

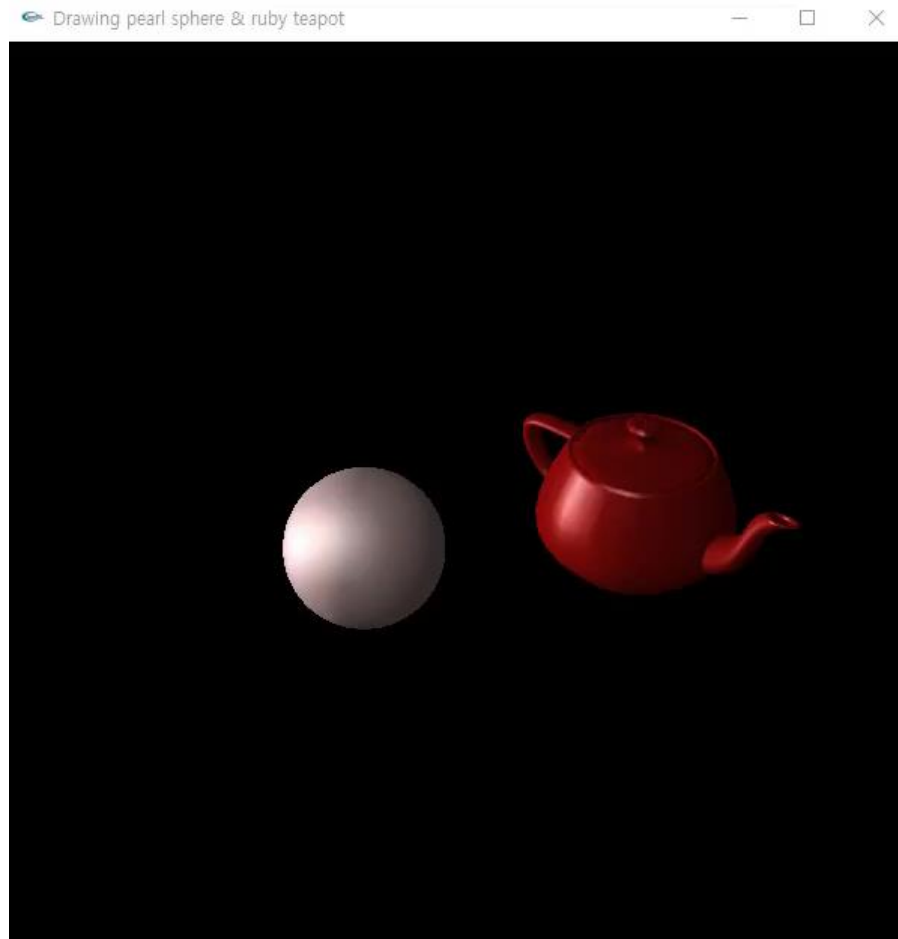
# **LAB I**

## **Week 08**

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Graphics & Media Lab  
HyeonSeung Shin

# Today's Mission

- Shading
  - Draw a **pearl sphere** and a **ruby teapot** with two directional lights



# How to Shade in OpenGL?

## 1. Set the light sources

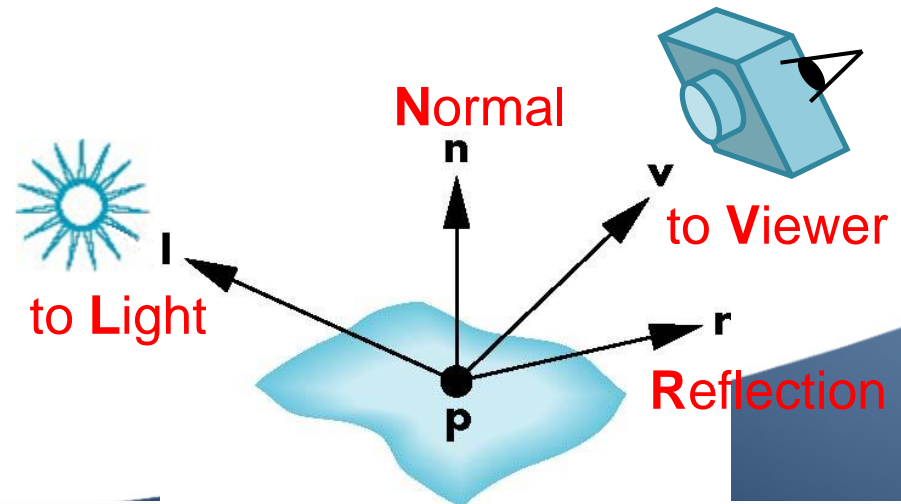
- Position
- Type: directional light, point light
- Other Properties: ambient, diffuse, specular

## 2. Set the materials

- Properties: ambient, diffuse, specular, emission, shininess

## 3. Set the shading method

- Flat or Gouraud



# Enabling Lighting and Lights

- Lighting in general must be enabled
  - `glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);`
- Each individual light must be enabled
  - `glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);`
- OpenGL supports at least 8 light sources

