1. Check and Change Ownership in Linux

```
root@rahul-VirtualBox:/# ls -l
total 1190436
                                   7 Dec 30 15:53 bin -> usr/bin
lrwxrwxrwx
             1 root
                      root
drwxr-xr-x
                                4096 Dec 30 15:57 boot
            4 root
                      root
                                4096 Jan 2 08:13
drwxrwxrwx
             3 root
                      root
                                4096 Dec 30 15:55 cdrom
drwxrwxr-x
            2 root
                      root
drwxr-xr-x 19 root
                      root
                                4160 Jan
                                          8 11:52 dev
drwxr-xr-x 15 dspace root
                                4096 Jan
                                          2 08:34 dspace
drwxr-xr-x 133 root
                               12288 Jan 8 13:08 etc
                     root
drwxr-xr-x 4 root
                     root
                                4096 Jan 2 08:03 home
            1 root
                                   7 Dec 30 15:53 lib -> usr/lib
lrwxrwxrwx
                     root
                                   9 Dec 30 15:53 lib32 -> usr/lib32
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                     root
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root
                                   9 Dec 30 15:53 lib64 -> usr/lib64
                     root
                                  10 Dec 30 15:53 libx32 -> usr/libx32
lrwxrwxrwx
            1 root
                     root
                               16384 Dec 30 15:53 lost+found
drwx-----
             2 root
                     root
drwxr-xr-x
            2 root
                     root
                                4096 Feb 10 2021 media
drwxr-xr-x
           2 root
                     root
                                4096 Feb 10 2021 mnt
drwxr-xr-x
           3 root
                     root
                                4096 Jan 2 09:03 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 314 root
                                   0 Jan 8 11:52 proc
                     root
drwx-----
           8 root
                     root
                                4096 Jan 2 09:12 root
drwxr-xr-x 32 root
                                 880 Jan 8 13:08 run
                     root
                                   8 Dec 30 15:53 sbin -> usr/sbin
lrwxrwxrwx
           1 root
                     root
drwxr-xr-x 11 root
                                4096 Jan 2 07:20 snap
                      root
                                4096 Feb 10 2021 srv
drwxr-xr-x
            2 root
                      root
- FW-----
             1 root
                      root 1218913280 Dec 30 15:53 swapfile
           13 root
                                   0 Jan
                                          8 11:52
dr-xr-xr-x
                      root
drwxrwxrwt 22 root
                      root
                                4096 Jan
                                          8 16:45
           14 root
drwxr-xr-x
                      root
                                4096 Feb 10
                                             2021 usr
drwxr-xr-x 14 root
                     root
                                4096 Feb 10
                                             2021 var
```

```
root@rahul-VirtualBox:/# sudo chmod -R 777 /dspace
root@rahul-VirtualBox:/# ls -l
total 1190436
lrwxrwxrwx
                                    7 Dec 30 15:53 bin -> usr/bin
            1 root
                      root
drwxr-xr-x
                                 4096 Dec 30 15:57 boot
             4 root
                      root
drwxrwxrwx
             3 root
                      root
                                 4096 Jan
                                          2 08:13
drwxrwxr-x
             2 root
                      root
                                 4096 Dec 30 15:55 cdrom
drwxr-xr-x
                                 4160 Jan 8 11:52 dev
            19 root
                      root
drwxrwxrwx 15 dspace root
                                 4096 Jan 2 08:34
```

2. Changing Title

DSpace at My University

```
44 # Name of the site
45 dspace.name = DSpace at My University
46

44 # Name of the site
45 dspace.name = DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organisation)
46
```

DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organisation)

3. Changing Heading and Info

Installing - mlocate

root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul# apt-get install mlocate

DSpace JSPUI

DSpace preserves and enables easy and open access to all types of digital content including text, images, moving images, mpegs and data sets

