term term pr distr and inference

November 13, 2020

autoreload modules and utilities

```
[1]: %load_ext autoreload %autoreload 2
```

import all necessary libraries/packages

```
import joblib

import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

from tqdm.notebook import tqdm
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

from sklearn.datasets import fetch_20newsgroups
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedShuffleSplit

from sklearn.pipeline import Pipeline
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import CountVectorizer, TfidfTransformer

from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import f1_score as calculate_f1_score
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, StratifiedKFold
```

Utility functions

```
[116]: ## utilities
    # from utils import clean_text

import string

from sklearn.base import TransformerMixin

import nltk
from nltk import word_tokenize
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
```

```
nltk.download('stopwords')
nltk.download('wordnet')
wordnet_lemmatizer = WordNetLemmatizer()
def clean_text(text: str, lemmatizer = None) -> str:
    # removes upper cases
    text = text.lower().strip()
    # removes punctuation
    for char in string.punctuation:
        text = text.replace(char, "")
    #lematize the words and join back into string text
    if lemmatizer is not None:
        text = " ".join([lemmatizer(word) for word in word tokenize(text)])
    return text
def calculate_sparsity(matrix):
    non_zero = np.count_nonzero(matrix)
    total_val = np.product(matrix.shape)
    sparsity = (total_val - non_zero) / total_val
    return sparsity
def data_isvalid(text, analyser, min_character_size, max_character_size):
    return min_character_size <= len(analyser(text)) <= max_character_size</pre>
def get_pipeline(count_vectorizer, classifier, lemmatizer, t2pi_transformer, __
→tfidf_transformer):
    models = \Gamma
        ('clean_text', CleanTextTransformer(lemmatizer)),
        ('vectorizer', count_vectorizer)
    1
    if tfidf_transformer is not None:
        models.append(('tfidf_transformer', tfidf_transformer))
    models.append(
        ('dense', DenseTransformer(count_vectorizer=count_vectorizer))
    )
    if t2pi_transformer is not None:
        models.append(('t2pi_transformer', t2pi_transformer))
    models.append(('classifier', classifier))
```

```
return Pipeline(models)
def get_model(classifier, tfidf=False, use_t2pi=False, lemmatizer=None,_
→return_t2pi=False, stop_words="english"):
    count_vectorizer = CountVectorizer(stop_words=stop_words)
   tfidf transformer = TfidfTransformer() if tfidf else None
   t2pi_transformer = T2PITransformer() if use_t2pi else None
   if return_t2pi:
        return get_pipeline(count_vectorizer, classifier, lemmatizer,_
 →t2pi_transformer, tfidf_transformer), t2pi_transformer
   # normal model
   return get_pipeline(count_vectorizer, classifier, lemmatizer,_
→t2pi_transformer, tfidf_transformer)
class CleanTextTransformer(TransformerMixin):
   def __init__(self, lemmatizer):
       self._lemmatizer = lemmatizer
   def fit(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       return self
   def transform(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
        return np.vectorize(lambda x: clean_text(x, self._lemmatizer))(X)
   def __str__(self):
        return "CleanTextTransformer()"
   def __repr__(self):
        return self.__str__()
class DenseTransformer(TransformerMixin):
   def __init__(self, count_vectorizer):
        self.count_vectorizer = count_vectorizer
   def fit(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       return self
   def transform(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
        return pd.DataFrame(data=X.todense(), columns=self.count_vectorizer.
→get_feature_names())
   def __str__(self):
        return "DenseTransformer()"
   def __repr__(self):
```

```
return self.__str__()
class T2PITransformer(TransformerMixin):
   Ostaticmethod
   def _sum_weight(x, pbar, word_word_pr_distr_prime):
       pbar.update(1)
       return word_word_pr_distr_prime.apply(lambda y: x*y, axis=0).sum(0)
   def fit(self, X, y=None, **fit params):
       word doc count = X.sum(0)
        word_word_pr_distr = pd.DataFrame(data=0.0, columns=X.columns, index=X.
 ⇔columns)
       print("creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix")
        for column in tqdm(X.columns):
            pxy = X[X[column] > 0].sum(0) / word_doc_count[column]
            word_word_pr_distr[column] = pxy * (word_doc_count[column] /__
→word_doc_count)
        # scale to integers
       min_value = word_word_pr_distr[word_word_pr_distr > 0].min().min()
        self.word_word_pr_distr = word_word_pr_distr / min_value
       return self
   def transform(self, X, y=None, **fit_params):
       print("transforming ...")
        # new_sparsity after transform
        sparsity_before = calculate_sparsity(X)
       with tqdm(total=X.shape[0]) as pbar:
            X = X.apply(self._sum_weight, axis=1, args=(pbar, self.
 →word word pr distr))
        # new_sparsity after transform
        sparsity_after = calculate_sparsity(X)
       print("sparsity(X):")
       print(f"=> before {sparsity before:.4f}")
       print(f"=> after {sparsity_after:.4f}")
       print()
       return X
   def __str__(self):
        return "T2PITransformer()"
```

```
def __repr__(self):
        return self.__str__()
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to
[nltk data]
                C:\Users\christian\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...
              Package stopwords is already up-to-date!
[nltk_data]
```

[nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to

[nltk_data] C:\Users\christian\AppData\Roaming\nltk_data...

Package wordnet is already up-to-date! [nltk_data]

1 Load Data

```
[139]: # total number of samples needed
       randomize = False
       # retrieve dataset
       categories = ['rec.autos', 'talk.politics.mideast', 'alt.atheism', 'sci.space']
       all_docs = fetch_20newsgroups(subset='train', shuffle=randomize,__
        →remove=('headers', 'footers', 'quotes'), categories=categories)
       categories = all_docs.target_names
```

```
[140]: print(all_docs.data[0])
```

I think that domestication will change behavior to a large degree. Domesticated animals exhibit behaviors not found in the wild. I don't think that they can be viewed as good representatives of the wild animal kingdom, since they have been bred for thousands of years to produce certain behaviors, etc.

1.0.1 Create Dataframe

```
[141]: data = pd.DataFrame(
           data={
                "text":all_docs.data,
                "label":all_docs.target
           }
       )
       data.head()
```

```
[141]:
                                                        text label
       0 \n\nI think that domestication will change beh...
                                                                 0
```

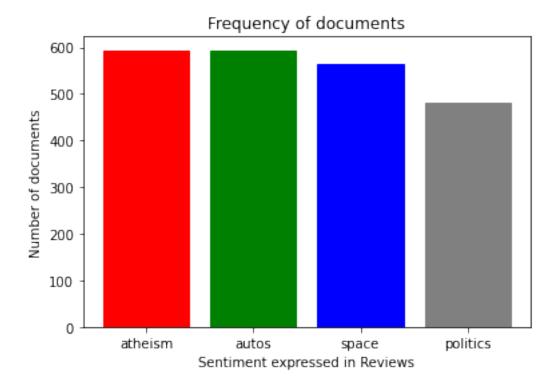
1 \nI don't like this comment about "Typical" th...

```
2 \n<apparently you're not a woman - my husband ...
3 While not exactly a service incident, I had a ...
4 \n\nI think I can. Largely as a result of effo...
```

1.0.2 Label Frequency

```
[142]: print(data["label"].value_counts())
       print()
       barlist = plt.bar(categories, data["label"].value_counts())
       plt.title("Frequency of documents")
       plt.xticks(categories, list(map(lambda x: x.split(".")[1], categories)))
       plt.ylabel('Number of documents')
       plt.xlabel('Sentiment expressed in Reviews')
       barlist[0].set_color('red')
       barlist[1].set_color('green')
       barlist[2].set_color('blue')
       barlist[3].set_color('grey')
       plt.show()
```

```
594
1
     593
2
3
     564
0
     480
```



The Dataset labels needs to be balanced

2 Select Valid Data

```
max_size_per_class = 100

# remove long text
indices = data["text"].apply(data_isvalid, args=(lambda x: clean_text(x,u))
wordnet_lemmatizer.lemmatize), 256, 512))
data = data[indices]

# make classes balanced
class_indices = []

for index in range(4):
    class_indices.append(np.where((data["label"] == index))[0])

size_per_class = min(max_size_per_class, min(map(len, class_indices)))
indices = np.concatenate([class_ids[:size_per_class] for class_ids in_u)
    oclass_indices])

data = data.iloc[indices]
```

```
[143]:

text label

0 \n\nI think that domestication will change beh... 0

30 \n[rest deleted...]\n\nYou were a liberal arts... 0

36 \nWorse? Maybe not, but it is definately a vi... 0

63 \nCould you expand on your definition of knowi... 0

65 \nLooking at historical evidence such 'perfect... 0

[144]: print(data.iloc[0]["text"])
```