# OpenGL Lighting Model

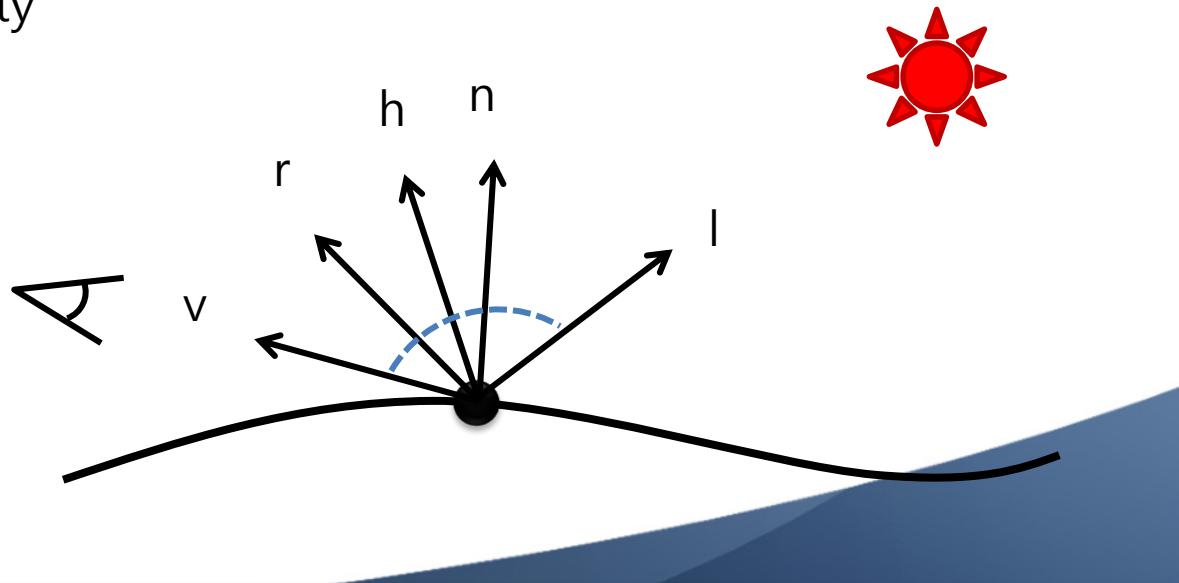
- Modified Phong Model

$$I = I_{emissive} + I_{ambient} + I_{diffuse} + I_{specular}$$

$$= K_e + K_a L_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (Spot_i)(Att_i)(K_a L_{i,a} + K_d L_{i,d} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + K_s L_{i,s} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$

K: Material property

L: Light property



# Global Ambient Light

- Set ambient intensity for entire scene

```
GLfloat a1[] = {0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 1.0};  
glLightModelfv(GL_LIGHT_MODEL_AMBIENT, a1);
```

$$= K_e + K_a L_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (Spot_i)(Att_i)(K_a L_{i,a} + K_d L_{i,d} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + K_s L_{i,s} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$

# Defining Each Light Source

- Set individual attribute for a single light source

```
GLfloat light_ambient[] = {0.2, 0.2, 0.2, 1.0};  
GLfloat light_diffuse[] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0};  
GLfloat light_specular[] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0};  
GLfloat light_position[] = {-1.0, 1.0, -1.0, 0.0};  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, light_ambient);  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, light_diffuse);  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, light_specular);  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);
```

$$= K_e + K_a L_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (Spot_i)(Att_i)(K_a L_{i,a} + K_d L_{i,d}(\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + K_s L_{i,s}(\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$

# Point vs. Directional Sources

- Point light source

```
GLfloat light_position[] = {-1.0, 1.0, -1.0, 1.0};  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);
```

- Directional light source

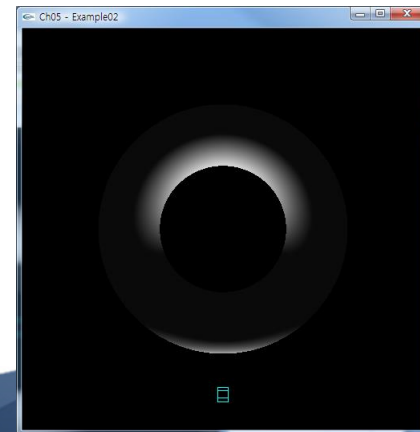
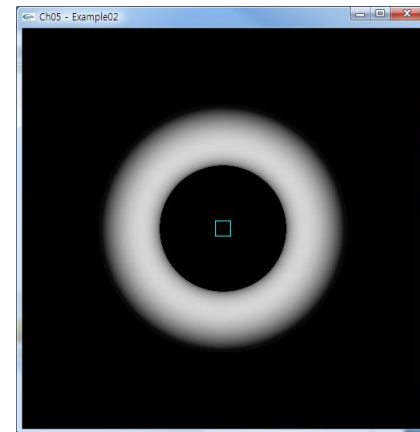
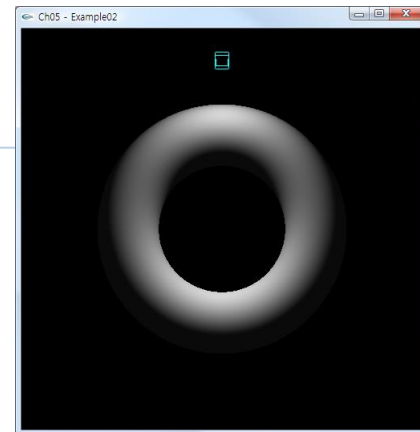
```
GLfloat light_position[] = {-1.0, 1.0, -1.0, 0.0};  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);
```



# Code Example 1

```
void display() {  
    GLfloat position[] = { 0.0, 0.0, 1.5, 1.0 };  
  
    glClear (GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);  
    glPushMatrix ();  
    glTranslatef (0.0, 0.0, -5.0);  
  
    glPushMatrix ();  
    glRotated ((GLdouble) spin, 1.0, 0.0, 0.0);  
    glLightfv (GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, position);  
  
    glTranslated (0.0, 0.0, 1.5);  
    glDisable (GL_LIGHTING);  
    glColor3f (0.0, 1.0, 1.0);  
    glutWireCube (0.1);  
    glEnable (GL_LIGHTING);  
    glPopMatrix ();  
  
    glutSolidTorus (0.275, 0.85, 100, 100);  
    glPopMatrix ();  
    glFlush ();  
}
```

The pos and dir of the OpenGL light source are subject to the modelview transform.