Learn More

root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul# locate header-default.jsp

```
root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul# locate header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace/modules/jspui/target/jspui-6.3/layout/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace/modules/jspui/target/jspui-6.3/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace/modules/jspui/target/war/work/org.dspace-jspui/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace/modules/jspui/target/war/work/org.dspace-jspui/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace/target/dspace-installer/webapps/jspui/layout/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace-jspui/src/main/webapp/layout/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace-jspui/src/main/webapp/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace-jspui/src/main/webapp/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace-jspui/target/dspace-jspui-6.3/layout/header-default.jsp
/build/dspace-6.3-src-release/dspace-jspui/target/dspace-jspui-6.3/layout/header-default.jsp
/dspace/webapps/jspui/layout/header-default.jsp
/dspace/webapps/jspui/layout/header-default.jsp
/opt/tomcat/webapps/jspui/layout/header-default.jsp
/opt/tomcat/webapps/jspui/layout/legacy/header-default.jsp
root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul#
```

root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul# sudo gedit /opt/tomcat/webapps/jspui/layout/header-default.jsp

```
132 <div class="container banner">
          <div class="row">
134
              <div class="col-md-9 brand">
                     <hl><fmt:message key="jsp.layout.header-default.brand.heading" /></hl>
<fmt:message key="jsp.layout.header-default.brand.description" />
135
136
137
                <div class="col-md-3"><img class="pull-right" src="<%= request.getContextPath() %>/image/logo.gif" alt="DSpace logo" />
138
139
                </div>
140
           </div>
141 </div>
<div class="col-md-9 brand">
           <h1><fmt:message key="jsp.layout.header-default.brand.heading" /></h1>
           <fmt:message key="jsp.layout.header-default.brand.description" />
</div>
134
135
              <div class="col-md-9 brand">
136
                  <h1>DRDO</h1>
    <h4> DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organization) is an agency of the Government of India, responsible for the development of technology for use by the military. It was formed in 1958 and is headquartered in New Delhi. DRDO conducts research in a wide range of fields, including aeronautics, electronics, land combat engineering, life sciences, materials, missiles, and naval systems. </hd>
139
140
141
                   <a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/" class="btn btn-primary"> Read More </a>
              </div>
142
```

DRDO

DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organization) is an agency of the Government of India, responsible for the development of technology for use by the military. It was formed in 1958 and is headquartered in New Delhi. DRDO conducts research in a wide range of fields, including aeronautics, electronics, land combat engineering, life sciences, materials, missiles, and naval systems.

Read More

4. Changing Logo

After:

DSpace JSPUI

DSpace preserves and enables easy and open access to all types of digital content including text, images, moving images, mpegs and data sets





DRDO

DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organization) is an agency of the Government of India, responsible for the development of technology for use by the military. It was formed in 1958 and is headquartered in New Delhi. DRDO conducts research in a wide range of fields, including aeronautics, electronics, land combat engineering, life sciences, materials, missiles, and naval systems.



Read More

5. Changing News

root@rahul-VirtualBox:/home/rahul# sudo gedit /dspace/config/news-top.html



DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organisation.

DSpace is Live

Welcome to our digital repository of My University research!

More exciting news to appear here.

DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organisation)

