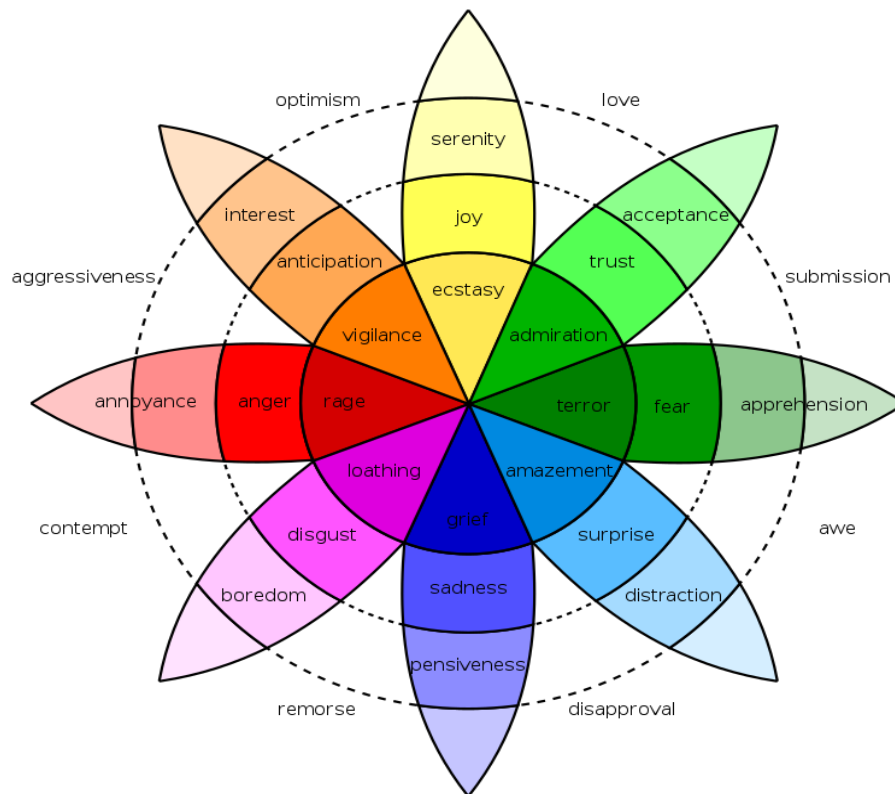




## CHAPTER 3

### Identification of popular sentiment

There are many different types of emotions that have an influence on how we live and interact with others. At times, it may seem like we are ruled by these emotions. The choices we make, the actions we take, and the perceptions we have are all influenced by the emotions we are experiencing at any given moment.



A word cloud visualization showing various terms related to trust and confidence. The words are arranged in a grid-like pattern, with some words appearing larger than others, indicating their frequency or importance. The colors range from dark purple to light yellow.

Word	Frequency (approximate)
trust	High
confidence	High
faith	High
reliance	High
belief	High
assurance	High
conviction	Medium-High
certainty	Medium-High
points	Medium-High
faithfulness	Medium
loyalty	Medium
merit	Medium
allegiance	Medium
stock	Medium
credulity	Medium
certitude	Medium
dependence	Medium
credit	Medium
truthfulness	Medium
attention	Medium
fealty	Medium
word	Medium
hope	Medium
strokes	Medium
acclaim	Low-Medium
praise	Low-Medium
acceptance	Low-Medium
troth	Low-Medium
surrender	Low-Medium
surety	Low-Medium
dignity	Low-Medium
distinction	Low-Medium
acknowledgment	Low-Medium
length	Low-Medium
aggressiveness	Low-Medium
honor	Low-Medium
apologetics	Low-Medium
notice	Low-Medium
fidelity	Low-Medium
object	Low-Medium
kudos	Low-Medium
arrogance	Low-Medium
brownie	Low-Medium
back	Low-Medium
approval	Low-Medium
pat	Low-Medium
fame	Low-Medium
dtypes	Low-Medium
scamless	Low
glory	Low
tribute	Low
commendation	Low
thanks	Low

