term term pr distr and inference-multinomial-sum

December 7, 2020

autoreload modules and utilities

```
[1]: %load_ext autoreload %autoreload 2
```

import all necessary libraries/packages

```
import joblib

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from scipy.stats import entropy as calculate_entropy

from sklearn.datasets import fetch_20newsgroups
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedShuffleSplit

from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.pipeline import FeatureUnion
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB, GaussianNB
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer, TfidfVectorizer

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score as calculate_f1_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, StratifiedKFold
```

Utility functions

```
[3]: z = np.random.randint(20, size=(3, 5))
z
```

```
[3]: array([[ 3, 17, 0, 0, 9], [11, 11, 19, 18, 2], [15, 5, 14, 9, 10]])
```

```
[4]: np.array(map(lambda x: x, [1,2,3]))
```

[4]: array(<map object at 0x0000021FE46718B0>, dtype=object)

```
[28]: ## utilities
      # from utils import clean_text
      import string
      from sklearn.base import TransformerMixin
      import nltk
      from nltk import word_tokenize
      from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
      nltk.download('stopwords')
      nltk.download('wordnet')
      def clean_text(text: str, lemmatizer = lambda x: x) -> str:
          # removes upper cases
          text = text.lower().strip()
          # removes punctuation
          for char in string.punctuation:
              text = text.replace(char, " ")
          #lematize the words and join back into string text
          text = " ".join([lemmatizer(word) for word in word_tokenize(text)])
          return text
      def calculate_sparsity(matrix):
          non_zero = np.count_nonzero(matrix)
          total_val = np.product(matrix.shape)
          sparsity = (total_val - non_zero) / total_val
          return sparsity
      def data_isvalid(text, analyser, min_character_size, max_character_size):
          return min_character_size <= len(analyser(text)) <= max_character_size</pre>
      def get_pipeline(vectorizer_type, classifier, use_t2pi, min_df=3,_
       →stop_words=None, lemmatizer = lambda x: x):
          vectorizer = CountVectorizer if vectorizer_type == "count" else_
       \hookrightarrowTfidfVectorizer
          models = \Gamma
              ('clean_text', CleanTextTransformer(lemmatizer)),
```

```
("vectorizers", FeatureUnion([
            ('count_binary', CountVectorizer(stop_words=stop_words,__
 →binary=True, min_df=min_df)),
            ("count", vectorizer(stop_words=stop_words, min_df=min_df))
       ])),
   1
   if use_t2pi:
       models.append(('t2pi_transformer', T2PITransformer()))
   models.append(('classifier', classifier))
   return Pipeline(models)
class CleanTextTransformer(TransformerMixin):
   def __init__(self, lemmatizer):
        self._lemmatizer = lemmatizer
   def fit(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       return self
   def transform(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
        return np.vectorize(lambda x: clean_text(x, self._lemmatizer))(X)
   def __str__(self):
       return "CleanTextTransformer()"
   def __repr__(self):
       return self.__str__()
class T2PITransformer(TransformerMixin):
   Ostaticmethod
   def _max_weight(x, pbar, word_word_pr_distr_prime):
       pbar.update(1)
       return word_word_pr_distr_prime.apply(lambda y: x*y, axis=0).max(0)
   Ostaticmethod
   def _sum_weight(x, pbar, word_word_pr_distr_prime):
       pbar.update(1)
       return word_word_pr_distr_prime.apply(lambda y: x*y, axis=0).sum(0)
   Ostaticmethod
   def _weighted_mean_weight(x, pbar, word_word_pr_distr_prime):
       pbar.update(1)
       xt = word_word_pr_distr_prime.apply(lambda y: x*y, axis=0)
```

```
return (xt * (xt / xt.sum(0))).sum(0)
   def fit(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       X = X[:, :int(X.shape[1]/2)].toarray()
       print("creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix")
       terms = np.arange(X.shape[1])
       X = pd.DataFrame(X, columns=terms)
       self.word_word_pr_distr = pd.DataFrame(data=0.0, columns=terms,__
→index=terms)
       for term in tqdm(terms):
             self.word\_word\_pr\_distr[term] = X[X[term] > 0].sum(0) / X.sum(0)
           self.word_word_pr_distr[term] = X[X[term] > 0].sum(0) / X[term].
→sum()
       return self
   def transform(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       X = X[:, int(X.shape[1]/2):].toarray()
       X = pd.DataFrame(X, columns=self.word_word_pr_distr.columns)
       print("transforming ...")
       # new_sparsity after transform
       sparsity before = calculate sparsity(X)
       with tqdm(total=X.shape[0]) as pbar:
           X = X.apply(self._sum_weight, axis=1, args=(pbar, self.
→word_word_pr_distr))
       # new_sparsity after transform
       sparsity_after = calculate_sparsity(X)
       print("sparsity(X):")
       print(f"=> before {sparsity_before:.4f}")
       print(f"=> after {sparsity_after:.4f}")
       print()
       return X
   def __str__(self):
       return "T2PITransformer()"
   def __repr__(self):
       return self.__str__()
```

1 Load Data

```
[7]: print(all_docs.data[0])
```

I think that domestication will change behavior to a large degree. Domesticated animals exhibit behaviors not found in the wild. I don't think that they can be viewed as good representatives of the wild animal kingdom, since they have been bred for thousands of years to produce certain behaviors, etc.