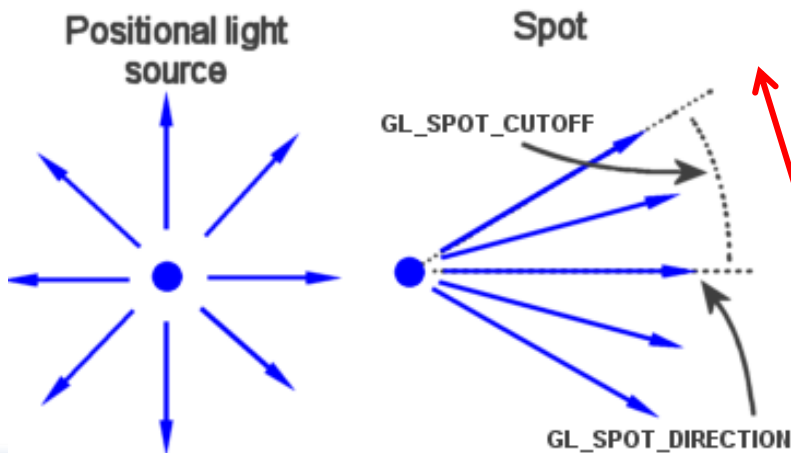


# Spotlights

- Create point source as before
- Specify additional properties to create spotlight

```
GLfloat sd[] = {-1.0, -1.0, 0.0};
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPOT_DIRECTION, sd);
glLightf(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPOT_CUTOFF, 45.0);
glLightf(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPOT_EXPONENT, 2.0);
```

$$= K_e + K_a L_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (\text{Spot}_i)(Att_i)(K_a L_{i,a} + K_d L_{i,d}(\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + K_s L_{i,s}(\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$



GL\_SPOT\_EXPONENT:  
attenuation occurs based on  
the off-center angle

# Attenuation

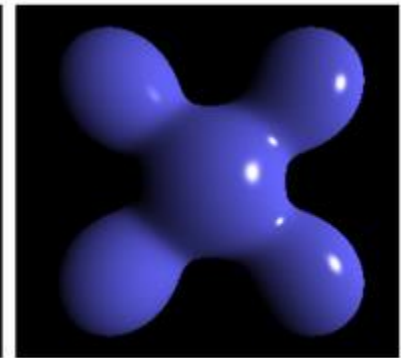
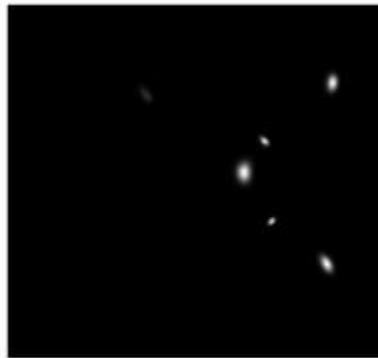
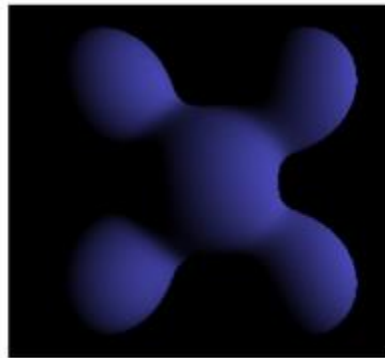
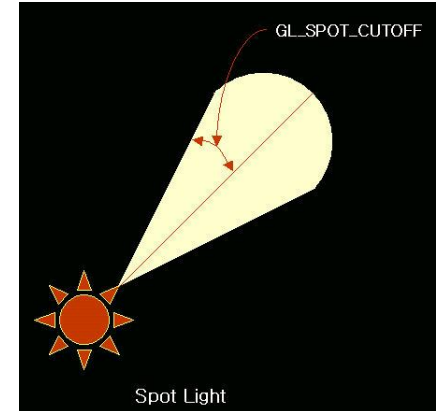
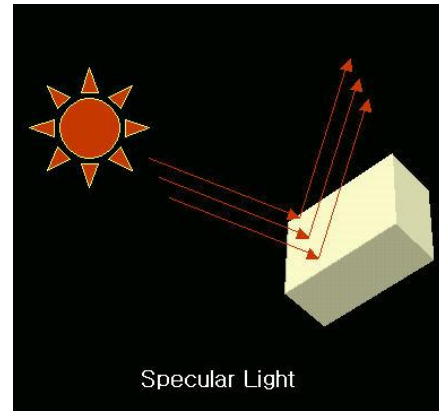
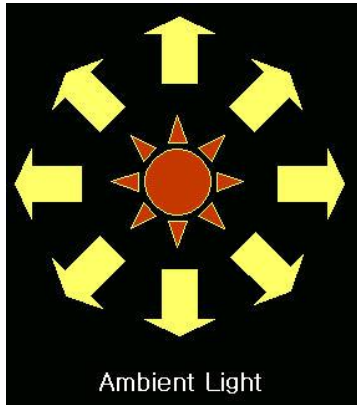
- Intensity of light decreases as distance from the light increases
  - No effect in the case of directional lights

$$= K_e + K_a L_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (Spot_i)(Att_i)(K_a L_{i,a} + K_d L_{i,d} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + K_s L_{i,s} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$

$$Att_i = \frac{1}{k_c + k_l d_i + k_q d_i^2}$$

```
glLightf(GL_LIGHT0, GL_CONSTANT_ATTENUATION, 2.0);  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT0, GL_LINEAR_ATTENUATION, 1.0);  
glLightf(GL_LIGHT0, GL_QUADRATIC_ATTENUATION, 0.5);
```

# OpenGL Lighting Model



Ambient

+

Diffuse

+

Specular

=

Phong Reflection

# How to Shade in OpenGL?

## 1. Set the light sources

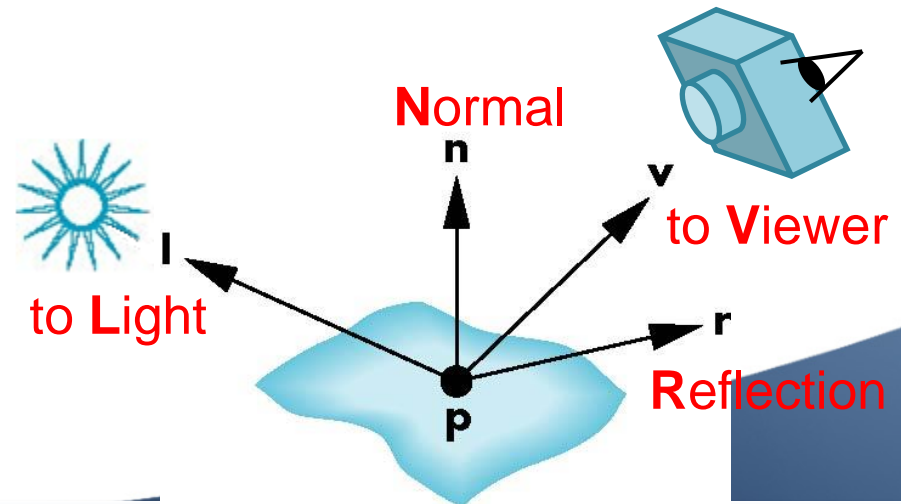
- Position
- Type: directional light, point light
- Other Properties: ambient, diffuse, specular

