



SPORTS FANTASY APPLICATION - DISSERTATION SEZG628T

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Problem

Less Power to User

Less variety of types of game play available

Centralised servers

No transparency in terms of transactions happening on backend

Less interactions with live games

Real-time gameplay predictions not available

Solution

Transparent Reward Process

Instant Verifiable Rewards distributed using Blockchain based Smart Contracts.

Real-time Data Monitoring

Backend running for live score interactions using APIs.

Immutable database

Blockchain transactions are immutable and no one can change it

Machine Learning model for prediction

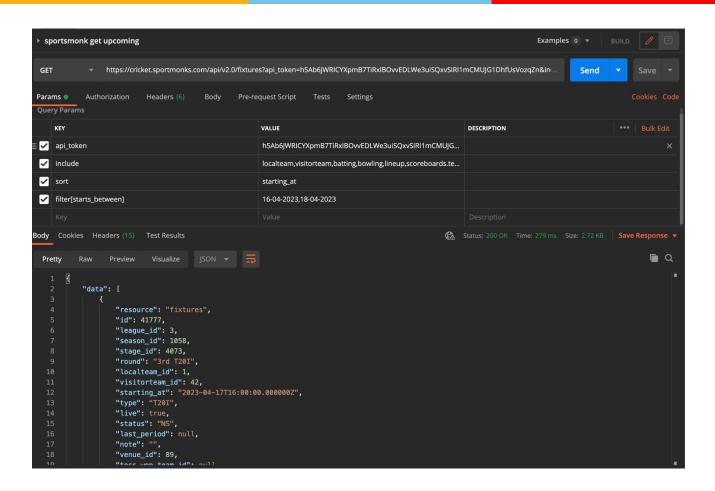
Confidence score for prediction on every option

Rationale

- 1) Generate quiz questions on-chain by a Python script. Any user can also create custom quiz.
- 2) Users participate in match questions on-chain using tokens via public key in Metamask.
- 3) Declare results automatically after the match finishes using Python scripts that use the SportsMonk free APIs for proof of concept.
- 4) Winnings are calculated based on the answers chosen by users while participating in the quiz.
- 5) Fetch the total winnings using their account address for transparency.
- 6) Retrieve user winnings in tokens.



SportsMonk APIs



- Sportsmonk APIs are used to get upcoming cricket matches and all the data related.
- These APIs are used in minimal way to fetch and store data.