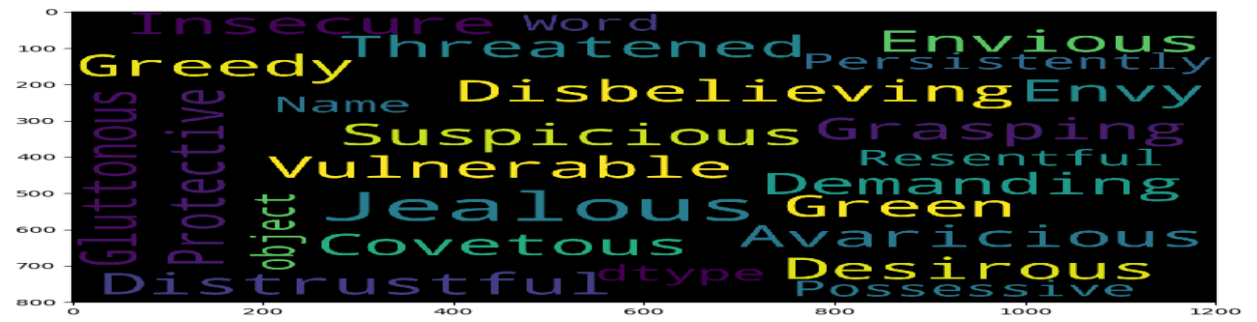
## Fear



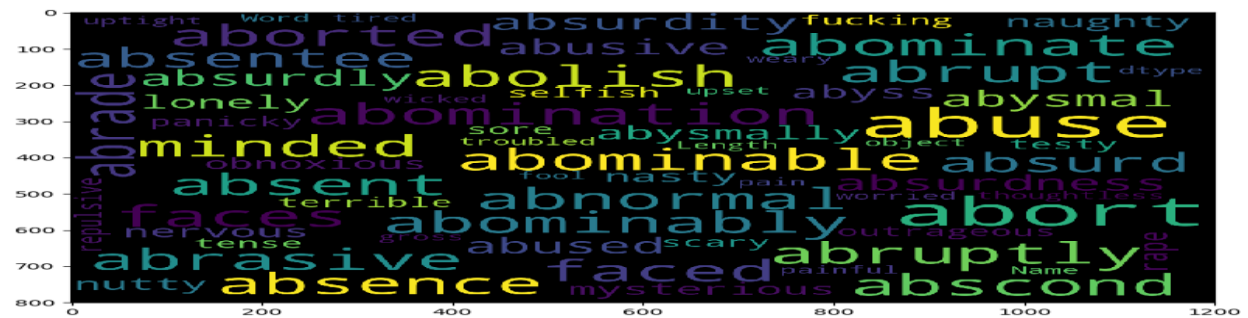
# Happiness



# Jealousy



## Negative Words



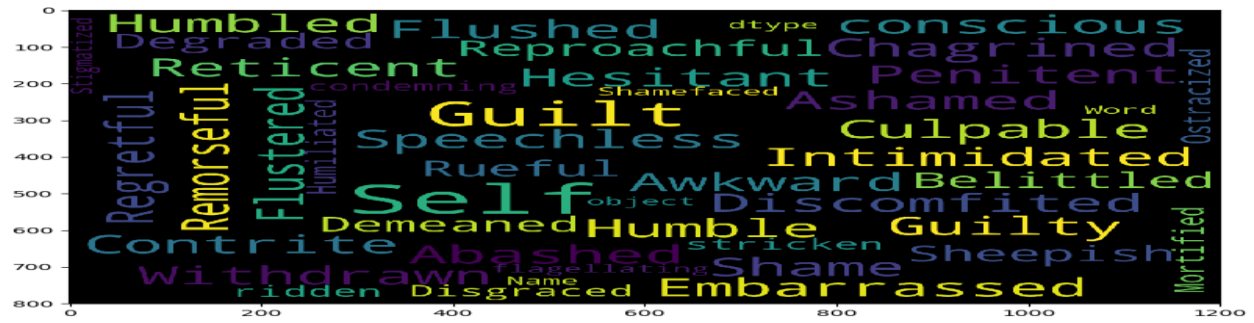
## Positive Words



## Sadness



# Shame



## Suicidal

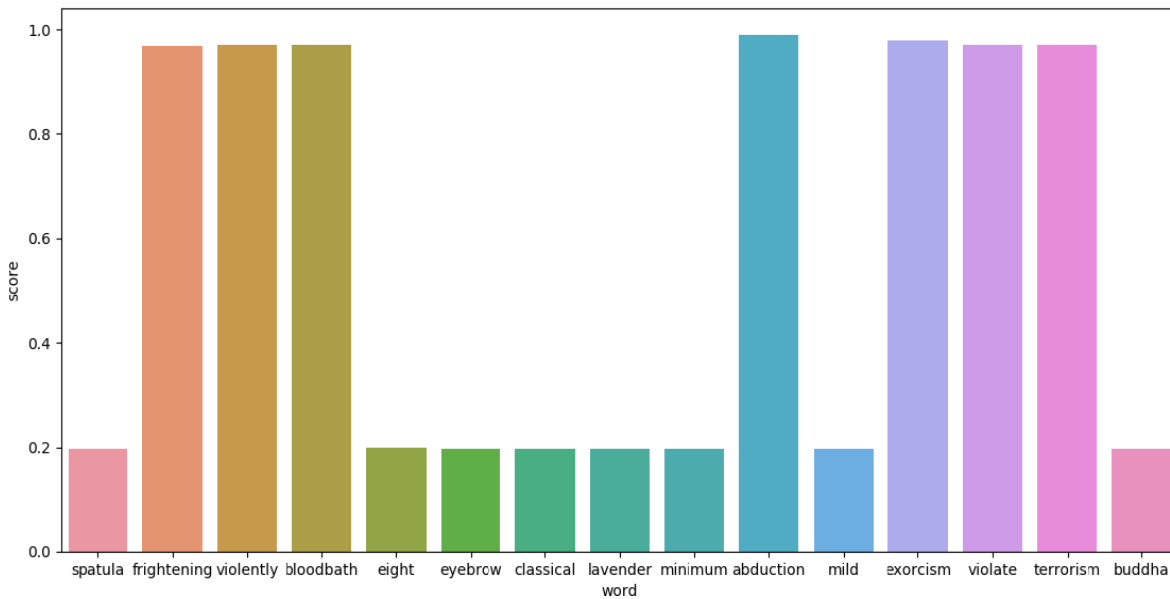


# Surprise



## Understanding Twitter's word scoring algorithm

Twitter is automating some processes where suspicious account activity, like exceptionally high-volume tweeting with the same hashtag, or using the same @handle without a reply from the account you're mentioning, is flagged. The