

# Programming Assignment 1

**Name: Sarthak Kumar**

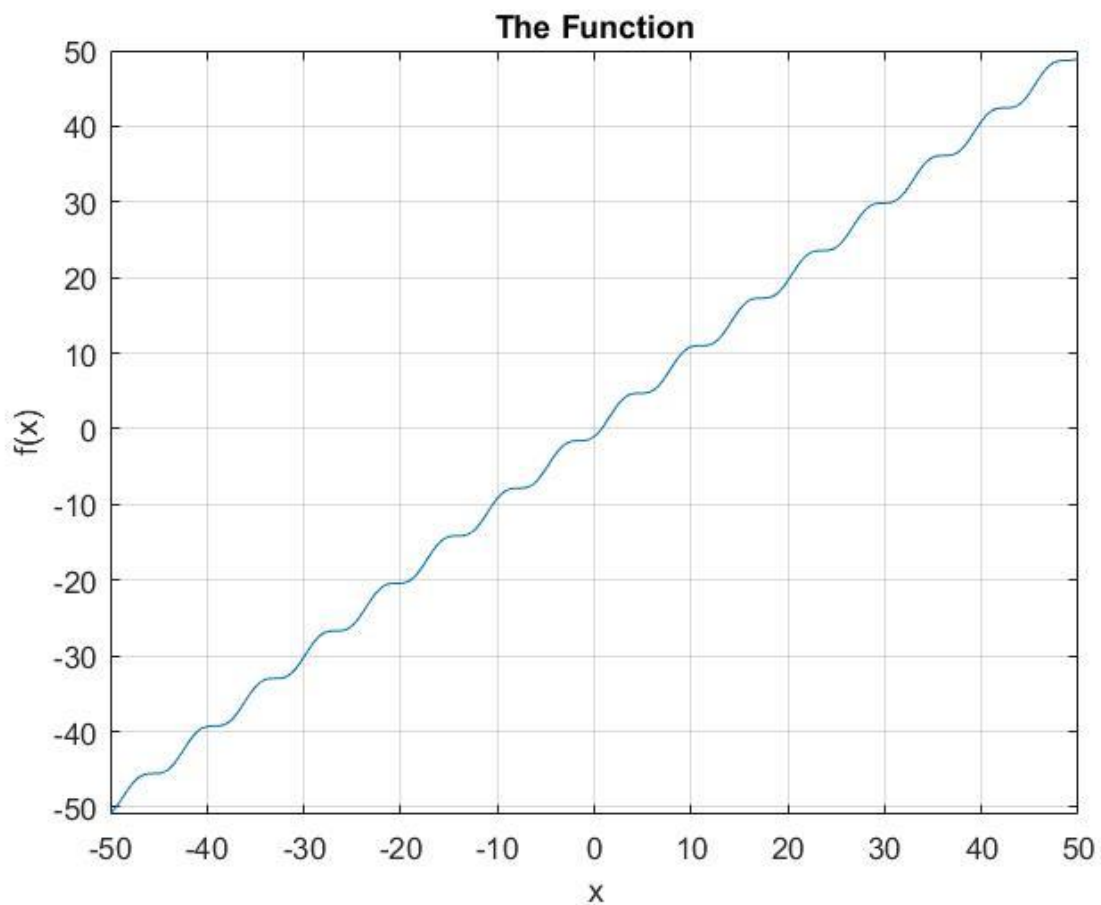
**Roll Number: 160627**

Note1: Point 1, Point2 are initial points.

Note2: r and s are initial guess of coefficient of quadratic equation  $x^2-s*x-r$ ;

**Sample function 1:  $x-\cos(x)$**

**Function Plot:**



## **1: Bisection**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

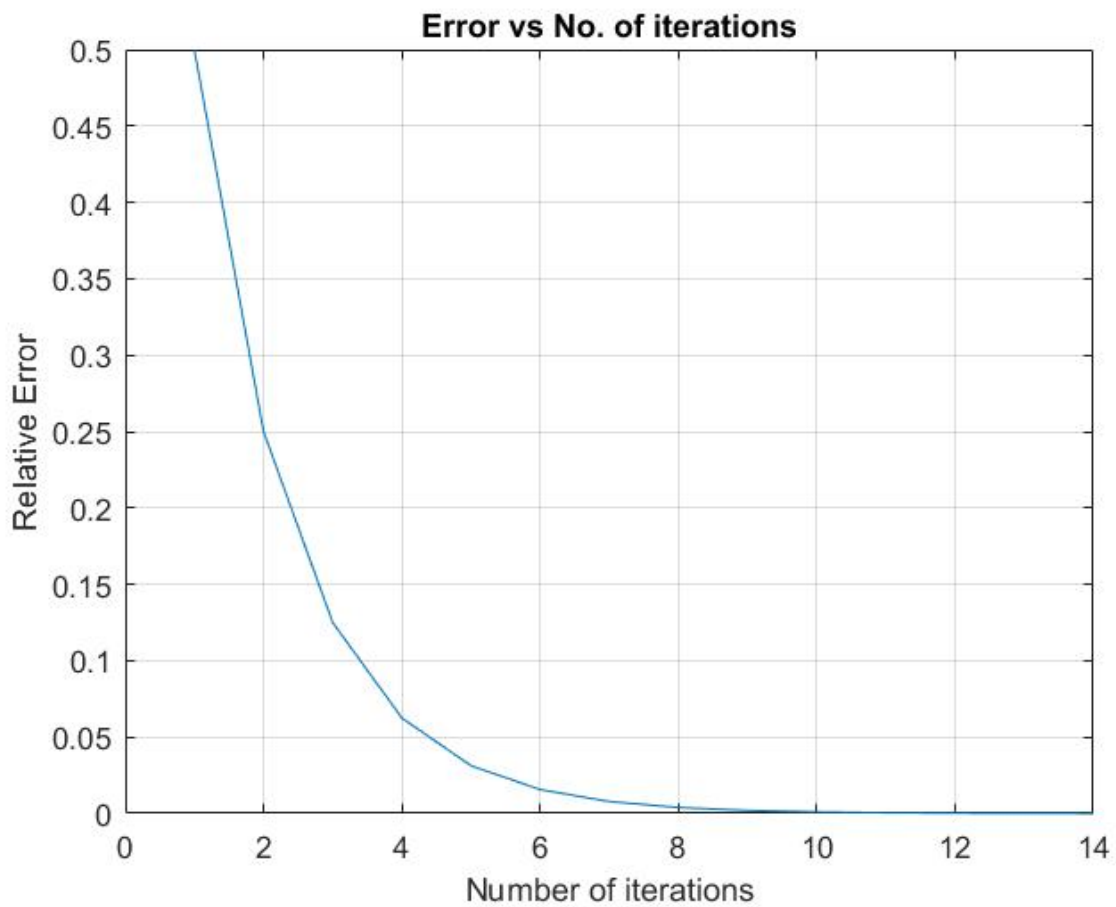
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root=0.739075

