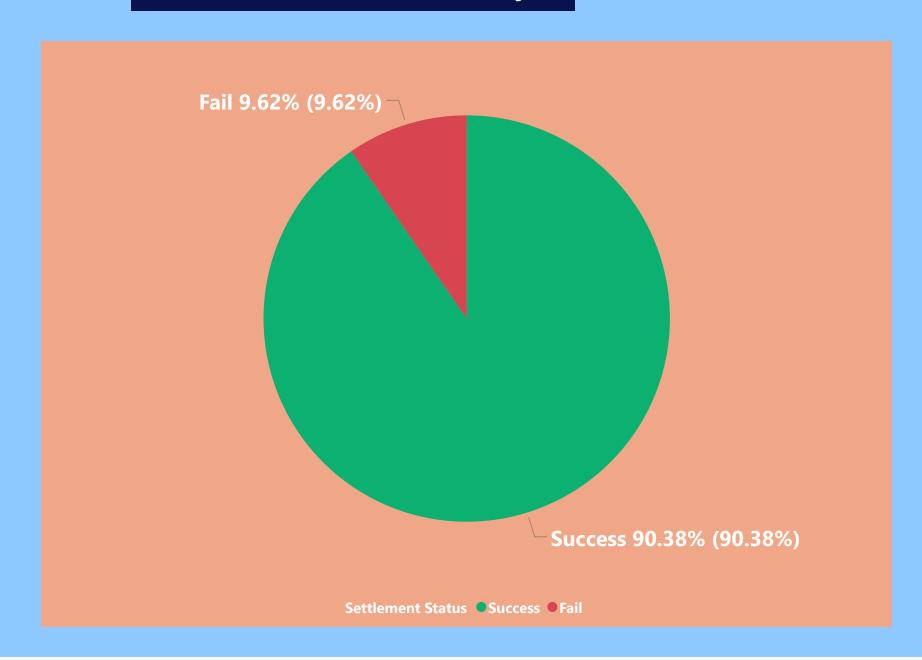
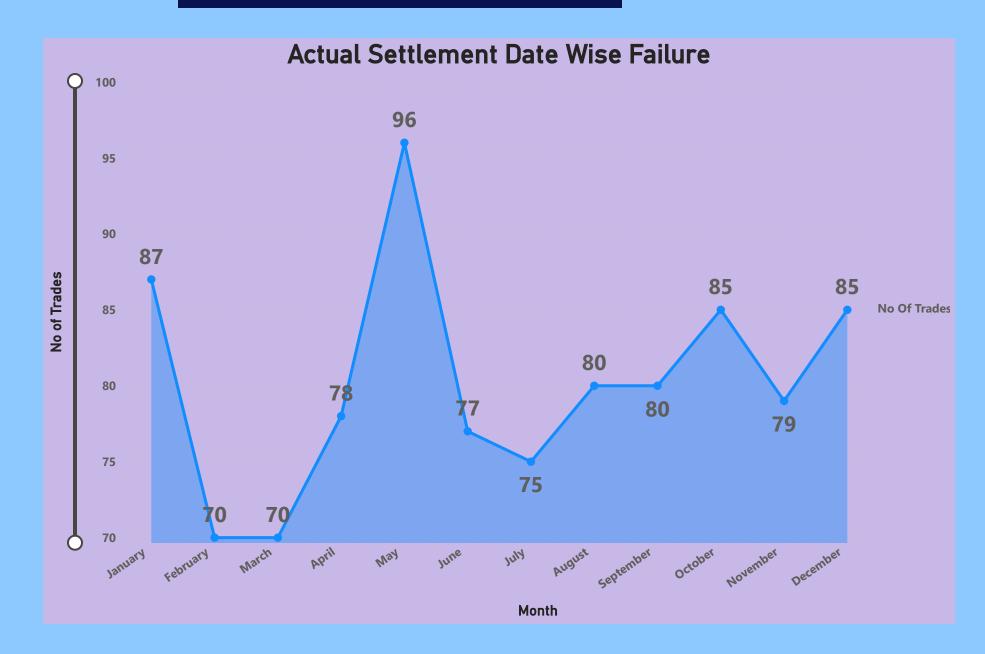
10.00K
Total Trades