account owner has to complete a simple reCAPTCHA process or a password reset request to reclaim access to the account.

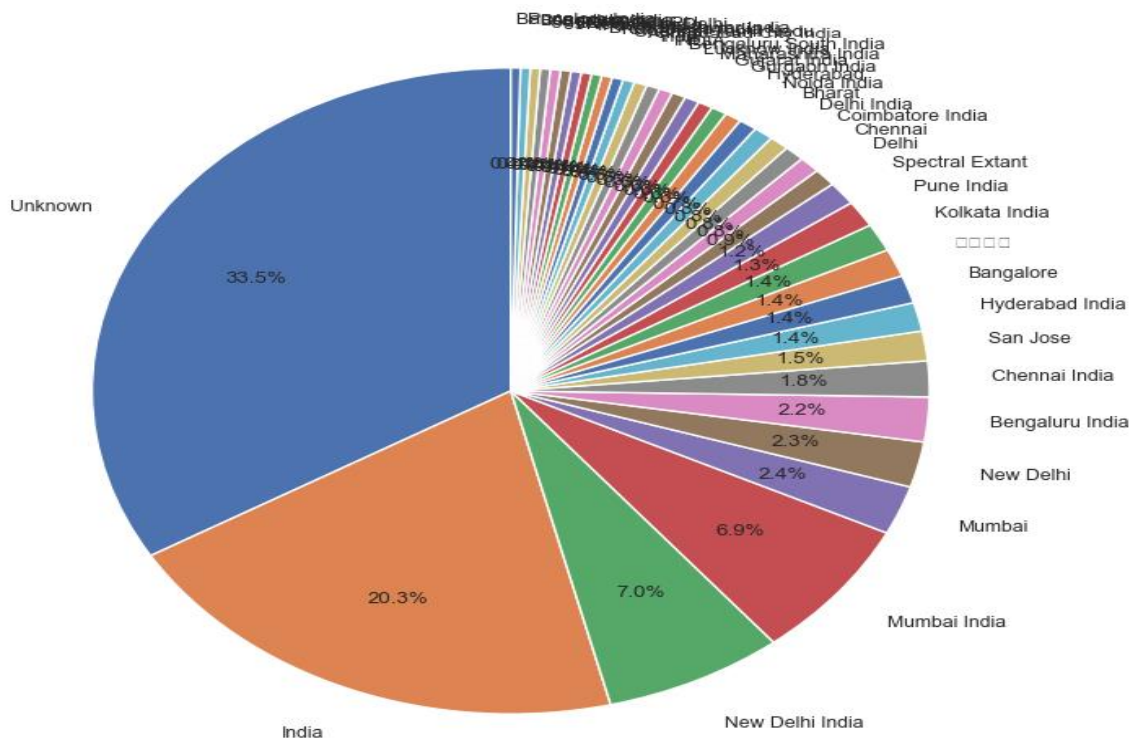


## Identifying the location density of Twitter's users based on their tagged places

The primary conclusion that can be derived from the pie chart displayed is that most of twitter's user choose to be anonymous as far as the location is concerned. This anonymity might guarantee free speech to certain extent and also protects the first amendment right to speak anonymously against a person, organization or the government.