flag: Termination due to convergence of interval



## **2: False Position**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

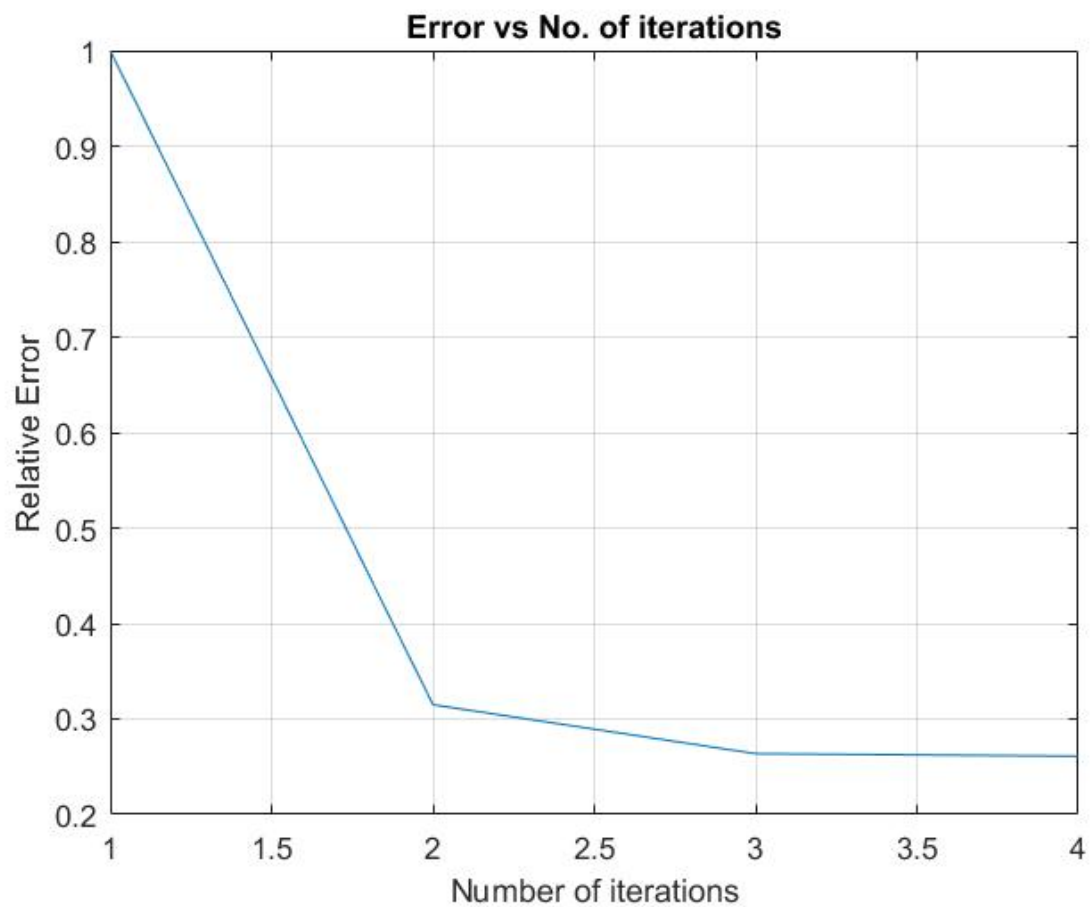
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root=0.739085

Flag=Termination due to convergence of function value



### **3: Fixed Point**

$$g(x) = \cos(x)$$

Point 1=0

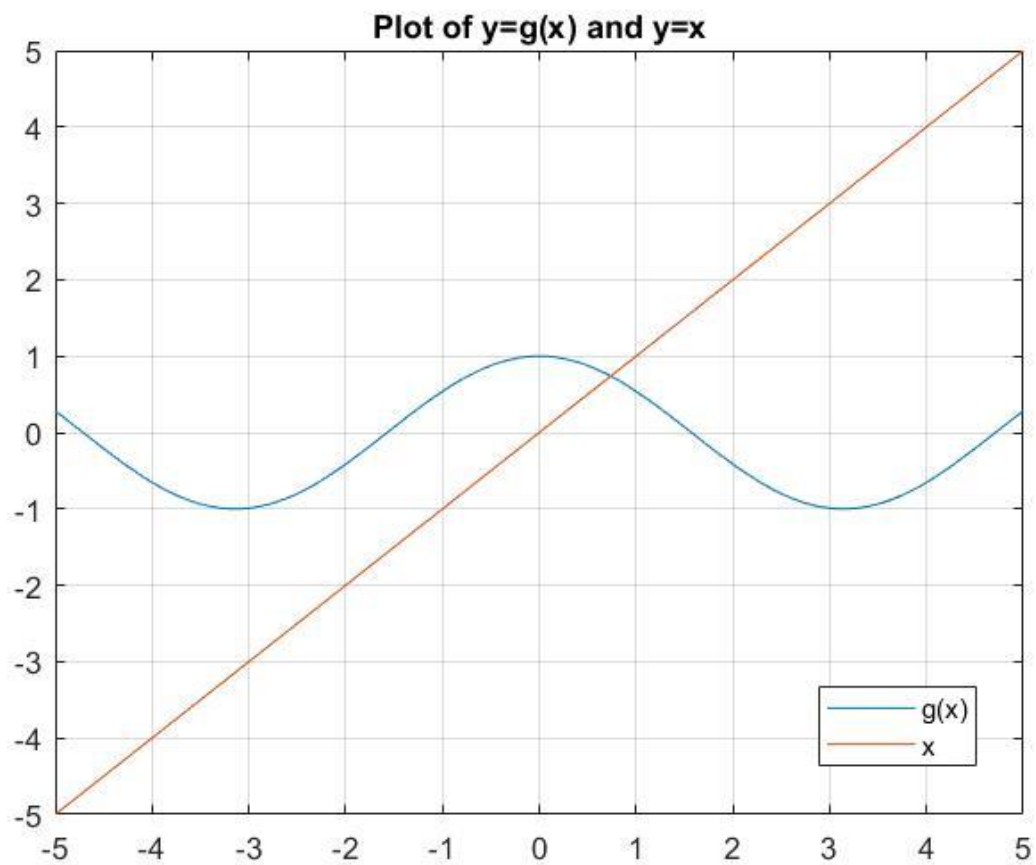
Max number of iterations=50;

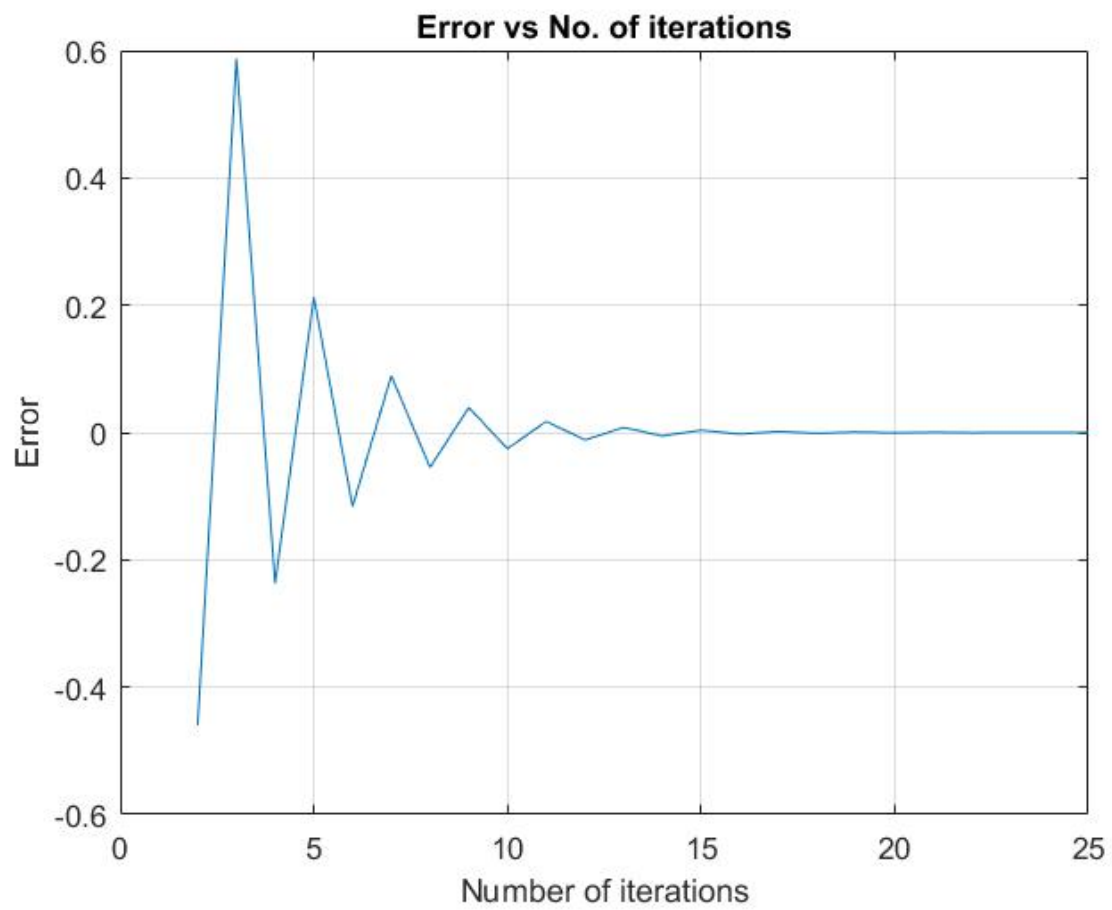
Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root=0.739106