## 2. Set the materials

- Properties: ambient, diffuse, specular, emission, shininess

## 3. Set the shading method

- Flat or Gouraud



# Defining Material Properties

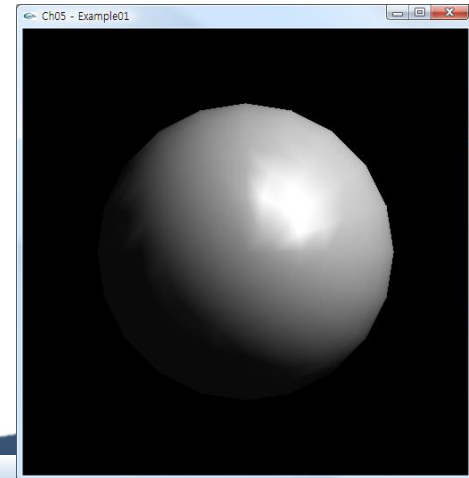
- Set both specular coefficients and shininess

```
GLfloat mat_e[] = {0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0};
GLfloat mat_a[] = {0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 1.0};
GLfloat mat_d[] = {0.1, 0.5, 0.8, 1.0};
GLfloat mat_s[] = {1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0};
GLfloat low_sh[] = {5.0};
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_EMISSION, mat_e);
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, mat_a);
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_d);
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, mat_s);
glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, low_sh);
```

$$= K_e + K_a I_{ga} + \sum_{lights} (Spot_i)(Att_i) (K_a I_{i,a} + K_d I_{i,d} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{l}) + (F_i) K_s I_{i,s} (\mathbf{n} \cdot \mathbf{h}_i)^{\alpha_i})$$

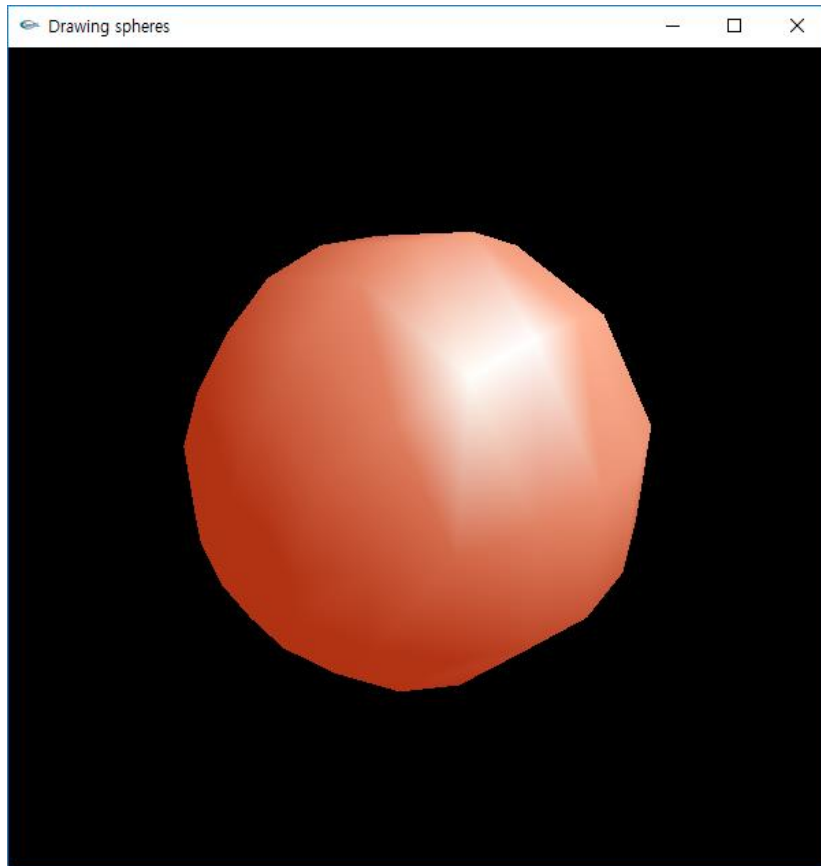
# Code Example 2

```
void init() {  
    GLfloat mat_specular[] = { 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 };  
    GLfloat mat_shininess[] = { 50.0 };  
    GLfloat light_position[] = { 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 0.0 };  
    glClearColor (0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);  
    glShadeModel (GL_SMOOTH);  
  
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, mat_specular);  
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, mat_shininess);  
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);  
  
    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);  
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);  
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);  
}
```