DRDO Products











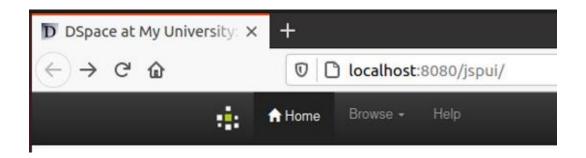


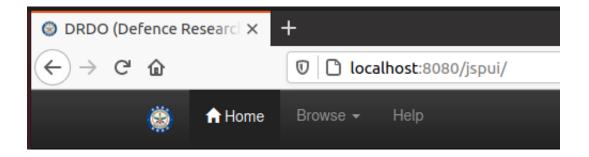


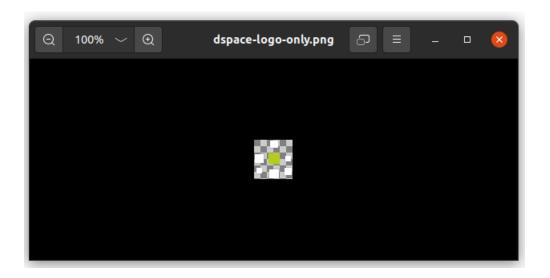
```
news-top.html
                                                                          Save
  Open
 1  DRDO Products 
 3 marquee behavior="scroll" direction="left">
 5 <a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/Samachar" target= blank>
          <img src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features products/-</pre>
  public/product-images/feb 20.jpg?itok=WUlTDpu " border="0" width="140" height="200"></img>
 7 </a>
 8
 9
10 <a href="https://publications.drdo.gov.in/ojs/index.php/dsj" target= blank>
           <img src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features products/-</pre>
  public/product-images/DSJ May 2019_compress.jpg?itok=lE96b AJ" border="0" width="140"
  height="200"></img>
12 </a>
13
14
15 <a href="https://publications.drdo.gov.in/ojs/index.php/djlit/index" target= blank>
          <img src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features products/-</pre>
  public/product-images/DJLIT_COVER_compress.jpg?itok=bCBNmK90" border="0" width="140"
  height="200"></img>
17 </a>
18
19 <a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/monograph/published" target= blank>
          <img src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/-</pre>
  public/product-images/monograph cover.jpg?itok=aYKAijxo" border="0" width="140"
  height="200"></img>
21 </a>
22
23 <a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/labs-and-establishments/defence-scientific-information-
  documentation-centre-desidoc" target= blank>
           <img src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features products/-</pre>
  public/product-images/drdo_new_website_1.jpg?itok=FStbABQf" border="0" width="140"
  height="200"></imq>
25 </a>
                                                   HTML ▼ Tab Width: 8 ▼
                                                                             Ln 3, Col 45
 DRDO Products 
<marquee behavior="scroll" direction="left">
<a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/Samachar" target= _blank>
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/feb 20.jpg?itok=WUITDpu "border="0" width="140" height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="https://publications.drdo.gov.in/ojs/index.php/dsj" target= _blank>
     <img
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/DSJ May 2019 compress.jpg?itok=lE96b AJ" border="0" width="140"
     height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="https://publications.drdo.gov.in/ojs/index.php/djlit/index" target= blank>
```

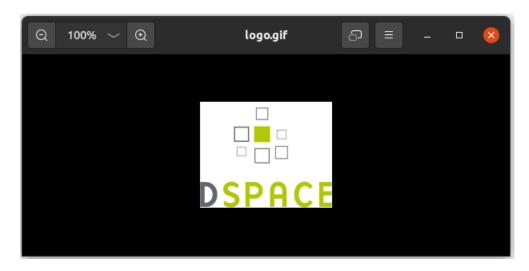
```
<img
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/DJLIT_COVER_compress.jpg?itok=bCBNmK9o" border="0" width="140"
     height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/monograph/published" target= _blank>
     <img
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/monograph cover.jpg?itok=aYKAijxo" border="0" width="140"
     height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/labs-and-establishments/defence-scientific-information-
documentation-centre-desidoc" target= _blank>
     <img
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features products/public/product
     -images/drdo_new_website_1.jpg?itok=FStbABQf" border="0" width="140"
     height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="164.100.77.87/drdo/technology-focus" target= _blank>
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/technology_focus.jpg?itok=_GF2NYOw" border="0" width="140"
     height="200"></img>
</a>
<a href="https://www.drdo.gov.in/newsletter" target= blank>
     src="https://www.drdo.gov.in/sites/default/files/styles/features_products/public/product
     -images/newsletter.jpg?itok=mJeS-_C1" border="0" width="140" height="200"></img>
</a>
</marquee>
```