1.0.1 Create Dataframe

```
[8]: data = pd.DataFrame(
    data={
        "text":all_docs.data,
        "label":all_docs.target
    }
)
data.head()
```

```
[8]: text label

0 \n\nI think that domestication will change beh...

1 \nI don't like this comment about "Typical" th...

2 \n<apparently you're not a woman - my husband ...

1 While not exactly a service incident, I had a ...

4 \n\nI think I can. Largely as a result of effo...

2
```

1.0.2 Label Frequency

```
[9]: print(data["label"].value_counts())
    print()

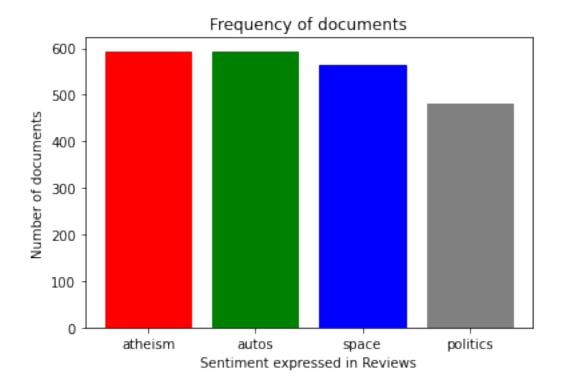
barlist = plt.bar(categories, data["label"].value_counts())

plt.title("Frequency of documents")
    plt.xticks(categories, list(map(lambda x: x.split(".")[1], categories)))
    plt.ylabel('Number of documents')
    plt.xlabel('Sentiment expressed in Reviews')

barlist[0].set_color('red')
    barlist[1].set_color('green')
    barlist[2].set_color('blue')
    barlist[3].set_color('grey')
    plt.show()
```

1 594 2 593 3 564 0 480

Name: label, dtype: int64



The Dataset labels needs to be balanced

1.0.3 Parameters

```
[11]: min_df = 3
    stop_words = "english"

def get_classifier():
    # return GaussianNB()
    return MultinomialNB()

def get_lemmatizer():
    # return WordNetLemmatizer().lemmatize
    return lambda x: x
```

2 Select Valid Data

```
[12]: text label

0 \n\nI think that domestication will change beh... 0

30 \n[rest deleted...]\n\nYou were a liberal arts... 0

36 \nWorse? Maybe not, but it is definately a vi... 0

63 \nCould you expand on your definition of knowi... 0

65 \nLooking at historical evidence such 'perfect... 0

[13]: print(data.iloc[0]["text"])
```

I think that domestication will change behavior to a large degree. Domesticated animals exhibit behaviors not found in the wild. I don't think that they can be viewed as good representatives of the wild animal kingdom, since they have been bred for thousands of years to produce certain behaviors, etc.

```
[14]: print(data["label"].value_counts())
    print()

    barlist = plt.bar(categories, data["label"].value_counts())

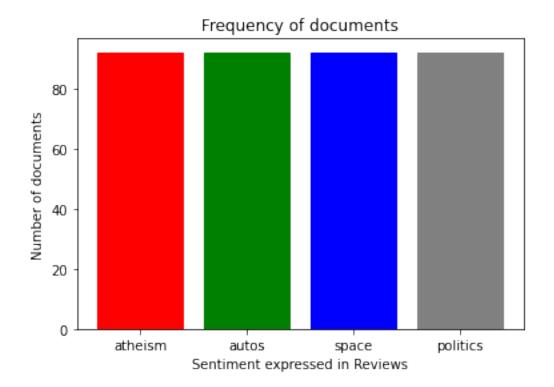
    plt.title("Frequency of documents")
    plt.xticks(categories, list(map(lambda x: x.split(".")[1], categories)))
    plt.ylabel('Number of documents')
    plt.xlabel('Sentiment expressed in Reviews')

    barlist[0].set_color('red')
    barlist[1].set_color('green')
    barlist[2].set_color('blue')
    barlist[3].set_color('grey')
    plt.show()
```