Flag=Termination due to convergence in relative approximate error





: **Relative error vs Number of iterations graph**

#### **4: Newton Raphson**

Point 1=0

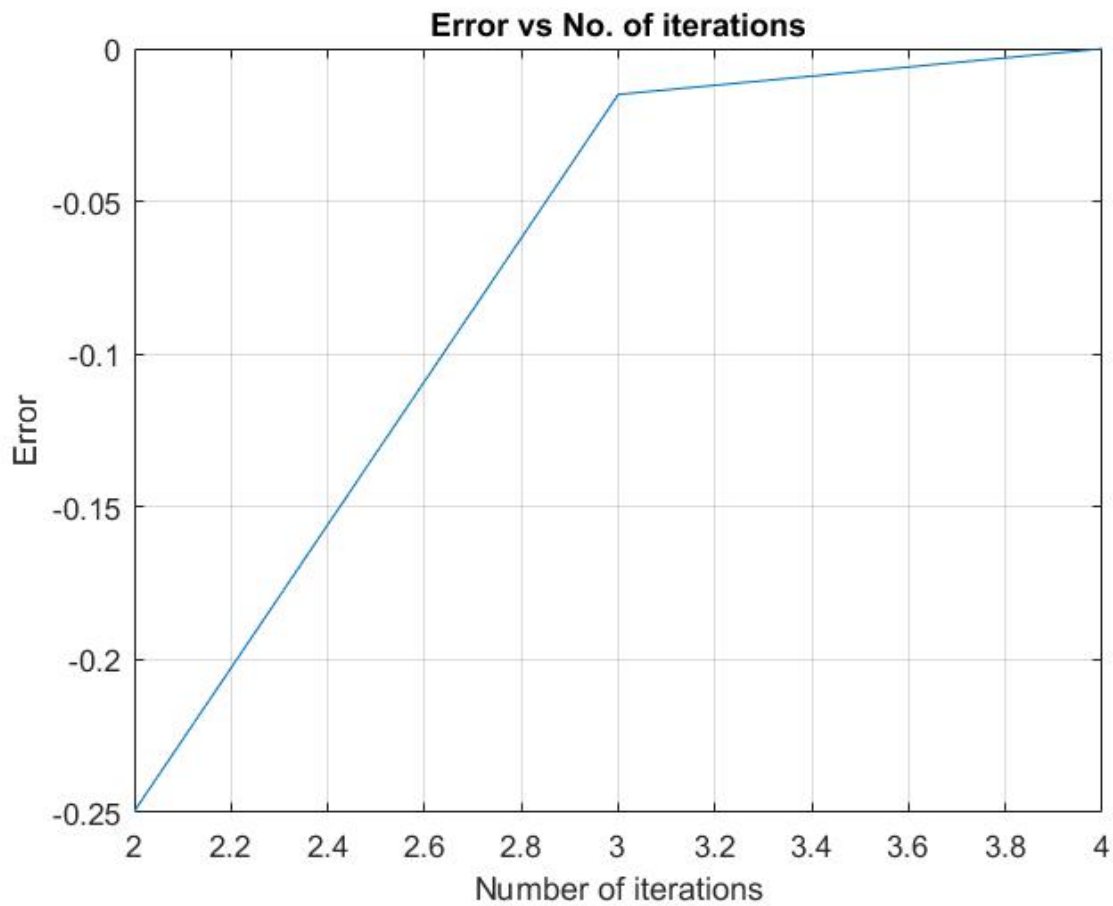
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root=0.739085

Flag=Termination due to convergence of relative approximate error



**Relative error vs Number of iterations graph**

## **5: Secant Method**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

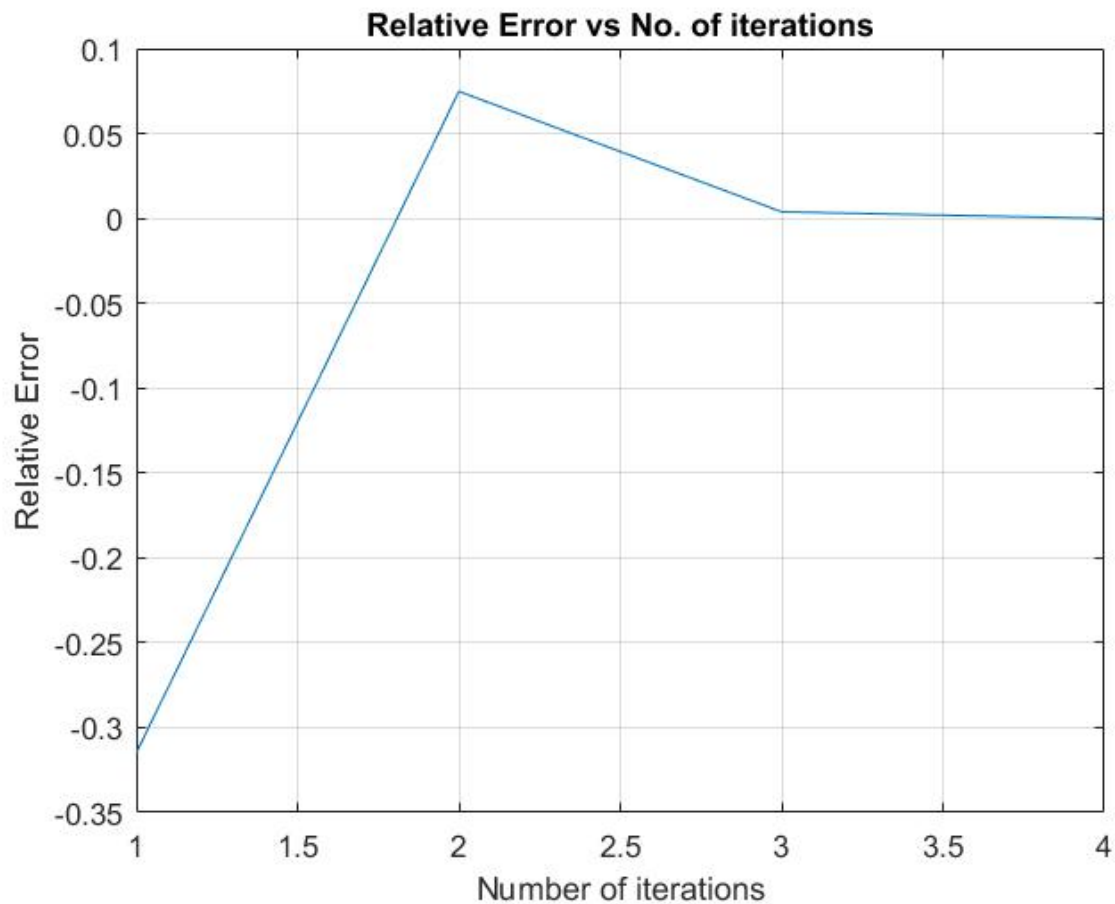
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