6. Changing Logo



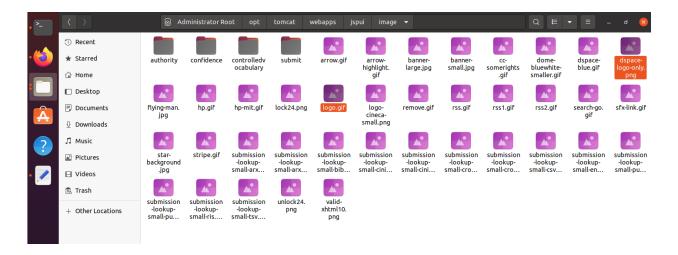


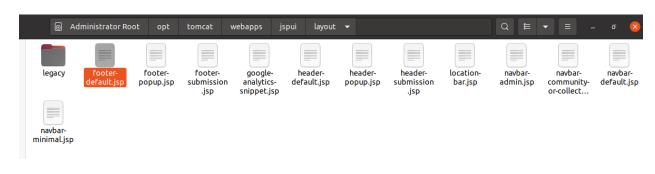










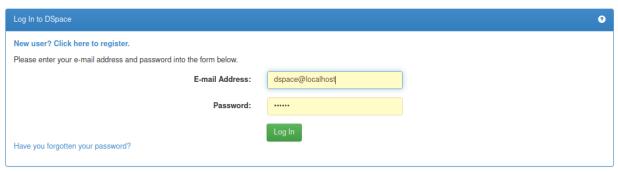


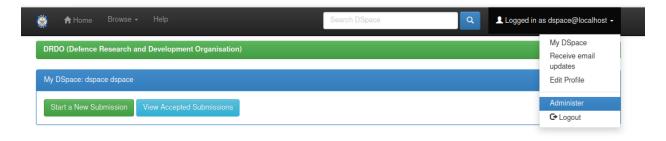
```
< --- Page footer --%>
```

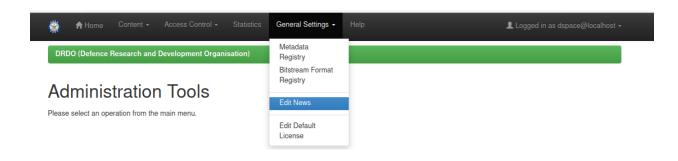
</div> </div> </footer>

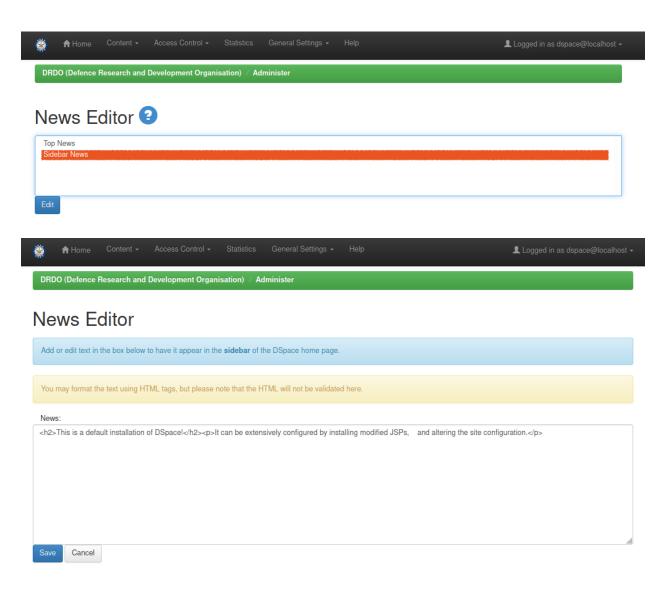
7. Top News and Side Bar











<h2>This is a default installation of DSpace!</h2>It can be extensively configured by installing modified JSPs, and altering the site configuration.

News Editor

Add or edit text in the box below to have it appear in the **sidebar** of the DSpace home page.

You may format the text using HTML tags, but please note that the HTML will not be validated here.

News:

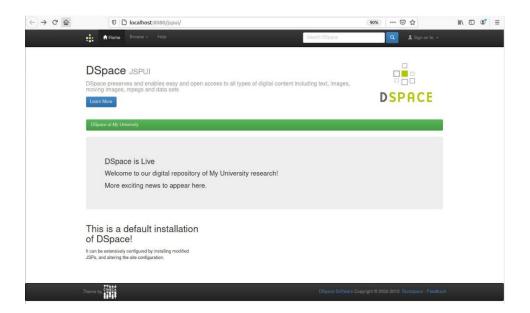


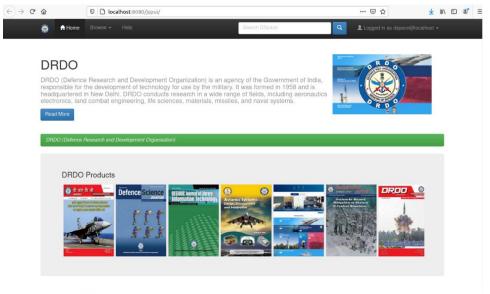
This is a default installation of DSpace!