---





## Extracting information from text and classification of sentiments

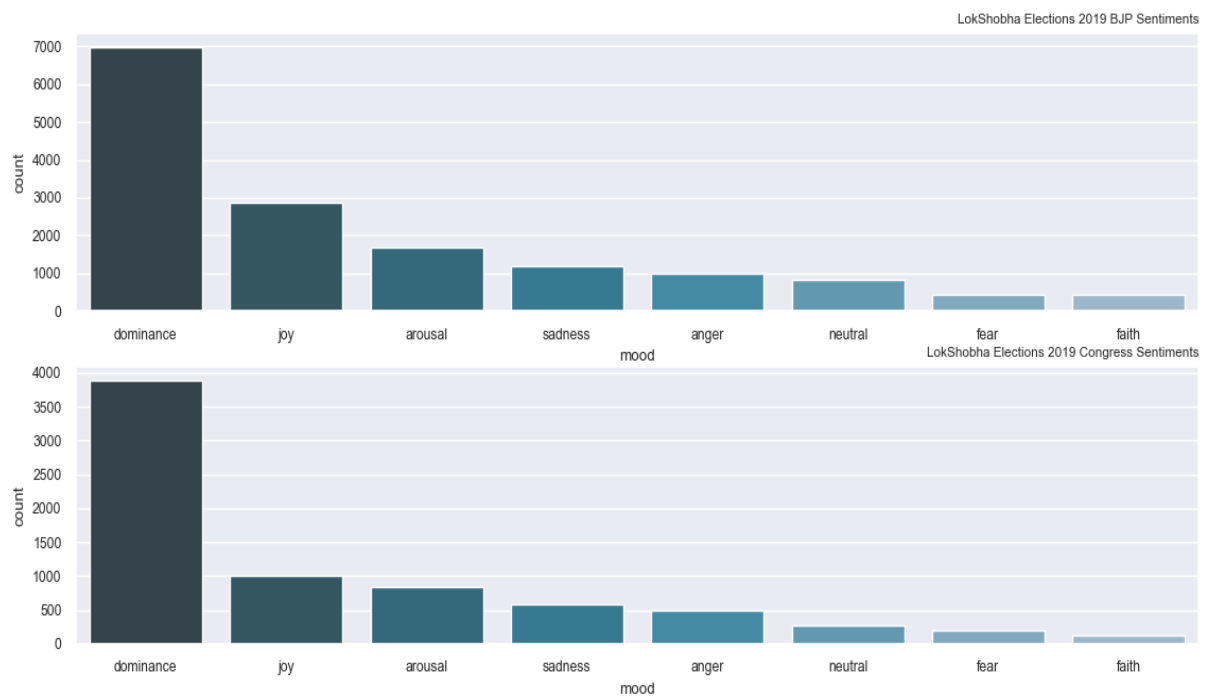
For any given question, it's likely that someone has written the answer down somewhere. The amount of natural language text that is available in electronic form is truly staggering, and is increasing every day.

However, the complexity of natural language can make it very difficult to access the information in that text. The state of the art in NLP is still a long way from being able to build general-purpose representations of meaning from unrestricted text. If we instead focus our efforts on a limited set of questions or "entity relations," such as "where are different facilities located" or "who is employed by what company," we can make significant progress.

The goal of this chapter is to answer the following questions:

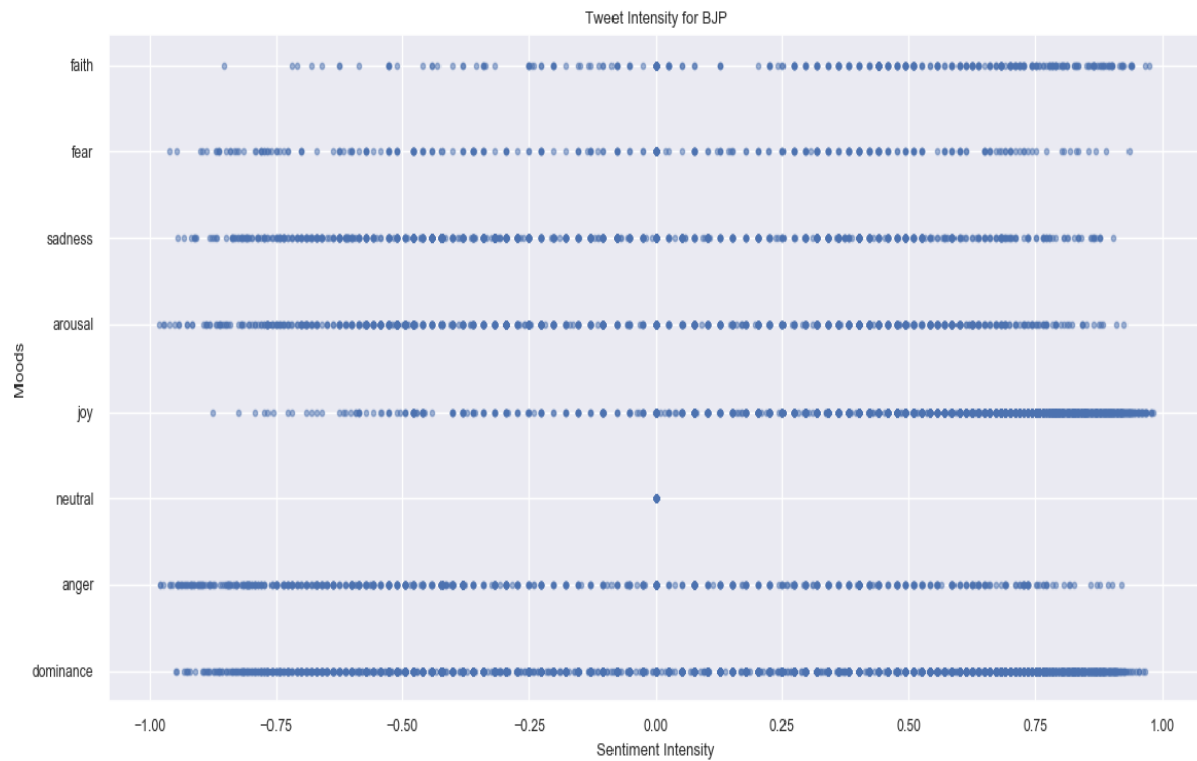
1. How can we identify the mood of a voter who is a hardcore supporter of a particular political party?
2. What are some robust methods for identifying the tweet intensity for a particular party over the years?
3. Which corpora, libraries, or tools are appropriate for this work, and how do we identify the retweet frequency?

