

```
In [1]: my_list=[1,2,3]
my_list
Out[1]: [1, 2, 3]

In [3]: type(my_list)
Out[3]: list

In [5]: import numpy as np
In [9]: arr=np.array(my_list)
In [11]: arr
Out[11]: array([1, 2, 3])

In [15]: type(arr)
Out[15]: numpy.ndarray

In [20]: my_matrix=[[1,2,3],[4,5,6],[7,8,9]]
In [22]: my_matrix
Out[22]: [[1, 2, 3], [4, 5, 6], [7, 8, 9]]

In [24]: np.array(my_matrix)
Out[24]: array([[1, 2, 3],
 [4, 5, 6],
 [7, 8, 9]])

In [26]: np.arange(0,10)
Out[26]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])

In [28]: np.arange(0,11,2)
Out[28]: array([ 0,  2,  4,  6,  8, 10])

In [30]: np.zeros(3)
Out[30]: array([0., 0., 0.])

In [32]: np.zeros((5,5))
Out[32]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]])
In [34]: np.ones(3)
Out[34]: array([1., 1., 1.])
In [36]: np.ones((3,3))
Out[36]: array([[1., 1., 1.],
 [1., 1., 1.],
 [1., 1., 1.]])
In [38]: np.linspace(0,10,3)
Out[38]: array([ 0.,  5., 10.])
In [40]: np.arange(0,10,3)
Out[40]: array([0, 3, 6, 9])
In [42]: np.linspace(0,10,50)
Out[42]: array([ 0. ,  0.20408163,  0.40816327,  0.6122449 ,  0.81632653,
  0.20408161,  1.2244888 ,  1.42857143,  1.63265306,  1.83673469,
  0.40816333,  2.4489796 ,  2.64897959,  2.65306122,  2.85714286,
  0.60122449,  3.62530612,  3.46938776,  3.67346939,  3.87755102,
  0.80162245,  4.82571429,  4.4897958 ,  4.69375575,  4.1795916 ,
  5.10224489,  6.12244898,  6.02530611,  5.93693876,  5.91836734,
  6.12244898,  6.32653061,  6.53061224,  6.73469388,  6.93877551,
  7.14285714,  7.34693878,  7.55102041,  7.75510204,  7.95918367,
  8.16326531,  8.36734694,  8.57142857,  8.7755102 ,  8.97959184,
  9.18367347,  9.3877551 ,  9.59183673,  9.79591837, 10. ])
In [44]: np.eye(4)
Out[44]: array([[1., 0., 0., 0.],
 [0., 1., 0., 0.],
 [0., 0., 1., 0.],
 [0., 0., 0., 1.]])
In [46]: np.random.rand(2)
Out[46]: array([0.56936895, 0.35522565])
In [48]: np.random.rand(5,5)
Out[48]: array([[0.68693766, 0.12859863, 0.13102579, 0.25703865, 0.26240399],
 [0.74518866, 0.88005373, 0.89392127, 0.89288936, 0.89385971],
 [0.85586199, 0.4139494 , 0.34653224, 0.2343224 , 0.49639788],
 [0.81956957, 0.99945488, 0.37623747, 0.53761009, 0.65999771],
 [0.11322503, 0.08754815, 0.08157233, 0.74579892, 0.68719684]])
In [50]: np.random.randn(2)
Out[50]: array([-0.620212215, -0.3078892 ])
In [52]: np.random.randn(5,5)
Out[52]: array([[0.21141887, -0.16282887,  0.55348288, -0.82437092, -1.75044172],
 [-0.74518866,  0.88005373,  0.89392127,  0.89288936,  0.89385971],
 [-0.62704551,  0.86463554,  0.36914175,  1.16098523,  0.57133226],
 [-0.879119 , -1.27550924,  0.23736808, -0.16383786, -0.78023104],
 [ 0.43439753, -0.7529198 ,  1.27022554, -0.27344599,  0.32482826]])
In [60]: np.random.rand(1,100)
Out[60]: 39
In [64]: np.random.rand(1,100,10)
Out[64]: array([10, 88, 17, 9, 11, 95, 67, 1, 32, 9])
In [66]: arr=np.arange(25)
In [68]: arr
Out[68]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [70]: ranarr=np.random.randint(0,50,10)
In [72]: ranarr
Out[72]: array([17, 39, 21, 35, 6, 31, 5, 26, 45, 26])
In [74]: arr.reshape(5,5)
Out[74]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4],
 [ 5,  6,  7,  8,  9],
 [10, 11, 12, 13, 14],
 [15, 16, 17, 18, 19],
 [20, 21, 22, 23, 24]])
In [76]: ranarr.max()
Out[76]: 45
In [78]: ranarr.min()
Out[78]: 5
In [82]: arr.shape
Out[82]: (25,)
In [84]: arr.reshape(1,25)
Out[84]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24]])
In [86]: arr.reshape(1,25).shape
Out[86]: (1, 25)
In [88]: arr.reshape(25,1)
Out[88]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24]])
Out[89]: array([[ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24]])
In [90]: arr.reshape(25,1).shape
Out[90]: (25, 1)
In [92]: arr.dtype
Out[92]: dtype('int32')
In [94]: arr
Out[94]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [96]: arr=np.arange(0,10)
In [98]: arr
Out[98]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9])
In [100]: arr*arr
Out[100]: array([ 0,  2,  4,  6,  8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18])
In [102]: arr*arr
Out[102]: array([ 0,  1,  4,  9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])
In [104]: arr*arr
Out[104]: array([ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0])
In [106]: arr*arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\1862401812.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
arr*arr
Out[106]: array([nan,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.])