It can be extensively configured by installing modified JSPs, and altering the site configuration.

About DRDO

Title	Description
Formed	1958 (65 years ago)
Headquarters	DRDO Bhavan, New Delhi
Motto	"Strength's Origin is in Science"
Employees	30,000 (5,000 scientists)
Annual budget	Increase ₹11,375.50 crore
Minister responsible	Rajnath Singh, Minister of Defence
Parent agency	Ministry of Defence
Website	drdo.gov.in





About DRDO

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Minister responsible	Rajnath Singh, Minister of Defence		
Parent agency	Ministry of Defence		
Website	drdo.gov.in		

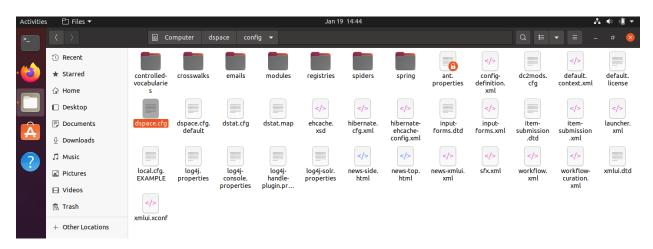
Theme by CINECA

DSpace Software Copyright © 2002-2013 Duraspace - Feedback

Add Language in Dspace

https://34codefactory.medium.com/how-to-add-language-to-dspace-gujarati-language-in-dspace-code-factory-367f32a07d5f

1. Directory: dspace/config/dspace.cfg



2. Edit: dspace.cfg

From:

webui.supported.locales = en, de

```
Open 

despace(fg | dspace)config | dspace(config | dspace)config | dspace)con
```

To:

webui.supported.locales = en, gu, hi, ar

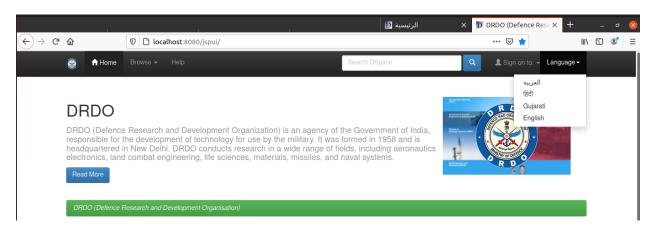
3. Edit: local.cfg.EXAMPLE

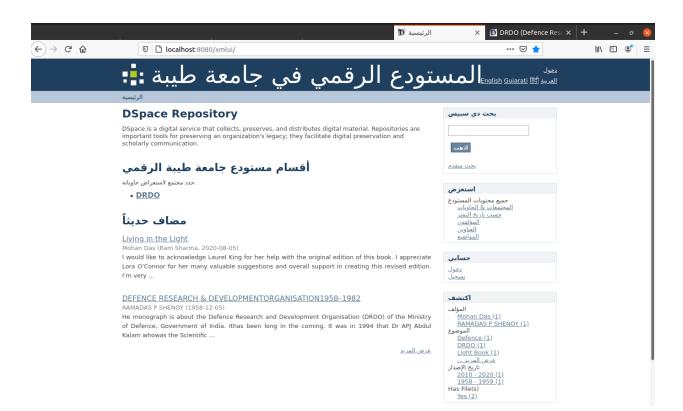
Add: webui.supported.locales = en, gu, hi, ar

From:

To:

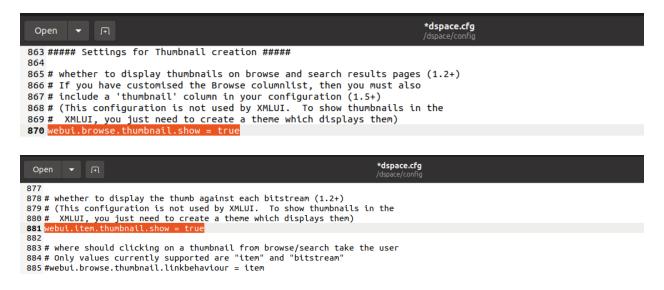
Output:





Adding Thumbnail in Dspace

Set Thumbnail Show => True



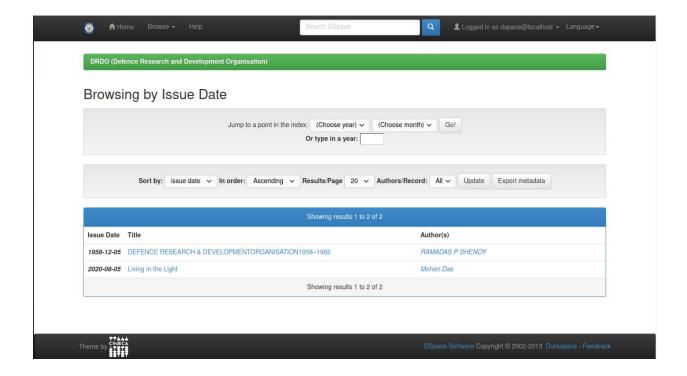
Command 1: /dspace/bin/dspace filter-media -> For Regeneration Thumbnails that are not Generated.

Command 2: /dspace/bin/dspace filter-media -f -> For Regeneration of all Thumbnails.

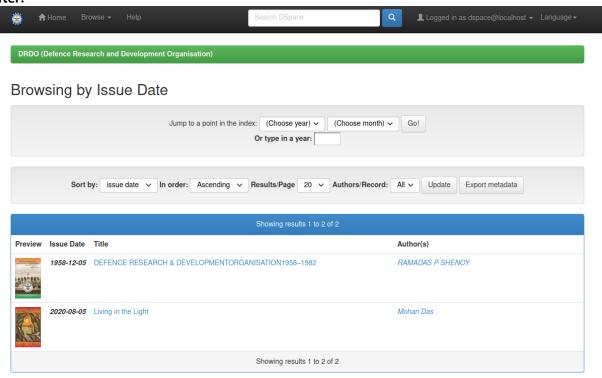


Output:

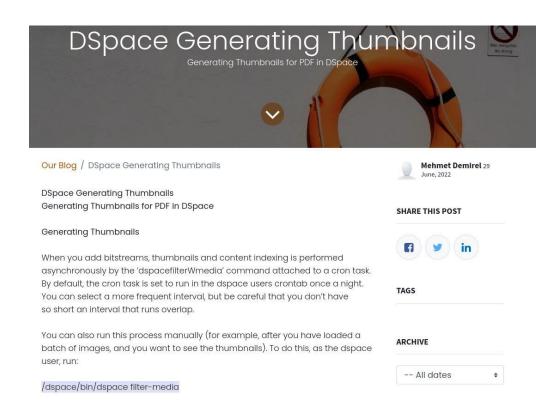
Before:



After:



Source: https://www.unirepos.com/en_US/blog/our-blog-1/dspace-generating-thumbnails-132



Source 2: https://nsrc.org/workshops/2012/nsrc-library-senegal/raw-attachment/wiki/References/DSpace customizations quick reference.pdf

Generating Thumbnails

When you add bitstreams, thumbnails and content indexing is performed asynchronously by the 'dspace filter-media' command attached to a cron task. By default, the cron task is set to run in the dspace users crontab once a night. You can select a more frequent interval, but be careful that you don't have so short an interval that runs overlap.

You can also run this process manually (for example, after you have loaded a batch of images, and you want to see the thumbnails). To do this, as the **dspace** user, run:

/usr/local/dspace/bin/dspace filter-media

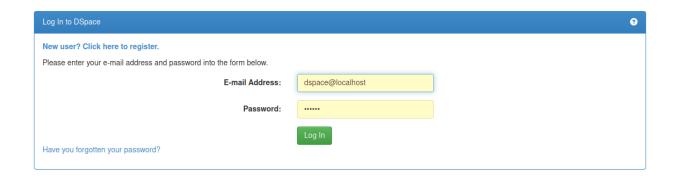
This will scan the collection for all unthumbnailed/unindexed images and process them.

