

AI : Programming Assignment 1

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Question 1: The given points have decimal values. The problem is reduced in two steps. First, the given coordinates are bucketed in the given plane, such that the point (x,y) map to $(\text{round}(x), \text{round}(y))$. Once this integer grid is constructed, it is populated with the regions that cannot be visited as unreachable blocks. Once this grid has been constructed, we perform a BFS on this reduced grid graph. The cost function is simply the distance between the centers of any two squares, which is 1 (for the directions that are allowed).

Once this graph has been constructed, we use the following heuristic to estimate the order of picking up employees:

- *start from the origin*
- *perform BFS, pick the employee closest to origin*
- *move to that employee, perform BFS again*
- *repeat above process till you reach last employee*
- *move to the destination*

BFS and DFS are the 2 techniques that have been tried out.

For BFS, the optimal path comes out as : 0,1,2,3,4 , with the cost being 140

For DFS, the optimal path comes out as : 2,3,4,1,0 , with the cost being 1402