## Histogram of sentiments for BJP and Congress

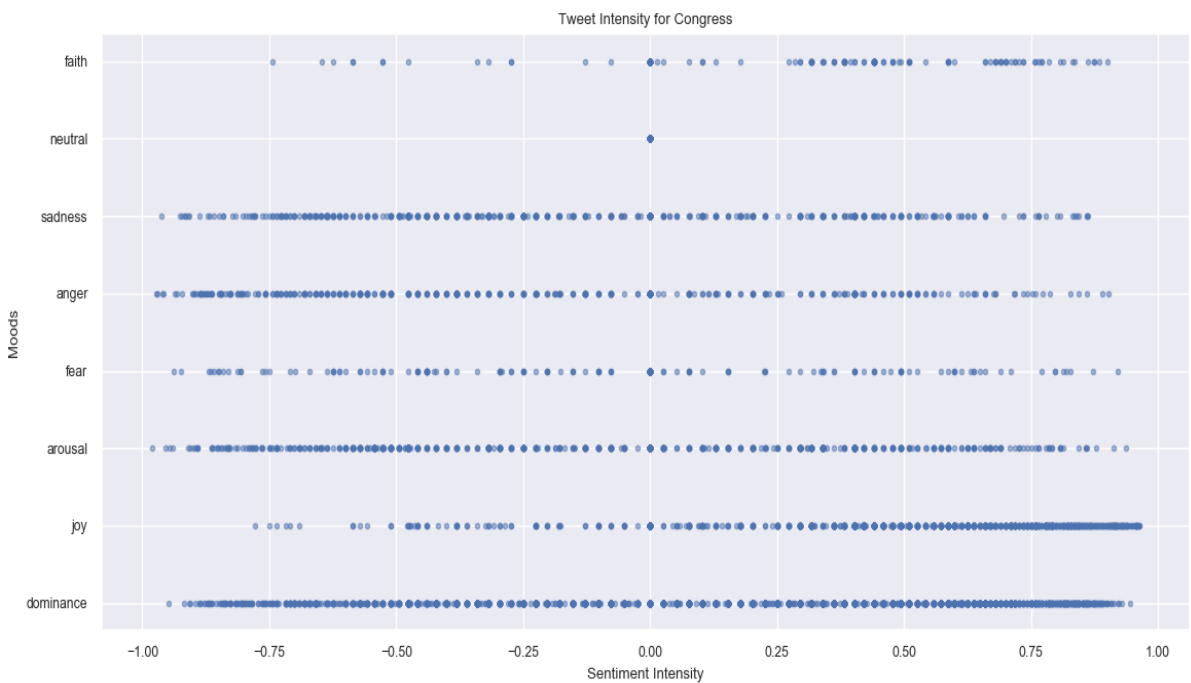




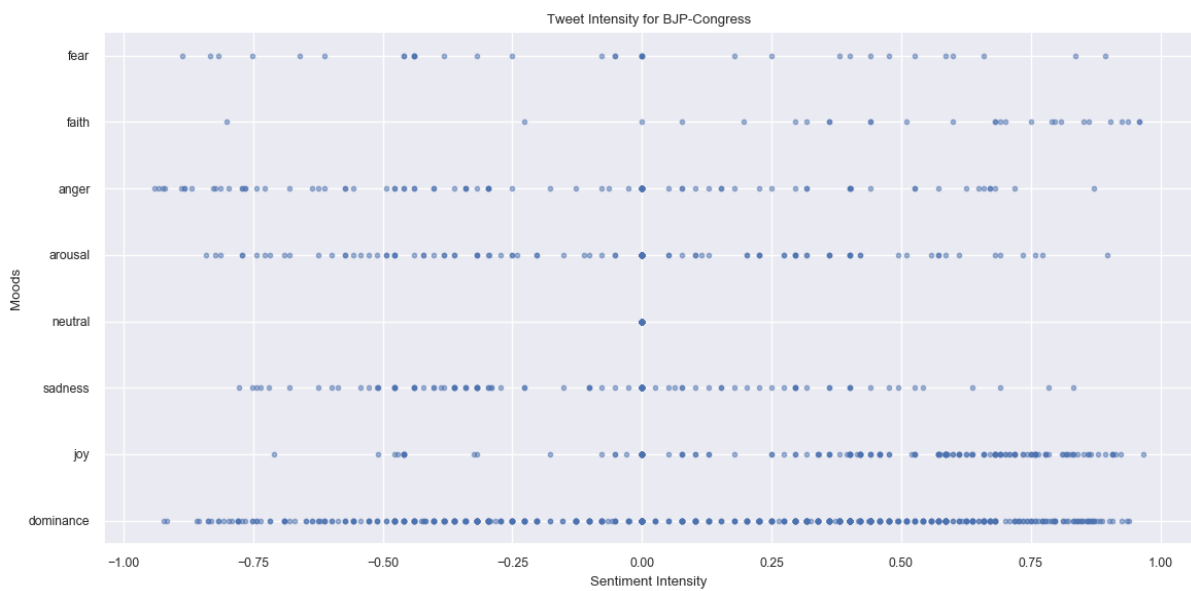