In [108]: 1/arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\255282349.py:1: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in divide
1/arr
Out[108]: array([ inf,  1. ,  0.5 ,  0.33333333,  0.25 ,
 0.2 ,  0.16666667,  0.14285714,  0.125 ,  0.11111111])
In [110]: arr**3
Out[110]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [112]: np.sqrt(arr)
Out[112]: array([ 0.,  1.,  1.41421356,  1.73205081,  2. ,
 2.3606798,  2.44948974,  2.64575131,  2.82842712,  3. ,
])
In [114]: np.exp(arr)
Out[114]: array((1.000000e+00, 2.71828183e+00, 3.89005610e+00, 2.00885369e+01,
 5.45981500e+01, 1.48413159e+02, 4.03428793e+02, 1.09663316e+03,
 2.98095799e+03, 8.10308393e+03))
In [116]: np.max(arr)
Out[116]: 9
In [118]: arr.max()
Out[118]: 9
In [120]: np.sin(arr)
Out[120]: array([ 0. ,  0.84147098,  0.90929743,  0.14112001, -0.7568025 ,
 -0.95892427, -0.2794153 ,  0.6569866 ,  0.98935825,  0.41211849])
In [122]: np.log(arr)
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\3120950136.py:1: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in log
np.log(arr)
Out[122]: array([-inf,  0. ,  0.69314718,  1.09861229,  1.38629436,
 1.60943791,  1.79175947,  1.94591015,  2.07944154,  2.19722458])
In [124]: arr[8]
Out[124]: 8
In [126]: arr
Out[126]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [128]: arr[1:5]
Out[128]: array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5])
In [130]: arr[0:5]
Out[130]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4])
In [132]: arr[0:5]*100
Out[132]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 100, 110, 120, 130, 140])
In [134]: arr
Out[134]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [136]: arr_copy=arr.copy()
In [138]: arr_copy
Out[138]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [140]: arr*arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\1862401812.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
arr*arr
Out[140]: array([nan,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.])
In [142]: arr*arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\255282349.py:1: RuntimeWarning: divide by zero encountered in divide
1/arr
Out[142]: array([ inf,  1. ,  0.5 ,  0.33333333,  0.25 ,
 0.2 ,  0.16666667,  0.14285714,  0.125 ,  0.11111111])
In [144]: arr*arr
Out[144]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [146]: arr*arr
Out[146]: array([ 0,  1,  4,  9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])
In [148]: arr*arr
Out[148]: array([ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0])
In [150]: arr*arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\1862401812.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
arr*arr
Out[150]: array([nan,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.])
In [152]: arr
Out[152]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [154]: arr_copy=arr.copy()
In [156]: arr_copy
Out[156]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [158]: arr_2d=np.array(([5,10,15],[20,25,30],[30,35,40]))
Out[158]: array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 30, 35, 40])
In [160]: arr_2d
Out[160]: array([ 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 30, 35, 40])
In [162]: arr_2d[1]
Out[162]: array([ 20, 25, 30])
In [164]: arr_2d[2]
Out[164]: array([ 30, 35, 40])
In [166]: arr_2d[1][0]
Out[166]: 20
In [168]: arr_2d[1][1]
Out[168]: 25
In [170]: arr_2d[1][2]
Out[170]: 30
In [172]: arr_2d[2][1]
Out[172]: 35
In [174]: arr_2d[2][2]
Out[174]: 40
In [176]: arr_2d[2][3]
Out[176]: 45
In [178]: arr_length=arr_2d.shape[1]
Out[178]: 9
In [180]: arr_length
Out[180]: 9
In [182]: for i in range(arr_length):
    arr_2d[i]=i
In [184]: arr_2d
Out[184]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8])
In [186]: arr_2d[1]
Out[186]: array([ 1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [188]: arr*arr
Out[188]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [190]: arr*arr
Out[190]: array([ 0,  1,  4,  9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])
In [192]: arr*arr
Out[192]: array([ 0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0,  0])
In [194]: arr*arr
C:\Users\student\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_9264\1862401812.py:1: RuntimeWarning: invalid value encountered in divide
arr*arr
Out[194]: array([nan,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.,  1.])
In [196]: arr
Out[196]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [198]: arr*arr
Out[198]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16,
 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24])
In [200]: arr*arr
Out[200]: array([ 0,  1,  4,  9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81])
In [202]: x*x
arr*x*x
Out[202]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [204]: arr*arr2
Out[204]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [206]: arr*arr2
Out[206]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
In [208]: x*x2
arr*x*x2
Out[208]: array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9])
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