

Semaphores List:

Semaphore	Purpose	Initial Value
receptionist	To control access to the receptionist by patients	0
reception	To ensure exclusive access to the reception buffer	1
register	To indicate when a patient is registered	0
patientRdy	To signal when a patient is ready to enter the doctor's office	0
nurse[] (semaphore array)	To signal nurses when patients are ready to be taken to the doctor's office.	0 for each semaphore in the array
enterOff[] (semaphore array)	To signal when a patient enters a doctor's office.	0 for each semaphore in the array
doctor[] (semaphore array)	To signal doctors when patients are ready to be seen.	0 for each semaphore in the array
advice[] (semaphore array)	To signal when a doctor finishes giving advice to a patient.	0 for each semaphore in the array
adviceRec[] (semaphore array)	To signal when a patient receives advice from a doctor.	0 for each semaphore in the array
yesNo[] (semaphore array)	To ensure mutual exclusion when accessing doctor's buffers.	1 for each semaphore in the array

Pseudocode:

```
class Receptionist {
    loop forever {
        wait(receptionist) // Wait for a signal from recep. semaphore indicating a patient is ready
        patientID = getPatientFromBuffer() // Get patient ID from reception buffer
        doctorID = assignPatientToDoctor() // Assign patient to a doctor
        addPatientToDoctorBuffer(patientID, doctorID) // Add patient to doctor's buffer
        assignDoctorInformation(patientID, doctorID) // Assign doctor information to patient
        signal(register) // Signal to register the patient
        wait(patientRdy) // Wait for patient to be ready
        signalNurseThatPatientIsReady(doctorID) // Signal nurse that patient is ready
    }
}
```

```
class Patient {
    run() {
        enterWaitingRoom() // Enter the waiting room
        registerWithReceptionist() // Register with the receptionist
        sitInWaitingRoom() // Sit in the waiting room
        enterDoctorOffice() // Enter the doctor's office
        receiveAdvice() // Receive advice from the doctor
        leave() // Leave the doctor's office
        signalPatientDone() // Signal that the patient is done
    }
}
```

```
class Nurse {
    run():
        loop forever {
            wait(nurse[threadID]) // Wait for signal from nurse semaphore indicating patient needs attention
            handlePatient() // Handle the patient
        }
}
```

```
        takePatientToOffice() // Take patient to doctor's office
        signalPatientEnteredOffice() // Signal that patient has entered the office
        signalDoctorToCome() // Signal the doctor to come and attend the patient
    }
}
```

```
class Doctor{
    run():
        loop forever{
            wait(doctor[threadID]) // Wait for signal from doctor semaphore indicating patient needs attention
            patientID = retrievePatientInformation() // Retrieve patient information
            listenToSymptoms(patientID) // Listen to symptoms reported by the patient
            giveAdviceToPatient() // Give advice to patient
            wait(adviceRec[threadID]) // Wait for patient to leave
            releaseResources() // Release resources
        }
}
```