## Dot plot representing the mood and tweet intensity for BJP



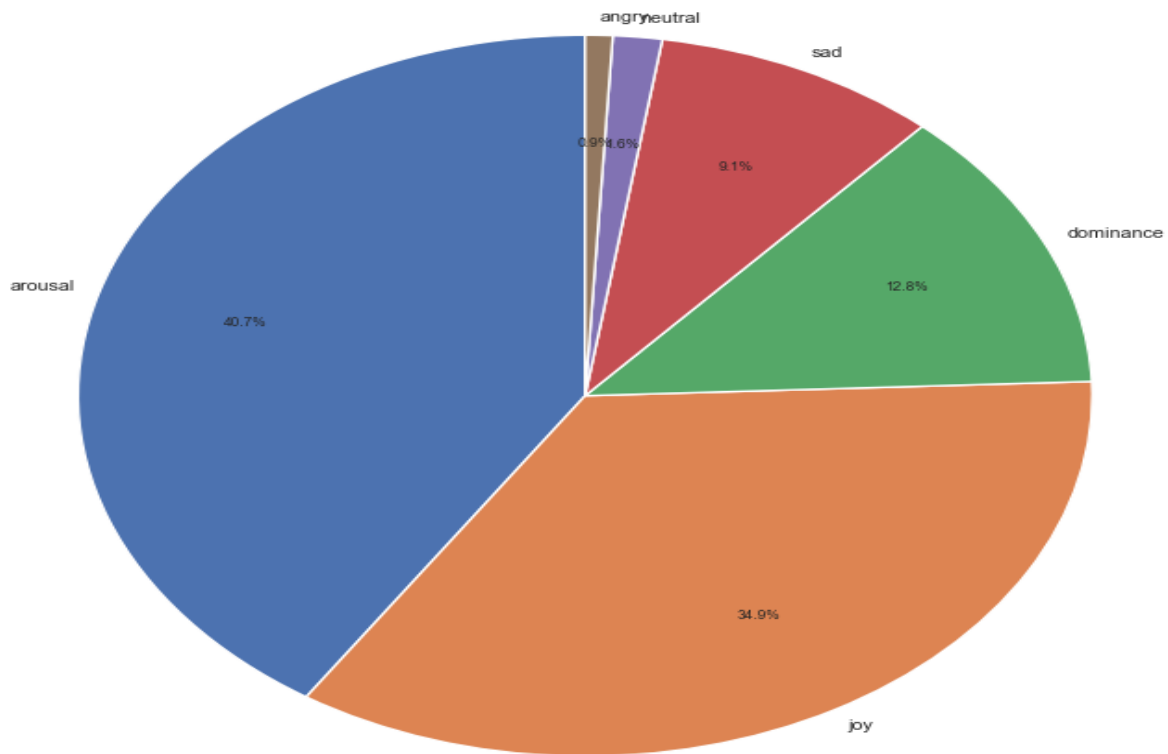
**Dot plot representing the mood and tweet intensity for Congress**



