

Conventional CTOP



(d) Centralized TOS
assignment

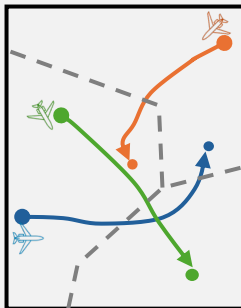
OR

Decentralized CTOP

ARTCC #1



CTB #1



ARTCC #2



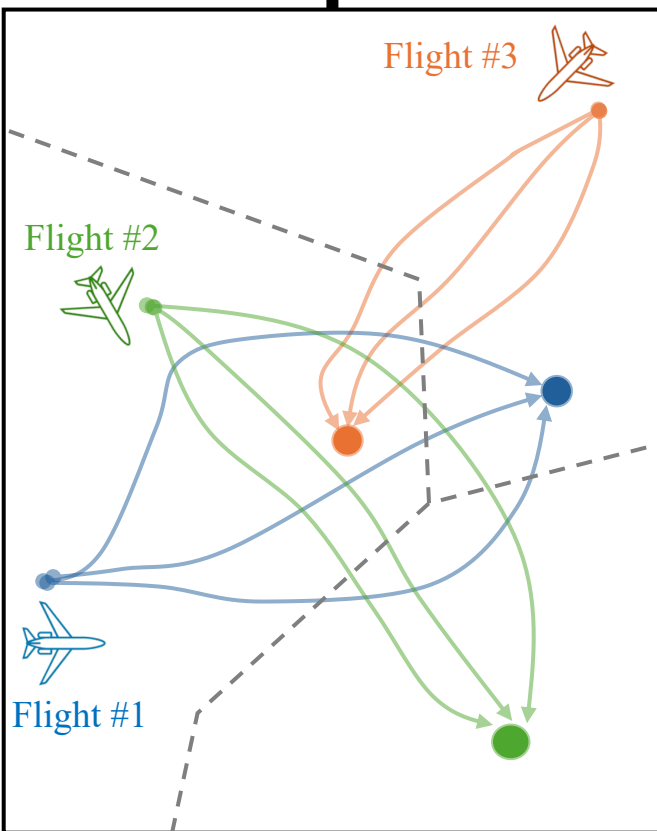
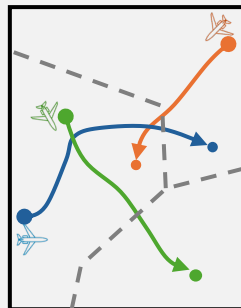
CTB #2



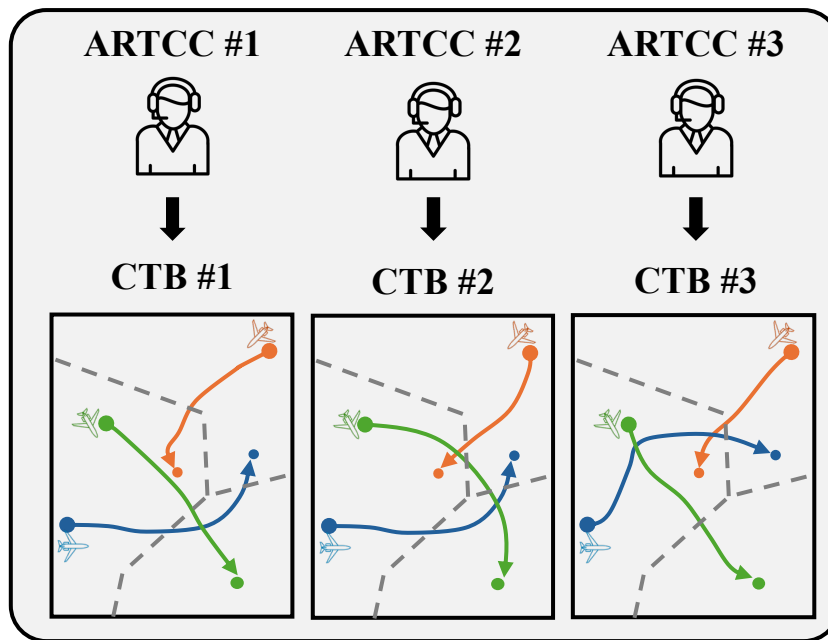
ARTCC #3



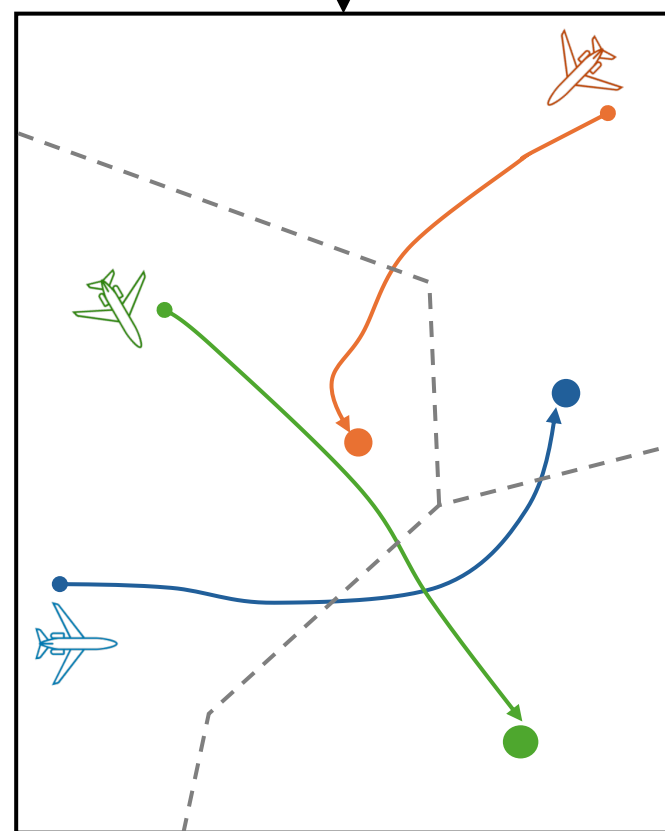
CTB #3



(a) TOS submission



(b) Iterative negotiation and oversight framework



(c) Final trajectory assignment