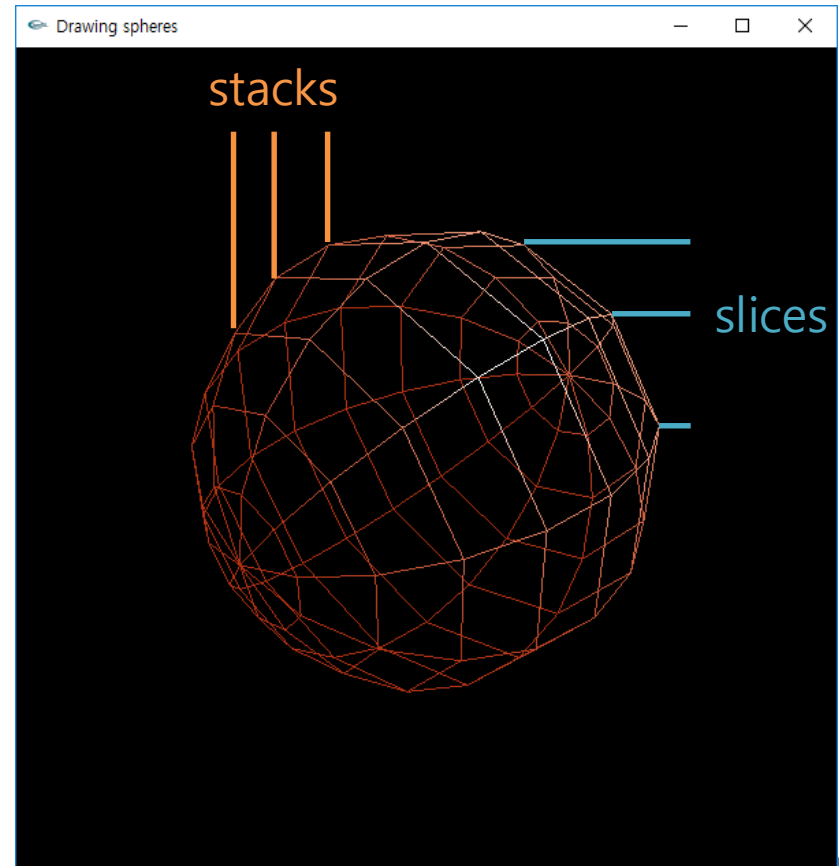


# glutSolidSphere, glutWireSphere

- `void glutSolidSphere(GLdouble radius, GLint slices, GLint stacks);`



```
glutSolidSphere(2, 10, 10);
```



```
glutWireSphere(2, 10, 10);
```



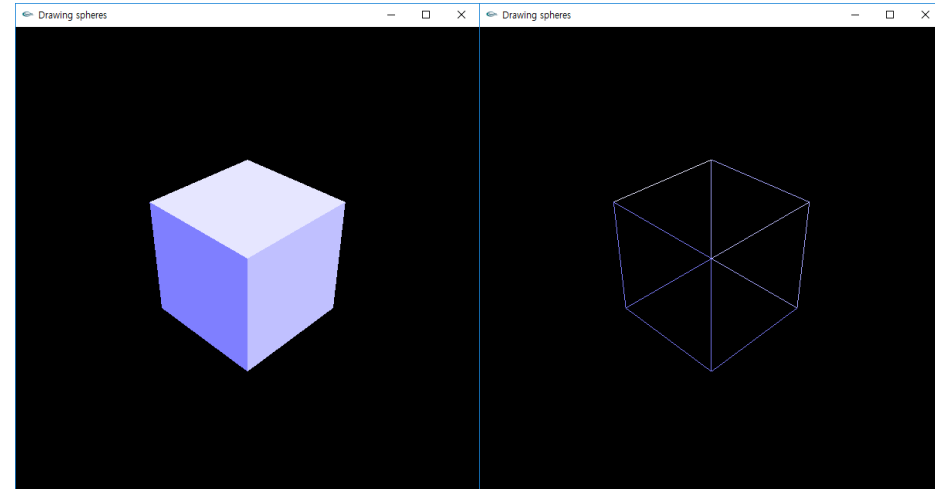
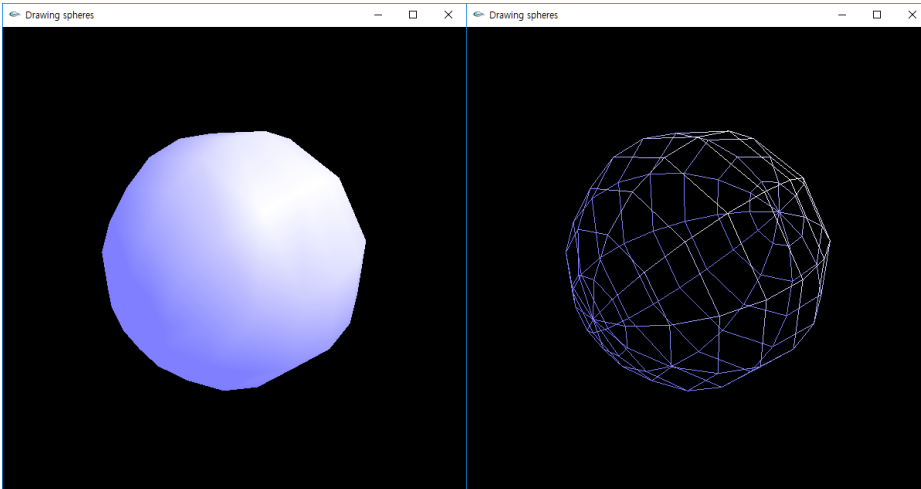
# Other shapes