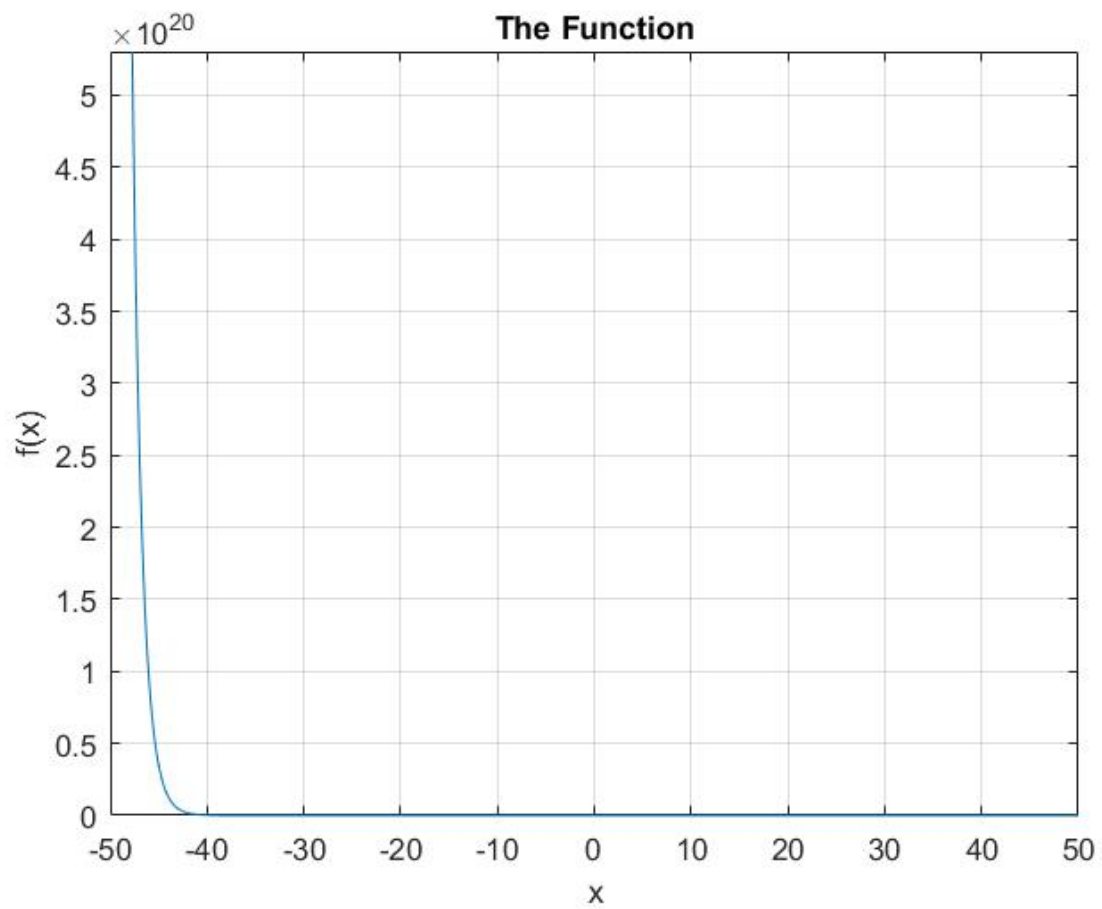
Root= 0.739085

Flag= Termination due to convergence of function value



**Sample Function 2:**  $\exp(-x)-x$

**Function Plot:**





## **1: Bisection**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

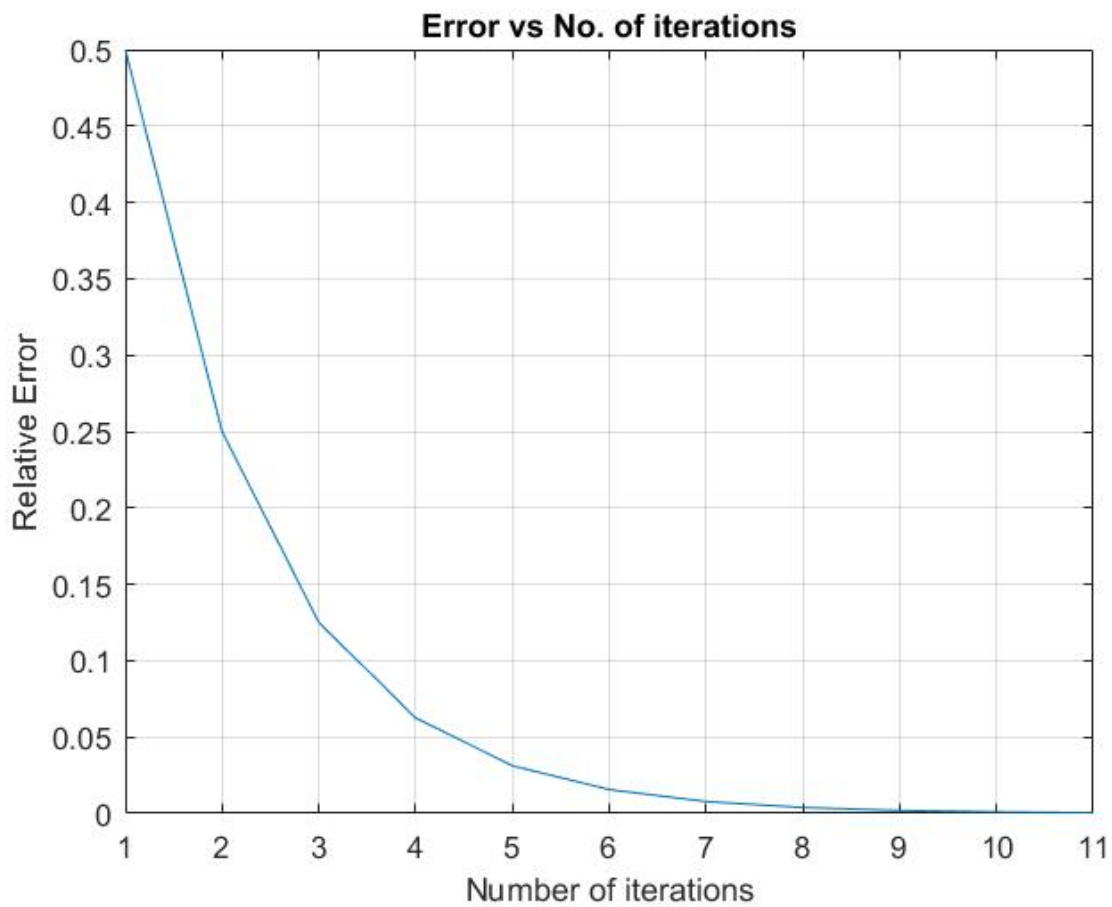
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0005

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root= 0.566895

Flag= Termination due to convergence of interval



## **2: False Point**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

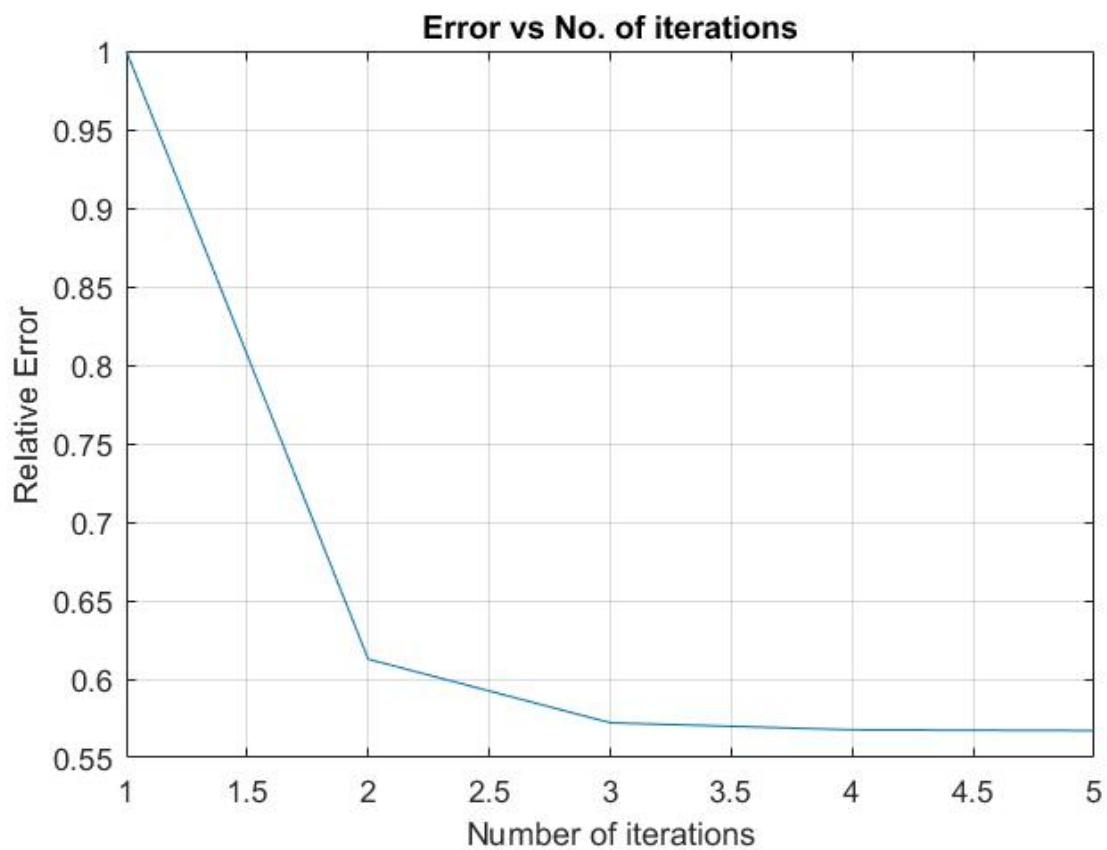
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0005