Python script creates questions



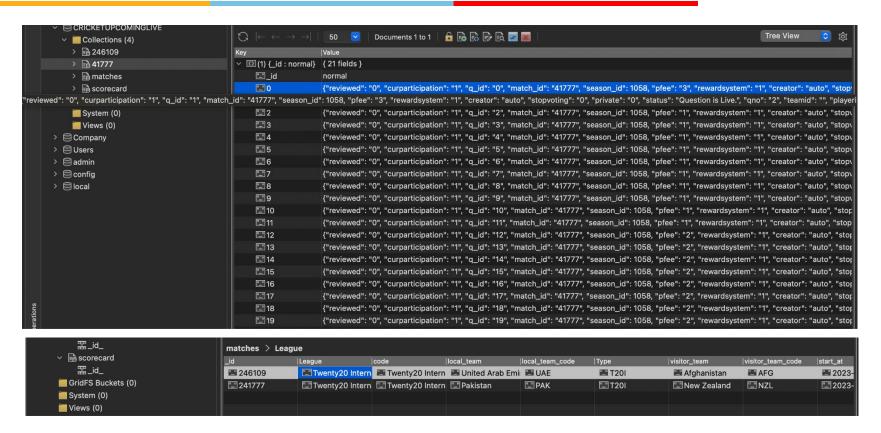
```
₱ app1.py 3, M ×

  app1.py > ...
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "Player of the match","qno": "9",
                                                         "oplen": len(batter1)+len(bowler1)+len(all_rounder1)+len(batter2)+len(bowler2)+len(all_rounder2), "teamid": "", "pla
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "1st Over Total Runs", "qno": "10",
                                                         "oplen": 2, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": json.dumps(["0
                                   q_arr.append({"que": "1st Wicket Method", "qno": "11",
                                                         "oplen": 6, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts","options": json.dumps(["G
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "Most Match Sixes","qno": "12",
                                                         "oplen": 3, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": json.dumps([da
                                   q_arr.append({"que": "Most Match Fours", "qno": "13",
                                                         "oplen": 3, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": json.dumps([da
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "Most Run Outs (Fielding)", "qno": "14",
                                                         "oplen": 3, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": json.dumps([da
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "Runs at Fall of 1st Wicket","qno": "15",
                                                         "oplen": 2, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts","options": json.dumps(["U
                                    q_arr.append({"que": "A Hundred to be Scored in the Match", "qno": "16",
                                                          oplen": 2, "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts","options": json.dumps ""No"
                                    q_arr.append({"que":data["localteam"]["name"]+ " Opening Partnership Total", "qno": "17", "oplen": 2, "teamid": str(team1_id),
                                    q_arr.append({"que":data["visitorteam"]["name"]+ " Opening Partnership Total","qno": "17", "oplen": 2, "teamid": str(team2_id
                                    if len(batter1) >= 6:
                                             q_arr.append(
                                                       {"que": "Who will score maximum runs in the match from {}?".format(data["localteam"]["name"]),"qno": "3",
                                                         "oplen": 6, "teamid": str(team1_id), "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": jso
                                                        {"que": "Who's strike rate will be best from {}?".format(data["localteam"]["name"]), "qno": "4","oplen": 6, "teamid":
                                                          "playerid": "", "type": "1", "before": "Before the match starts", "options": json.dumps(batter1[:6])})
                                             q_arr.append(
                                                       {"que": "Who will score maximum runs in the match from {}?".format(data["localteam"]["name"]),
  PROBLEMS (3) OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 (base) jaspreetsingh@Jaspreets-MacBook-Pro NLP % python3 app1.py
  34451041
  8.81422266154281545
 dglatt, itersource: "fixtures", "id":41777, "league_id":3, "season_id":1058, "stage_id":4073, "round":"3rd T20I", "localteam_id":1, "visitorteam_id":42, 
"2023-04-17T16:00:00.0000002", "type":"T20I", "live":true, "status": "NS", "last_period":null, "note":"", "venue_id":89, "toss_won_team_id":null, "winner_t 
draw_noresult":null, "first_umpire_id":null, "second_umpire_id":null, "tv_umpire_id":null, "referee_id":null, "man_of_match_id":null, "man_of_series_id" 
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  vers_played":null,"elected":null,"super_over":false,"follow_on":false,"localteam_dl_data":{"score":null,"overs":null,"wickets_out":null},"visitort
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  \/cricket\/teams\/1\/1.png","country_id":190324,"national_team":true,"updated_at":"2018-11-29T11:47:20.0000002"},"visitorteam":{"resource":"teams"
":"New Zealand","code":"NIZL,":Image_path":"https:\//cd.sportmonks.com/images\/cricket\/teams\/10\/42.png","country_id":190324,"national_team":t
":"2019-88-31T12:32:06.0000002"}."hattind":11."bowling":11."scoreboards":11."lineum":11!"."https:\/\cricket\/teams\/10\/text{2.png"."hattind::sortmonary:11|."lineum":11!"."https:\/\cricket\/teams\/10\/text{2.png"."hattind::sortmonary:11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum":11|."lineum"
```

- Python script calls
 Sportsmonk APIs to
 get upcoming matches
- The same set of questions are created for every big match.
- MongoDB stores the data of questions.



Offchain MongoDB

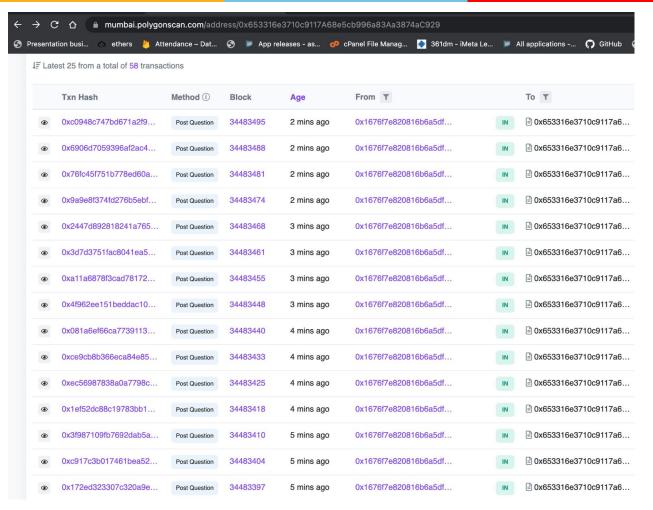


CRICKETUPCOMINGLIVE Database of MongoDB collections:

- match_id (storing data of match details) keeps on adding collections.
- matches contains all match ids of upcoming matches to be shown in app
- scorecard to keep track of scores of live matches



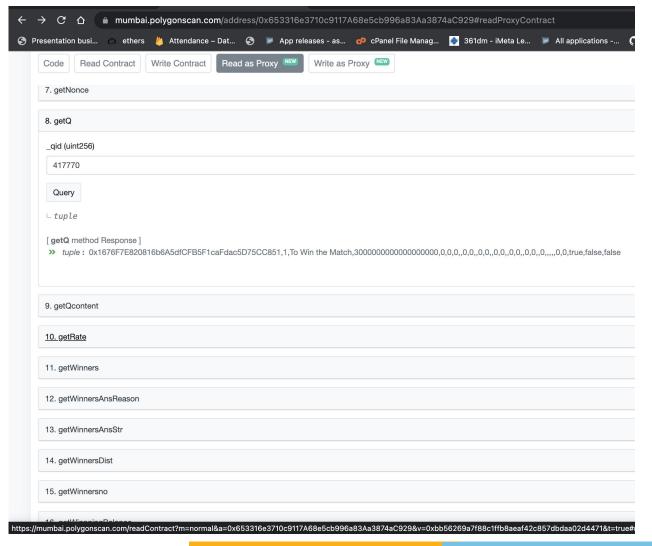
Questions created onchain



- Questions are created on smart contract using Web3 modules.
- Python script app1.py hits postQuestion API which calls smart contract function.
- Transactions can be viewed by anyone using explorer at <u>Link</u> with timestamps.

Questions data viewable onchain

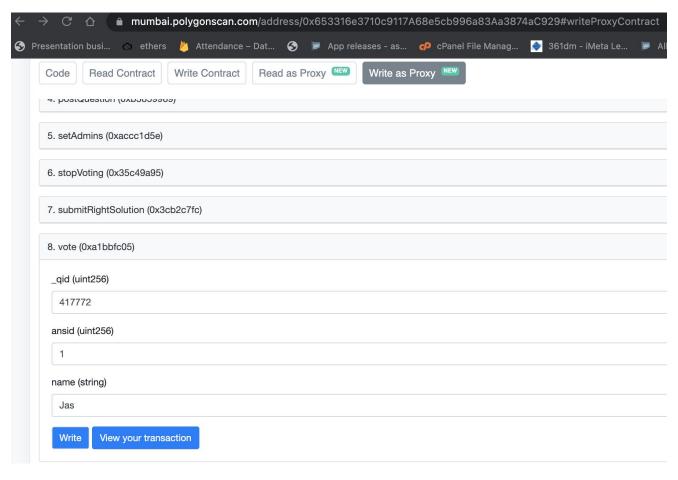




- Questions are visible and can be queried by anyone onchain using explorer
- The winners for each qid and reasons can also be viewed.
- Smart Contract
 Read in Explorer

Users can participate onchain





- Anyone with SF tokens can approve the smart contract to use it.
- User then calls smart contract function vote after that to participate in question ID. <u>Link</u>
- Participation fee is deducted and user is participated.



Inbuilt APIs for users

```
JS server.js M X
                 JS config.is M
Js server.js > ...
       const config = require('./config')
       const https = require('https');
      var express = require('express');
      var app = express();
      app.use(express.static(__dirname + '/flags'));
      var bodyParser = require('body-parser');
      var cors = require('cors');
      var Web3 = require('web3');
       var web3 = new Web3('https://matic-mumbai.chainstacklabs.com');
      var ContractABI = config.ABI
      var ContractAddress = '0x653316e3710c9117A68e5cb996a83Aa3874aC929'//'0x9C49FF69b1e6Abcc2c6b3ceA544f402e9E4c195
       var ContractInstance = new web3.eth.Contract(ContractABI, ContractAddress);
      app.use(cors());
      app.use(bodyParser.json()); // for parsing application/json
       app.use(bodyParser.urlencoded({ extended: false })); // for parsing application/x-www-form-urlencoded
       // get admin, contract deployer
       app.get('/admin', function (reg, res) {
        ContractInstance.methods.admin().call({ from: config.from }, function (error, result) {
          if (!error)
            res.send(result);
          else
            console.log(error);
       app.get('/getWinners/:_qid', function (req, res) {
        ContractInstance.methods.getWinners(req.params._qid).call({ from: config.from }, function (err, result) {
          if (!err)
            res.send(result);
```

Server is deployed for helping:

- Create accounts
- Create questions
- Participate in questions
- Stop participation time
- Submitting correct answer
- Retrieve winners

These APIs can be integrated with mobile app.