**Dot plot representing the mood and tweet intensity for both the parties BJP and Congress**



**Pie chart representing the sentiment distribution of retweets given to the ruling party that is BJP**



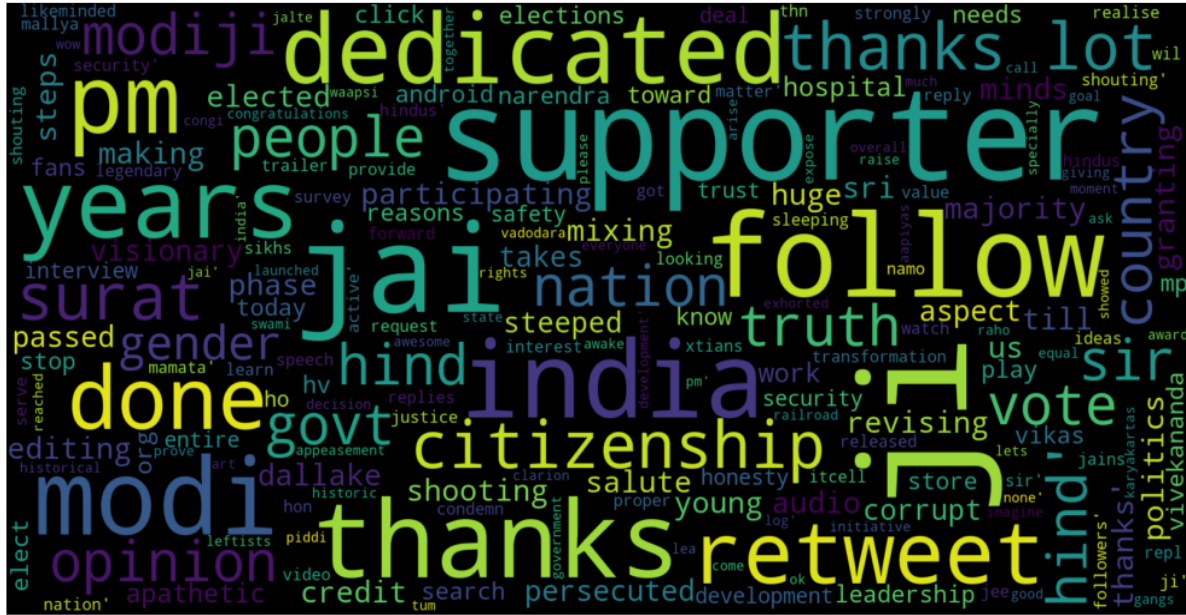
**Understanding the online presence of the ruling party (BJP) and analysis of BJP's star campaigners and their tweets**

Every political party now understands the importance of online volunteers who can tweet in the favor of a party and hijack the emotions of the normal users. Both BJP and Congress have dedicated IT cells that employ people to tweet in the favor of a particular political leader or policy.

---

	BJP
T @ankrant: I have a great campaign slogan for ☐☐ Haj Ka Saath Church Ka Vikas @BJP4India @narendramodi @vshchanna	
T @ashishgupta: No matter what the Chor ma-beta do the citizens of India will ensure victory of Modi ji. ...	
T @shinwas: Such an inspiration to see these bright young boys proudly carrying flags as they join my entourage for many kilomet...	
T @ankrant: I have a great campaign slogan for ☐☐ Haj Ka Saath Church Ka Vikas @BJP4India @narendramodi @vshchanna	
T @ankrant: I have a great campaign slogan for ☐☐ Haj Ka Saath Church Ka Vikas @BJP4India @narendramodi @vshchanna	
T @lma_sana: Picture Don't need any caption, it speaks itself many things.	
T @lma_sana: Picture Don't need any caption, it speaks itself many things.	
T @RenukaJain: How much we love Mr Modi that we are requesting him to do things we always hated Subsidies &mp; freebies That's true con...	
T @Gurpreet102: I think PM @narendramodi speech in was the most factual,comprehensive, convincing speech of 2019. After ...	
T @MishraMehar: If @narendramodi govt doesn't undertake well thought-out but decisive military action against Pak, followed up by econo...	
T @ModifiedTamilan: ☐☐ Historic Decision by Modi Govt☐☐ ☐☐10% for economically backward upper class approved by Union cabinet...	
T @ModifiedTamilan: ☐☐ Historic Decision by Modi Govt☐☐ ☐☐10% for economically backward upper class approved by Union cabinet...	
T @ETNOWlive: There are only two Indian Prime Ministers who have experienced poverty - Lal Bahadur Shastri &mp; Narendra Modi. I like BJP be...	
T @TigerRajSingh: Finally common sense prevailing. Sri Ji said in he would like to see Ji as PM again...	
T @ShokhaBJP: The NoConfidence Motion in is given an effective platform for NDA to list out its achievements &mp; dispel the severa...	
T @GargiRavet: Yogi Adityanath campaigned several times in Telangana, BJP's down from 5 to 1 seat. So no name changing there ...	
T @ETNOWlive: There are only two Indian Prime Ministers who have experienced poverty - Lal Bahadur Shastri &mp; Narendra Modi. I like BJP be...	
T @RenukaJain: Crackers on Feb 5th at 5 PM. Save this tweet.	
T @concerningyoungindians: Sri @narendramodi finally admitted NDA is Waiting for Nadeem,Hafiz, D-Gang. Seems 2019 is a supe...	
T @ETNOWlive: Here's why ace investor Rakesh Jhunjhunwala believes Narendra Modi will be back as the Prime Minister in ...	
T @ETNOWlive: Here's why ace investor Rakesh Jhunjhunwala believes Narendra Modi will be back as the Prime Minister in ...	
T @NupurSharmaBJP: I want my country scam-free, corruption-free and fraud-free and for that I will vote for Thank you @nar...	
T @NupurSharmaBJP: I want my country scam-free, corruption-free and fraud-free and for that I will vote for Thank you @nar...	
T @NupurSharmaBJP: I want my country scam-free, corruption-free and fraud-free and for that I will vote for Thank you @nar...	
T @NupurSharmaBJP: I want my country scam-free, corruption-free and fraud-free and for that I will vote for Thank you @nar...	
T @NupurSharmaBJP: I want my country scam-free, corruption-free and fraud-free and for that I will vote for Thank you @nar...	