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root: 0.567144

Flag= Termination due to convergence of function value



### **3: Fixed Point**

$$g(x) = \exp(-x)$$

Point 1=0

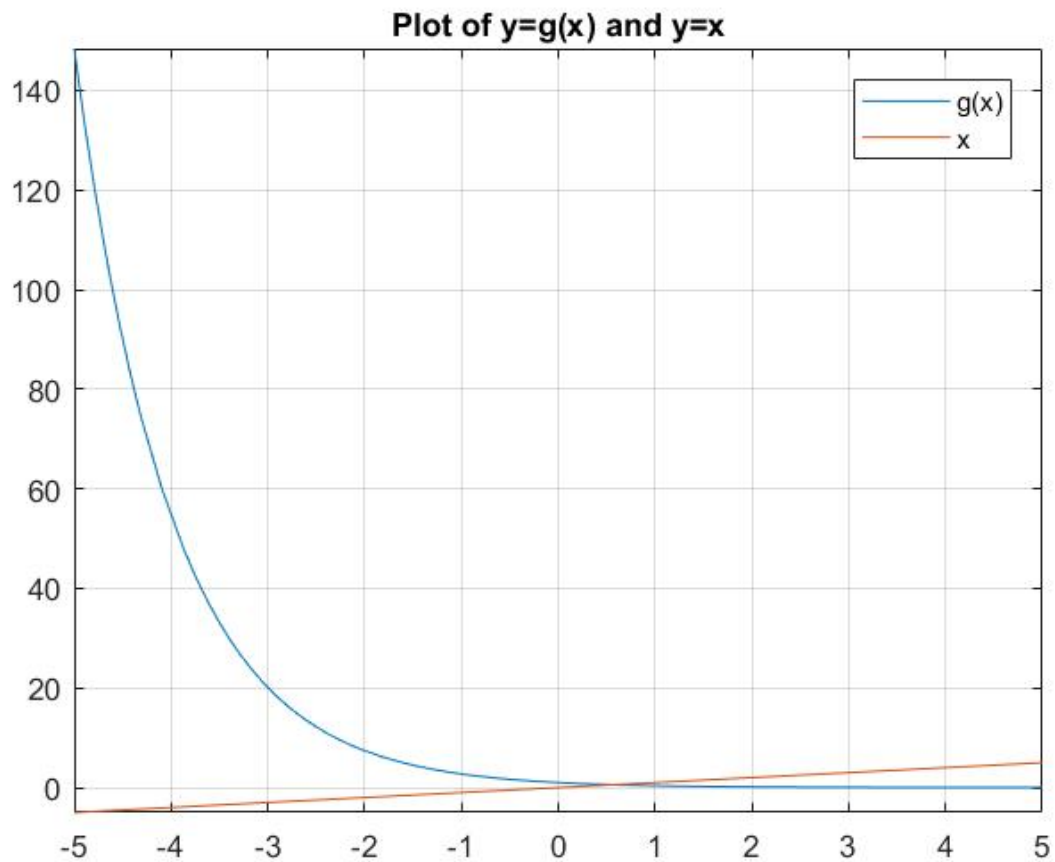
Max number of iterations=50;