Python script submits answers onchain

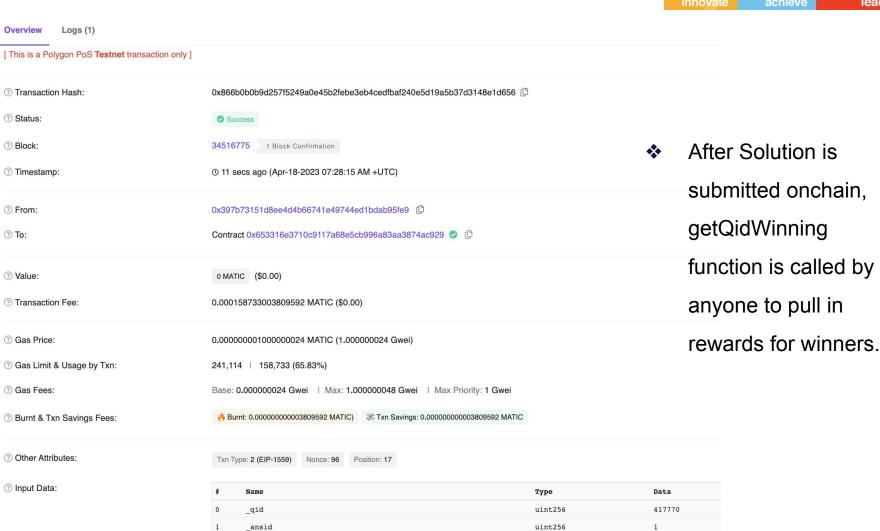


```
> ° th □ ·

♠ app1.py 2, M

                                   app2.py 4, M X
 app2.py > \( \frac{1}{2} \) asknplay > \( \frac{1}{2} \) quiz_gen
                      def findautoanswer(self, mid, values, qno, teamid, playerid, options, data):
                             data = data['data']
                             if ano == 1:
                                     result, ans, reason = self.Team w(mid, data)
                                     return result, ans, reason
                                     result, ans, reason = self.Toss_w(mid, data)
                                     return result, ans, reason
                                      result, ans, reason = self.Team_bat_id(mid, values, teamid, options, data)
                                      return result, ans, reason
                             elif ano == 4:
                                      result, ans, reason = self.Team_strike_id(mid, values, teamid, options, data)
                                     return result, ans, reason
                                      result, ans, reason = self.Team_wickets_id(mid, values, teamid, options, data)
                                     return result, ans, reason
                                      result, ans, reason = self.Team_eco_id(mid, values, teamid, options, data)
                                      return result, ans, reason
                             OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL
{"reviewed": "0", "curparticipation": "1", "q_id": "0", "match_id": "41777", "season_id": 1058, "pfee": "3", "rewardsystem": "1", "creator": "auto", "stopvoting ": "0", "private": "0", "status": "Question is Live.", "qno": "1", "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "desc": "Pakistan vs New Zealand, April 17, 2023", "content": "To Win the Match", "type": "1", "options": "[\"Pakistan\", \"New Zealand\", \"Draw\"]", "before": "Before the match starts"} here
 42
 resultfound
 result = 1
"reviewed": "2", "curparticipation": "1", "q_id": "0", "match_id": "41777", "season_id": 1058, "pfee": "3", "rewardsystem": "1", "creator": "auto", "stopvoting ": "0", "private": "0", "status": "The Winners with correct answer are rewarded", "qno": "1", "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "desc": "Pakistan vs New Zealand, Ap ril 17, 2023", "content": "To Win the Match", "type": "1", "options": "[\"Pakistan\", \"New Zealand\", \"Draw\"]", "before": "Before the match starts", "result": "1", "bans": "New Zealand", "breason": "Finished"}
 SUBMITTING ANS
""reviewed": "0", "curparticipation": "1", "q_id": "1", "match_id": "41777", "season_id": 1058, "pfee": "3", "rewardsystem": "1", "creator": "auto", "stopvoting ": "0", "private": "0", "status": "Question is Live.", "qno": "2", "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "desc": "Pakistan vs New Zealand, April 17, 2023", "content": "To Win the Toss", "type": "1", "options": "[\"Pakistan\", \"New Zealand\"]", "before": "Before a hour the match starts"} here
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{"reviewed": "2", "curparticipation": "1", "q_id": "1", "match_id": "41777", "season_id": 1058, "pfee": "3", "rewardsystem": "1", "creator": "auto", "stopvoting ": "0", "private": "0", "status": "The Winners with correct answer are rewarded", "qno": "2", "teamid": "", "playerid": "", "desc": "Pakistan vs New Zealand, Ap ril 17, 2023", "content": "To Win the Toss", "type": "1", "options": "[\"Pakistan\", \"New Zealand\"]", "before": "Before a hour the match starts", "result": "1
  ", "bans": "New Zealand", "breason": 42}
 417771
```