9038
Success



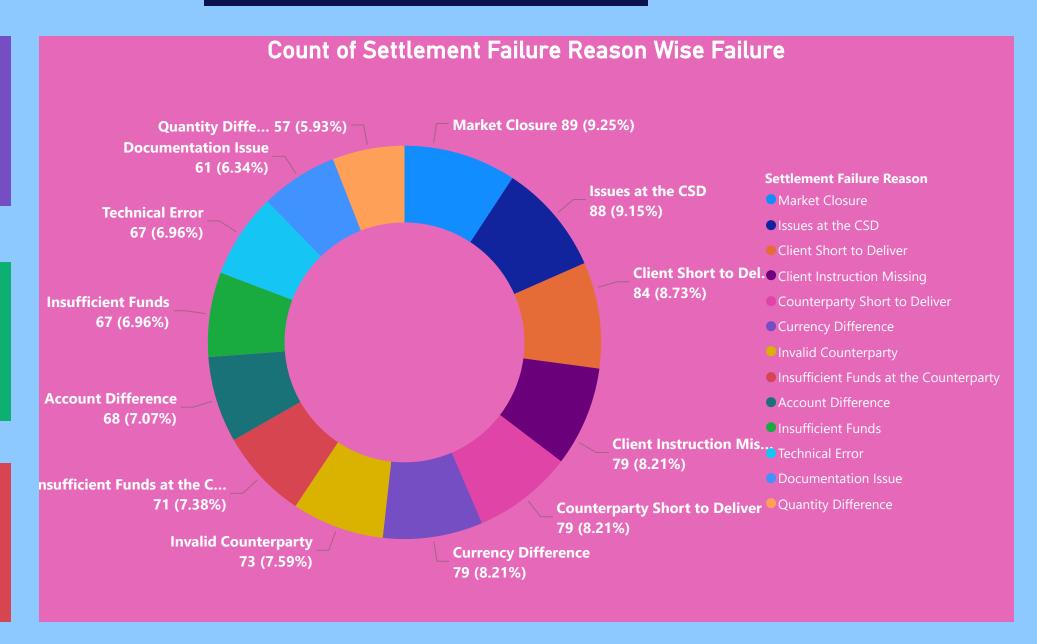
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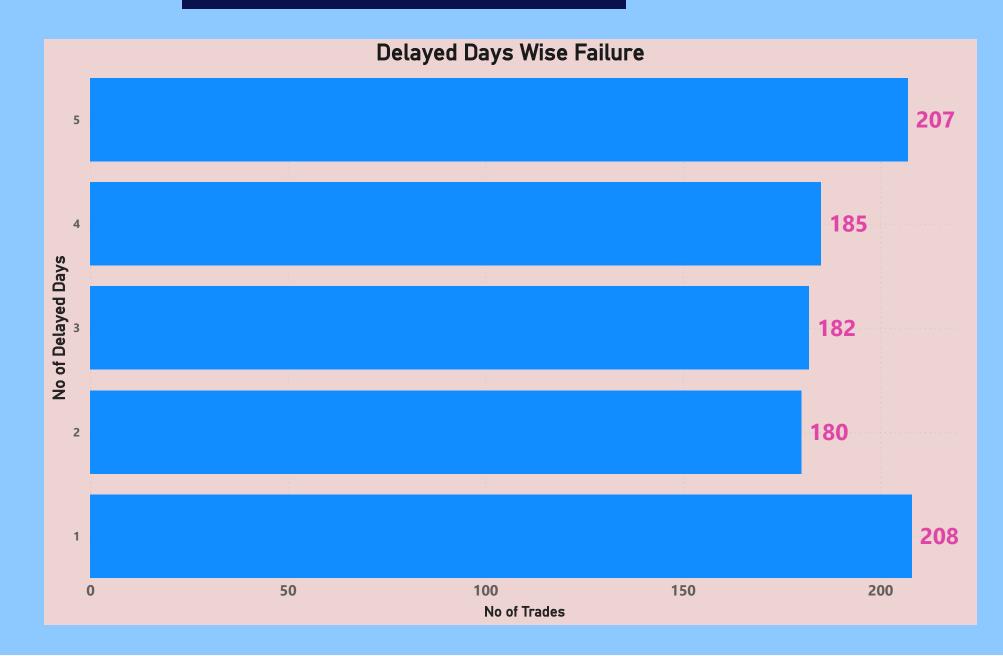
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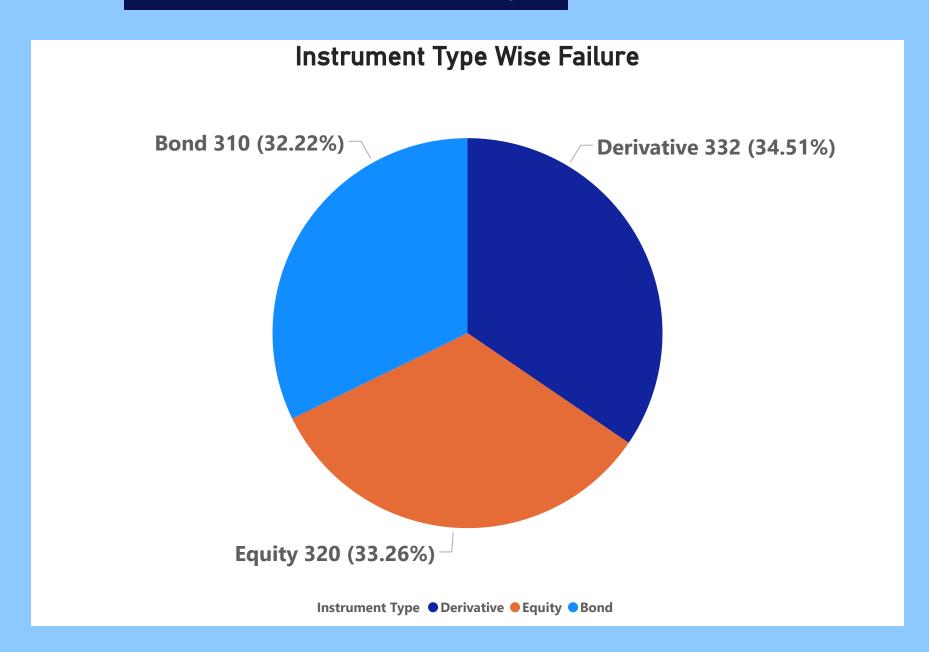