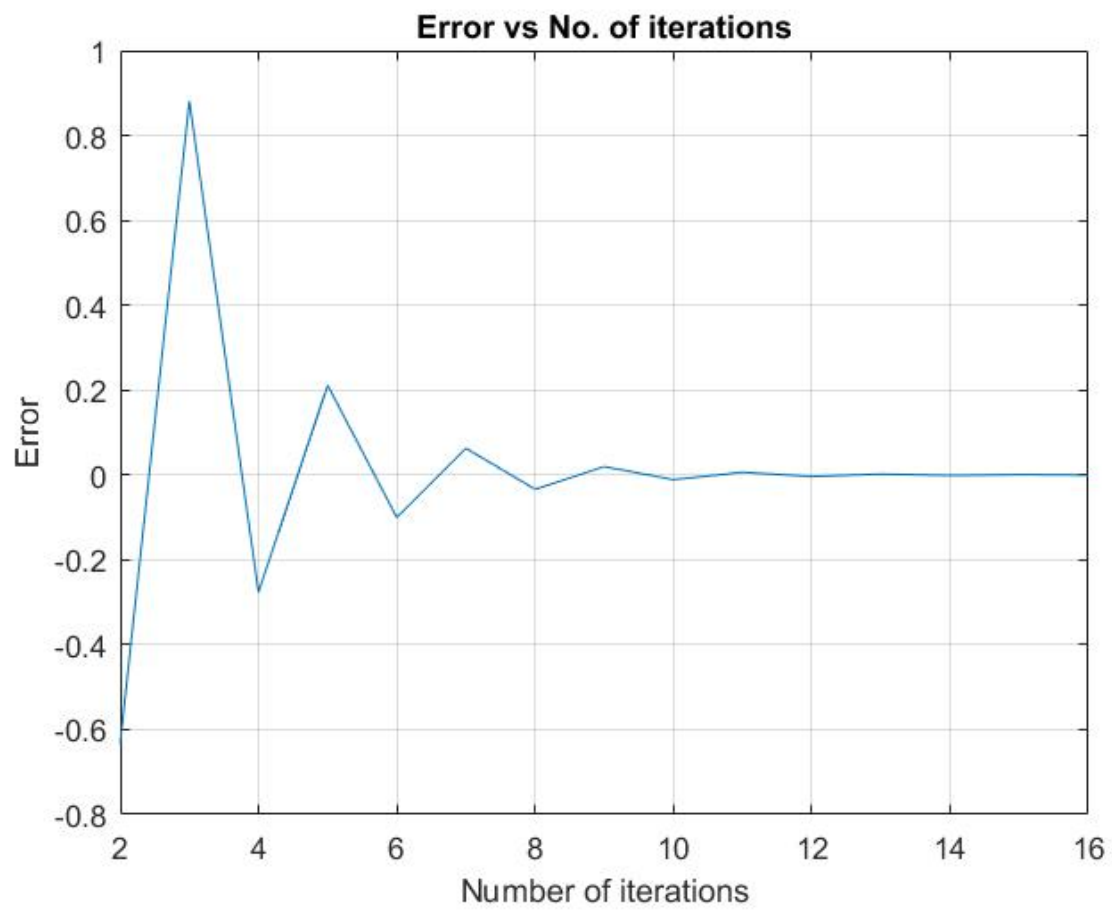
Criterion for Relative Error=0.0005

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root = 0.567068

Flag = Termination due to convergence in relative approximate error





#### **4: Newton Raphson**

Point 1=0

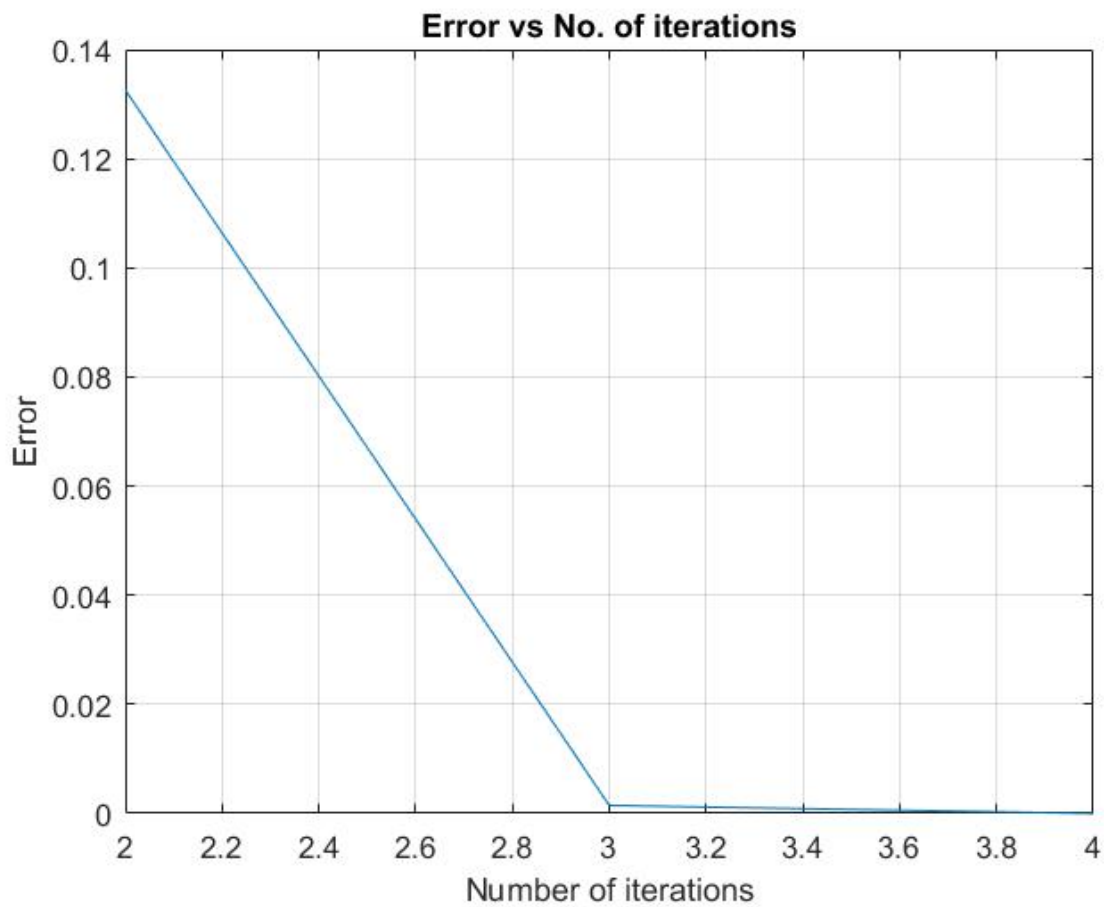
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0005

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root = 0.567143

Flag = Termination due to convergence of function value



## **5: Secant Method**

Point 1=0

Point 2=1

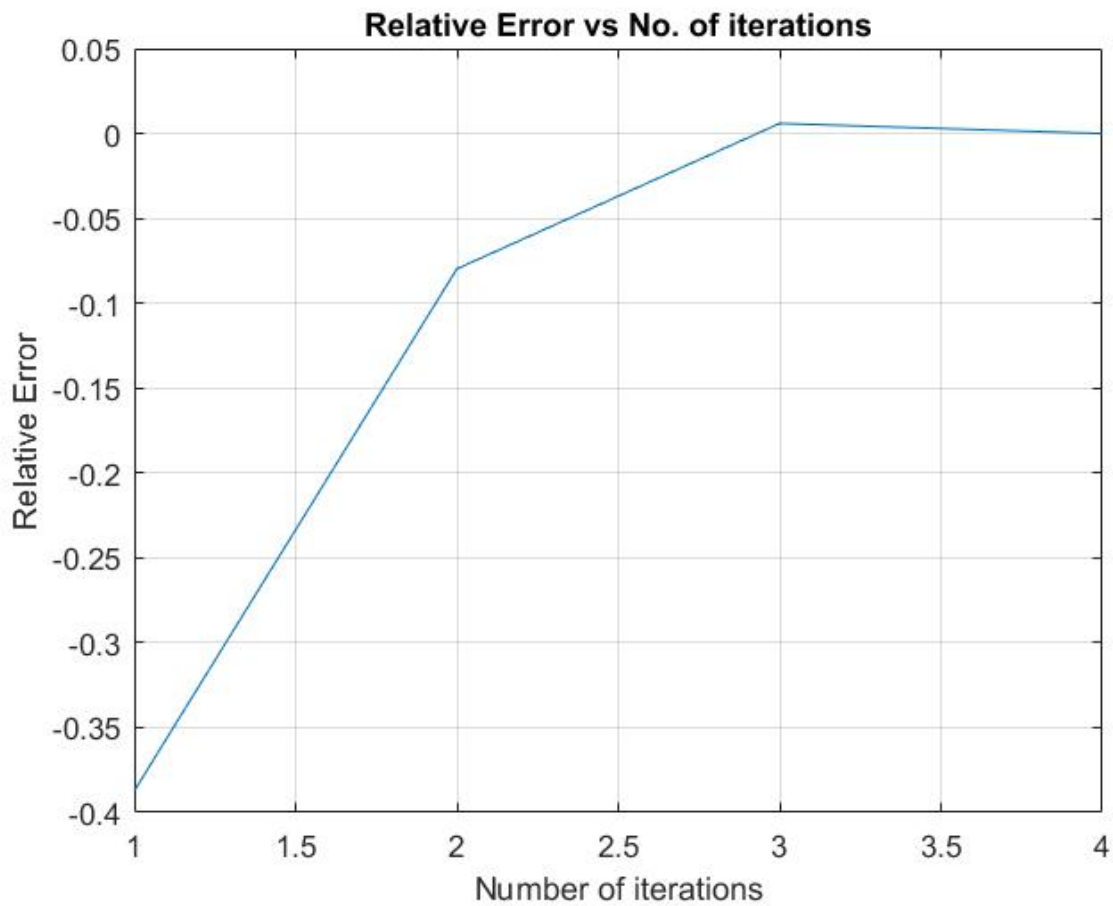
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0005

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

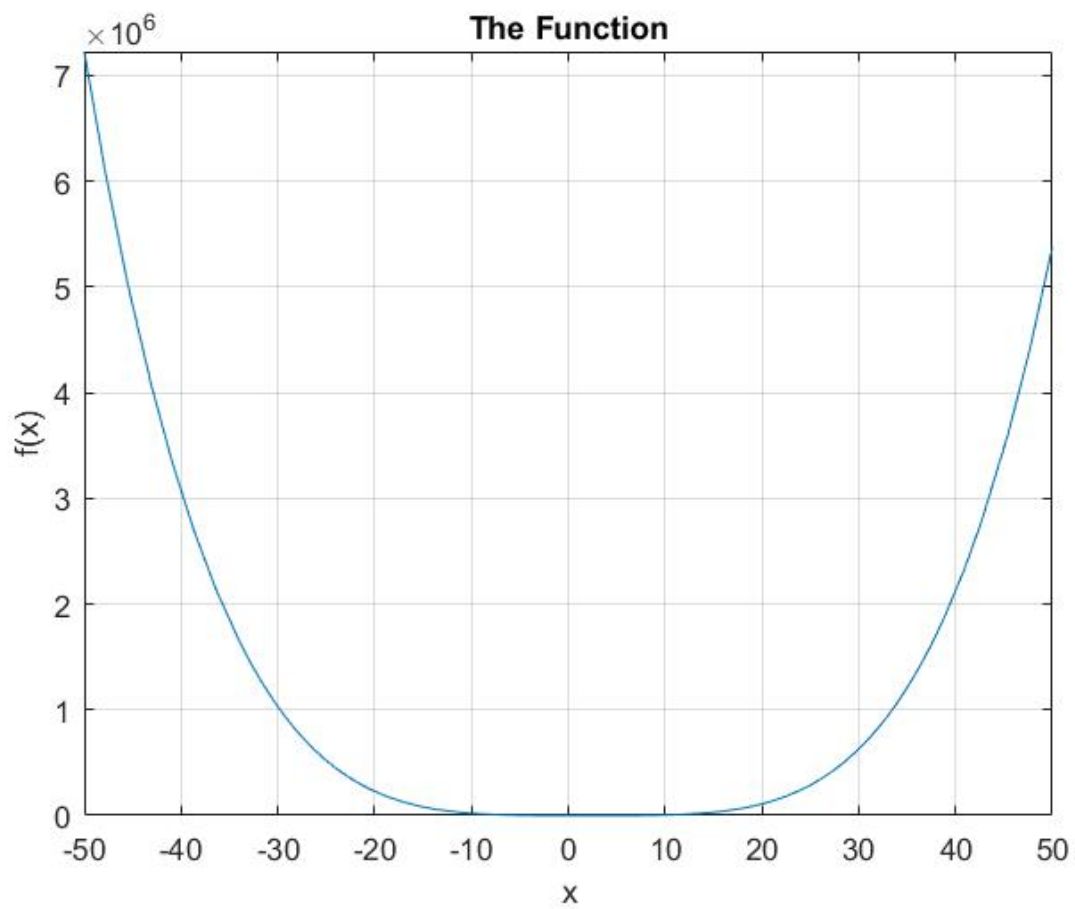
Root = 0.567143

Flag = Termination due to convergence of function value



**Sample Function 3:**  $f(x) = x^4 - 7.4x^3 + 20.44x^2 - 24.184x + 9.6448 = 0$

**Function Plot:**



## **1: Muller Method**

Point 1=-1;