If you change the thumbnail size in the dspace.cfg file, or for some other reason want to delete all the thumbnails that were generated, you can run the following command to recreate them for all items. To do this, as the **dspace** user, run:

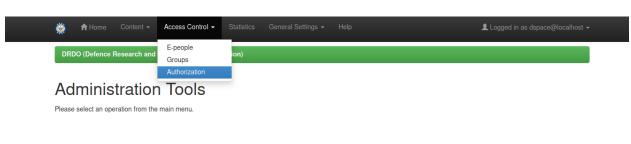
/usr/local/dspace/bin/dspace filter-media -f

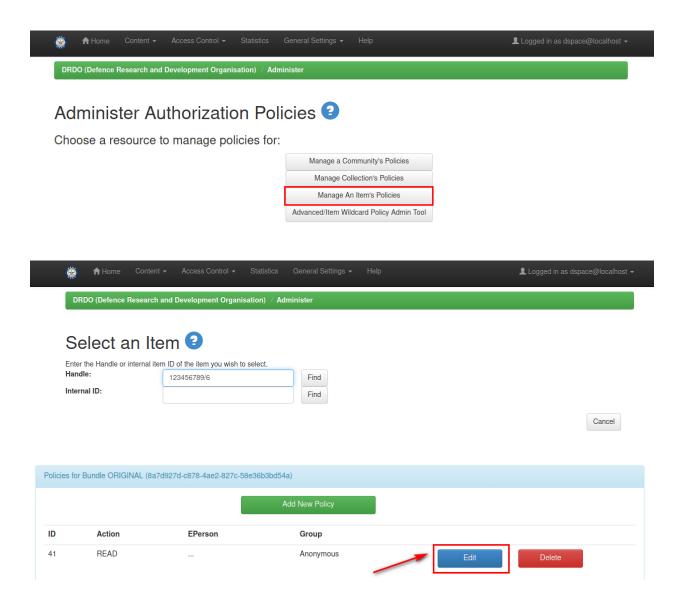
Restriction on File Access

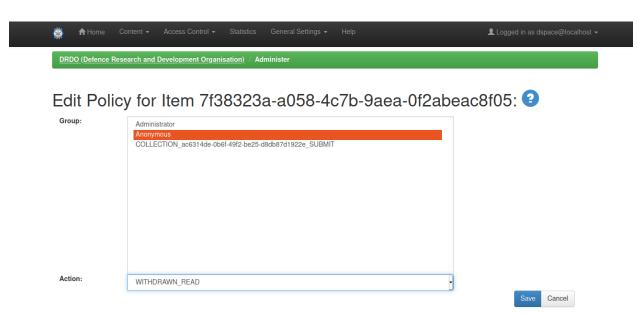












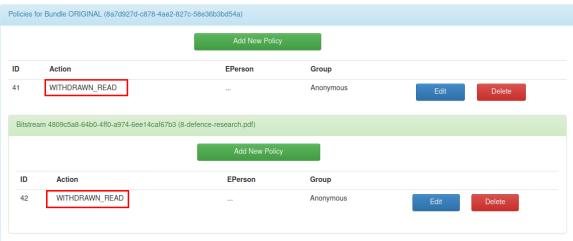


Policies for Item 123456789/6 (ID=7f38323a-a058-4c7b-9aea-0f2abeac8f05) 3

With this editor you can view and alter the policies of an item, plus alter policies of individual item components: bundles and bitstreams. Briefly, an item is a container of bundles, and bundles, are containers of bitstreams. Containers usually have ADD/REMOVE/READ/WRITE policies, while bitstreams only have READ/WRITE policies.