`glutSolidSphere(2, 10, 10);`

`glutWireSphere(2, 10, 10);`

`glutSolidCube(2);`

`glutWireCube(2);`

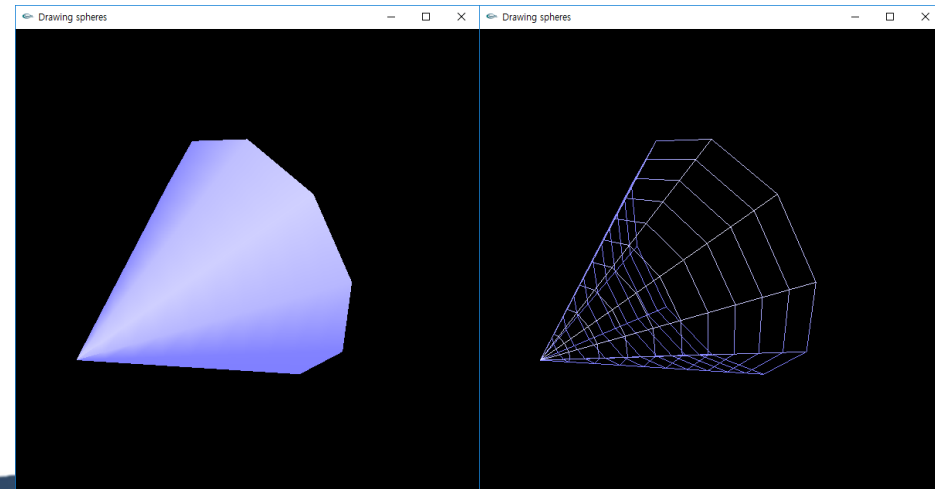
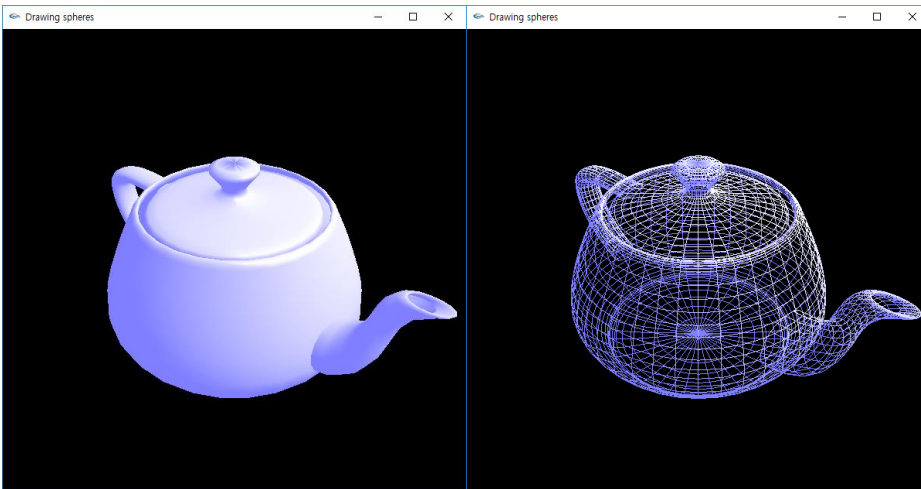


`glutSolidTeapot(2);`

`glutWireTeapot(2);`

`glutSolidCone(2, 3, 10, 10);`

`glutWireCone(2, 3, 10, 10);`



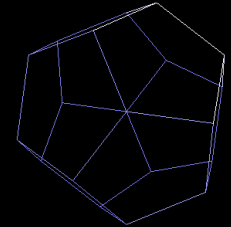
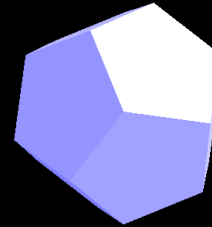
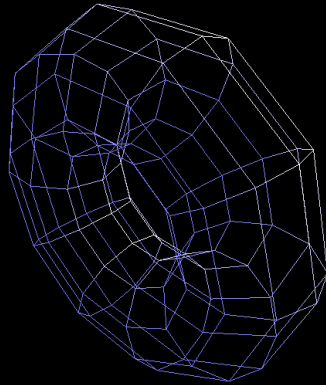
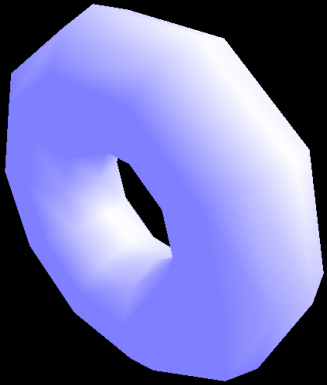
# Other shapes

`glutSolidTorus(1, 2, 10, 10);`

`glutWireTorus(1, 2, 10, 10);`

`glutSolidDodecahedron();`

`glutWireDodecahedron();`



`glutSolidIcosahedron();`

`glutWireIcosahedron();`

`glutSolidOctahedron();`

`glutWireOctahedron();`



# Material properties

Material	Ambient	Diffuse	Specular	Shininess
<b>Brass</b>	0.329412 0.223529 0.027451 1.0	0.780392 0.568627 0.113725 1.0	0.992157 0.941176 0.807843 1.0	27.8974361 6
<b>Bronze</b>	0.2125 0.1275 0.054 1.0	0.714 0.4284 0.18144 1.0	0.393548 0.271906 0.166721 1.0	25.6
<b>Polished bronze</b>	0.25 0.148 0.06475 1.0	0.4 0.2368 0.1036 1.0	0.774597 0.458561 0.200621 1.0	76.8
<b>Chrome</b>	0.25 0.25 0.25 1.0	0.4 0.4 0.4 1.0	0.774597 0.774597 0.774597 1.0	76.8
<b>Copper</b>	0.19125 0.0735 0.0225 1.0	0.7038 0.27048 0.0828 1.0	0.256777 0.137622 0.086014 1.0	12.8
<b>Polished copper</b>	0.2295 0.08825 0.0275 1.0	0.5508 0.2118 0.066 1.0	0.580594 0.223257 0.0695701 1.0	51.2
<b>Emerald</b>	0.0215 0.1745 0.0215 0.55 (or 1.0)	0.07568 0.61424 0.07568 0.55 (or 1.0)	0.633 0.727811 0.633 0.55 (or 1.0)	76.8
<b>Gold</b>	0.24725 0.1995 0.0745 1.0	0.75164 0.60648 0.22648 1.0	0.628281 0.555802 0.366065 1.0	51.2
<b>Polished gold</b>	0.24725 0.2245 0.0645 1.0	0.34615 0.3143 0.0903 1.0	0.797357 0.723991 0.208006 1.0	83.2