Point 2=0;

Point 3=1;

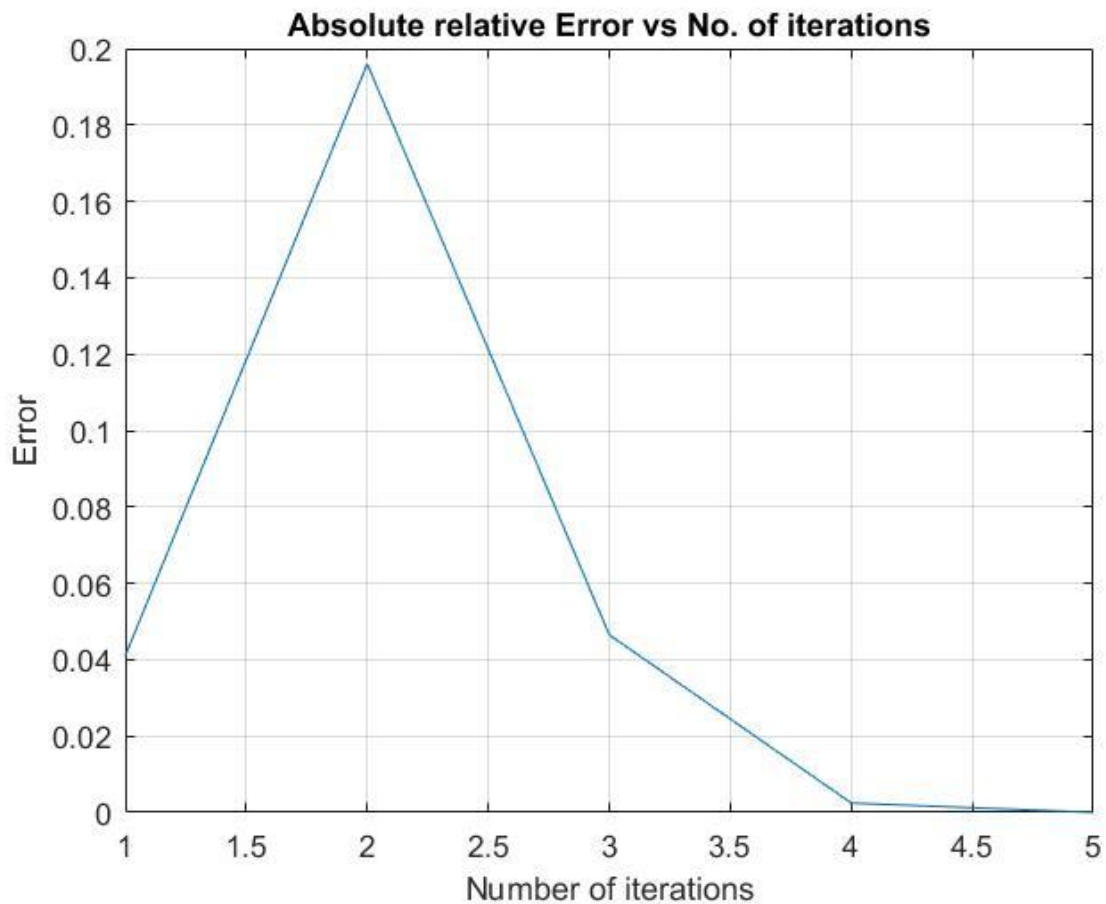
Max number of iterations=50;

Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

Root = 0.800000

Flag= Termination due to convergence of relative approximate error





## **2: Bairstow Method**

$r=-5$

$s=4$

Max number of iterations=50;

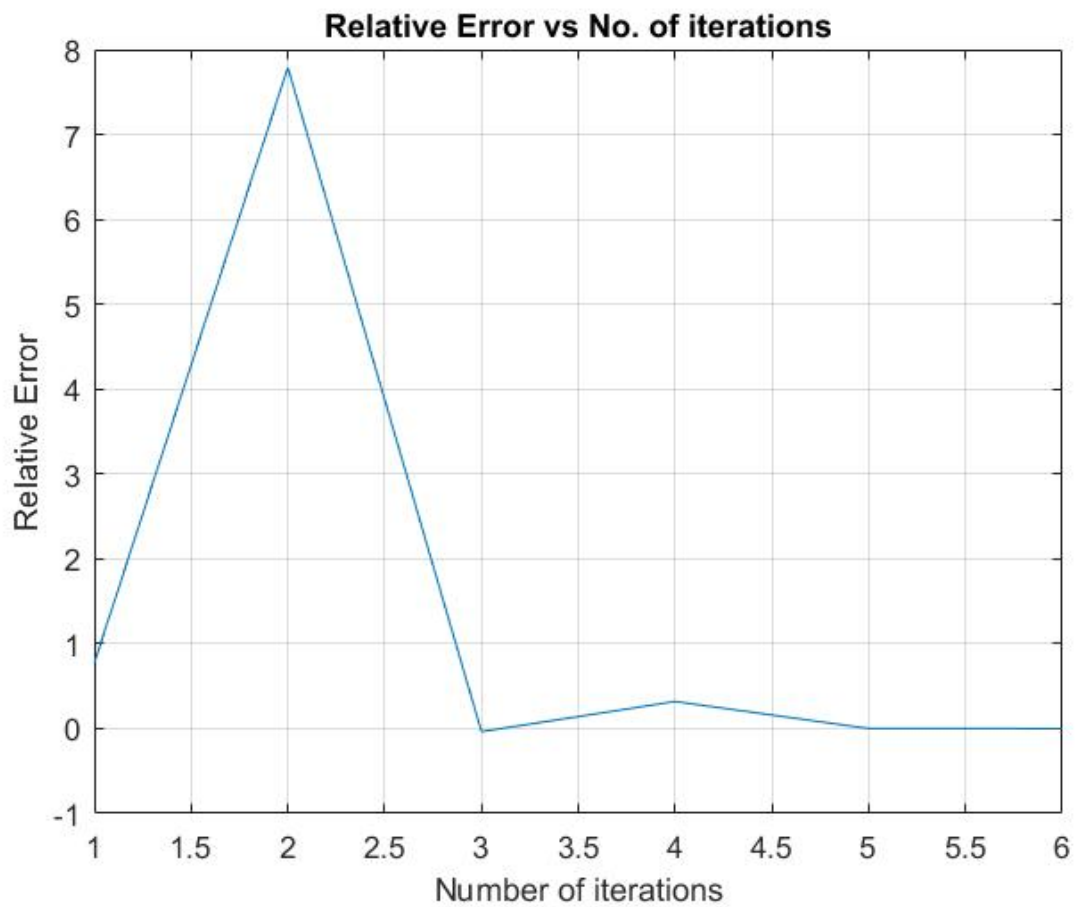
Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

