

13-08-17

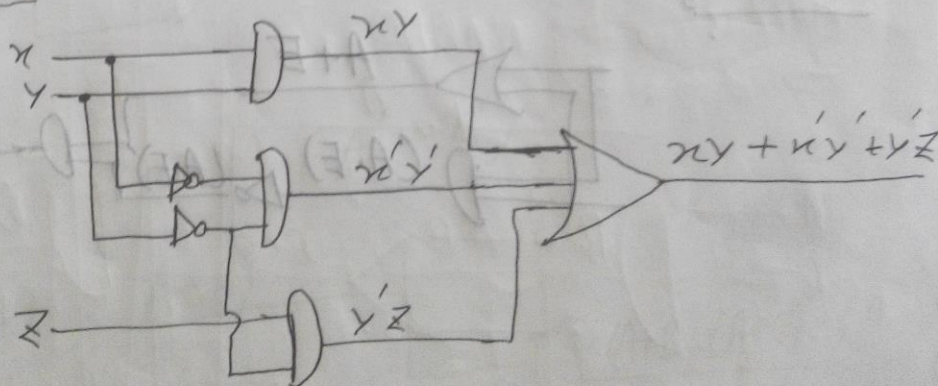
\* Given the boolean function  $F = xy + x'y' + y'z$

① Implement it with AND, OR and NOT Gate.

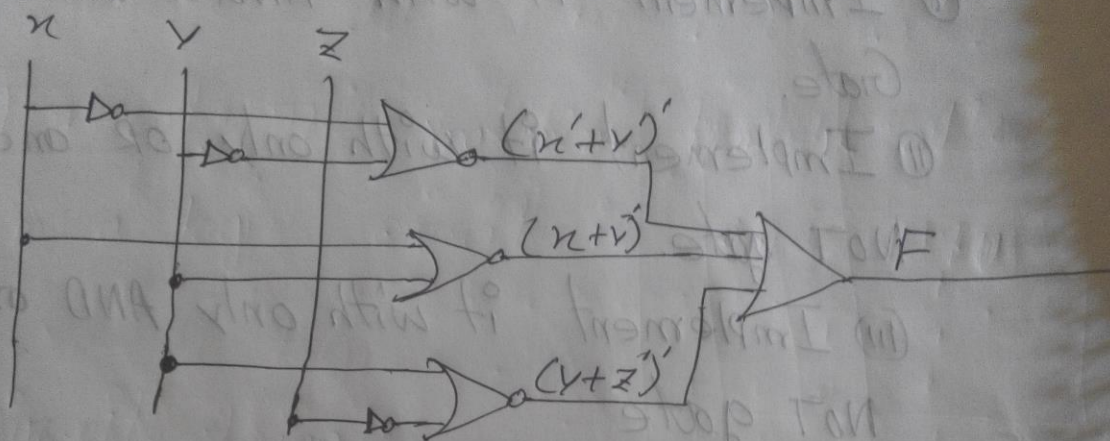
② Implement it with only OR and NOT gate.

③ Implement it with only AND and NOT gate

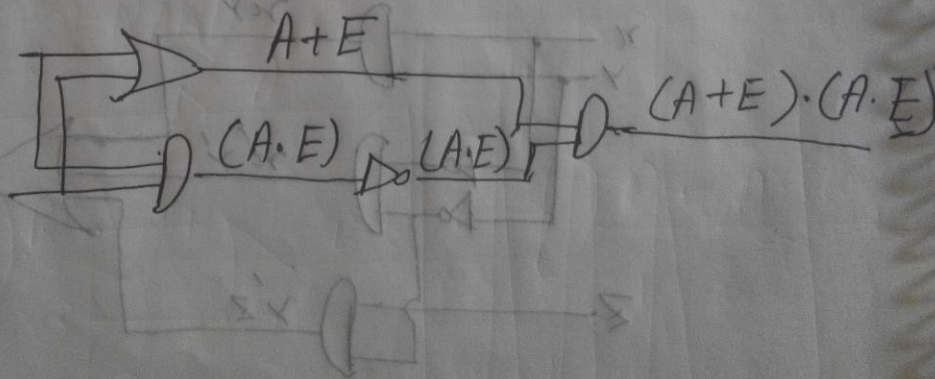
① Answer:-



(11) Answer:-  $F = x'y + x'y' + y'z$   
 $= (x' + y)' + (x + y)' + (y + z)'$

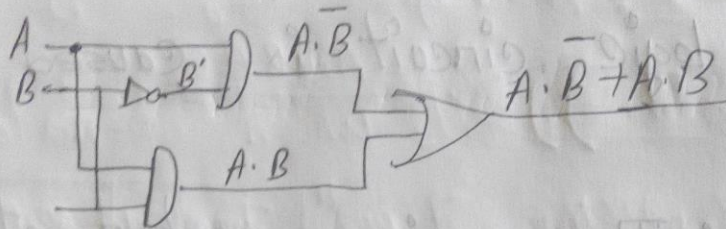


Test:

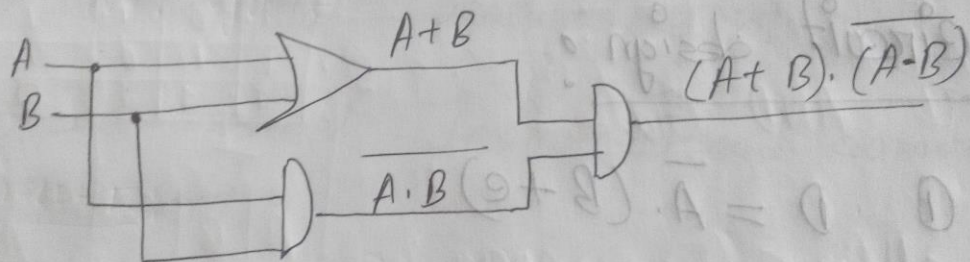




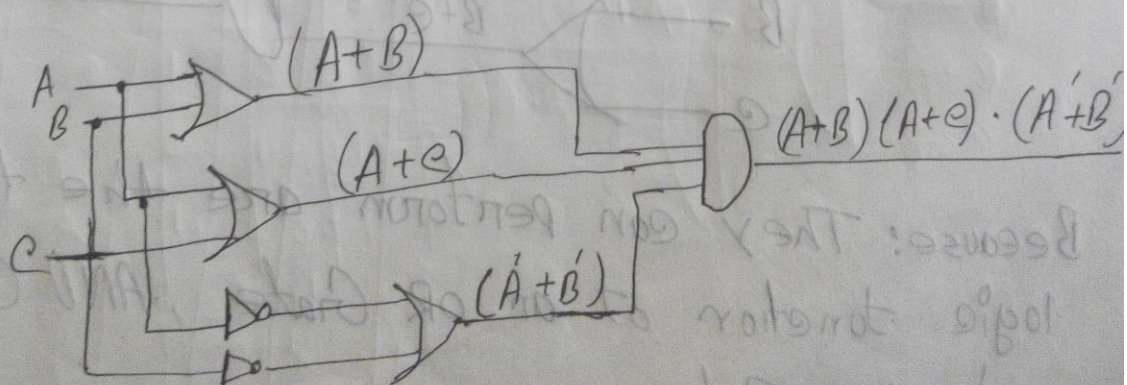
$$1) A \cdot \bar{B} + A \cdot B$$



$$ii) (A+B) \cdot (A \cdot B)$$



$$iii) (A+B) \cdot (A+C) \cdot (A' + B')$$

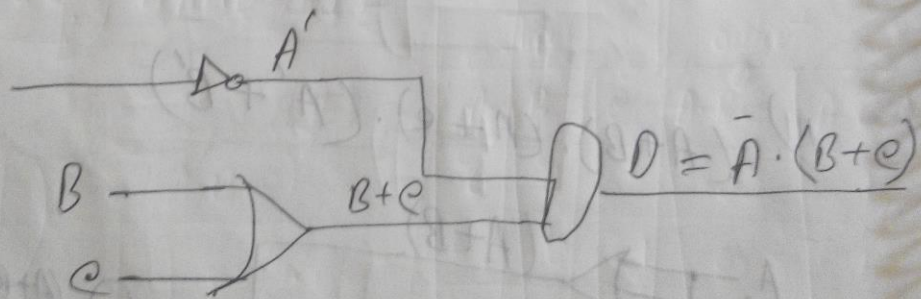


Fan-in: The maximum number of input in a logic circuit is caused Fan-in.

Fan-out: The maximum number of output in a logic circuit is caused Fan-out.

Circuit design:

①  $D = \bar{A} \cdot (B + C)$



Because: They can perform are the three logic function of an OR Gate, AND Gate and NOT Gate.

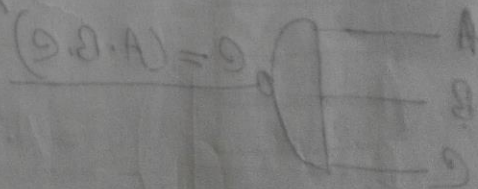


## Application of logic Gate :

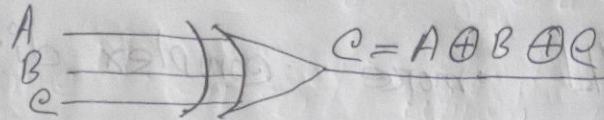
- (i) To build more complex device like binary counter.
- (ii) In calculators and computers.
- (iii) In digital measuring machine.
- (iv) In digital processing of communication.
- (v) In musical Instrument and domestic element.