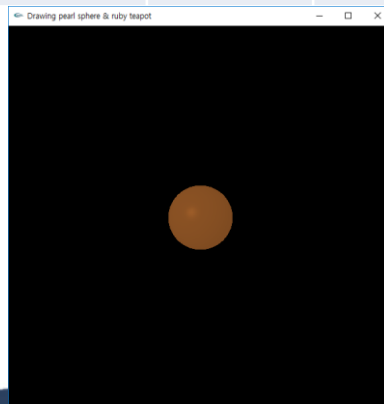
Material	Ambient	Diffuse	Specular	Shininess
<b>Jade</b>	0.135 0.2225 0.1575 0.95 (or 1.0)	0.54 0.89 0.63 0.95 (or 1.0)	0.316228 0.316228 0.316228 0.95 (or 1.0)	12.8
<b>Obsidian</b>	0.05375 0.05 0.06625 0.82 (or 1.0)	0.18275 0.17 0.22525 0.82 (or 1.0)	0.332741 0.328634 0.346435 0.82 (or 1.0)	38.4
<b>Pearl</b>	0.25 0.20725 0.20725 0.922 (or 1.0)	1.0 0.829 0.829 0.922 (or 1.0)	0.296648 0.296648 0.296648 0.922 (or 1.0)	11.264
<b>Pewter</b>	0.105882 0.058824 0.113725 1.0	0.427451 0.470588 0.541176 1.0	0.333333 0.333333 0.521569 1.0	9.84615
<b>Ruby</b>	0.1745 0.01175 0.01175 0.55 (or 1.0)	0.61424 0.04136 0.04136 0.55 (or 1.0)	0.727811 0.626959 0.626959 0.55 (or 1.0)	76.8
<b>Silver</b>	0.19225 0.19225 0.19225 1.0	0.50754 0.50754 0.50754 1.0	0.508273 0.508273 0.508273 1.0	51.2
<b>Polished silver</b>	0.23125 0.23125 0.23125 1.0	0.2775 0.2775 0.2775 1.0	0.773911 0.773911 0.773911 1.0	89.6
<b>Turquoise</b>	0.1 0.18725 0.01745 0.8 (or 1.0)	0.396 0.74151 0.69102 0.8 (or 1.0)	0.297254 0.30829 0.306678 0.8 (or 1.0)	12.8

# Material properties

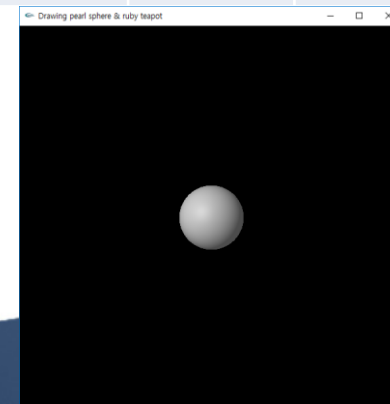
Material	Ambient	Diffuse	Specular	Shininess
<b>Plastic (black)</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.01 0.01 0.01 1.0	0.5 0.5 0.5 1.0	32
<b>Plastic (cyan)</b>	0.0 0.1 0.06 1.0	0.0 0.50980392 0.50980392 1.0	0.50196078 0.50196078 0.50196078 1.0	32
<b>Plastic (green)</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.1 0.35 0.1 1.0	0.45 0.55 0.45 1.0	32
<b>Plastic (red)</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.5 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.7 0.6 0.6 1.0	32
<b>Plastic (white)</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.55 0.55 0.55 1.0	0.7 0.7 0.7 1.0	32
<b>Plastic (yellow)</b>	0.0 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.5 0.5 0.0 1.0	0.6 0.6 0.5 1.0	32

Material	Ambient	Diffuse	Specular	Shininess
<b>Rubber (black)</b>	0.02 0.02 0.02 1.0	0.01 0.01 0.01 1.0	0.4 0.4 0.4 1.0	10
<b>Rubber (cyan)</b>	0.0 0.05 0.05 1.0	0.4 0.5 0.5 1.0	0.04 0.7 0.7 1.0	10
<b>Rubber (green)</b>	0.0 0.05 0.0 1.0	0.4 0.5 0.4 1.0	0.04 0.7 0.04 1.0	10
<b>Rubber (red)</b>	0.05 0.0 0.0 1.0	0.5 0.4 0.4 1.0	0.7 0.04 0.04 1.0	10
<b>Rubber (white)</b>	0.05 0.05 0.05 1.0	0.5 0.5 0.5 1.0	0.7 0.7 0.7 1.0	10
<b>Rubber (yellow)</b>	0.05 0.05 0.0 1.0	0.5 0.5 0.4 1.0	0.7 0.7 0.04 1.0	10