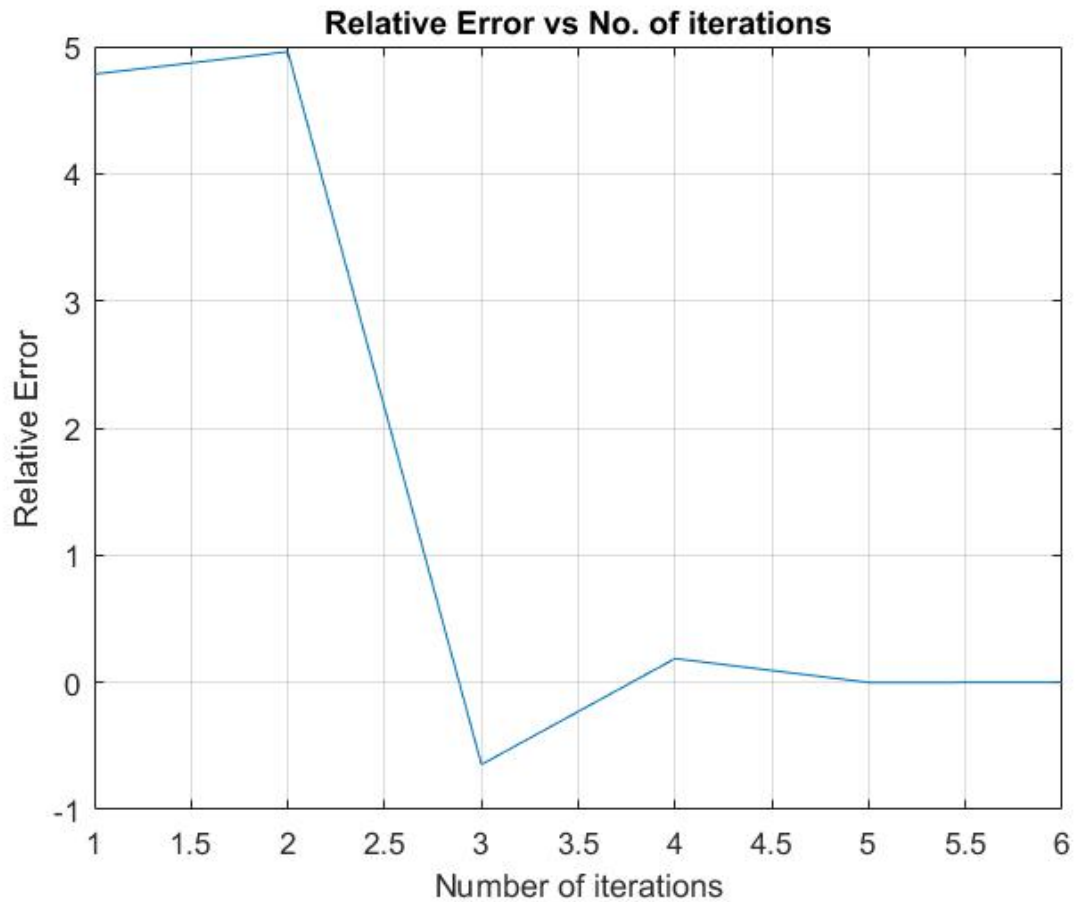
Roots =  $2.2000+0.8000i$

$2.2000-0.8000i$

Flag= Termination due to convergence of relative approximate error



Relative Error vs Iteration curve for r



Relative Error vs Iteration curve for s

$r=-2;$

$s=2;$

Max number of iterations=50;

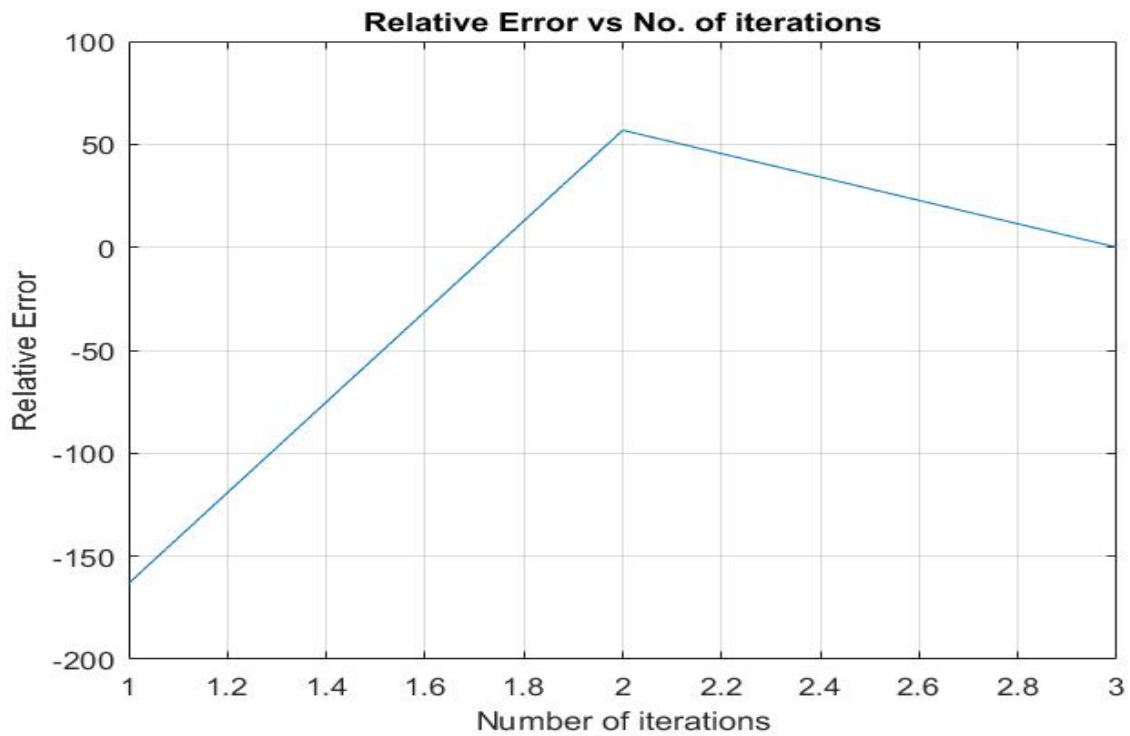
Criterion for Relative Error=0.0001

Criterion for closeness of function=0.00001

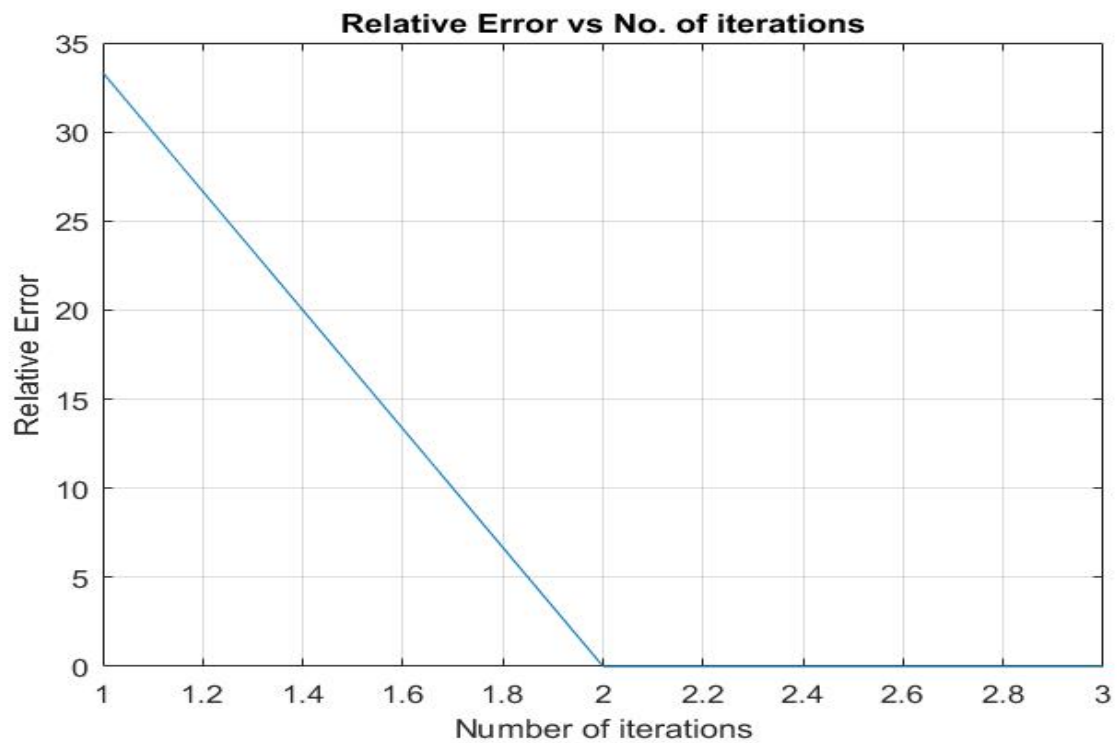
Roots=  $2.2000 + 0.8000i$   $2.2000 - 0.8000i$

$2.2000 + 0.0000i$   $0.8000 + 0.0000i$

Flag= Termination due to convergence of relative approximate error



Relative Error vs Iteration curve for  $r$



Relative Error vs Iteration curve for  $s$