I think that domestication will change behavior to a large degree. Domesticated animals exhibit behaviors not found in the wild. I don't think that they can be viewed as good representatives of the wild animal kingdom, since they have been bred for thousands of years to produce certain behaviors, etc.

```
[145]: print(data["label"].value_counts())
    print()

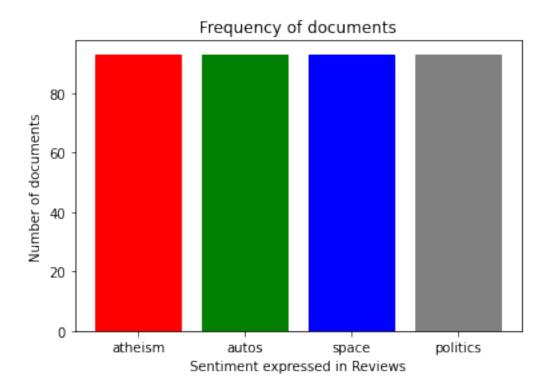
    barlist = plt.bar(categories, data["label"].value_counts())

    plt.title("Frequency of documents")
    plt.xticks(categories, list(map(lambda x: x.split(".")[1], categories)))
    plt.ylabel('Number of documents')
    plt.xlabel('Sentiment expressed in Reviews')

    barlist[0].set_color('red')
    barlist[1].set_color('green')
    barlist[2].set_color('blue')
    barlist[3].set_color('grey')
    plt.show()
```

3 93
2 93
1 93
0 93
Name: label, dtype: int64

data.head()



2.0.1 initialize input and output

```
[146]: X = data["text"]
       y = data['label']
       X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.25,__
        →random_state=42)
```

```
2.0.2 initialize recursive word infer model
[147]: def get_classifier():
           return MultinomialNB()
[148]: # initialize model
       t2pi_model, t2pi_transformer = get_model(use_t2pi=True, return_t2pi=True,_
       →classifier=get_classifier())
       # fit model
       t2pi_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
      creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
      HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4204.0),
       →HTML(value='')))
```

```
transforming ...
      HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=279.0), u
       →HTML(value='')))
      sparsity(X):
      => before 0.9931
      => after 0.5207
[148]: Pipeline(steps=[('clean_text', CleanTextTransformer()),
                       ('vectorizer', CountVectorizer(stop_words='english')),
                       ('dense', DenseTransformer()),
                       ('t2pi_transformer', T2PITransformer()),
                       ('classifier', MultinomialNB())])
[149]: | y_pred = t2pi_model.predict(X_test) #predict testing data
       print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
      transforming ...
      HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=93.0),
       →HTML(value='')))
      sparsity(X):
      => before 0.9958
      => after 0.5103
                    precision
                                  recall f1-score
                                                      support
                          0.74
                                    0.67
                                              0.70
                 0
                                                           30
                          0.77
                                    0.91
                 1
                                              0.83
                                                           22
                 2
                          0.72
                                    0.68
                                              0.70
                                                           19
                          0.77
                                    0.77
                 3
                                              0.77
                                                           22
                                              0.75
                                                           93
          accuracy
                          0.75
                                    0.76
                                              0.75
                                                           93
         macro avg
                          0.75
                                    0.75
                                              0.75
      weighted avg
                                                           93
```

2.0.3 Initialize models

```
[150]: # normal model
count_model = get_model(stop_words=None, classifier=get_classifier())
count_sw_model = get_model(stop_words="english", classifier=get_classifier())
```

```
tfidf_model = get_model(tfidf=True, stop_words=None,_
→classifier=get_classifier())
tfidf_sw_model = get_model(tfidf=True, stop_words="english",_
# model
t2pi_count_model = get_model(use_t2pi=True, stop_words=None,_
→classifier=get_classifier())
t2pi_count_sw_model = get_model(use_t2pi=True, stop_words="english",_
t2pi_tfidf_model = get_model(tfidf=True, use_t2pi=True, stop_words=None,_
t2pi_tfidf_sw_model = get_model(tfidf=True, use_t2pi=True,_
→stop_words="english", classifier=get_classifier())
models = {
   "count_model": count_model,
   "count_sw_model": count_model,
   "tfidf_model": tfidf_model,
   "tfidf_sw_model": tfidf_sw_model,
   "t2pi count model": t2pi count model,
   "t2pi_count_sw_model": t2pi_count_sw_model,
   "t2pi_tfidf_model": t2pi_tfidf_model,
   "t2pi_tfidf_sw_model": t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
}
```

