- LRU Cache
- Sliding Window Maximum
- K-way Merge
- Topological Sort
- Segment Trees
- Trie (Prefix Tree)
- Counting Inversions
- Binary Indexed Tree (Fenwick Tree)
- Pathfinding Algorithms (A, Bellman-Ford)*
- Z-Algorithm
- Binary Search Variants
- Network Flow (Ford-Fulkerson, Edmonds-Karp, Dinic's)
- Dynamic Programming Optimization Techniques
- Cartesian Tree
- Bloom Filter
- Monte Carlo and Las Vegas Algorithms