BJP Faith



### Wordcloud of the corpus that represents fear if BJP is chosen again

## BJP Fear



## government and its policies

## BJP Sadness



## of BJP



# CHAPTER 5

## Project Screenshots

# Sentiment Analysis on Indian General Elections 2019

## A detailed case study using the Twitter platform

Nov 11, 2019 • Dr. Baghel • Shashi Nandan

Sentiment Analysis is the process of determining whether a piece of writing is positive, negative or neutral. A sentiment analysis system for text analysis combines natural language processing (NLP) and machine learning techniques to assign weighted sentiment scores to the entities, topics, themes and categories within a sentence or phrase. Sentiment analysis helps data analysts within large enterprises gauge public opinion, conduct nuanced market research, monitor brand and product reputation, and understand customer experiences. In addition, data analytics companies often integrate third-party sentiment analysis APIs into their own customer experience management, social media monitoring, or workforce analytics platform, in order to deliver useful insights to their own customers.



### CATEGORIES

NLP

Sentiment Analysis

Machine Learning

Tweepy

N-Gram

Parts of Speech Tagging

### NLP

Natural language processing (NLP) is a



# Keep It Simple.

Put your awesome slogan here...



## We All Love Good Typography.

Nov 11, 2019 • Wordpress, Ghost • Jane Doe



Search here...



### CATEGORIES.

[Wordpress](#) (2)  
[Ghost](#) (14)  
[Joomla](#) (5)  
[Drupal](#) (3)  
[Magento](#) (2)  
[Uncategorized](#) (9)

### WIDGET TEXT.

Lorem ipsum Ullamco commodo laboris



#### ABOUT KEEP IT SIMPLE

This is Photoshop's version of Lorem Ipsum. Proin gravida nibh vel velit auctor aliquet. Aenean sollicitudin, lorem quis bibendum auctor, nisi elit consequat ipsum, nec sagittis sem nibh id elit.

Lorem ipsum Sed nulla deserunt voluptate elit occaecat culpa cupidatat sit irure sint sint incididunt cupidatat esse in Ut sed commodo tempor consequat culpa fugiat incididunt.

#### PHOTOSTREAM



#### NAVIGATE

- [Home](#)
- [Blog](#)
- [Demo](#)
- [Archives](#)
- [About](#)

## **CHAPTER 6**

### **Applications**

1. Tracking Your Employees' Feedback
  2. Improving Your Customer Support
  3. Providing Better Product Analytics
  4. Keeping an Eye on Your Competition
  5. Tracking User Generated Content
  6. Social Media Monitoring
  7. Managing a Crisis Better
-

## **CHAPTER 7**

### **Conclusion**

Sentiment analysis or opinion mining is a field of study that analyzes people's sentiments, attitudes, or emotions towards certain entities. This paper tackles a fundamental problem of sentiment analysis, sentiment polarity categorization. Online product reviews from Amazon.com are selected as data used for this study. A sentiment polarity categorization process has been proposed along with detailed descriptions of each step. Experiments for both sentence-level categorization and review-level categorization have been performed.

The age of getting meaningful insights from social media data has now arrived with the advance in technology. The Uber case study gives you a glimpse of the power of Contextual Semantic Search. It's time for your organization to move beyond overall sentiment and count based metrics. Companies have been leveraging the power of data lately, but to get the deepest of the information, you have to leverage the power of AI, Deep learning and intelligent classifiers like Contextual Semantic Search and Sentiment Analysis.

---

## CHAPTER 8

### References

Internet Sources:

[1] [www.mysql.com](http://www.mysql.com)

[2] [www.php.net](http://www.php.net)

[3] [www.apache.org](http://www.apache.org)

[4] [www.stackoverflow.com](http://www.stackoverflow.com)

**GitHub:**

**<https://github.com/iamdeepak55>**

---