Truth Table		Output		
A	B	A	B	A
0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	0
0	0	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

OR Gate

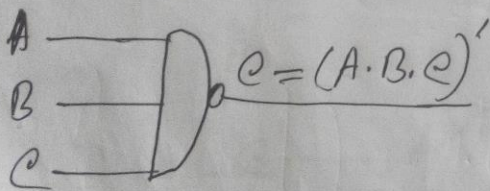


X-OR:



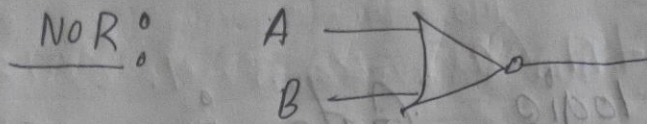
Input			output
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	1
0	1	1	1
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0

Other Gate: NAND Gate



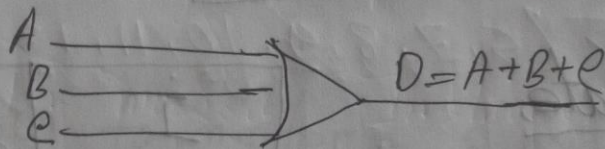
Input			output	
A	B	C	$A \cdot B \cdot C$	$\overline{A \cdot B \cdot C}$
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	0



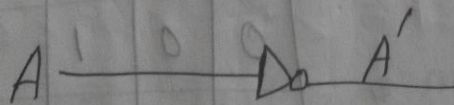


NAND and NOR Gates are called Universal Gate. Basic Gate A.I.

OR Gate :



NOT Gate :



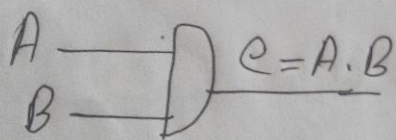
In	out
A	B
0	1
1	0

0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1
0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1
1	1	1	1

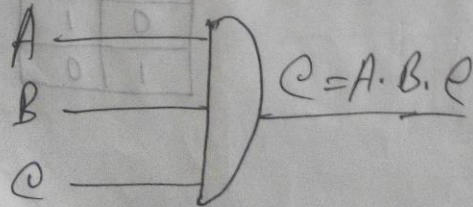
Logic Gate: A logic Gate is an electronic circuit which operates on one or more Input signal to produce standard output signal.

Type of logic circuit:

① AND Gate,



	0	1
A	1	0
B	0	1

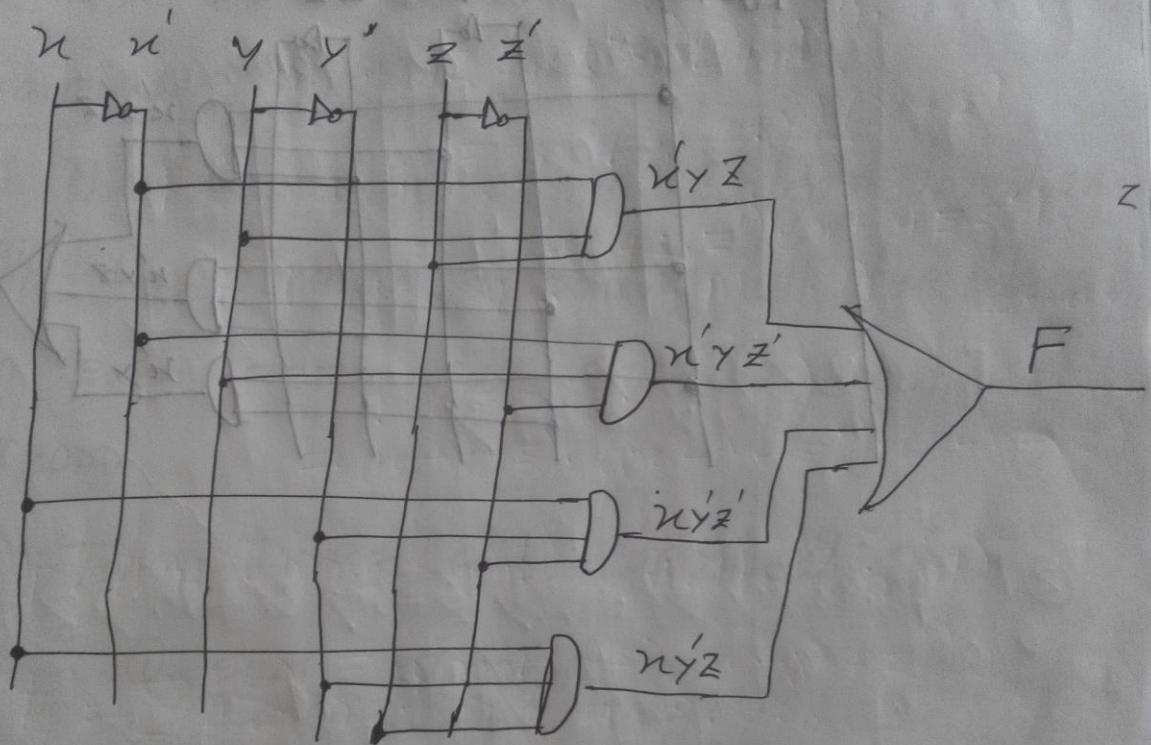


		I		O	
A	B	C	A.B.C		
0	0	0	0		
0	0	1	0		
0	1	0	0		
1	0	0	0		
1	0	1	0		
1	1	0	0		
1	1	1	1		



Draw the circuit of

①  $x'yz + x'yz' + xy'z' + xy'z$



\* Find out the Boolean expression,