- Python script calls
 Sportsmonk APIs to
 get results of
 matches
- MongoDB stores the data of results in CRICKET DB and removes from CRICKETUPCOMING DB.
- Solution is submitted onchain.



string

string

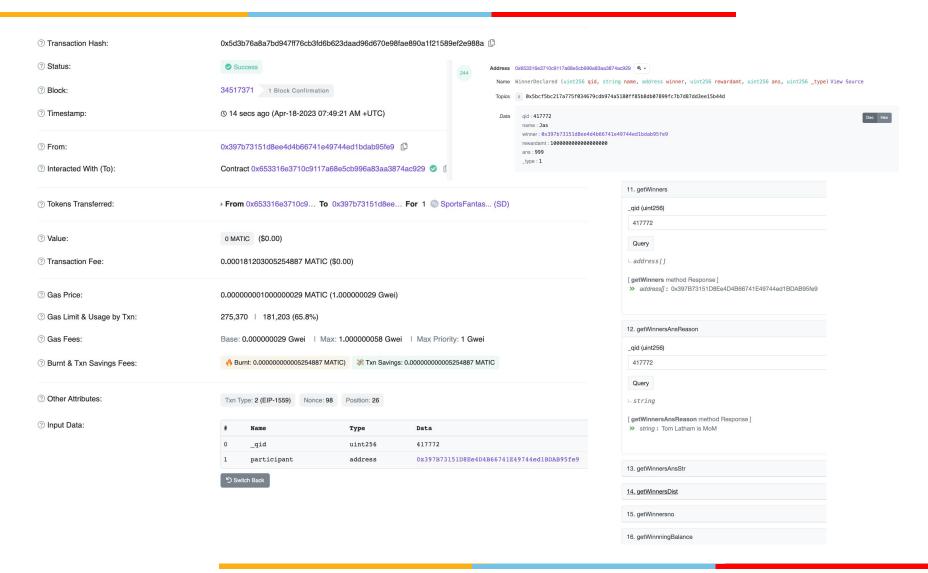
New Zealand Finished

_correct_answer_str

_correct_ans_reason

Rewards distributed onchain & event emitted







Prediction of Player's score

```
# Step 1: Data collection
# http://www.howstat.com/cricket/Statistics/Players/PlayerProgressSummary ODI.asp?PlayerID=3474
data = pd.read csv('player data.csv')
# Step 2: Data preprocessing
X = data[['Versus', 'Ground', 'Age']] # features
y = data['Batting Runs'] # target variable
X = pd.get dummies(X, columns=['Versus', 'Ground']) # one-hot encode categorical features
X train, X test, y train, y test = train test split(X, y, test size=0.1, random state=0)
# split into training and test sets
# Step 3: Feature selection
# You can use techniques like correlation analysis, recursive feature elimination, or
# principal component analysis to select relevant features
# Step 4: Model training
rf = RandomForestRegressor(n estimators=100, random state=0)
rf.fit(X train, y train)
# Step 5: Model evaluation
y pred = rf.predict(X test)
mse = mean squared error(y test, y pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
# # # # Step 6: Prediction
next match = pd.DataFrame({
    'Versus': ['Sri Lanka'],
    'Ground': ['R Premadasa Stadium'],
    'Age': [12520]
})
# One-hot encode categorical features in next match
next match = pd.get dummies(next match, columns=['Versus', 'Ground'])
# Add missing columns to next match (since not all values were present in X train)
missing cols = set(X_train.columns) - set(next_match.columns)
for col in missing cols:
    next match[col] = 0
next match = next match[X train.columns] # Reorder columns to match X train
# Predict batting score for next match
next match pred = rf.predict(next match)
print(f'Predicted score for next match: {next match pred[0]:.2f}')
```

- Random Forest Regression is used that trains the data based on decision trees.
- Predict the score of player before the match based on past performance metrics on:
 - Versus
 - > Ground
 - > Age
- Target variable
 - Batting Runs

Thank you