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9038
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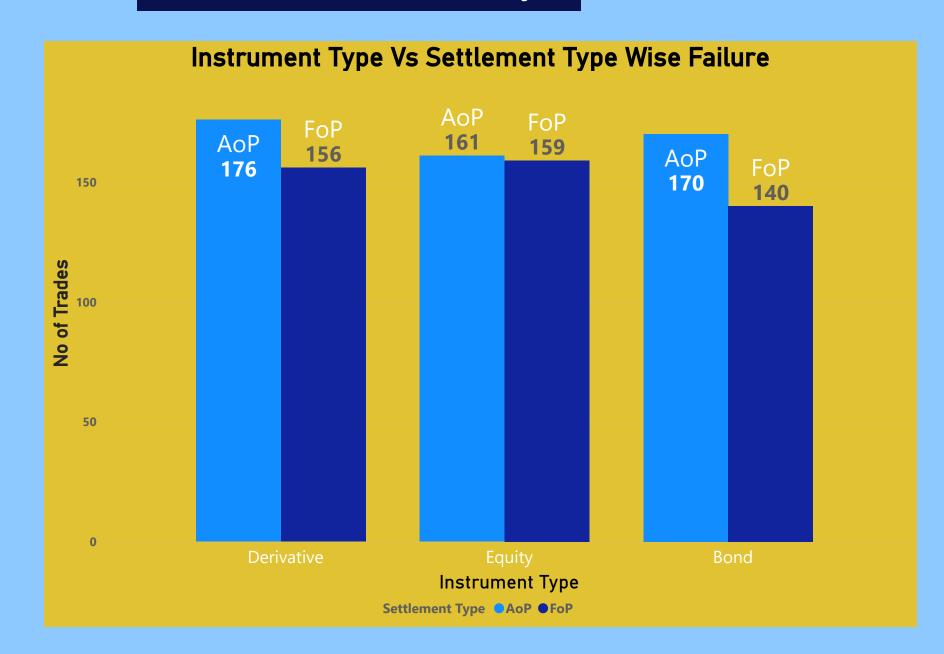
10.00K
Total Trades

9038
Success



10.00K
Total Trades

9038
Success



10.00K
Total Trades

9038
Success