3 922 921 92

0 92

Name: label, dtype: int64



2.0.1 initialize input and output

2.0.2 initialize recursive word infer model

```
('classifier', MultinomialNB())])
[17]: # fit model
      t2pi_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
     creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=864.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     transforming ...
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=276.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     sparsity(X):
     => before 0.9578
     => after 0.0000
[17]: Pipeline(steps=[('clean_text', CleanTextTransformer()),
                      ('vectorizers',
                       FeatureUnion(transformer_list=[('count_binary',
                                                       CountVectorizer(binary=True,
                                                                       min_df=3)),
                                                       ('count',
                                                       CountVectorizer(min_df=3))])),
                      ('t2pi_transformer', T2PITransformer()),
                      ('classifier', MultinomialNB())])
[18]: y_pred = t2pi_model.predict(X_test) #predict testing data
      print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
     transforming ...
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=92.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     sparsity(X):
     => before 0.9606
     => after 0.0000
```

	precision	recall	i1-score	support	
0	0.79	0.73	0.76	30	
1	0.59	0.84	0.70	19	

2	0.86	0.57	0.69	21
3	0.65	0.68	0.67	22
accuracy			0.71	92
macro avg	0.72	0.71	0.70	92
weighted avg	0.73	0.71	0.71	92

2.0.3 Initialize models

```
[29]: # normal model
     count_model = get_pipeline("count", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=False,__
      →min_df=min_df, stop_words=None, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())
     count_sw_model = get_pipeline("count", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=False,_u
      tfidf_model = get_pipeline("tfidf", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=False,__
      →min_df=min_df, stop_words=None, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())
     tfidf_sw_model = get_pipeline("tfidf", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=False,_

→min_df=min_df, stop_words=stop_words, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())

     # model
     t2pi_count_model = get_pipeline("count", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=True,__
      →min_df=min_df, stop_words=None, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())
     t2pi_count_sw_model = get_pipeline("count", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=True,_
      t2pi_tfidf_model = get_pipeline("tfidf", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=True,_u
      →min_df=min_df, stop_words=None, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())
     t2pi_tfidf sw_model = get_pipeline("tfidf", get_classifier(), use_t2pi=True,__
      min df=min df, stop words=stop words, lemmatizer = get_lemmatizer())
     models = {
         "count model": count model,
         "count_sw_model": count_model,
         "tfidf_model": tfidf_model,
         "tfidf_sw_model": tfidf_sw_model,
         "t2pi_count_model": t2pi_count_model,
         "t2pi_count_sw_model": t2pi_count_sw_model,
         "t2pi_tfidf_model": t2pi_tfidf_model,
         "t2pi_tfidf_sw_model": t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
     }
```