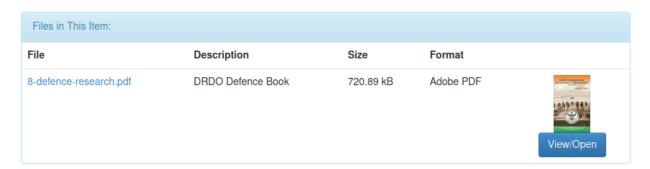
You will notice an extra bundle and bitstream for each item, and those contain the license text for the item.





BEFORE:





Show full item record

di

Files in This Item:				
File	Description	Size	Format	
8-defence-research.pdf • Restricted Access	DRDO Defence Book	720.89 kB	Adobe PDF	View/Open

Show full item record

di

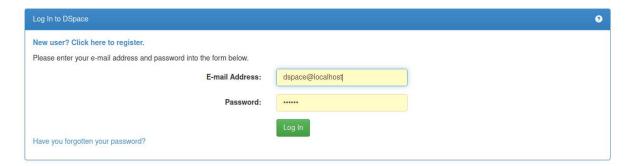
Items in DSpace are protected by copyright, with all rights reserved, unless otherwise indicated.

DRDO

DRDO (Defence Research and Development Organization) is an agency of the Government of India, responsible for the development of technology for use by the military. It was formed in 1958 and is headquartered in New Delhi. DRDO conducts research in a wide range of fields, including aeronautics electronics, land combat engineering, life sciences, materials, missiles, and naval systems.



Read More



zip a folder in Ubuntu Linux using the cli

First install the zip command using <u>apt command</u> or <u>apt-get command</u>. Open the terminal and type the following command:

```
$ sudo apt install zip unzip
```

```
ivek@nixcraft:/tmp$ sudo apt install zip unzip
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    unzip zip
Onizip 21p

0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.

Need to get 334 kB of archives.

After this operation, 1,196 kB of additional disk space will be used.

Get:1 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu artful/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-21ubuntul
Get:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu artful/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-11build1 [
Fetched 334 kB in 2s (142 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 216583 files and directories currently installed.)
Brevarigo.tp.uopack ... //unzin 6 A-21uhuntul amd64 deh
Reading state information... Done
The following NEW packages will be installed:
    unzip zip
0 upgraded, 2 newly installed, 0 to remove and 0 not upgraded.
Need to get 334 kB of archives.
After this operation, 1,196 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Get:1 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu artful/main amd64 unzip amd64 6.0-2lubuntul
Get:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu artful/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-11build1 [1
Get:2 ກີ່ເຖືຄີ:/ງ່ີໂກເສົາໄດ້ເທີ່ຂໍ້ເພີນນີ້ທີ່ເນີ່.com/ubuntu artful/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-11build1 [1
get:2 nttp://n.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu artrut/main amuo4 21p amuo4 3.0-11buitui [.
Fetched 334 kB in 2s (142 kB/s)
Selccting.ntp://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntuartrut/main amuo4 zip amuo4 3.0-11buitui [.
Fetched 334 kB in 2s (142 kB/s)
 Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
(Reading database ... 216583 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../unzip_6.0-21ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking unzip (6.0-21ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package zip.
Preparing to unpack .../zip_3.0-11build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking zip (3.0-11build1) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.60ubuntul) ...
Setting up unzip (6.0-2lubuntul) ...
Setting up unizip (0.0-22400mlt) ...
Setting up zip (3.0-11build1) ...
Get:2 http://in.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu^artful/main amd64 zip amd64 3.0-11build1 [1
Fetched 334 kB in 2s (142 kB/s)
Selecting previously unselected package unzip.
Reading database ... 216583 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../unzip 6.0-21ubuntu1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking unzip (6.0-21ubuntu1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package zip.
Preparing to unpack .../zip_3.0-11build1_amd64.deb ...
Unpacking zip (3.0-11build1) ...
Processing triggers for mime-support (3.60ubuntul) ...
Setting up unzip (6.0-21ubuntul) ...
Setting up zip (3.0-11build1) ...
Processing triggers for man-db (2.7.6.1-2) ...
vivek@nixcraft:/tmp$
```

How do I use zip command to compress a folder?

The syntax is

```
zip -r filename.zip folder
zip -r filename.zip folder1 folder2
zip -r filename.zip /path/to/folder1 /path/to/file2
```