2.0.4 Running Cross validation on all Models

```
[151]: split_size = 5
    skf = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=split_size, shuffle=True, random_state=100)

index = 0
    macro_f1_scores, weighted_f1_scores, accuracies = [], [], []

for train_index, test_index in skf.split(X, y):
    index += 1

        x_train_fold, x_test_fold = X.iloc[train_index], X.iloc[test_index]
        y_train_fold, y_test_fold = y.iloc[train_index], y.iloc[test_index]

        accuracies.append([])
        macro_f1_scores.append([])
        weighted_f1_scores.append([])
        for model_name, model in models.items():
```

```
print(f' \rightarrow \{index\}. \{model\_name\} \n{"="*100}\n')
      model.fit(x_train_fold, y_train_fold)
      y_pred = model.predict(x_test_fold)
      accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test_fold, y_pred)
      weighted_f1_score = calculate_f1_score(y_test_fold, y_pred,__
 →average='weighted')
      macro_f1_score = calculate_f1_score(y_test_fold, y_pred,__
 →average='macro')
      weighted_f1_scores[-1].append(weighted_f1_score)
      macro_f1_scores[-1].append(macro_f1_score)
      accuracies[-1].append(accuracy)
-> 1. count_model
______
-> 1. count_sw_model
______
-> 1. tfidf model
______
-> 1. tfidf_sw_model
______
===============
-> 1. t2pi count model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4689.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0018
```

```
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9910
=> after 0.0011
-> 1. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4425.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5317
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9957
=> after 0.4964
-> 1. t2pi_tfidf_model
_____
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4689.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
```

```
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0018
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9910
=> after 0.0011
-> 1. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4425.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5317
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9957
=> after 0.4964
-> 2. count_model
______
===============
```

```
-> 2. count_sw_model
______
-> 2. tfidf model
_____
==============
-> 2. tfidf sw model
===============
-> 2. t2pi_count_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4678.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0021
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9911
=> after 0.0011
-> 2. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4421.0),
→HTML(value='')))
```

```
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0), u
 →HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5205
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9957
=> after 0.5133
-> 2. t2pi_tfidf_model
_____
==============
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4678.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
 →HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0021
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9911
=> after 0.0011
-> 2. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
```

```
_____
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4421.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=297.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5205
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=75.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9957
=> after 0.5133
-> 3. count_model
______
============
-> 3. count_sw_model
______
-> 3. tfidf model
______
______
-> 3. tfidf_sw_model
______
_____
-> 3. t2pi_count_model
______
_____
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
```

```
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4820.0),
 →HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9891
=> after 0.0018
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9916
=> after 0.0011
-> 3. t2pi_count_sw_model
______
_____
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4560.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5181
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9960
=> after 0.5226
```

```
-> 3. t2pi_tfidf_model
______
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4820.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9891
=> after 0.0018
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9916
=> after 0.0011
-> 3. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4560.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5181
transforming ...
```

```
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9960
=> after 0.5226
-> 4. count_model
______
-> 4. count_sw_model
_____
-> 4. tfidf_model
-> 4. tfidf_sw_model
______
============
-> 4. t2pi_count_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4720.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9890
=> after 0.0018
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
```

```
=> before 0.9912
=> after 0.0013
-> 4. t2pi_count_sw_model
  ______
_____
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4459.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0), __
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5107
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9959
=> after 0.5348
-> 4. t2pi_tfidf_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4720.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9890
=> after 0.0018
```

```
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9912
=> after 0.0013
-> 4. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4459.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5107
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9959
=> after 0.5348
-> 5. count_model
______
______
-> 5. count_sw_model
______
-> 5. tfidf_model
```

```
-> 5. tfidf_sw_model
_____
-> 5. t2pi_count_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4681.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9910
=> after 0.0027
-> 5. t2pi count sw model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4418.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
```

```
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9935
=> after 0.5145
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9957
=> after 0.5282
-> 5. t2pi_tfidf_model
______
============
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4681.0),
→HTML(value='')))
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9889
=> after 0.0000
transforming ...
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
→HTML(value='')))
sparsity(X):
=> before 0.9910
=> after 0.0027
-> 5. t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
______
creating term-term co-occurence pr matrix
HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=4418.0),
→HTML(value='')))
```

```
transforming ...
      HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=298.0),
       →HTML(value='')))
      sparsity(X):
      => before 0.9935
      => after 0.5145
      transforming ...
      HBox(children=(HTML(value=''), FloatProgress(value=0.0, max=74.0),
       →HTML(value='')))
      sparsity(X):
      => before 0.9957
      => after 0.5282
[152]: model_names = list(models.keys())
      accuracy = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(accuracies), columns=model_names)
      weighted_f1_score = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(weighted_f1_scores),_
       →columns=model names)
      macro_f1_score = pd.DataFrame(data=np.array(macro_f1_scores),__
       accuracy.loc["mean"] = accuracy.mean(0)
      weighted_f1_score.loc["mean"] = weighted_f1_score.mean(0)
      macro_f1_score.loc["mean"] = macro_f1_score.mean(0)
[153]: accuracy.head()
[153]:
          count model count_sw_model tfidf_model tfidf_sw_model t2pi_count model
      0
             0.760000
                             0.760000
                                          0.733333
                                                          0.773333
                                                                            0.720000
      1
            0.773333
                             0.773333
                                          0.786667
                                                          0.826667
                                                                            0.746667
      2
             0.851351
                             0.851351
                                          0.824324
                                                          0.878378
                                                                            0.851351
      3
             0.716216
                             0.716216
                                          0.756757
                                                          0.810811
                                                                            0.770270
             0.689189
                            0.689189
                                          0.702703
                                                          0.797297
                                                                            0.729730
         t2pi_count_sw_model t2pi_tfidf_model t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
      0
                    0.733333
                                       0.680000
                                                            0.720000
                     0.800000
      1
                                       0.773333
                                                            0.773333
                    0.878378
                                       0.864865
                                                            0.837838
      3
                    0.783784
                                       0.770270
                                                            0.797297
      4
                    0.797297
                                       0.743243
                                                            0.797297
```

```
[154]: weighted_f1_score.head()
[154]:
          count_model
                        count_sw_model
                                         tfidf_model
                                                       tfidf_sw_model
                                                                        t2pi_count_model
       0
             0.760608
                              0.760608
                                             0.735532
                                                              0.771758
                                                                                 0.722789
       1
                               0.771255
             0.771255
                                            0.784462
                                                              0.826944
                                                                                 0.746129
       2
             0.852350
                               0.852350
                                             0.826179
                                                              0.878378
                                                                                 0.850965
       3
             0.717914
                               0.717914
                                             0.761986
                                                              0.810039
                                                                                 0.772021
       4
             0.688146
                               0.688146
                                             0.698454
                                                              0.797008
                                                                                 0.729310
          t2pi_count_sw_model
                                 t2pi_tfidf_model
                                                    t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
       0
                      0.732650
                                         0.682007
                                                                0.719097
       1
                      0.799633
                                         0.773883
                                                                0.773883
       2
                      0.878932
                                         0.865346
                                                                0.838889
       3
                      0.784762
                                         0.773810
                                                                0.797998
       4
                      0.797436
                                         0.743455
                                                                0.798095
[155]:
      macro_f1_score.head()
[155]:
          count_model
                        count_sw_model
                                         tfidf_model
                                                       tfidf_sw_model
                                                                        t2pi_count_model
             0.760786
                              0.760786
       0
                                            0.736041
                                                              0.771970
                                                                                 0.723340
       1
                              0.771494
             0.771494
                                             0.784936
                                                              0.827443
                                                                                 0.745599
       2
             0.852398
                              0.852398
                                            0.827252
                                                              0.878655
                                                                                 0.851123
       3
             0.717976
                               0.717976
                                             0.761614
                                                              0.810526
                                                                                 0.771271
             0.687580
                               0.687580
                                             0.697889
                                                              0.796024
                                                                                 0.729778
          t2pi_count_sw_model
                                t2pi_tfidf_model
                                                    t2pi_tfidf_sw_model
       0
                      0.732967
                                         0.682536
                                                                0.719592
       1
                      0.798681
                                         0.773270
                                                                0.773270
       2
                      0.878655
                                         0.865323
                                                                0.839026
       3
                      0.784647
                                         0.772619
                                                                0.797788
                      0.797309
                                         0.743252
                                                                0.797675
  []:
  []:
```