2.0.4 Running Cross validation on all Models

```
[30]: split size = 3
     skf = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=split_size, shuffle=True, random_state=100)
     macro_f1_scores, weighted_f1_scores, accuracies = [], [], []
     for train_index, test_index in skf.split(X, y):
        index += 1
        x_train_fold, x_test_fold = X.iloc[train_index], X.iloc[test_index]
        y_train_fold, y_test_fold = y.iloc[train_index], y.iloc[test_index]
        accuracies.append([])
        macro_f1_scores.append([])
        weighted_f1_scores.append([])
        for model_name, model in models.items():
            print(f' \rightarrow \{index\}. \{model_name\} \n{"="*100}\n')
            model.fit(x_train_fold, y_train_fold)
            y_pred = model.predict(x_test_fold)
            accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test_fold, y_pred)
            weighted_f1_score = calculate_f1_score(y_test_fold, y_pred,__
      →average='weighted')
            macro_f1_score = calculate_f1_score(y_test_fold, y_pred,__
      →average='macro')
            weighted_f1_scores[-1].append(weighted_f1_score)
            macro_f1_scores[-1].append(macro_f1_score)
            accuracies[-1].append(accuracy)
    -> 1. count_model
    ______
    -> 1. count_sw_model
    ______
    =============
    -> 1. tfidf model
    -> 1. tfidf_sw_model
    ______
```

```
-> 1. t2pi_count_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=765.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9539
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9561
=> after 0.0000
-> 1. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=567.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9769
=> after 0.1902
transforming ...
```

```
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
 →HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9813
=> after 0.2021
-> 1. t2pi_tfidf_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=765.0), __
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9539
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9561
=> after 0.0000
-> 1. t2pi tfidf sw model
_____
_____
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=567.0), __
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
 →HTML(value='')))
```

```
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9769
=> after 0.1902
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9813
=> after 0.2021
-> 2. count model
______
==============
-> 2. count_sw_model
______
-> 2. tfidf_model
_____
_____
-> 2. tfidf_sw_model
______
-> 2. t2pi_count_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=805.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9552
=> after 0.0001
```

```
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9587
=> after 0.0000
-> 2. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
------
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=614.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9778
=> after 0.2109
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9823
=> after 0.2030
-> 2. t2pi_tfidf_model
_____
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=805.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
```

```
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9552
=> after 0.0001
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9587
=> after 0.0000
-> 2. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=614.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=245.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9778
=> after 0.2109
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=123.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9823
=> after 0.2030
-> 3. count_model
______
===============
```

```
-> 3. count_sw_model
______
-> 3. tfidf model
_____
==============
-> 3. tfidf sw model
================
-> 3. t2pi_count_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=778.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=246.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9531
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=122.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9590
=> after 0.0001
-> 3. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=578.0),
→HTML(value='')))
```

```
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=246.0), u
 →HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9766
=> after 0.1672
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=122.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9823
=> after 0.2105
-> 3. t2pi_tfidf_model
_____
==============
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=778.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=246.0),
 →HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9531
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=122.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9590
=> after 0.0001
-> 3. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
```

```
_____
     creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=578.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     transforming ...
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=246.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     sparsity(X):
     => before 0.9766
     => after 0.1672
     transforming ...
     HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=122.0),
      →HTML(value='')))
     sparsity(X):
     => before 0.9823
     => after 0.2105
[31]: model_names = list(models.keys())
     accuracy = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(accuracies), columns=model names)
     weighted f1 score = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(weighted f1 scores),__
      macro_f1_score = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(macro_f1_scores),__
      accuracy.loc["mean"] = accuracy.mean(0)
     weighted_f1_score.loc["mean"] = weighted_f1_score.mean(0)
     macro_f1_score.loc["mean"] = macro_f1_score.mean(0)
[32]: accuracy.head(split_size+1)
[32]:
           count_model count_sw_model tfidf_model tfidf_sw_model \
     0
              0.642276
                             0.642276
                                          0.634146
                                                         0.682927
     1
              0.780488
                             0.780488
                                          0.723577
                                                         0.756098
              0.663934
                             0.663934
                                          0.672131
                                                         0.721311
              0.695566
                             0.695566
                                          0.676618
                                                         0.720112
     mean
```

```
t2pi_count_model
                               t2pi_count_sw_model
                                                      t2pi_tfidf_model
      0
                     0.430894
                                           0.626016
                                                               0.577236
      1
                     0.504065
                                           0.626016
                                                               0.552846
      2
                     0.450820
                                           0.639344
                                                               0.549180
                     0.461926
                                           0.630459
                                                               0.559754
      mean
            t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
      0
                        0.617886
      1
                        0.650407
      2
                        0.663934
                        0.644076
      mean
[33]:
     weighted_f1_score.head(split_size+1)
[33]:
            count model
                          count sw model
                                           tfidf model
                                                         tfidf sw model
      0
               0.643803
                                 0.643803
                                               0.635956
                                                                0.686151
      1
               0.780400
                                 0.780400
                                               0.723008
                                                                0.751996
      2
               0.660720
                                 0.660720
                                               0.670429
                                                                0.719510
               0.694974
                                 0.694974
                                               0.676464
                                                                0.719219
      mean
                                                     t2pi_tfidf_model
            t2pi_count_model
                               t2pi_count_sw_model
      0
                     0.427879
                                           0.630670
                                                               0.574755
      1
                     0.505092
                                           0.622361
                                                               0.551767
      2
                     0.445862
                                           0.636208
                                                               0.535771
                     0.459611
                                           0.629746
                                                               0.554098
      mean
            t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
      0
                        0.625293
      1
                        0.648284
      2
                        0.659674
                        0.644417
      mean
[34]:
     macro_f1_score.head(split_size+1)
[34]:
            count_model
                                           tfidf_model
                          count_sw_model
                                                         tfidf_sw_model
      0
               0.644194
                                 0.644194
                                               0.636203
                                                                0.686592
      1
               0.780461
                                 0.780461
                                               0.723287
                                                                0.752383
               0.661328
                                 0.661328
                                               0.670800
                                                                0.720057
               0.695328
                                 0.695328
                                               0.676764
                                                                0.719677
      mean
            t2pi_count_model
                               t2pi_count_sw_model
                                                      t2pi_tfidf_model
                                                               0.574399
      0
                     0.427258
                                           0.631296
      1
                     0.504921
                                                               0.552425
                                           0.623087
      2
                     0.446160
                                           0.635758
                                                               0.535888
                     0.459446
                                           0.630047
                                                               0.554237
      mean
            t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
```

	0	0.625963
	1	0.649074
	2	0.659672
	mean	0.644903
[]:		
[]:		