polished copper



white rubber



# Practice

```
void init() {
    glEnable(GL_LIGHTING);
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);

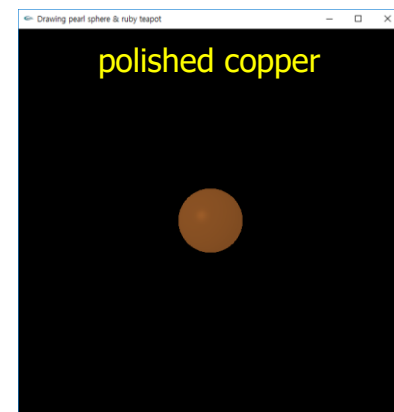
    // Material setting (polished copper)
    float mat_emission[] = { 0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };
    float mat_ambient[] = { 0.2295, 0.08825, 0.0275, 1.0 };
    float mat_diffuse[] = { 0.5508, 0.2118, 0.066, 1.0 };
    float mat_specular[] = { 0.580594, 0.223257, 0.0695701, 1.0 };
    float mat_shininess[] = { 51.2 };

    glShadeModel(GL_SMOOTH);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_EMISSION, mat_emission);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_AMBIENT, mat_ambient);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_DIFFUSE, mat_diffuse);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SPECULAR, mat_specular);
    glMaterialfv(GL_FRONT, GL_SHININESS, mat_shininess);

    // Light setting
    glEnable(GL_LIGHT0);

    float light_ambient[] = { 1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0 };
    float light_diffuse[] = { 0.7, 0.7, 0.7, 1.0 };
    float light_specular[] = { 0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.0 };
    float light_position[] = { 10, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0 };

    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_AMBIENT, light_ambient);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_DIFFUSE, light_diffuse);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_SPECULAR, light_specular);
    glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0, GL_POSITION, light_position);
}
```



```
void renderScene() {
    // Clear Color and Depth Buffers
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT |
            GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    // Use the Projection Matrix
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    // Set the correct perspective.
    gluPerspective(45.0f, 1.0f, 0.1f, 100.0f);

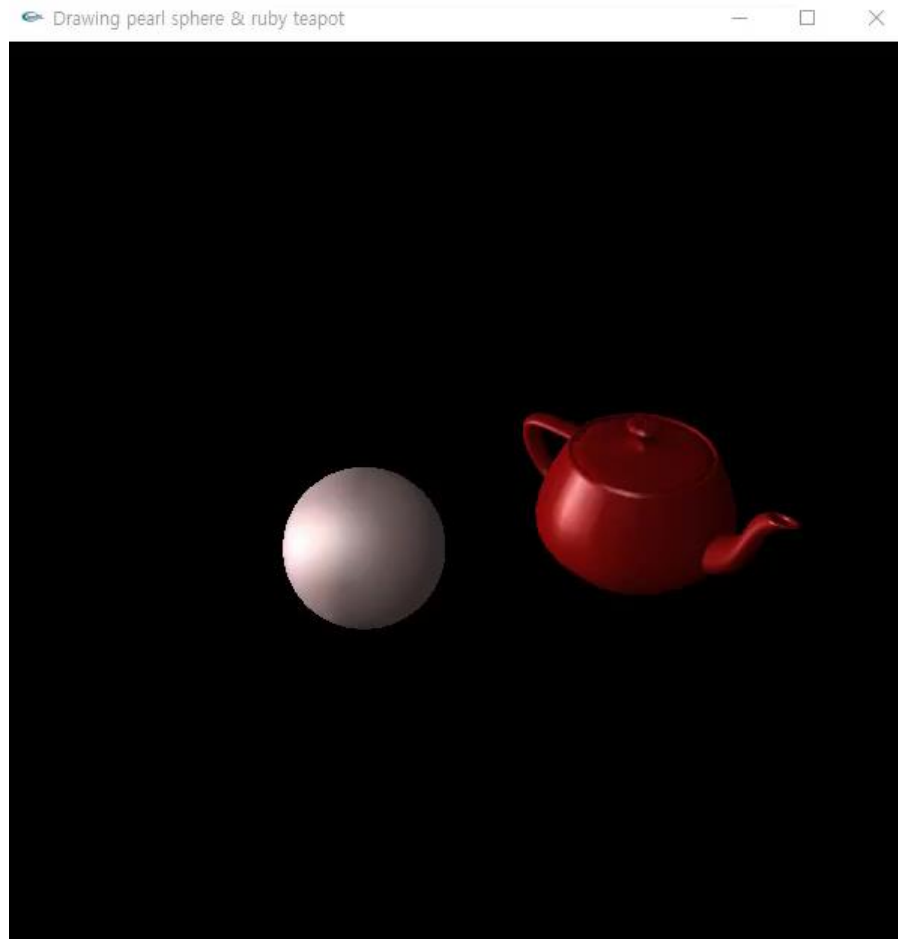
    // Reset transformations
    glMatrixMode(GL_MODELVIEW);
    glLoadIdentity();
    // Set the camera
    gluLookAt(25.0f, 25.0f, 25.0f,
              0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f,
              0.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f);

    glutSolidSphere(2, 100, 100);

    glutSwapBuffers();
}
```

# Today's Mission

- Shading
  - Draw a **pearl sphere** and a **ruby teapot** with two directional lights



# Given & To Do

- Given

- Global variable
  - sphere, teapot, lights
  - Rotation angle

```
Sphere sphere(0, 0, 5, 3); // x, y, z, radius
Teapot teapot(5, 0, -5, 4); // x, y, z, size
vector<Light> lights;
float angle = 0;
```

- To Do

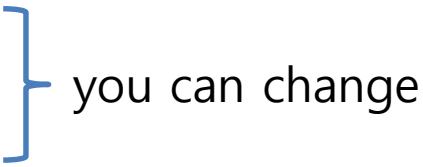
- Define sphere, teapot and light class
- Set material properties and light properties
- Rotate only one light

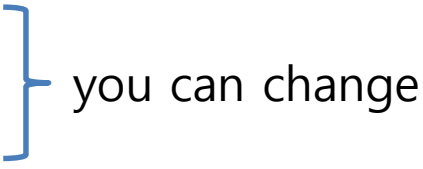
# To Do (details)

- To Do
  - sphere
    - center: (0, 0, 5)
    - radius: 3
    - material property: pearl
  - teapot
    - center: (5, 0, -5)
    - size: 4
    - material property : ruby



# To Do (details)

- To Do
  - light1
    - cannot move
    - center: (0, 100, 100)
    - ambient: (0.1, 0.1, 0.1, 1.0)
    - diffuse: (0.3, 0.3, 0.3, 1.0)
    - specular: (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)

you can change
  - light2
    - rotate around y-axis
    - center: (200, 0, 0)
    - ambient: (0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.0)
    - diffuse: (0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.0)
    - specular: (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0)

you can change

# To Do (details)

- To Do
  - Set material properties and light properties

```
class Light {
public:
    Light();
    Light(float x, float y, float z, int L_ID);
    Light(const Light& Lt);
    ~Light();

    void setAmbient(float r, float g, float b, float a);
    void setDiffuse(float r, float g, float b, float a);
    void setSpecular(float r, float g, float b, float a);

    void draw() const;

private:
    int lightID;
    float *center_pos;
    float *ambient;
    float *diffuse;
    float *specular;
};
```

# To Do (details)

- To Do
  - Set material properties and light properties

```
float light_position[] = { center_pos[0], center_pos[1], center_pos[2], 1.0 };  
glLightfv(GL_LIGHT0 + lightID, GL_POSITION, light_position);
```

GL\_LIGHT0    ) +1  
GL\_LIGHT1    )  
          ⋮  
GL\_LIGHT7    ) +1